

## POPULATION

Hawaii's population is young, well educated and it is increasing at a rapid rate. Median age of the population is 24.3 years; the median education is 11.3 years of school completed.

Hawaii's people are of many races. No single race is in the majority. Recent figures show 38 percent of the population is Caucasian; 28 percent is of Japanese descent and the remainder includes Hawaiian, Chinese, Filipino, Korean and many other races.

There are three major estimates of the population -- the number of inhabitants, by the U. S. Bureau of the Census; the "resident population", by the Department of Planning and Economic Development; the "de facto civilian population", by the Department of Health. The estimates differ because they are prepared by somewhat different methods and are used for different purposes.

The "resident population" is computed semi-annually for January 1 and July 1 by the Department of Planning and Economic Development for the state, counties, the cities of Honolulu and Hilo and the individual islands of the state. The resident population figure includes civilian residents of the state, civilian dependents of military personnel residing in Hawaii, and military personnel stationed in Hawaii or on ships homeported in Hawaii. It includes the estimated number of residents temporarily absent from the state. It excludes the tourist population of the state.

The "de facto civilian population" is computed semi-annually by the State Department of Health for the dates January 1 and July 1 for the same areas. The de facto civilian population excludes all military personnel stationed in Hawaii although it includes civilian dependents who are living in the state. It also includes visitors to the state at their physical location on the two dates computed. No adjustments are made for civilian residents temporarily absent.

The de facto population is estimated from birth and death records of the state plus records of incoming and outgoing overseas and inter-island passengers on ships and planes. The estimates provide the basic data needed by state and local governments for the civilian needs of health and protection services.

The U. S. Bureau of the Census enumeration of the population appears every 10 years, with estimates published annually. The estimates are prepared at the national level, using symptomatic data to estimate immigration and a different definition of military personnel than that used by the Department of Planning and Economic Development. It is felt that the standard rate of increase may not be accurate for Hawaii. The Bureau of the Census includes only those military personnel who are actually in Hawaiian ports on the date of the estimates.

Table 1 -- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA:  
JANUARY 1, 1966

Geographic area	Resident population			De facto civilian population	Visitors present	Residents absent
	Total	Civilian	Armed Forces			
The State . . . . .	756,544	699,478	57,066	714,627	23,398	8,249
Hawaii County . . . . .	60,921	60,772	149	62,403	2,225	594
City of Hilo . . . . .	26,360	26,298	62	26,701	667	264
Remainder of county . . . . .	34,561	34,474	87	35,702	1,558	330
Honolulu County <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	622,508	565,764	56,744	576,170	17,500	7,094
City of Honolulu <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	343,075	330,991	12,084	342,316	16,761	5,436
Remainder of county . . . . .	279,433	234,773	44,660	233,854	739	1,658
Kalawao County . . . . .	251	251	--	251	--	--
Kauai County . . . . .	25,658	25,522	136	26,645	1,337	214
Island of Kauai . . . . .	25,378	25,242	136	26,365	1,337	214
Island of Niihau . . . . .	280	280	--	280	--	--
Maui County . . . . .	47,206	47,169	37	49,158	2,336	347
Island of Lanai . . . . .	2,588	2,588	--	2,592	12	8
Island of Maui . . . . .	38,923	38,903	20	40,861	2,272	314
Island of Molokai <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,695	5,678	17	5,705	52	25

1. Includes French Frigate Shoal (19 armed forces) and Kure Island (22 armed forces).
2. Excluding Kalawao County.

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, State of Hawaii and Department of Health, State of Hawaii. The resident population, estimated on a semi-annual basis by the Department of Planning and Economic Development, includes military personnel and residents of the State who are temporarily absent but excludes visitors. The "de facto" civilian population, estimated on a semi-annual basis by the Department of Health, includes visitors to the state but excludes military personnel and those residents temporarily absent.

Table 6. -- POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY RACE: 1853 TO 1960

	1853	1890	1910	1920	1950	1960
All Races	73,137	89,990	191,909	255,912	499,769	632,772
Caucasian	1,687	18,939	44,048	49,140	124,344	202,230
Chinese	364	16,752	21,674	23,507	32,376	38,119
Filipino	5	--	2,361	21,031	61,062	68,641
Hawaiian	70,036	34,436	26,041	23,723	12,245	10,502
Part Haw'n.	983	6,186	12,506	18,027	73,845	91,597
Japanese	--	12,610	79,675	109,274	184,598	203,876
Negro	--	--	695	NA	2,651	4,943
Other	62	1,067	4,909	11,210	8,648	12,864

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, Racial Statistics for Hawaii: 1960 (reprinted 1964), for years 1853, 1910, 1950 and 1960. Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Abstract of Hawaii, 1962 for years 1890 and 1920.

Table 3 -- DE FACTO CIVILIAN POPULATION OF HAWAII BY COUNTY: 1950 TO 1966

Year (July 1)	State of Hawaii	City-County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kalawao County	Kauai County	Maui County
1950 ...	472,780	324,768	68,883	372	30,290	48,467
1951 ...	471,853	327,268	66,589	315	30,233	47,448
1952 ...	462,494	322,230	64,469	299	29,497	45,999
1953 ...	468,301	329,078	63,565	338	29,902	45,418
1954 ...	474,391	335,029	63,833	290	29,968	45,271
1955 ...	491,899	351,402	64,449	285	30,138	45,625
1956 ...	512,200	373,491	63,955	276	29,318	45,160
1957 ...	538,296	400,500	63,998	286	29,509	44,003
1958 ...	560,448	425,521	62,411	294	28,715	43,507
1959 ...	580,505	445,972	61,903	265	28,832	43,533
1960 ...	595,024	461,454	61,059	267	28,481	43,763
1961 ...	612,673	480,173	60,332	263	28,409	43,496
1962 ...	635,888	501,356	60,246	260	28,661	45,365
1963 ...	655,546	520,999	60,649	264	27,982	45,652
1964 ...	674,951	540,872	60,000	261	27,229	46,589
1965 ...	702,030	566,532	60,029	249	27,577	47,643
1966 ...	713,909	575,757	61,027	233	27,458	49,434

Source: Department of Health, Research, Planning and Statistics Office, semi-annual research reports.

Table 4 -- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII BY ISLAND: 1960 TO 1966

(July 1)	Hawaii Island	Kauai Island	Lanai Island	Maui <sup>1</sup> Island	Molokai Island	Niihau Island	Oahu <sup>2</sup> Island
1960 ...	59,645	27,847	2,115	35,922	4,878	257	503,464
1961 ...	59,496	27,811	2,191	35,377	5,112	259	524,550
1962 ...	59,506	28,011	2,542	36,360	5,759	262	549,982
1963 ...	59,605	26,721	2,925	35,682	5,707	270	566,477
1964 ...	59,151	26,010	3,037	36,487	5,825	278	589,677
1965 ...	59,290	26,181	2,975	37,058	5,694	280	613,027
1966 ...	58,997	25,545	2,925	38,316	5,629	285	611,948

1. Excludes Kalawao County.

2. Includes French Frigate Shoal Kure Island and other islands of the leeward group.

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, semi-annual estimates of the resident population of Hawaii.

Table 5 -- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII BY WESTBOUND CIVILIAN CARRIERS: 1956 TO 1965

Year	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians	Not reported	Median age
1956 ...	11,268	1,840	NA	NA	NA	23.2
1957 ...	16,676	2,668	NA	NA	NA	22.5
1958 ...	16,412	2,440	NA	NA	NA	22.4
1959 ...	18,374	2,506	NA	NA	NA	23.6
1960 ...	15,030	2,088	NA	NA	NA	24.6
1961 ...	16,720	2,975	2,950	9,875	920	23.6
1962 ...	21,070	2,945	6,025	11,165	935	24.0
1963 ...	20,200	2,775	5,203	11,370	825	22.9
1964 ...	24,030	4,875	5,835	12,490	830	23.4
1965 ...	24,855	8,135	4,840	11,330	550	23.2

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's Immigrants, 1965.

Table 6 -- POPULATION OF SELECTED CITIES AND PLACES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTIES: 1940, 1950 AND 1960, WITH ESTIMATES FOR 1964 AND 1965

Area	1940	1950	1960	Est. 1964	Est. 1965
City-County of Honolulu					
Aiea .....	3,553	3,714	11,826	14,400	15,100
Ewa .....	3,570	3,429	3,257	--	--
Ewa Beach .....	--	--	2,459	--	--
Honolulu .....	179,326	248,034	294,194	1	1
Kailua-Lanikai .....	--	7,740	25,622	31,000	31,500
Kaneohe .....	1,762	3,208	14,414	22,600	24,200
Lualualei .....	371	1,528	5,045	--	--
Nanakuli .....	777	2,002	2,745	--	--
Pearl City .....	--	--	--	17,800	19,600
Wahiawa .....	5,420	8,369	15,512	16,200	16,600
Waianae-Makaha .....	1,078	1,000	6,844	9,320	--
Waimanalo .....	971	868	3,011	6,100	6,300
Waipahu .....	--	--	--	11,000	12,600
Hawaii County					
Hilo .....	23,353	27,198	25,966	1	1
Kailua-Keauhou .....	381	326	466	--	--
Kauai County					
Lihue .....	4,254	3,870	3,908	--	--
Maui County					
Hoolehua .....	1,050	973	990	--	--
Kahului .....	2,193	6,306	4,223	--	--
Lahaina .....	5,217	4,025	3,423	--	--
Lanai City .....	3,597	2,746	2,056	--	--
Puunene .....	--	--	3,054	--	--

1. See Tables 1 and 2.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population, Hawaii, 1960 for 1940-1960. Department of Health, Estimates of Civilian Population and Dwelling Units by Census Tracts for Hawaii and Oahu for 1964 and 1965.

Table 7 -- POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA, FOR CENSUS YEARS:  
1910 TO 1960

Geographic Area	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960
The State .....	191,874	255,881	368,300	422,770	499,794	632,772
City-County of Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	81,993	123,496	202,887	257,696	353,020	500,409
City of Honolulu .....	52,183	81,820	137,58	179,358	248,034	294,194
Remainder of County .....	29,810	41,676	65,305	78,338	104,986	206,215
Hawaii County .....	55,382	64,895	73,325	73,276	68,350	61,332
City of Hilo .....	6,745	10,431	19,468	23,353	27,198	25,966
Remainder of county .....	48,637	54,464	53,857	49,923	41,152	35,366
Kalawao County .....	785	667	605	446	340	279
Kauai County .....	23,952	29,438	35,942	35,818	29,905	28,176
Island of Kauai .....	23,744	29,247	35,806	35,636	29,683	27,922
Island of Niihau .....	208	191	136	182	222	254
Maui County .....	29,762	37,385	55,541	55,534	48,179	42,576
Island of Kahoolawe.....	2	3	2	1	--	--
Island of Lanai	131	185	2,356	3,720	3,136	2,115
Island of Maui	28,623	36,080	48,756	46,919	40,103	35,717
Island of Molokai <sup>2</sup>	1,006	1,117	4,427	4,894	4,940	4,744

1. Includes Palmyra Island 1910 - 1950 and French Frigate Shoal, Kure Island and other islands of the leeward group, 1910-1960

2. Excluding Kalawao.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population. Number of Inhabitants, Hawaii.

Table 8 -- ALTERNATIVE POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR HAWAII: 1961 TO 1965

Year ( July 1 )	U. S. Bureau of the Census		U. S. Office of Business Economics: Total <sup>1</sup>	Hawaii Dept. of Health: De facto civilian	Department of Planning and Economic Development (resident population)	
	Total	Civilian			Total	Civilian
1961...	659,000	598,000	639,000	612,673	655,332	598,984
1962...	693,000	614,000	651,000	635,888	682,682	622,980
1963...	683,000	623,000	671,000	655,546	697,651	640,558
1964...	708,000	635,000	689,000	674,951	720,741	660,901
1965...	711,000	648,000	NA	702,030	744,756	688,643

1. Civilian population of OBE is the same as the Bureau of the Census.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 324; U. S. Office of Business Economics letter dated May 6, 1965; Department of Planning and Economic Development, reports; Department of Health, mimeographed releases.

Table 9 -- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTY: 1961 TO 1966, WITH PROJECTIONS TO 1985

Year (Jan. 1)	State of Hawaii	City- County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	Kalawao County
1961 ...	651,504	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962 ...	682,491	547,490	62,398	27,787	44,471	245
1963 ...	698,702	564,155	61,799	27,518	44,976	254
1964 ...	714,092	580,800	60,909	26,981	45,146	256
1965 ...	743,734	610,101	60,504	27,289	45,595	245
1966 ...	756,544	622,508	60,921	25,658	47,206	251
1970 ...	849,400	713,400	61,400	27,500	46,900	200
1975 ...	962,000	816,400	65,300	29,800	50,300	200
1980 ...	1,086,500	929,900	69,700	32,300	54,400	200
1985 ...	1,217,000	1,049,600	74,000	34,700	58,500	200

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, semi-annual reports of resident population of Hawaii. Projections were computed for the Department's General Plan Revision.

Table 10 -- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY AGE AND SEX: 1950 AND 1960

Age (in five year age groups)	April 1, 1950			April 1, 1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State .....	499,794	273,895	125,899	632,772	338,173	294,599
Under 5 years .....	63,991	32,817	31,174	80,962	41,266	39,696
5 to 9 years.....	51,794	26,626	25,168	72,778	37,175	35,603
10 to 14 years.....	40,352	20,402	19,950	64,018	32,679	31,339
15 to 19 years.....	43,908	23,467	20,441	54,321	30,622	24,199
20 to 24 years.....	50,356	27,539	22,817	50,606	30,403	20,203
25 to 29 years.....	49,684	25,967	23,717	44,553	22,411	22,142
30 to 34 years.....	42,890	13,143	19,747	48,936	24,177	24,759
35 to 39 years.....	37,527	22,644	14,883	49,245	25,167	24,078
40 to 44 years.....	20,746	17,915	10,831	40,358	21,443	18,915
45 to 49 years.....	25,143	15,353	9,790	33,485	19,567	13,918
50 to 54 years.....	18,906	10,704	8,202	26,065	15,876	10,189
55 to 59 years.....	13,925	7,445	6,480	22,012	13,103	8,909
60 to 64 years.....	12,153	7,491	4,662	15,771	8,572	7,199
65 to 69 years.....	8,428	4,979	3,449	10,959	5,527	5,432
70 to 74 years.....	5,971	3,665	2,306	8,688	5,021	3,667
75 to 79 years.....	3,570	2,267	1,303	5,090	2,734	2,356
80 to 84 years.....	1,604	959	645	2,845	1,546	1,299
85 years and over .....	846	512	334	1,580	884	696

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. U.S. Census of Population, 1960. General Population Characteristics, Hawaii.