

**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2023**

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

| Subject                            | Total     | Only English | Asian and Pacific Island 1/ | Spanish | Other Indo-European 2/ | Other languages |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Educational attainment             |           |              |                             |         |                        |                 |
| Total                              | 1,024,897 | 755,581      | 226,946                     | 21,462  | 13,451                 | 7,457           |
| Less than high school graduate     | 71,830    | 33,698       | 35,389                      | 2,120   | 319                    | 304             |
| High school graduate 3/            | 269,469   | 195,702      | 64,327                      | 4,168   | 2,175                  | 3,097           |
| Some college or associate's degree | 304,389   | 229,544      | 62,786                      | 6,905   | 2,865                  | 2,289           |
| Bachelor's degree or higher        | 379,209   | 296,637      | 64,444                      | 8,269   | 8,092                  | 1,767           |
| Percent                            | 100.0     | 100.0        | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0                  | 100.0           |
| Less than high school graduate     | 7.0       | 4.5          | 15.6                        | 9.9     | 2.4                    | 4.1             |
| High school graduate 3/            | 26.3      | 25.9         | 28.3                        | 19.4    | 16.2                   | 41.5            |
| Some college or associate's degree | 29.7      | 30.4         | 27.7                        | 32.2    | 21.3                   | 30.7            |
| Bachelor's degree or higher        | 37.0      | 39.3         | 28.4                        | 38.5    | 60.2                   | 23.7            |
| Employment status                  |           |              |                             |         |                        |                 |
| Total                              | 1,024,897 | 755,581      | 226,946                     | 21,462  | 13,451                 | 7,457           |
| In labor force                     | 647,960   | 468,746      | 149,455                     | 16,704  | 8,877                  | 4,178           |
| Not in labor force                 | 376,937   | 286,835      | 77,491                      | 4,758   | 4,574                  | 3,279           |
| Percent                            | 100.0     | 100.0        | 100.0                       | 100.0   | 100.0                  | 100.0           |
| In labor force                     | 63.2      | 62.0         | 65.9                        | 77.8    | 66.0                   | 56.0            |
| Not in labor force                 | 36.8      | 38.0         | 34.1                        | 22.2    | 34.0                   | 44.0            |

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND  
EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2023 -- Con.**

1/ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

2/ French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

3/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B16010 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 27, 2025; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.