

**Table 5.59-- BIRD SPECIES OF HAWAII**

[Endangered species as of June 6, 2023. Remaining categories as of January 1, 2017]

Type of species	Number
All species	1/ 360
Resident native: normally does not leave the islands	34
Alien, introduced: resident, does not leave the islands	53
Breeding in Hawaii: most individuals leave Hawaii when not breeding	26
Visitor: breeds elsewhere, occurs in Hawaii when not breeding	194
Extinct: extinct or almost certainly extinct	33
Endangered (or threatened): on the federal list of endangered species	20

1/ Does not include double counts for cattle egret and Eurasian skylark, which are classified as alien and visitor.

Source: Robert L. Pyle and Peter Pyle, *The Birds of the Hawaiian Islands: Occurrence, History, Distribution, and Status*, Version 2-1 January 2017, Bishop Museum, Hawaii Biological Survey <<http://hbs.bishopmuseum.org/birds/rlp-monograph/PrimaryChecklist.htm>> accessed on July 4, 2017 and U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Environmental Conservation Online System (ECOS) <<https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species-reports>> accessed June 6, 2023.