

Table 2.23-- SPECIFIED COMMUNICABLE DISEASES: 2019 TO 2023

Disease	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Cases 1/					
AIDS	25	24	19	11	7
Campylobacteriosis	415	329	507	713	983
E. coli 0157:H7	4	9	13	13	19
Fish poisoning 2/	35	16	10	14	27
Giardiasis	48	29	30	28	50
Gonorrhea	1,494	1,484	1,452	1,477	1,818
Hansen's Disease 3/	15	15	7	6	18
Hepatitis A	2	9	6	6	2
Hepatitis B (acute)	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza 4/	4,673	3,104	27	8,720	9,294
Leptospirosis 5/	32	10	13	10	9
Malaria 6/	3	-	1	1	5
Measles (rubeola) 6/	4	2	-	-	2
Meningitis, bacterial	1	-	-	1	1
Mumps 7/	4	3	-	3	-
Pertussis (whooping cough) 4/	55	18	5	6	3
Pneumococcal disease	122	38	44	85	103
Rubella 6/	-	-	-	-	-
Salmonellosis	307	157	135	193	234
Shigellosis	92	42	31	38	82
Syphilis (primary & secondary)	120	182	259	230	182
Tuberculosis	97	95	106	100	116
Zika Virus	2	-	-	-	-
Deaths 8/					
AIDS	(9/)	(9/)	11	10	10
Hepatitis B (acute)	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)
Influenza	34	21	-	16	19
Meningitis, bacterial	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)	-	(9/)
Pneumococcal disease	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)
Salmonellosis	-	(9/)	-	(9/)	-
Syphilis	(9/)	-	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)
Tuberculosis	(9/)	10	(9/)	(9/)	(9/)
COVID-19	(X)	322	654	430	163

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X Not applicable.

1/ Place of occurrence basis.

2/ Includes scombroid, ciguatera and hallucinogenic fish poisoning.

3/ Excludes reinstated cases.

4/ Includes laboratory confirmed cases.

5/ Includes previously unreported cases.

6/ Includes indigenous and imported cases.

7/ Includes laboratory confirmed and clinically diagnosed cases. Includes indigenous and imported cases.

8/ Place of residence basis. For the years shown, no deaths were reported from campylobacteriosis, fish poisoning, giardiasis, gonorrhea, Hansen's disease, hepatitis A, leptospirosis, malaria, measles (rubeola), mumps, pertussis (whooping cough), rubella or shigellosis. No data were available for deaths caused by *E. coli* 0157:H7.

9/ Fewer than 10 deaths.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, and Disease Outbreak Control Division, "Summary of Reported Cases of Notifiable Diseases, Hawaii by County, for 2020 through 2023"

<<https://health.hawaii.gov/docd/resources/reports/summary-of-reported-cases-of-notifiable-diseases/>>

accessed May 28, 2025, and Office of Health Status Monitoring, records.