

Table 20.09-- NONFUEL MINERAL PRODUCTION: 2015 TO 2023

[Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption by producers). Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown]

Minerals	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Quantity (1,000 metric tons)									
Gemstones	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sand and gravel, construction	459	357	1/ 173	1/ 120	131	112	158	293	68
Stone, crushed	5,150	5,260	5,070	4,680	5,770	5,880	5,850	5,570	626
Value (\$1,000)									
Total	111,403	112,789	116,352	111,050	128,753	143,999	143,052	152,500	169,000
Gemstones	103	69	12	12	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sand and gravel, construction	10,300	7,720	1/ 5,340	1/ 4,050	4,650	2,930	4,040	9,500	22,200
Stone, crushed	101,000	105,000	111,000	107,000	124,000	141,000	139,000	143,000	147,000

NA Not available.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Geological Survey, *2019 Minerals Yearbook*, Statistical Summary [Table-Release only] (April 2023) <<https://www.usgs.gov/centers/nmic/statistical-summary>> accessed June 17, 2024; and USGS, Aggregates Time Series Data by State, Type, and End Use (April 2024) <<https://www.usgs.gov/media/files/usgs-aggregates-time-series-data-state-type-and-end-use>> accessed June 17, 2025.