

Table 14.02-- REGIONAL PRICE PARITIES (RPPs), ALL ITEMS, BY STATE, AND FOR HAWAII, BY COMPONENT: 2012 TO 2021

[RPPs measure differences in price levels of goods and services across states for a given year and are expressed as percentage of the national price level set to 100.0. 2017 to 2020 revised from previous *Data Book*]

State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Hawaii: All items	109.2	111.7	110.8	111.4	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.6	112.7	113.2
Goods	106.3	109.1	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.4	116.2	115.2	112.2	110.6
Services: housing	154.1	159.2	157.3	160.9	155.2	149.7	143.0	142.5	136.3	140.8
Services: utilities	135.1	126.0	120.3	110.7	101.6	174.0	198.3	205.2	192.8	184.7
Services: other	99.1	100.7	99.8	99.9	99.1	98.1	98.2	99.9	103.0	104.4
Alabama	91.2	90.9	91.0	90.3	91.1	89.9	87.2	88.3	87.5	88.1
Alaska	103.6	102.6	103.4	104.4	105.0	104.9	104.5	102.8	100.8	104.4
Arizona	98.4	98.8	98.1	97.9	99.0	97.8	97.5	97.8	99.3	96.7
Arkansas	90.0	90.2	89.9	89.8	89.8	88.3	87.2	87.7	88.4	89.4
California	108.5	108.3	108.3	109.3	108.5	110.9	111.9	111.0	111.9	111.8
Colorado	102.9	103.0	102.2	102.7	102.3	103.0	100.2	102.4	103.9	103.0
Connecticut	106.4	106.7	106.4	106.4	106.5	107.1	104.1	103.7	104.9	102.6
Delaware	99.5	98.8	100.1	98.7	99.1	98.6	99.2	98.8	96.5	97.7
Dist. of Columbia	110.7	113.2	113.4	112.4	110.7	110.1	111.7	109.5	111.3	111.3
Florida	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.5	101.5	101.0	100.5	99.8	100.7	101.4
Georgia	95.7	95.3	95.3	95.1	95.5	95.3	94.8	94.3	94.4	95.8
Hawaii	109.2	111.7	110.8	111.4	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.6	112.7	113.2
Idaho	93.6	93.4	94.2	94.4	92.8	94.5	91.7	92.5	91.0	91.8
Illinois	101.3	100.6	100.0	99.2	99.8	100.5	100.6	99.5	100.6	101.4
Indiana	93.2	93.4	93.5	92.2	92.2	90.9	92.8	92.8	91.9	92.7
Iowa	91.3	91.7	92.1	89.9	90.3	89.3	91.8	91.7	90.3	89.6
Kansas	94.0	93.7	94.1	93.4	92.6	91.6	92.4	92.8	92.2	91.2
Kentucky	90.8	91.6	91.3	90.9	90.6	89.9	89.0	89.5	89.0	89.1
Louisiana	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.0	94.5	92.3	90.7	91.2	91.0	91.3
Maine	96.2	96.7	93.1	95.7	94.8	97.3	97.6	94.9	97.7	97.2
Maryland	107.1	108.2	107.7	107.7	106.9	106.8	106.4	105.2	106.4	106.2
Massachusetts	103.7	102.7	104.2	104.5	107.4	107.3	107.6	107.4	109.1	106.6

Continued on next page.

**Table 14.02-- REGIONAL PRICE PARITIES (RPPs), ALL ITEMS, BY STATE, AND FOR HAWAII,
BY COMPONENT: 2012 TO 2021 -- Con.**

State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Michigan	94.7	95.1	95.5	93.8	93.6	92.6	94.4	95.3	94.6	94.3
Minnesota	97.6	97.9	98.7	97.4	97.2	96.8	99.7	99.0	97.8	98.4
Mississippi	89.1	89.8	89.8	89.2	89.2	87.7	86.1	86.5	85.8	86.6
Missouri	92.9	93.5	94.4	93.0	92.5	91.8	91.9	92.6	92.2	92.0
Montana	93.9	93.9	95.1	96.4	94.2	94.1	92.4	94.2	91.6	91.6
Nebraska	93.1	92.8	92.9	92.3	91.7	89.8	91.8	92.4	92.5	91.8
Nevada	101.7	99.8	99.2	98.6	97.4	100.0	96.2	98.8	97.1	95.5
New Hampshire	101.9	101.6	101.4	102.5	104.4	105.7	103.7	104.1	105.3	102.5
New Jersey	109.3	108.8	109.0	109.0	108.9	109.3	111.0	111.2	110.7	109.1
New Mexico	96.5	95.5	95.4	94.6	94.1	95.7	91.7	92.7	91.6	89.9
New York	109.5	109.4	108.7	109.5	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.6	110.1	109.5
North Carolina	93.8	94.2	94.3	93.9	94.3	93.2	92.8	91.9	91.4	93.8
North Dakota	93.8	93.1	93.5	92.8	91.7	88.6	91.2	93.4	92.2	91.1
Ohio	93.2	93.3	93.2	92.4	92.6	91.9	93.0	93.3	92.1	92.5
Oklahoma	92.3	92.4	92.6	92.1	92.1	90.9	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.3
Oregon	100.4	99.8	99.0	100.2	99.2	101.5	104.6	103.9	103.4	103.0
Pennsylvania	98.1	97.9	97.3	98.3	97.8	99.1	98.2	98.1	97.8	96.4
Rhode Island	99.2	101.0	99.4	100.9	100.7	102.5	102.3	102.4	102.0	102.1
South Carolina	93.4	93.8	93.5	93.7	94.4	92.9	92.2	91.6	91.0	93.7
South Dakota	91.2	90.2	90.5	89.2	89.3	87.6	91.4	91.9	90.7	90.1
Tennessee	93.8	93.6	93.2	93.1	94.3	93.1	89.6	91.2	90.5	90.9
Texas	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.4	97.4	97.8	98.5	98.7	98.5
Utah	99.3	98.6	97.7	97.6	96.6	98.8	95.8	97.1	95.2	94.6
Vermont	99.4	99.9	98.3	100.1	99.5	100.3	100.3	99.5	102.1	98.7
Virginia	102.6	103.6	103.6	103.8	103.0	101.5	102.1	100.2	101.1	102.3
Washington	102.4	102.1	103.3	103.4	104.8	107.5	107.2	108.0	107.9	108.9
West Virginia	89.2	90.0	90.3	91.0	90.5	88.8	89.2	88.3	87.4	90.8
Wisconsin	94.2	94.0	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	94.0	94.5	92.7	93.3
Wyoming	97.1	96.7	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.0	92.2	93.8	91.4	91.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Real Personal Income (December 15, 2022) <<http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=70&step=1>> accessed July 5, 2023. See also "Real Personal Income for States and Metropolitan Areas, 2021" <https://www.bea.gov/sites/default/files/2020-12/rpp1220_0.pdf> accessed July 5, 2023.