

**Table 9.65-- STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL, BY FUNCTION:  
MARCH 2023**

[In number of jobs and dollars. Beginning with the release of the 2019 Annual Survey of Public Employment and Payroll, 'Part-Time Hours' are no longer included in the content that is collected and published]

Government function	Employment				Payroll		
	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time equivalent	Total March	Full-time employees	Part-time employees
Total	85,938	67,106	18,832	72,546	436,592,113	410,480,691	26,111,422
Financial administration	1,770	1,750	20	1,754	10,344,971	10,323,661	21,310
Other government administration	2,160	1,926	234	1,968	12,310,693	12,112,627	198,066
Judicial and legal	3,137	3,058	79	3,088	19,513,145	19,330,888	182,257
Police protection	4,192	4,100	92	4,117	38,380,484	38,328,022	52,462
Persons with powers of arrest	3,226	3,198	28	3,203	33,470,397	33,449,908	20,489
Other	966	902	64	914	4,910,087	4,878,114	31,973
Fire protection	2,176	2,151	25	2,168	21,588,177	21,474,869	113,308
Firefighters	1,836	1,818	18	1,831	19,899,239	19,804,949	94,290
Other	340	333	7	337	1,688,938	1,669,920	19,018
Corrections	2,382	2,369	13	2,375	16,646,512	16,558,255	88,257
Highways	1,671	1,659	12	1,662	9,929,511	9,918,394	11,117
Air transportation	1,133	1,128	5	1,130	6,346,454	6,339,130	7,324
Sea and Inland Port Facilities	226	225	1	226	1,262,826	1,262,054	772
Public welfare	1,364	1,270	94	1,295	6,822,962	6,742,107	80,855
Health	2,507	2,467	40	2,485	16,861,330	16,732,833	128,497
Hospitals	3,242	2,520	722	2,872	22,116,546	16,553,972	5,562,574
Social insurance administration	268	264	4	266	1,220,510	1,207,192	13,318
Solid waste management	629	629	-	629	4,482,203	4,482,203	-
Sewerage	685	682	3	682	5,027,825	5,026,399	1,426
Parks and recreation	3,608	2,100	1,508	2,269	9,706,554	9,194,597	511,957

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Government function	Employment				Payroll		
	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time equivalent	Total March	Full-time employees	Part-time employees
Housing and community dev't	654	634	20	637	3,657,059	3,636,874	20,185
Natural resources	1,111	1,059	52	1,081	5,805,278	5,684,811	120,467
Water supply	979	978	1	979	6,162,587	6,160,021	2,566
Transit	274	259	15	269	1,357,853	1,325,562	32,291
Education total	48,069	32,358	15,711	36,999	196,472,285	177,698,644	18,773,641
Elem. & secondary educ. total	33,127	22,530	10,597	25,934	133,845,970	122,181,472	11,664,498
Elem. & sec. instructional	26,655	17,031	9,624	20,167	110,925,046	99,769,338	11,155,708
Elem. & sec. other	6,472	5,499	973	5,767	22,920,924	22,412,134	508,790
Higher education total	14,633	9,521	5,112	10,757	61,019,281	53,913,845	7,105,436
Higher educ. instructional	4,203	3,028	1,175	3,317	28,974,934	25,578,977	3,395,957
Higher educ. other	10,430	6,493	3,937	7,440	32,044,347	28,334,868	3,709,479
Other education	309	307	2	308	1,607,034	1,603,327	3,707
Libraries	561	409	152	472	1,949,965	1,813,529	136,436
All other and unallocable	3,140	3,111	29	3,123	18,626,383	18,574,047	52,336

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Public Employment & Payroll "State and Local Government Employment & Payroll Data by State and Function: March 2023" (May 16, 2024) <<https://www.census.gov/data/datasets/2023/econ/apes/2023.html>> accessed May 16, 2024.