

**Table 13.20 -- MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS, FOR HAWAII
AND THE UNITED STATES, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 2023
DOLLARS: 1984 TO 2023**

[Based on small samples and subject to considerable sampling variation. From surveys conducted in March or April of following year. Median income in current and 2023 CPI-U-RS adjusted dollars. The CPI-U-RS is a price index of inflation that incorporates most of the improvements in methodology made to the current CPI-U since 1978 into a single, uniform series. The Census Bureau recommends using the ACS one-year estimates to examine the most recent state trends, and the CPS for examining historical trends (more than a few years) by state]

Year	Median income in current dollars					
	Hawaii			United States		
	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error
1984	28,880	(NA)	1,216	22,420	(NA)	102
1985	28,960	0.3	1,446	23,620	5.4	128
1986	29,000	0.1	1,206	24,900	5.4	129
1987	35,020	20.8	1,074	26,060	4.7	127
1988	33,020	-5.7	1,482	27,230	4.5	139
1989	35,040	6.1	1,328	28,910	6.2	159
1990	38,920	11.1	1,414	29,940	3.6	153
1991	37,250	-4.3	1,630	30,130	0.6	144
1992	42,110	13.0	1,435	30,640	1.7	145
1993	42,660	1.3	1,759	31,240	2.0	146
1994	42,260	-0.9	2,423	32,260	3.3	147
1995	42,850	1.4	1,292	34,080	5.6	197
1996	41,770	-2.5	1,893	35,490	4.1	179
1997	40,930	-2.0	1,399	37,010	4.3	171
1998	40,830	-0.2	2,369	38,890	5.1	230
1999	44,500	9.0	1,832	40,700	4.7	190
2000	51,550	15.8	1,193	41,990	3.2	132
2001	47,440	-8.0	1,256	42,230	0.6	129
2002	47,300	-0.3	1,371	42,410	0.4	139
2003	51,830	9.6	1,332	43,320	2.1	188
2004	56,240	8.5	1,690	44,330	2.3	196
2005	59,590	6.0	1,212	46,330	4.5	155
2006	60,470	1.5	1,571	48,200	4.0	207
2007	64,020	5.9	2,125	50,230	4.2	140
2008	61,520	-3.9	1,481	50,300	0.1	137
2009	55,650	-9.5	2,023	49,780	-1.0	213

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Year	Median income in current dollars -- Con.					
	Hawaii			United States		
	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error
2010	59,540	7.0	2,731	49,280	-1.0	325
2011	59,050	-0.8	2,531	50,050	1.6	251
2012	56,260	-4.7	2,255	51,020	1.9	209
2013	61,410	9.2	2,207	51,940	1.8	276
2013 1/	64,240	4.6	3,918	53,590	3.2	654
2014	71,220	10.9	2,676	53,660	0.1	392
2015	64,510	-9.4	2,840	56,520	5.3	321
2016	72,130	11.8	2,510	59,040	4.5	436
2017	73,580	2.0	2,227	61,370	3.9	335
2017 2/	73,600	0.0	2,352	61,140	-0.4	322
2018	80,110	8.8	3,482	63,180	3.3	420
2019	88,010	9.9	3,565	68,700	8.7	550
2020 3/	80,830	-8.2	2,427	68,010	-1.0	535
2021	82,200	1.7	3,790	70,780	4.1	368
2022	91,010	10.7	3,712	74,580	5.4	588
2023	97,360	7.0	4,928	80,610	8.1	385
	Median income in constant (2023) dollars					
	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error
1984	75,920	(NA)	3,197	58,930	(NA)	268
1985	73,640	-3.0	3,677	60,050	1.9	325
1986	72,550	-1.5	3,017	62,280	3.7	323
1987	84,740	16.8	2,599	63,060	1.2	307
1988	77,060	-9.1	3,458	63,530	0.7	324
1989	78,310	1.6	2,968	64,610	1.7	355
1990	82,960	5.9	3,014	63,830	-1.2	326
1991	76,610	-7.7	3,353	61,960	-2.9	296
1992	84,470	10.3	2,878	61,450	-0.8	291
1993	83,510	-1.1	3,443	61,150	-0.5	286
1994	80,940	-3.1	4,641	61,800	1.1	282
1995	80,190	-0.9	2,418	63,770	3.2	369
1996	76,160	-5.0	3,451	64,710	1.5	326
1997	73,060	-4.1	2,497	66,050	2.1	305

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Year	Median income in constant (2023) dollars -- Con.					
	Hawaii			United States		
	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error	Amount (dollars)	Percent change	Standard error
1998	71,890	-1.6	4,172	68,470	3.7	405
1999	76,780	6.8	3,160	70,210	2.5	328
2000	85,960	12.0	1,990	70,020	-0.3	220
2001	77,370	-10.0	2,048	68,870	-1.6	210
2002	76,200	-1.5	2,208	68,310	-0.8	224
2003	81,790	7.3	2,102	68,350	0.1	297
2004	86,580	5.9	2,602	68,250	-0.1	302
2005	89,140	3.0	1,813	69,310	1.6	232
2006	87,910	-1.4	2,284	70,080	1.1	301
2007	90,750	3.2	3,012	71,210	1.6	198
2008	84,120	-7.3	2,025	68,780	-3.4	187
2009	76,400	-9.2	2,777	68,340	-0.6	292
2010	80,630	5.5	3,699	66,730	-2.4	440
2011	77,560	-3.8	3,325	65,750	-1.5	330
2012	72,500	-6.5	2,906	65,740	0.0	269
2013	78,180	7.8	2,810	66,130	0.6	351
2013 1/	81,780	4.6	4,988	68,220	3.2	833
2014	89,410	9.3	3,359	67,360	-1.3	492
2015	81,050	-9.4	3,568	71,000	5.4	403
2016	89,820	10.8	3,126	73,520	3.5	543
2017	90,040	0.2	2,725	75,100	2.1	410
2017 2/	90,070	0.0	2,878	74,810	-0.4	394
2018	96,100	6.7	4,177	75,790	1.3	504
2019	104,000	8.2	4,214	81,210	7.2	650
2020 3/	94,560	-9.1	2,839	79,560	-2.0	626
2021	92,050	-2.7	4,244	79,260	-0.4	412
2022	94,620	2.8	3,859	77,540	-2.2	612
2023	97,360	2.9	4,928	80,610	4.0	385

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NA Not available.

1/ The 2014 CPS ASEC included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage. All of the approximately 98,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned set of health insurance coverage questions. The redesigned income questions were implemented to a subsample of the 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. Approximately 68,000 addresses were eligible to receive a set of income questions similar to those used in the 2013 CPS ASEC and the remaining 30,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned income questions. The source of these 2013 estimates is the portion of the CPS ASEC sample which received the redesigned income questions, approximately 30,000 addresses.

2/ Reflects implementation of an updated CPS ASEC processing system.

3/ Reflects implementation of the 2020 Census-based population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Historical Income Tables - Households, Table H-8. Median Household Income by State: 1984 to 2024 <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/historical-income-households.html>> accessed July 14, 2025; and calculations by Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.