

**Table 2.11-- EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH, BY SEX, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 1920 TO 2020**

[Average expectation of life in years]

| Year of birth | Hawaii |      |        | United States |         |         |
|---------------|--------|------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|
|               | Total  | Male | Female | Total         | Male    | Female  |
| 1920          | 45.7   | 45.6 | 45.8   | 54.1          | 53.6    | 54.6    |
| 1930          | 54.0   | 52.7 | 55.9   | 59.7          | 58.1    | 61.6    |
| 1940          | 62.0   | 59.9 | 64.9   | 62.9          | 60.8    | 65.2    |
| 1950          | 69.5   | 67.8 | 71.7   | 1/ 68.2       | 1/ 65.6 | 1/ 71.1 |
| 1960          | 72.4   | 70.4 | 74.8   | 1/ 69.7       | 1/ 66.6 | 1/ 73.1 |
| 1970          | 74.2   | 72.1 | 76.4   | 70.8          | 67.1    | 74.7    |
| 1980          | 77.9   | 74.5 | 81.5   | 73.7          | 70.0    | 77.4    |
| 1990          | 78.9   | 75.9 | 82.1   | 75.4          | 71.8    | 78.8    |
| 2000          | 80.5   | 77.5 | 83.6   | 76.8          | 74.1    | 79.3    |
| 2010          | 82.4   | 79.2 | 85.6   | 78.7          | 76.2    | 81.0    |
| 2020          | 80.7   | 77.7 | 83.8   | 77.0          | 74.2    | 79.9    |

1/ Includes deaths of persons who were not residents of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Part 1 (1975), p. 55; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, "Life Tables by Ethnic Group for Hawaii, 1920-1970," R & S Report, No. 26 (June 1979), pp. 8-26; and "Life Expectancy in the State of Hawai'i, 1980 and 1990," R & S Report, No. 63 (August 1996), p. 9; Chai Bin Park, Kathryn L. Braun, Brian Y. Horiuchi, Caryn Tottori, and Alvin T. Onaka, *Longevity Disparities in Multiethnic Hawaii: An Analysis of 2000 Life Tables* (Public Health Reports, Research Articles, Vol. 124, July-August 2009); U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "Average Life Expectancy at Birth by State for 2000 and Ratio of Estimates and Projections of Deaths: 2001 to 2003", Table 2 (April 21, 2005) <<http://www.census.gov/population/projections/MethTab2.xls>> accessed June 6, 2006; and Yanyan Wu PhD., Kathryn Braun DrPH, Alvin T. Onaka PhD, Brian Y. Horiuchi, MPH, Caryn J. Tottori MA, and Lynne Wilkens DrPH, *Life Expectancies in Hawaii: A Multi-Ethnic Analysis of 2010 Life Tables* (Hawaii Journal of Medicine & Public Health, Vol. 76, No. 1, January 2017) <<http://hjmph.org/76.01.htm>> accessed January 11, 2017. Arias E, Xu JQ, Tejada-Vera B, Murphy SL, Bastian B. U.S. state life tables, 2020. National Vital Statistics Reports; vol 71 no 2. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2022. DOI: <<https://dx.doi.org/10.15620/cdc:118271>> accessed April 10, 2024. Arias E, Xu JQ, Tejada-Vera B, Murphy SL, Bastian B. U.S. State Life Tables, 2020. National Vital Statistics Reports; vol 71 no 2. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. (August 2022). <<https://dx.doi.org/10.15620/cdc:118271>> accessed April 10, 2024.