Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2020
[See headnote to Table 1.01]

| Year | Percent urban | Males per 100 females | Percent under 15 years old | Percent white 1/ | Percent born in Hawaii | Persons per household 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1831-32 | 10.3 | 105.3 | 26.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1835-36 | 12.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1850 | 17.2 | 110.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1853 | 15.7 | 113.1 | (NA) | 2.3 | 97.5 | (NA) |
| 1860 | 20.5 | 116.1 | (NA) | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1866 | 21.5 | 120.4 | 26.5 | 3.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1872 | 26.1 | 125.4 | 27.8 | 5.2 | 92.1 | (NA) |
| 1878 | 24.3 | 142.8 | 28.1 | 6.5 | 83.6 | (NA) |
| 1884 | 25.4 | 177.5 | 28.0 | 20.6 | 57.4 | (NA) |
| 1890 | 25.5 | 187.7 | 26.1 | 21.0 | 53.5 | (NA) |
| 1896 | 27.4 | 198.7 | 27.7 | 20.6 | 48.8 | (NA) |
| 1900 | 25.5 | 223.3 | 22.6 | 17.3 | 38.3 | 3.71 |
| 1910 | 30.7 | 178.9 | 29.5 | 20.4 | 45.1 | (NA) |
| 1920 | 36.1 | 144.3 | 35.5 | 19.2 | 53.3 | (NA) |
| 1930 | 53.7 | 152.8 | 36.2 | 20.0 | 58.2 | (NA) |
| 1940 | 62.5 | 137.6 | 30.9 | 24.5 | 65.8 | 4.46 |
| 1950 | 69.0 | 121.2 | 31.2 | 23.0 | 71.1 | 4.14 |
| 1960 | 76.5 | 114.8 | 34.4 | 32.0 | 66.6 | 3.87 |
| 1970 | 83.5 | 108.1 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 59.2 | 3.59 |
| 1980 | 86.5 | 105.2 | 23.4 | 34.4 | 57.8 | 3.15 |
| 1990 | 89.0 | 103.6 | 21.5 | 33.4 | 56.1 | 3.01 |
| 2000 | 91.6 | 101.0 | 20.3 | 3/ 39.3 | 56.9 | 2.92 |
| 2010 | 91.9 | 100.3 | 18.5 | 3/ 41.5 | (NA) | 2.89 |
| 2020 | 86.1 | 100.1 | 17.1 | 3/ 41.9 | (NA) | 2.89 |

NA Not available.
1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.
3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census of Population records for 1980 through 2020 [https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html](https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial-census/data/datasets.html) accessed May 30, 2023, and [https://data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov) accessed May 30, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development \& Tourism.

