

## POPULATION

Hawaii's population is young, well educated and it is increasing at a rapid rate. Median age of the population is 24.3 years; the median education is 11.3 years of school completed.

Hawaii's people are of many races. No single race is in the majority. Recent figures show 38 percent of the population is Caucasian; 29 percent is of Japanese descent and the remainder includes Hawaiian, Chinese, Filipino, Korean and many other races.

There are three major estimates of the population -- the number of inhabitants, by the U. S. Bureau of the Census; the "resident population," by the Department of Planning and Economic Development; the "de facto civilian population," by the Department of Health. The estimates differ because they are prepared by somewhat different methods and are used for different purposes.

The "resident population" is computed semi-annually for January 1 and July 1 by the Department of Planning and Economic Development for the state, counties, the cities of Honolulu and Hilo and the individual islands of the state. The resident population figure includes civilian residents of the state, civilian dependents of military personnel residing in Hawaii, and military personnel stationed in Hawaii or on ships homeported in Hawaii. It includes the estimated number of residents temporarily absent from the state. It excludes the tourist population of the state.

The "de facto civilian population" is computed semi-annually by the State Department of Health for the dates January 1 and July 1 for the same areas and is used as the basis for resident population estimates. The de facto civilian population excludes all military personnel stationed in Hawaii although it does include civilian dependents who are living in the state. It also includes visitors to the state at their physical location on the two dates computed. Civilian residents temporarily absent are excluded.

The de facto population is estimated from birth and death records of the state plus records of incoming and outgoing overseas and inter-island passengers on ships and planes. The estimates provide the basic data needed by state and local governments for the civilian needs of health and protection services.

The U.S. Bureau of the Census enumeration of the population appears every 10 years, with estimates published annually. The annual estimates are prepared at the national level, using symptomatic data to estimate immigration and a different definition of military personnel than that used by the Department of Planning and Economic Development. The Bureau of the Census includes only those military personnel who are stationed on shore in Hawaii or who are actually in Hawaiian ports on the date of the estimates. Because of this and differences in estimating methods, annual population estimates by the Bureau of the Census for Hawaii differ from local estimates.

Table 1. -- TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTY AND JUDICIAL DISTRICT:  
1960 AND 1965 WITH PROJECTIONS TO 1985

County and district	April 1, 1960	July 1, 1965	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1975	April 1, 1980	April 1, 1985
The State <sup>1</sup> ....	632,772	744,756	849,009	961,602	1,086,526	1,217,344
Hawaii County.....	61,332	59,290	61,052	65,005	69,486	73,933
Hamakua.....	5,221	5,228	5,218	5,441	5,714	5,978
Kau.....	3,368	2,758	2,748	2,809	2,882	2,948
North Hilo.....	2,493	2,253	2,148	2,102	2,062	2,017
North Kohala.....	3,386	2,779	2,650	2,662	2,710	2,754
North Kona.....	4,451	4,800	5,797	6,882	8,024	9,183
Puna.....	5,030	4,462	4,346	4,701	5,212	5,707
South Hilo.....	31,553	31,047	31,733	33,247	34,871	36,462
South Kohala.....	1,538	1,861	2,161	2,578	3,044	3,523
South Kona.....	4,292	4,102	4,251	4,583	4,967	5,361
Honolulu County....	500,409	613,027	713,002	816,007	930,000	1,049,997
Ewa.....	78,666	105,926	138,756	172,601	202,886	229,659
Honolulu <sup>2</sup> .....	294,194	337,787	388,344	431,934	479,489	531,573
Koolauloa.....	8,043	10,850	12,496	13,281	14,885	17,515
Koolaupoko.....	60,238	86,003	98,403	118,101	142,403	163,348
Wahiawa.....	34,595	39,530	40,826	41,916	44,774	51,517
Waiialua.....	8,221	9,791	10,465	11,694	13,636	16,404
Waianae.....	16,452	23,140	23,712	26,480	31,927	39,981
Kalawao County.....	279	251	244	244	245	244
Kauai County.....	28,176	26,461	27,435	29,666	32,242	34,701
Hanalei.....	1,312	1,385	1,405	1,504	1,623	1,742
Kawaihau.....	6,498	6,431	6,802	7,518	8,343	9,137
Koloa.....	7,012	6,936	7,163	7,964	8,953	9,893
Lihue.....	6,297	5,861	6,318	6,832	7,343	7,839
Waimea.....	7,057	5,848	5,747	5,848	5,980	6,090
Maui County.....	42,576	45,727	47,276	50,680	54,553	58,469
Hana.....	1,073	1,208	1,193	1,226	1,267	1,299
Lahaina.....	4,844	5,492	6,177	7,409	8,854	10,213
Lanai.....	2,115	2,975	3,013	3,156	3,318	3,487
Makawao.....	10,409	9,869	9,676	9,861	10,107	10,402
Molokai.....	4,744	5,694	5,946	6,429	6,977	7,539
Wailuku.....	19,391	20,489	21,271	22,599	24,030	25,529

1. Because of rounding and methodology the totals differ slightly from those shown in Table 6.

2. Since completion of this table, the 1965 population estimate for Honolulu (City) has been revised to 337,746.

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, General Plan Revision Program, Part IV, Table 8 for 1960 and 1965, Table 48 for 1970 - 1985.

Table 2. -- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA:  
JANUARY 1, 1968

Geographic area	Resident population			De facto civilian population	Visitors present	Residents absent
	Total	Civilian	Armed Forces			
The State.....	824,801	777,462	47,339	792,444	31,537	16,555
City & Co. of Honolulu <sup>1</sup> ..	683,796	636,753	47,043	645,651	22,255	13,357
City of Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	371,729	361,709	10,020	373,599	21,123	9,233
Remainder of county....	312,067	275,044	37,023	272,052	1,132	4,124
Other counties.....	141,005	140,709	296	146,793	9,282	3,192
Hawaii County.....	65,941	65,747	194	68,183	3,699	1,263
City of Hilo.....	28,127	28,046	81	28,802	1,359	603
Remainder of county..	37,814	37,701	113	39,381	2,340	660
Kalawao County.....	227	227		227		
Kauai County.....	25,049	25,025	24	26,354	2,130	801
Island of Kauai.....	24,757	24,733	24	26,062	2,130	801
Island of Niihau.....	292	292		292		
Maui County.....	49,788	49,710	78	52,029	3,453	1,134
Island of Lanai.....	2,431	2,431		2,428	17	20
Island of Maui.....	41,490	41,413	77	43,607	3,228	1,034
Island of Molokai <sup>2</sup> ...	5,867	5,866	1	5,994	208	80

1. Includes French Frigate Shoals (15 armed forces) and Kure Island (25 armed forces).

2. Excluding Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii Department of Planning and Economic Development and Hawaii Department of Health, Statistical Report 56.

Table 3. -- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII BY COMPONENT FACTORS:  
JANUARY 1, 1961 TO 1968

(January 1)	Resident population			De facto civilian population	Visitors present	Residents absent
	Total	Civilian	Armed Forces			
1961....	651,504	596,851	54,653	605,336	12,863	4,378
1962....	682,491	623,004	59,487	631,927	14,188	5,265
1963....	698,702	639,273	59,429	649,590	15,188	4,871
1964....	713,997	654,371	59,626	670,959	22,597	6,009
1965....	743,734	680,898	62,836	695,458	22,167	7,607
1966....	756,544	699,478	57,066	714,627	23,398	8,249
1967 <sup>1</sup> ...	779,265	731,968	47,297	741,289	25,044	15,723
1968....	824,801	777,462	47,339	792,444	31,537	16,555

1. Revised April 27, 1968.

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population of Hawaii, January 1 of years shown.

Table 4. -- POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, BY ETHNIC GROUP:  
1950 TO 1966

Ethnic group	Number			Percent		
	1950	1960	1966	1950	1960	1966
All groups...	499,794	632,772	743,878	100.0	100.0	100.0
Unmixed:						
Portuguese.....	} 114,793	202,230	25,235	} 23.0	} 31.9	} 3.4
Other Caucasian..			181,192			
Japanese.....	180,521	203,876	218,826	36.1	32.2	29.4
Filipino.....	53,391	68,691	58,043	10.7	10.8	7.8
Chinese.....	29,501	38,119	39,832	5.9	6.0	5.4
Hawaiian.....	12,206	10,502	8,644	2.4	1.6	1.2
Puerto Rican....			5,547			0.7
Samoan.....	} 15,160 )	17,807	1,942	} 3.0	} 2.8	} 0.3
Other races <sup>1</sup> ....						
Mixed:						
Part Hawaiian...	73,885	91,597	127,418	14.8	14.5	17.1
Non Hawaiian....	20,337	<sup>2/</sup>	61,872	4.1	<sup>2/</sup>	8.3
Not reported.....			2,581			0.3

1. Includes 2,651 Negroes in 1950, and 4,943 in 1960.

2. Reported under varying categories in 1960 and 1965.

Source: U.S. Census of Population 1950 and 1960; estimates by the Department of Planning and Economic Development, based on sample surveys by the Department of Health and Vocational Rehabilitation Plan for 1965 and 1966.

Table 5. -- POPULATION OF THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, BY ETHNIC GROUP  
1966-1967  
(Excludes institutional and barracks population)

Ethnic stock	Number <sup>1</sup>				Percent			
	C-C of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Mauai County <sup>2</sup>	C-C of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Mauai County
All groups <sup>1</sup> ...	565,433	58,860	25,800	46,820	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unmixed:								
Portuguese.....	15,913	3,360	2,380	2,960	2.8	5.7	9.2	6.3
Other Caucasian..	141,858	5,480	1,720	4,510	25.1	9.3	6.7	9.6
Japanese.....	164,206	23,460	8,390	16,390	29.0	39.9	32.5	35.0
Filipino.....	39,435	5,660	5,240	6,170	7.0	9.6	20.3	13.2
Chinese.....	36,455	720	530	720	6.4	1.2	2.0	1.5
Hawaiian.....	5,643	1,560	350	870	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.8
Puerto Rican....	3,962	1,130	150	150	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.3
Samoan.....	1,870				0.3			
Other races.....	9,193			270	1.6			0.6
Mixed:								
Part Hawaiian....	98,524	11,120	4,170	9,780	17.4	18.9	16.2	20.9
Non Hawaiian....	48,057	4,860	2,500	4,590	8.5	8.2	9.9	9.8
Not reported.....	317	1,490	360	400	0.1	2.5	1.4	0.8

1. Estimated total for years given excluding institutional and barracks population.

2. Excluding Kalawao County.

Source: City and County of Honolulu from sample survey (of 4,469 households) by Hawaii State Department of Health, April 1, 1964-March 31, 1966. Other counties from sample survey of 2,044 households by Vocational Rehabilitation Plan, June-October 1967

Table 6. -- TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, BY SEX AND AGE:  
1960 AND 1965 WITH PROJECTIONS TO 1985

Sex and age (in years)	1960 <sup>1</sup>	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1970	1975	1980	1985
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	632,772	746,650	849,409	962,036	1,086,478	1,216,994
Male.....	337,552	393,478	443,708	496,954	556,169	618,496
Under 5.....	41,478	42,159	49,088	57,830	66,212	71,781
5 to 9.....	37,655	41,956	40,618	47,588	56,294	64,645
10 to 14.....	32,542	39,096	40,743	39,448	46,402	55,088
15 to 19.....	30,780	39,544	46,038	47,701	46,412	53,338
20 to 24.....	30,216	44,643	55,250	61,152	62,801	61,522
25 to 29.....	22,675	25,184	36,592	45,766	51,615	53,251
30 to 34.....	23,940	24,776	25,529	36,246	45,341	51,143
35 to 39.....	24,969	25,846	25,978	26,293	36,896	45,901
40 to 44.....	21,623	25,642	24,926	24,712	25,031	35,467
45 to 49.....	19,027	20,805	24,388	23,499	23,302	23,629
50 to 54.....	15,681	18,851	19,990	23,353	22,524	22,360
55 to 59.....	13,372	14,974	18,084	19,145	22,295	21,550
60 to 64.....	8,528	12,518	13,769	16,566	17,546	20,399
65 to 69.....	5,330	7,555	11,057	12,140	14,537	15,403
70 to 74.....	4,921	4,555	5,905	8,683	9,572	11,508
75 to 79.....	2,597	3,376	3,204	4,174	6,166	6,831
80 to 84.....	1,419	1,471	1,974	1,882	2,476	3,691
85 and over.....	799	526	573	777	745	991
Female.....	295,220	353,172	405,701	465,083	530,309	598,498
Under 5.....	39,513	39,930	46,618	54,986	63,003	68,320
5 to 9.....	35,505	40,095	38,615	45,365	53,705	61,698
10 to 14.....	31,360	37,042	40,076	38,634	45,373	53,700
15 to 19.....	24,629	32,463	37,416	40,459	39,019	45,745
20 to 24.....	20,184	30,108	40,189	45,166	48,201	46,766
25 to 29.....	21,871	25,835	34,359	44,424	49,384	52,409
30 to 34.....	25,092	26,651	26,546	35,047	45,066	50,007
35 to 39.....	23,975	26,861	27,528	27,452	35,898	45,857
40 to 44.....	18,615	24,070	25,720	26,403	26,335	34,702
45 to 49.....	14,083	18,695	23,759	25,399	26,082	26,026
50 to 54.....	10,658	14,528	18,333	23,283	24,894	25,575
55 to 59.....	9,437	10,743	14,518	18,198	22,986	24,557
60 to 64.....	7,060	9,369	10,505	14,087	17,591	22,152
65 to 69.....	5,430	6,876	9,053	10,109	13,413	16,657
70 to 74.....	3,776	5,077	5,939	7,848	8,788	11,696
75 to 79.....	2,069	2,943	4,014	4,715	6,256	7,034
80 to 84.....	1,345	1,332	1,936	2,663	3,151	4,217
85 and over.....	618	555	578	845	1,163	1,380

1. As of April 1.

2. Because of independent rounding and methodology the totals differ slightly from those shown in Table 1.

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, General Plan Revision Program: Part 4, Population Projections 1967, Tables 13 and 36.

Table 7. -- POPULATION OF THE COUNTIES OF HAWAII, BY AGE:  
1966-1967

Age group	Number <sup>1</sup>				Percent			
	C-C of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County	C-C of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
All ages...	565,433	58,800	25,900	46,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 6 years.	87,077	6,000	2,700	4,800	15.4	10.2	10.5	10.2
6 to 16.....	137,400	14,900	6,500	11,800	24.3	25.2	25.3	25.2
17 to 24.....	71,810	6,400	2,800	5,000	12.7	10.9	10.9	10.6
25 to 44.....	157,190	13,100	5,100	10,300	27.8	22.3	19.8	21.9
45 to 64.....	88,208	13,500	6,500	10,900	15.6	23.0	25.2	23.2
65 and over...	23,748	4,600	2,100	4,000	4.2	7.9	8.3	8.6
Not reported..		300		100		0.4		0.3

1. Estimated population excluding institutional and barracks population.

Source: City and County of Honolulu estimated from 4,469 households by Department of Health, April 1, 1964-March 31, 1966. Other counties from sample survey of 2,044 households by Vocational Rehabilitation Plan, June-October 1967.

Table 8. -- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII BY WESTBOUND CIVILIAN CARRIERS:  
1956 TO 1967

Year ending Dec.31	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians	Not reported	Median age
1956....	11,268	1,840	NA	NA	NA	23.2
1957....	16,676	2,668	NA	NA	NA	22.5
1958....	16,412	2,440	NA	NA	NA	22.4
1959....	18,374	2,506	NA	NA	NA	23.6
1960....	15,030	2,088	NA	NA	NA	24.6
1961....	16,720	2,975	2,950	9,875	920	23.6
1962....	21,070	2,945	6,025	11,165	935	24.0
1963....	20,200	2,775	5,203	11,370	825	22.9
1964....	24,030	4,875	5,835	12,490	830	23.4
1965....	24,855	8,135	4,840	11,330	550	23.2
1966....	26,425	7,665	4,480	13,370	910	23.8
1967....	38,155	12,005	7,250	17,530	1,370	23.8

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1967.

Table 9. -- ALTERNATIVE POPULATION ESTIMATES FOR HAWAII:  
1961 TO 1967

Year (July 1)	US Bureau of the Census		US Office of Bus. Economics <sup>1</sup>	Hawaii State Dept. of Planning Economic Development		Hawaii State: Dept. of Health de facto civilian <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Resident civilian <sup>1</sup>	Total	Total	Resident civilian <sup>1</sup>	
1961....	658,000	597,000	642,000	655,332	598,984	612,673
1962....	695,000	616,000	664,000	682,682	622,980	635,888
1963....	685,000	635,000	673,000	697,651	640,558	655,546
1964....	712,000	639,000	690,000	720,741	660,901	674,951
1965....	710,000	657,000	705,000	744,756	688,643	702,030
1966....	724,000	673,000	708,000	743,878	694,141	713,909
1967....	741,000	684,000	NA	786,618	735,616	759,582

1. Civilian population estimates for Office of Business Economics are the same as those for the Bureau of the Census. Resident civilian excludes visitors but includes absent residents; de facto civilian includes visitors but excludes absent residents.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Current Population Reports, Series P-25; U.S. Office of Business Economics, letter dated May 6, 1965; Department of Planning and Economic Development, statistical reports; Department of Health, semi-annual reports.

Table 10. -- RESIDENT POPULATION OF SELECTED CITIES AND PLACES IN HAWAII,  
BY COUNTIES: 1950 TO 1966

Area	1950	1960	1964	1965	1966
City-County of Honolulu:					
Aiea.....	3,714	11,826	14,400	15,100	15,800
Ewa.....	3,429	3,257			
Ewa Beach.....		4,627			
Honolulu (City) <sup>1</sup> .....	248,034	294,194	324,326	337,746	334,400
Kailua-Lanikai.....	7,740	25,622	31,000	32,000	
Kaneohe.....	3,208	14,414	22,600	23,300	
Luahalei.....	1,528	5,045			
Nanakuli.....	2,002	2,745			
Pearl City.....		10,220	17,800	19,600	
Wahiawa.....	8,369	15,512	16,200	16,600	18,500
Waianae-Makaha.....	1,000	6,844	9,320		
Waimanalo.....	868	3,011	6,100	6,300	
Waipahu.....			11,000	13,000	
Hawaii County:					
Hilo <sup>1</sup> .....	27,198	25,966	25,370	25,506	25,200
Kailua-Keauhou.....	326	466			
Kauai County:					
Lihue.....	3,870	3,908			
Maui County:					
Hoolehua (Mol.).....	973	990			
Kaunakakai (Mol.).....		740			
Kahului.....	6,306	4,223			
Lahaina.....	4,025	3,423			
Lanai City, (Lanai)...	2,746	2,056			
Wailuku.....	7,424	6,969			

1. July 1 for 1964, 1965 and 1966.

Source: U. S. Census of Population: Hawaii for 1950 and 1960, Department of Planning and Economic Development, 1964, 1965.

Table 11. -- NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES IN HAWAII,  
BY COUNTY: 1950 TO 1966

Subject and year	The State	C & C of Honolulu		Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County <sup>1</sup>
		Total	City of Honolulu			
Households: <sup>2</sup>						
1950.....	112,095	77,965	56,918	15,647	7,553	10,930
1960.....	153,064	117,856	76,675	15,789	8,078	11,341
1966 <sup>3</sup> .....	177,990	142,528	86,045	15,599	7,124	12,739
Families: <sup>4</sup>						
1950.....	96,460	69,100	50,695	13,080	5,515	8,765
1960.....	130,871	102,927	64,261	12,702	5,988	9,254
1966 <sup>3</sup> .....	161,363	129,843	75,198	13,760	6,047	11,713

1. Includes Kalawao County.

2. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a housing unit.

3. Based on sample surveys made 1964-1967 on Oahu and 1967 on the neighbor islands. Kalawao based on 1960 data.

4. A family consists of two or more persons living in the same household who are related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Source: U. S. Census, 1930-1960; Hawaii Health Surveillance Program survey, 1964-1967; Vocational Rehabilitation Plan survey, 1967.