

**Table 24.19-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. 1996 is the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

| Year       | All industries | Petro-leum | Manufac-turing | Whole-sale trade | Retail trade | Finance, nonbank | Insur-ance | Real estate | Services & other | Services | Other |
|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|----------|-------|
| 1977       | 11.4           | (D)        | 0.6            | 0.4              | 2.9          | -                | 0.2        | 0.2         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1978       | 11.9           | (D)        | 0.8            | 0.6              | 3.2          | -                | 0.2        | 0.2         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1979       | 14.7           | (D)        | 1.3            | 0.7              | 4.0          | -                | 0.2        | 0.3         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1980       | 15.5           | (D)        | 1.3            | 0.8              | 4.0          | (D)              | 0.3        | 0.5         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1981       | 17.0           | (D)        | 1.3            | 0.8              | 5.4          | 0.1              | 0.3        | 0.8         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1982       | 16.4           | (D)        | 1.9            | 0.7              | 4.2          | 0.3              | (D)        | 0.7         | 8.4              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1983       | 16.3           | (D)        | 1.4            | 0.8              | 4.5          | 0.3              | 0.2        | 0.7         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1984       | 16.5           | (D)        | 2.0            | 2.0              | 4.4          | 0.2              | 0.3        | 0.5         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1985       | 18.7           | (D)        | 2.0            | 1.8              | 5.0          | 0.2              | 0.3        | 1.0         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1986       | 18.4           | (D)        | 2.4            | 2.0              | 4.5          | 0.2              | 0.2        | 1.3         | (D)              | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1987       | 27.3           | -          | 1.3            | 1.3              | 5.1          | 0.2              | 1.4        | 0.6         | 17.4             | 11.0     | 6.4   |
| 1988       | 34.8           | -          | 2.1            | 2.9              | 5.3          | 0.2              | 0.4        | 1.8         | 22.2             | 13.2     | 9.0   |
| 1989       | 45.0           | 0.8        | 2.3            | 4.0              | 5.3          | 0.2              | 1.0        | 2.0         | 29.5             | 16.9     | 12.6  |
| 1990       | 53.0           | 0.9        | 2.8            | 4.2              | 7.1          | 0.2              | 1.0        | 3.5         | 33.4             | 21.2     | 12.2  |
| 1991       | 56.0           | (D)        | 2.7            | 4.7              | (D)          | 0.2              | 1.1        | (D)         | 35.5             | 23.0     | 12.5  |
| 1992       | 53.8           | (D)        | 3.5            | 4.1              | 7.8          | 0.2              | (D)        | 3.1         | 32.9             | 23.8     | 9.1   |
| 1993       | 52.4           | 1.3        | 2.3            | 4.2              | 7.8          | 0.1              | 1.0        | 3.4         | 32.4             | 25.0     | 7.4   |
| 1994       | 50.8           | 1.0        | 2.4            | 3.5              | 7.8          | 0.2              | 0.9        | 2.6         | 32.5             | 26.0     | 6.5   |
| 1995       | 48.9           | (1/)       | 2.4            | 1.9              | 9.1          | 0.1              | (2/)       | 2.6         | 30.6             | 23.4     | 7.2   |
| 1996       | 47.5           | (1/)       | 2.2            | 1.5              | (3/)         | 0.1              | 0.9        | 2.2         | 29.5             | 22.2     | 7.3   |
| 1997       | 50.2           | (NA)       | (NA)           | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1998       | 43.4           | (NA)       | (NA)           | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 1999       | 44.3           | (NA)       | (NA)           | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2000       | 44.8           | (NA)       | (NA)           | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2001       | 41.0           | (NA)       | (NA)           | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2002 4/    | 37.1           | (NA)       | 1.0            | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2003 4/    | 35.6           | (NA)       | 0.6            | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2004 4/    | 31.5           | (NA)       | 0.8            | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2005 4/    | 29.0           | (NA)       | 0.5            | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |
| 2006 4/ 5/ | 28.7           | (NA)       | 1.2            | (NA)             | (NA)         | (NA)             | (NA)       | (NA)        | (NA)             | (NA)     | (NA)  |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Starting with 2002, survey data largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates.

5/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.