Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2020
[Based on the 2020 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

| Geography and subject 1/ | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui 2/ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Land area |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Square kilometers | $16,634.1$ | $1,555.6$ | $10,433.6$ | $1,605.5$ | $3,039.4$ |
| Square miles 3/ | $6,422.5$ | 600.6 | $4,028.4$ | 619.9 | $1,173.5$ |
| Urban |  |  |  |  |  |
| Square kilometers | 783.2 | 480.4 | 131.3 | 60.2 | 111.3 |
| Square miles 3/ | 302.4 | 185.5 | 50.7 | 23.3 | 43.0 |
| $\quad$ Percent 4/ | 4.7 | 30.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Rural | $15,850.9$ | $1,075.2$ | $10,302.3$ | $1,545.3$ | $2,928.1$ |
| Square kilometers | $6,120.1$ | 415.2 | $3,977.7$ | 596.6 | $1,130.6$ |
| Square miles 3/ | 95.3 | 69.1 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 96.3 |
| $\quad$ Percent 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Resident population | $1,455,271$ | $1,016,508$ | 200,629 | 73,298 | 164,836 |
| Total | 226.6 | $1,692.4$ | 49.8 | 118.2 | 140.5 |
| Density/sq. mi. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban area | 86.1 | 999,341 | 81,258 | 42,365 | 129,486 |
| Total | 98.3 | 40.5 | 57.8 | 78.6 |  |
| Percent 5/ | $4,141.7$ | $5,388.1$ | $1,602.4$ | $1,821.7$ | $3,014.3$ |
| Density/sq. mi. | 202,821 | 17,167 | 119,371 | 30,933 | 35,350 |
| Rural | 13.9 | 1.7 | 59.5 | 42.2 | 21.4 |
| Total | 33.1 | 41.4 | 30.0 | 51.8 | 31.3 |
| Percent 5/ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Density/sq. mi. |  |  |  |  |  |

1/ For the 2020 Census, an urban area comprised a densely settled core of census blocks that meet minimum housing unit density and/or population density requirements. This includes adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,000 housing units or have a population of at least 5,000 .

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 82; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2020 rural population of 82 ; percent population that was rural population was $100 \%$; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was $100 \%$; and population density of rural area was 6.8 persons per square mile.

3/ The ANSI standard for converting square kilometers into square miles was used ( 1 square mile $=2.58998811$ square kilometers).

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.
5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Urban and Rural, List of 2020 Census Urban Areas [https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html](https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/geography/guidance/geo-areas/urban-rural.html) accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Decennial Census Redistricting Data (PL 94-171), Table P1 [https://data.census.gov](https://data.census.gov) accessed April 17, 2023, and 2020 Gazetteer Files for the Counties of Hawaii [https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/gazetteer-files.2020.html](https://www.census.gov/geographies/reference-files/time-series/geo/gazetteer-files.2020.html) accessed April 17, 2023; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business Economic Development \& Tourism.

