

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2022

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

| Language spoken at home and English proficiency | Total | 5 to 17 years | 18 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|-----------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Total | 1,361,269 | 217,939 | 848,676 | 294,654 |
| Speak English only | 1,031,940 | 178,802 | 631,727 | 221,411 |
| Spanish | 28,996 | 3,519 | 22,117 | 3,360 |
| Speak English "very well" | 22,624 | 2,507 | 17,650 | 2,467 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 6,372 | 1,012 | 4,467 | 893 |
| Speak English "well" | 4,172 | 584 | 3,120 | 468 |
| Speak English "not well" | 1,638 | 428 | 942 | 268 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 562 | - | 405 | 157 |
| Other Indo-European 1/ | 18,907 | 3,105 | 12,527 | 3,275 |
| Speak English "very well" | 16,284 | 2,839 | 10,770 | 2,675 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 2,623 | 266 | 1,757 | 600 |
| Speak English "well" | 1,936 | 183 | 1,277 | 476 |
| Speak English "not well" | 687 | 83 | 480 | 124 |
| Speak English "not at all" | - | - | - | - |
| Asian and Pacific Island 2/ | 267,348 | 30,610 | 172,906 | 63,832 |
| Speak English "very well" | 138,279 | 22,949 | 94,290 | 21,040 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 129,069 | 7,661 | 78,616 | 42,792 |
| Speak English "well" | 78,050 | 5,042 | 50,560 | 22,448 |
| Speak English "not well" | 43,817 | 2,138 | 24,710 | 16,969 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 7,202 | 481 | 3,346 | 3,375 |
| Other | 14,078 | 1,903 | 9,399 | 2,776 |
| Speak English "very well" | 12,579 | 1,870 | 8,439 | 2,270 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 1,499 | 33 | 960 | 506 |
| Speak English "well" | 1,282 | 33 | 778 | 471 |
| Speak English "not well" | 217 | - | 182 | 35 |
| Speak English "not at all" | - | - | - | - |

Continued on next page.

Table 1.41-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2022 -- Con.

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 23, 2023, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.