

Table 12.49-- UNION AFFILIATION OF EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2000 TO 2023

[Data reflect annually revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey which is a monthly survey of households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers 16 years and over. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated]

Year	Hawaii					United States				
	Total employed (1,000)	Members of unions (1,000) 1/		Represented by unions (1,000) 2/		Total employed (1,000)	Members of unions (1,000) 1/		Represented by unions (1,000) 2/	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
2000	503	125	24.8	131	26.0	122,089	16,334	13.4	18,153	14.9
2001	515	118	22.9	129	25.0	122,229	16,305	13.3	18,026	14.7
2002	490	120	24.5	124	25.3	121,826	16,145	13.3	17,695	14.5
2003	511	122	23.8	127	24.8	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3
2004	533	126	23.7	132	24.8	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8
2005	545	141	25.8	145	26.7	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7
2006	562	139	24.7	146	25.9	128,237	15,359	12.0	16,860	13.1
2007	556	130	23.4	135	24.2	129,767	15,670	12.1	17,243	13.3
2008	562	136	24.3	143	25.5	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7
2009	526	123	23.5	128	24.3	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6
2010	511	111	21.8	120	23.5	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1
2011	525	113	21.5	118	22.5	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0
2012	537	116	21.6	124	23.2	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5
2013	549	121	22.1	129	23.6	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4
2014	572	124	21.8	131	22.9	131,431	14,576	11.1	16,152	12.3
2015	583	119	20.4	126	21.7	133,743	14,795	11.1	16,441	12.3
2016	597	119	19.9	125	20.9	136,101	14,555	10.7	16,271	12.0
2017	605	129	21.3	139	22.9	137,890	14,817	10.7	16,444	11.9
2018	601	139	23.1	146	24.3	140,099	14,744	10.5	16,380	11.7
2019	574	135	23.5	147	25.5	141,737	14,574	10.3	16,383	11.6
2020	508	120	23.7	130	25.7	132,174	14,253	10.8	15,939	12.1
2021	541	121	22.4	131	24.1	136,393	14,012	10.3	15,802	11.6
2022	572	125	21.9	134	23.4	141,673	14,285	10.1	16,002	11.3
2023	573	138	24.1	147	25.6	144,541	14,424	10.0	16,193	11.2

1/ Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2/ Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Union Members - 2023" (USDLE-24-0096, January 23, 2024) <<https://www.bls.gov/news.release/union2.toc.htm>> accessed January 23, 2024 and earlier annual releases. See also "Access to Historical Data for the Tables of the Union Membership News Release", tables 1 and 5 <<https://www.bls.gov/cps/cpslutabs.htm>> accessed January 23, 2024.