

**Table 12.07-- ALTERNATIVE MEASURES OF LABOR UNDERUTILIZATION
FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES AVERAGE: 2010 TO 2022**

[In percent. The official concept of unemployment includes all jobless persons who are available to take a job and have actively sought work in the past four weeks. This concept has been thoroughly reviewed and validated since the inception of the Current Population Survey (CPS) in 1940. The other measures are provided to data users and analysts who want more narrowly (U-1 and U-2) or broadly (U-4 through U-6) defined measures. All as a percent of the civilian labor force: U-1, persons unemployed 15 weeks or longer; U-2, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs; U-3, total unemployed (this is the definition used for the official unemployment rate); U-4, total jobs, unemployed plus discouraged workers, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers; U-5, total unemployed, plus discouraged workers, plus all other marginally attached workers; and U-6, total unemployed, plus all marginally attached workers, plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all marginally attached workers]

Year	Unemployment rate					
	U-1	U-2	U-3	U-4	U-5	U-6
Hawaii						
2010	3.9	3.8	7.0	7.9	8.9	16.9
2011	4.5	4.2	7.3	7.8	9.0	15.1
2012	3.3	3.2	6.0	6.4	7.5	12.8
2013	2.4	2.1	4.8	5.5	6.6	11.5
2014	1.9	1.8	4.4	4.7	5.6	10.2
2015	1.5	1.6	3.7	4.1	5.3	9.7
2016	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.4	4.2	7.5
2017	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.4	6.0
2018	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.8	3.5	6.1
2019	0.9	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.8	6.8
2020	5.3	10.1	11.7	11.9	12.9	19.4
2021	3.9	4.4	6.1	6.7	7.4	11.9
2022	1.5	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.4	7.5
United States						
2010	5.7	6.0	9.6	10.3	11.1	16.7
2011	5.3	5.3	8.9	9.5	10.4	15.9
2012	4.5	4.4	8.1	8.6	9.5	14.7
2013	3.9	3.9	7.4	7.9	8.8	13.8
2014	3.0	3.1	6.2	6.6	7.5	12.0
2015	2.3	2.6	5.3	5.7	6.4	10.4
2016	2.0	2.3	4.9	5.2	5.9	9.6
2017	1.7	2.1	4.4	4.6	5.3	8.5
2018	1.4	1.8	3.9	4.1	4.8	7.7
2019	1.3	1.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	7.2
2020	2.8	6.1	8.1	8.4	9.2	13.6
2021	2.8	3.2	5.3	5.6	6.4	9.4
2022	1.3	1.7	3.6	3.9	4.5	6.9

Source: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Alternative Measures of Labor Underutilization for States, 2022 Annual Averages" (January 27, 2023) <<https://www.bls.gov/lau/stalt.htm>> and Archived Tables (annual) <<https://www.bls.gov/lau/stalt-archived.htm>> accessed January 30, 2023.