

Table 12.44-- INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF JOB-SEEKERS PARTICIPATING IN THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAM: 1993 TO 2022

Year	Island workers on Mainland 1/	Mainland workers in Hawaii 2/	Ratio 3/
1993	9,543	4,356	46
1994	10,121	4,229	42
1995	10,115	4,000	40
1996	8,633	3,338	39
1997	7,051	2,356	33
1998	4,366	2,720	62
1999	3,511	2,572	73
2000	2,845	2,910	102
2001	3,423	3,611	105
2002	3,223	4,325	134
2003	2,826	4,247	150
2004	2,359	3,209	136
2005	2,399	2,680	112
2006	2,731	2,273	83
2007	3,028	2,163	71
2008	3,986	2,559	64
2009	4,072	3,842	94
2010	3,214	3,478	108
2011	3,148	3,384	107
2012	3,001	2,896	97
2013	3,187	2,608	82
2014	3,316	2,054	62
2015	3,060	1,742	57
2016	3,038	1,514	50
2017	2,691	1,378	51
2018	2,451	1,270	52
2019	2,648	1,264	48
2020	13,001	6,789	52
2021	7,952	4,482	56
2022	3,798	1,111	29

1/ Interstate liable initial claims, State Unemployment Insurance Program (UI), excluding Federal Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program (UCFE) and Federal Unemployment Compensation for Ex-Service members program (UCX). Covers Hawaii workers seeking work and filing for benefits on the Mainland.

2/ Interstate agent initial claims (UI), excluding UCFE and UCX. Covers former Mainland workers living in Hawaii and filing unemployment insurance claims against their former Mainland employers.

3/ Interstate agent initial claims as a percent of interstate liable initial claims. Ratios under 100 suggest a net out-migration of workers.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research & Statistics Office, Unemployment Insurance, records.