

**Table 14.02-- REGIONAL PRICE PARITIES (RPPs), ALL ITEMS, BY STATE, AND FOR HAWAII,
BY COMPONENT: 2014 TO 2023**

[RPPs measure differences in price levels of goods and services across states for a given year and are expressed as percentage of the national price level set to 100.0. Source revised estimates beginning with the 2010. 2019 to 2022 revised from previous *Data Book*]

State	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hawaii: All items	110.592	111.515	109.881	110.447	110.831	111.781	113.249	112.513	111.094	108.609
Goods	109.101	110.773	112.354	112.648	116.616	115.259	112.383	110.089	111.912	106.907
Services: housing	146.483	153.724	139.348	149.676	143.008	142.640	136.432	140.322	132.251	128.890
Services: utilities	195.337	176.908	168.690	169.988	195.321	203.824	190.405	183.342	197.435	191.330
Services: other	99.690	99.747	99.080	98.224	98.175	100.186	104.027	104.326	102.703	101.857
Alabama	90.137	89.706	90.580	90.098	87.388	88.297	87.561	88.072	88.007	89.970
Alaska	102.412	103.331	104.075	104.864	104.552	103.039	101.350	104.808	102.022	101.715
Arizona	97.934	97.871	98.588	97.873	97.344	97.773	99.207	96.604	99.963	101.105
Arkansas	89.357	88.980	89.275	88.607	87.156	87.742	88.168	88.913	86.895	86.508
California	109.887	110.644	109.866	110.925	111.972	111.132	111.941	111.868	112.566	112.581
Colorado	103.076	103.084	102.713	102.957	100.290	102.499	103.766	102.815	102.257	101.382
Connecticut	107.010	107.612	107.521	107.180	104.057	103.941	105.091	102.828	106.226	103.689
Delaware	99.704	97.946	98.499	98.564	99.260	98.822	96.782	97.438	97.979	99.253
Dist. of Columbia	114.291	113.386	112.475	110.087	111.510	109.225	110.894	111.586	112.656	110.804
Florida	100.856	101.256	101.055	100.871	100.315	99.647	100.610	101.398	102.252	103.452
Georgia	94.903	94.667	94.932	95.292	94.819	94.395	94.476	95.761	95.725	96.699
Hawaii	110.592	111.515	109.881	110.447	110.831	111.781	113.249	112.513	111.094	108.609
Idaho	93.701	94.308	92.998	94.544	91.703	92.445	91.019	91.625	91.791	91.425
Illinois	99.686	98.932	99.535	100.280	100.323	99.466	100.341	101.329	101.240	98.855
Indiana	92.696	91.483	91.423	90.884	92.737	92.827	91.766	92.567	91.884	92.184
Iowa	91.070	89.632	89.560	89.257	91.841	91.814	90.606	89.759	88.356	88.767
Kansas	93.188	92.873	92.132	91.563	92.508	92.764	92.264	91.247	89.676	89.965
Kentucky	91.025	90.699	90.648	90.031	89.074	89.591	89.084	89.256	89.391	90.468
Louisiana	93.373	92.810	93.580	92.392	90.769	91.156	91.152	91.389	90.465	88.345
Maine	92.632	95.984	97.318	97.608	97.683	95.618	97.886	97.318	100.698	97.097
Maryland	107.909	107.944	107.262	106.743	106.355	105.086	106.386	106.120	104.930	103.965
Massachusetts	104.535	104.948	108.185	107.258	107.264	107.165	109.097	106.731	109.435	108.238

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BY COMPONENT: 2014 TO 2023 -- Con.**

State	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Michigan	95.485	93.725	93.631	92.704	94.458	95.356	94.424	94.254	93.609	94.184
Minnesota	98.338	97.713	97.273	96.765	99.577	98.751	97.749	98.328	97.465	98.417
Mississippi	88.920	88.233	88.469	87.808	86.166	86.521	85.580	86.229	87.326	87.292
Missouri	93.373	92.296	91.704	91.718	91.792	92.522	92.157	92.003	91.040	91.762
Montana	95.172	95.010	93.866	94.244	92.371	94.250	91.973	91.400	90.164	90.244
Nebraska	91.839	91.256	90.869	89.833	91.880	92.542	92.810	91.943	89.874	90.376
Nevada	99.160	98.588	97.172	99.827	96.198	98.847	97.188	95.413	96.324	96.980
New Hampshire	102.144	103.956	105.144	105.765	103.530	104.020	105.271	102.565	107.809	105.345
New Jersey	109.154	108.990	109.111	109.323	111.078	111.183	110.712	109.190	108.768	108.883
New Mexico	95.469	95.414	94.452	95.720	91.625	92.981	91.807	89.835	90.911	90.386
New York	108.954	109.666	110.138	109.945	109.587	109.418	110.118	109.587	107.573	107.626
North Carolina	93.788	93.552	93.771	93.056	92.916	91.871	91.345	93.760	93.998	94.139
North Dakota	92.576	91.178	91.708	88.706	91.212	93.203	91.814	90.939	88.721	88.572
Ohio	93.064	92.269	92.408	91.938	92.932	93.284	91.932	92.209	91.513	91.812
Oklahoma	91.779	91.327	91.480	90.916	89.659	89.329	89.634	89.899	88.791	88.286
Oregon	99.747	101.144	99.595	101.486	104.706	103.816	103.246	103.140	106.595	104.721
Pennsylvania	97.250	98.205	97.815	99.123	98.133	97.958	97.687	96.110	96.166	97.500
Rhode Island	100.436	102.176	101.725	102.476	102.076	102.407	101.767	102.146	104.396	101.412
South Carolina	93.198	93.289	93.609	92.868	92.261	91.494	90.874	93.637	93.328	93.177
South Dakota	89.448	87.890	87.387	87.275	91.253	91.833	91.326	90.089	87.879	88.095
Tennessee	92.747	92.777	93.781	93.074	89.660	91.255	90.499	90.595	91.797	92.515
Texas	98.364	98.223	98.024	97.372	97.745	98.503	98.774	98.404	97.447	97.175
Utah	97.934	97.656	97.082	98.708	95.977	97.259	95.262	94.573	94.572	95.002
Vermont	98.076	100.159	98.332	100.398	100.239	99.616	102.132	98.661	100.990	96.635
Virginia	103.455	103.591	102.805	101.267	102.018	100.056	101.010	102.329	102.051	100.749
Washington	103.861	104.344	105.555	107.451	107.124	107.979	107.869	108.754	110.025	108.562
West Virginia	89.834	90.535	89.796	89.026	89.427	88.521	87.333	91.002	89.156	89.772
Wisconsin	93.832	93.314	93.234	93.540	93.951	94.472	92.665	93.293	92.416	93.097
Wyoming	97.424	96.972	97.747	97.185	92.345	94.120	91.831	91.533	91.761	90.848

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, State Real Personal Income (February 20, 2025) <<https://apps.bea.gov/itable/?ReqID=70&step=1>> accessed July 7, 2025. See also "Real Personal Income for States and Metropolitan Areas, 2023" <<https://www.bea.gov/news/2024/real-personal-consumption-expenditures-state-and-real-personal-income-state-and>> accessed December 12, 2024.