

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2021

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,360,333	222,981	854,785	282,567
Speak English only	1,009,310	180,218	626,710	202,382
Spanish	32,463	4,595	24,840	3,028
Speak English "very well"	26,323	4,115	20,029	2,179
Speak English less than "very well"	6,140	480	4,811	849
Speak English "well"	4,456	469	3,767	220
Speak English "not well"	1,554	-	1,009	545
Speak English "not at all"	130	11	35	84
Other Indo-European 1/	18,777	1,940	13,980	2,857
Speak English "very well"	14,601	1,362	10,882	2,357
Speak English less than "very well"	4,176	578	3,098	500
Speak English "well"	3,407	556	2,572	279
Speak English "not well"	695	22	467	206
Speak English "not at all"	74	-	59	15
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	287,736	33,913	182,138	71,685
Speak English "very well"	150,125	27,155	98,009	24,961
Speak English less than "very well"	137,611	6,758	84,129	46,724
Speak English "well"	83,122	4,070	57,711	21,341
Speak English "not well"	47,404	2,516	23,122	21,766
Speak English "not at all"	7,085	172	3,296	3,617
Other	12,047	2,315	7,117	2,615
Speak English "very well"	9,642	1,903	5,785	1,954
Speak English less than "very well"	2,405	412	1,332	661
Speak English "well"	2,308	412	1,306	590
Speak English "not well"	97	-	26	71
Speak English "not at all"	-	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

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1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed March 2, 2023, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.