

EDUCATION

Hawaii has excellent schools and colleges which provide modern educational facilities from nursery school through the doctorate program at the University of Hawaii and post-doctoral programs at the East-West Center.

All public schools throughout the state are under the administration of the Department of Education. The Department of Education is responsible for the employment and assignment of teaching and administrative personnel, maintenance of standards and curriculum of all public schools, and the licensing of private schools.

Hawaii has the ninth largest public school system in the United States under one school board.

Primary sources of information on education in Hawaii are the Research, Statistics and Data Processing Office and the Information Office of the Department of Education. The Department of Planning and Economic Development maintains information on the number of graduates in certain fields of work and publishes a brochure, Hawaii's Educational Resources, which describes public and private schools and colleges throughout the state.

Comparisons of Hawaii's educational costs, expenditures and other statistics with those of all the states are published annually by the National Education Association in their research report, Rankings of the States.

Table 90. -- ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN HAWAII:
1953-54 TO 1967-68

School year	Total enrollment	Public schools	Private schools
1953-54...	132,361	106,464	25,897
1954-55...	139,162	113,544	23,618
1955-56...	145,794	119,054	26,740
1956-57...	152,444	124,857	27,587
1957-58...	157,571	130,158	27,413
1958-59...	163,787	135,088	28,699
1959-60...	169,925	140,666	29,259
1960-61...	175,172	145,134	30,038
1961-62...	180,006	149,554	30,452
1962-63...	184,231	153,298	30,933
1963-64...	187,825	156,651	31,174
1964-65...	193,047	160,681	32,366
1965-66...	194,620	162,189	32,431
1966-67...	200,242	166,375	33,867
1967-68...	202,839	169,004	33,835

Source: Department of Education, Office of Research, Statistics and Data Processing, A Compilation of Selected Statistics, Public and Non-Public Schools of Hawaii, 1967-68, Research Report No. 54, February 1, 1968, Tables 14 and 56.

Table 91. -- PUPILS ENROLLED IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN HAWAII:
BY ISLAND: 1953-54 TO 1967-68

School Year	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai ¹	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
1953-54...	92,640	18,109	8,082	691	11,548	1,291
1954-55...	98,797	18,441	8,279	694	11,675	1,276
1955-56...	105,255	18,609	8,247	689	11,673	1,321
1956-57...	112,027	18,701	8,169	683	11,532	1,332
1957-58...	117,604	18,463	8,199	663	11,327	1,315
1958-59...	123,907	18,458	8,236	662	11,268	1,256
1959-60...	130,373	18,418	8,075	623	11,137	1,299
1960-61...	135,562	18,542	8,059	636	11,066	1,307
1961-62...	140,512	18,514	8,054	639	10,922	1,365
1962-63...	144,633	18,668	8,105	642	10,790	1,393
1963-64...	148,336	18,575	8,186	647	10,689	1,392
1964-65...	153,579	18,659	8,187	634	10,592	1,396
1965-66...	155,621	18,508	8,026	643	10,458	1,364
1966-67...	160,366	18,429	8,119	611	10,580	1,370
1967-68...	163,480	18,522	8,190	598	10,664	1,385

1. Includes Island of Niihau.

Source: Computed by the Department of Planning and Economic Development from statistics on public and private school pupil membership reported by the Department of Education. Data are for pupils in kindergarten through grade 12 only.

Table 92. -- ENROLLMENT IN COLLEGES
AND BUSINESS SCHOOLS: 1967-68

University and colleges	
University of Hawaii	19,928
Chaminade College	592
Church College of Hawaii	1,030
East-West Center.	635
Hawaii Loa College	52
Hawaii Pacific College.	142
Mauna Olu College	125
Community Colleges	
Honolulu	860
Kapiolani	1,224
Kauai	191
Maui.	522
Businesss and Technical Schools	
Cannon's School of Business	350
College of Commerce.	436
Computer College of Hawaii	30
Electronics Institute of Hawaii.	180
Hawaii Technical School	480
Honolulu Business College.	955
New York Technical Institute.	213

Source: Department of Planning and Economic Development, Directory of Hawaii's Scientific Resources, Revised 1968. Full time enrollment.

Table 93. -- HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES IN
HAWAII: 1950 TO 1968

Year	Total	Public Schools	Private Schools
1950...	6,657	5,585	1,072
1951...	6,103	5,008	1,095
1952...	6,082	4,903	1,179
1953...	6,052	4,849	1,203
1954...	5,872	4,617	1,255
1955...	6,238	4,911	1,327
1956...	6,578	5,233	1,345
1957...	6,782	5,392	1,390
1958...	6,848	5,376	1,472
1959...	7,171	5,659	1,512
1960...	7,899	6,288	1,611
1961...	8,998	7,267	1,731
1962...	9,582	7,797	1,785
1963...	9,511	7,763	1,748
1964...	10,193	8,327	1,866
1965...	11,215	9,239	1,976
1966...	11,057	9,009	2,048
1967...	11,715	9,540	2,175
1968p..	11,800	9,660	2,140

Source: Department of Education, A Compilation of Selected Statistics, Public and Non-Public Schools of Hawaii, 1967-68, Research Report No. 54, February 1, 1968.

Table 94. -- NUMBER OF DEGREES AND DIPLOMAS AWARDED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII: 1945 TO 1967

Year ending June 30	Total ¹	Bachelor	Master	Fifth-year diploma	Doctor ²	Social work certif. ³	Public health certif. ⁴
1945...	257	185	7	52	--	9	4
1946...	222	164	9	37	--	12	7
1947...	318	220	12	63	--	14	9
1948...	418	329	12	50	--	20	7
1949...	536	425	18	57	1	23	12
1950...	724	569	34	82	--	24	15
1951...	854	647	50	119	1	23	14
1952...	897	721	41	108	--	19	8
1953...	753	692	7	25	2	18	9
1954...	794	643	41	96	1		13
1955...	860	648	42	156	2		12
1956...	832	644	39	140	--		9
1957...	917	723	32	152	2		8
1958...	957	735	54	154	3		11
1959...	1,052	812	71	152	4		13
1960...	1,149	881	81	175	3		9
1961...	1,190	832	109	242	7		
1962...	1,201	869	112	218	2		
1963...	1,359	894	252	198	15		
1964...	1,485	983	304	184	14		
1965...	1,719	1,183	362	154	20		
1966...	2,109	1,145	427	208	29		
1967...	2,309	1,517	555	--	28		

1. Total includes fifth-year diploma in education, social work certificates for the years 1945-1953 and public health nursing certificates for the years 1945-1960.

2. The first doctoral degree was granted by the University of Hawaii in 1933; the second in 1938 and the third in 1949.

3. Social work certificates were discontinued after 1953. The advanced degree is now given in this field.

4. Public health certificates were discontinued after 1960. The advanced degree is now given in this field.

Source: University of Hawaii, records.

Table 95. -- NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN HAWAII, BY ISLAND: 1967-68

	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Lanai	Maui	Molokai	Niihau
Total ¹	324	226	39	19	1	34	4	1
Public....	210	134	32	14	1	24	4	1
Private...	114	92	7	5	-	10	-	-

1. Total is for kindergarten through grade 12; includes special schools.

Source: Department of Education; Research, Statistics and Data Processing Office, Public and Private School Membership in Hawaii, 1966.