

SECTION 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Final results of the 1970 United States Census indicated a population of 769,913. This total included approximately 55,000 members of the armed forces and 62,000 of their dependents.

The census count excluded 38,000 visitors who were present on April 1, 1970, while including 10,000 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Eighty-two percent of the 1970 total lived on Oahu, giving that Island a density in excess of 1,000 persons per square mile.

The population is young—50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970—and racially diversified, over one-fourth of the total being the product of mixed marriages. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1960 and 1970, approximately 193,000 persons (excluding military personnel and their dependents) moved to the State, while 140,000 moved away. The in-migrants included 156,000 persons from the Mainland and over 36,000 from foreign countries, chiefly the Philippines.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (including final tabulations of the 1970 count), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted in 1970 by the Department of Health, and ongoing series maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, each issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii* and *Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Comparable national statistics appear in sections 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1971*.

Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1971

Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu ²	Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu ³	City of Honolulu ²
1778-1779 ⁴	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1890: Dec. 28	89,990	31,194	22,907
1823	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27	109,020	40,205	29,920
1831-1832	130,313	29,755	13,344	1900: June 1	154,001	58,504	39,306
1835-1836	108,579	27,809	12,994	1910: April 15	191,874	81,993	52,183
1850: January	84,165	25,440	14,484	1920: January 1	255,881	123,496	81,820
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	19,126	11,455	1930: April 1	368,300	202,887	137,582
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	21,275	14,310	1940: April 1	422,770	257,696	179,358
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	19,799	13,521	1950: April 1	499,794	353,020	248,034
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	20,671	14,852	1960: April 1	632,772	500,409	294,194
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	20,236	14,114	1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	324,871
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	28,068	20,487	1971: July 1	788,321	645,662	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Estimates for 1778-1779, 1823, and 1971, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 to 1970.

²The area from Maunalua to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying Islands legally part of the City of Honolulu.

³Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying Islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

⁴Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu.

Source: 1778-1779 and 1823 from Robert C. Schmitt, "New Estimates of the Pre-Censal Population of Hawaii," *The Journal of the Polynesian Society*, Vol. 80, No. 2, June 1971, pp. 237-243; 1831 to 1960 from Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 42, 70, and 116; 1970 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, tables 1 and 10 and correction note; 1971 from Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 86 (November 12, 1971), p. 5.

Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu ¹	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu ¹	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban ²	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural ³	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Oahu ¹	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu ¹	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban ²	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural ³	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

¹Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

²Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (to be published by the Bishop Museum), table 2, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1940 TO 1971

Date (July 1 unless otherwise specified)	Resident population ¹					De facto population ²
	Total	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Total	Military dependents	Other civilians	
1940: April 1 ³	423,330	28,208	395,122	—	—	424,592
July 1	427,884	30,041	397,843	—	—	429,177
1941	459,335	48,187	411,148	—	—	460,939
1942	582,026	135,907	446,119	—	—	582,026
1943	649,650	199,832	449,818	—	—	649,650
1944	858,945	406,811	452,134	—	—	858,945
1945	814,601	354,734	459,867	—	—	814,601
1946	545,439	65,731	479,708	—	—	545,476
1947	526,238	38,673	487,565	—	—	526,910
1948	517,013	32,849	484,164	—	—	518,432
1949	511,039	30,681	480,358	—	—	512,335
1950: April 1	499,794	20,575	479,219	—	—	501,686
July 1	497,980	20,063	277,917	—	—	500,073
1951	514,256	44,188	470,068	—	—	516,681
1952	517,378	57,260	460,118	—	—	520,252
1953	509,947	47,215	462,732	—	—	513,711
1954	505,461	37,762	467,699	—	—	509,725
1955	539,292	56,807	482,485	—	—	544,116
1956	558,575	57,246	501,329	—	—	564,192
1957	584,466	59,581	524,885	—	—	591,079
1958	605,356	55,011	550,345	—	—	611,767
1959	622,087	56,596	565,491	—	—	630,479
1960: April 1	632,772	53,888	578,884	60,057	518,827	641,519
July 1	641,520	59,183	582,337	60,261	522,076	651,185
1961	658,684	60,182	597,872	62,033	535,839	668,224
1962	683,513	78,977	604,536	63,231	541,305	693,634
1963	682,241	59,562	622,679	61,495	561,184	694,503
1964	699,858	73,174	626,684	69,090	557,594	711,158
1965	703,804	53,381	650,423	65,816	584,607	715,428
1966	710,325	54,058	656,267	62,622	593,645	724,581
1967	722,528	55,981	666,547	61,301	605,246	742,639
1968	734,456	57,013	677,443	59,133	618,310	758,839
1969	750,228	48,474	701,754	59,697	642,057	778,848
1970: April ⁴	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	797,308
July 1 ⁴	773,667	53,803	719,864	57,781	662,083	801,416
1971 ⁴	789,225	51,666	737,559	62,181	675,378	820,637

¹Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Also excludes former Hawaii residents attending school or serving in the armed forces on the Mainland or abroad. Data on the military status of civilians not available before 1960.

²Includes visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent. Estimates for these components are annual averages centered on the estimate date.

³Includes 560 persons on the Midway Islands and other minor outlying Islands, not part of the Territory of Hawaii but included for census purposes in 1940.

⁴Because of differences in definition and source of data on the armed forces, these estimates differ somewhat from the County estimates in table 4.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1930 to 1970* (Statistical Report 81, July 23, 1971) and *Provisional Estimates of the Population of Hawaii, July 1, 1971* (Statistical Report 86, November 12, 1971).

Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION AND DENSITY, BY COUNTY: 1960 TO 1971

Subject ¹	State total ²	City and County of Honolulu	Other Counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui and Kalawao
Total resident population:						
1960: April 1	632,772	500,409	132,363	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156
July 1	773,632	633,037	140,595	64,317	29,871	46,407
1971: July 1	788,321	645,662	142,659	66,078	30,057	46,524
Civilian resident population:						
1960: April 1	579,891	447,839	132,052	61,200	28,036	42,816
1970: April 1	713,828	574,781	139,047	63,326	29,625	46,096
July 1	719,864	579,621	140,243	64,166	29,729	46,348
1971: July 1	737,559	595,213	142,346	65,929	29,937	46,480
Civilian resident population, excluding military dependents:						
1960: April 1	519,834	388,178	131,656	60,996	27,902	42,758
1970: April 1	651,970	513,281	138,689	63,206	29,420	46,063
July 1	662,083	522,175	139,908	64,073	29,523	46,312
1971: July 1	675,378	533,475	141,903	65,812	29,729	46,362
Total de facto population:						
1960: April 1	641,519	507,550	133,969	62,254	28,492	43,223
1970: April 1	797,308	648,028	149,280	67,122	32,861	49,297
July 1	801,381	651,057	150,324	67,934	32,925	49,465
1971: July 1	819,733	666,406	153,327	70,086	32,830	50,411
Land area (square miles)	6,425.4	595.7	5,829.7	4,037.0	619.1	1,173.6
De facto population per square mile, 1971	127.6	1,118.7	26.3	17.4	53.0	43.0

¹For definitions, see preceding table.

²Because of differences in sources, these estimates differ somewhat from the corresponding estimates in the preceding table.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Provisional Estimates of the Population of Hawaii, July 1, 1971* (Statistical Report 86, November 12, 1971), tables 1 and 3 and underlying data.

**Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1960 AND 1970**

County and district	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970
The State	632,772	769,913
Honolulu	500,409	630,528
Honolulu	294,194	324,871
Koolaupoko	60,238	92,219
Koolauloa	8,043	10,562
Waialua	8,221	9,171
Wahiawa	34,595	37,329
Waianae	16,452	24,077
Ewa	78,666	132,299
Hawaii	61,332	63,468
Puna	5,030	5,154
South Hilo	31,553	33,915
North Hilo	2,493	1,881
Hamakua	5,221	4,648
North Kohala	3,386	3,326
South Kohala	1,538	2,310
North Kona	4,451	4,832
South Kona	4,292	4,004
Ka'u	3,368	3,398
Maui and Kalawao	42,855	46,156
Hana	1,073	969
Makawao	10,409	9,979
Wailuku	19,391	22,219
Lahaina	4,844	5,524
Lanai	2,115	2,204
Molokai	4,744	5,089
Kalawao	279	172
Kauai	28,176	29,761
Waimea	7,057	7,569
Koloa	7,012	6,851
Lihue	6,297	6,766
Kawaihau	6,498	7,393
Hanalei	1,312	1,182

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 10, as corrected.

Table 6.—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES

Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 ²			1970	1960 ²
Oahu:				Oahu, cont.:			
Aiea	1,302	12,560	11,436	Waimalu	115	2,982	2,446
Barbers Pt. Hsg.	149	3,187	2,665	Waimanalo Beach	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa	627	2,906	3,257	Waipahu	1,815	24,150	7,802
Ewa Beach	815	7,765	4,627				
Foster Village	335	3,755	2,133	Hawaii:			
Halawa Hts.	808	5,809	2,485	Hilo	35,929	26,353	23,005
Haleiwa	1,165	2,626	2,504	Kailua	489	365	433
Hickam Housing	720	7,352	6,454	Papaikou	749	1,888	1,591
Honolulu	53,696	324,871	294,194	Waimea	652	756	657
Iroquois Pt.	395	4,572	677				
Kailua ³	4,470	33,783	24,402	Kauai:			
Kaneohe	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kapaa	2,591	3,794	3,439
Laie	754	3,009	1,767	Lihue	3,959	3,124	4,106
Maili	477	4,397	2,954				
Makaha	723	4,644	2,735	Maui:			
Makakilo City	850	3,499	0	Kahului	2,888	8,280	4,223
Maunawili	2,325	5,303	2,128	Lahaina	870	3,718	3,423
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	6,397	Wailuku	1,499	7,979	6,969
Nanakuli	1,068	6,506	2,745				
Pacific Palisades	658	7,846	0	Molokai:			
Pearl City	2,135	19,552	7,072	Kaunakakai	573	1,070	740
Schofield Bks.	1,849	13,516	14,873				
Wahiawa	1,472	17,598	15,512	Lanai:			
Waialua	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai City	328	2,122	2,056
Waianae	541	3,302	3,186				

¹These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

²These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

³Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1971* (Report SB-A7, January 1972), table 1.

Table 7.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970
 (Based on the 1960 boundaries shown on an accompanying map. For 1970, many of the 1960 census tracts were divided into two or more tracts; for example, tract 1 was split into three tracts, designated 1.01, 1.02, and 1.03.)

Census tract	Population	Census tract	Population	Census tract	Population
Oahu	630,528	Honolulu, con.:		Rest of Oahu	305,657
		36	5,570	73	10,564
		37	1,349	74	9,086
Honolulu	324,871	38	837	75	11,424
1	12,572	39	397	76	2,934
2	5,123	40	100	77	9,632
3	6,485	41	4,097	78	5,695
4	4,469	42	1,162	79	762
5	5,253	43	5,628	80	24,329
6	2,025	44	5,142	81	3,535
7	3,794	45	4,780	82	—
8	4,599	46	4,377	83	4,759
9	10,679	47	5,500	84	7,801
10	3,650	48	6,608	85	3,187
11	4,586	49	3,292	86	8,340
12	7,888	50	3,973	87	12,705
13	5,146	51	—	88	3,429
14	2,990	52	1,405	89	14,117
15	4,345	53	482	90	2,783
16	4,783	54	1,862	91	3,410
17	2,559	55	1,975	92	6,637
18	4,060	56	5,768	93	4,875
19	4,479	57	2,749	94	6,048
20	4,585	58	3,163	95	13,576
21	3,347	59	4,449	96	13,654
22	3,796	60	6,711	97	6,020
23	4,195	61	3,262	98	4,403
24	5,878	62	6,818	99	7,346
25	4,242	63	6,796	100	1,825
26	5,163	64	6,680	101	3,497
27	8,714	65	4,011	102	7,065
28	4,316	66	3,424	103	10,909
29	1,591	67	9,819	104	618
30	4,966	68	7,500	105	12,494
31	8,433	69	3,694	106	8,332
32	1,218	70	4,899	107	6,086
33	1,145	71	1,402	108	7,860
34	14,913	72	3,864	109	14,622
35	4,308	114 ¹	31	110	3,957
				111	13,355
				112	7,209
				113	6,777

¹Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll (except Midway).

Source: Hawaii State Census Tract Committee, *Population and Housing Units in Hawaii by Census Tracts and Enumeration Districts, 1970* (Report CTC-19, December 22, 1970), as revised.

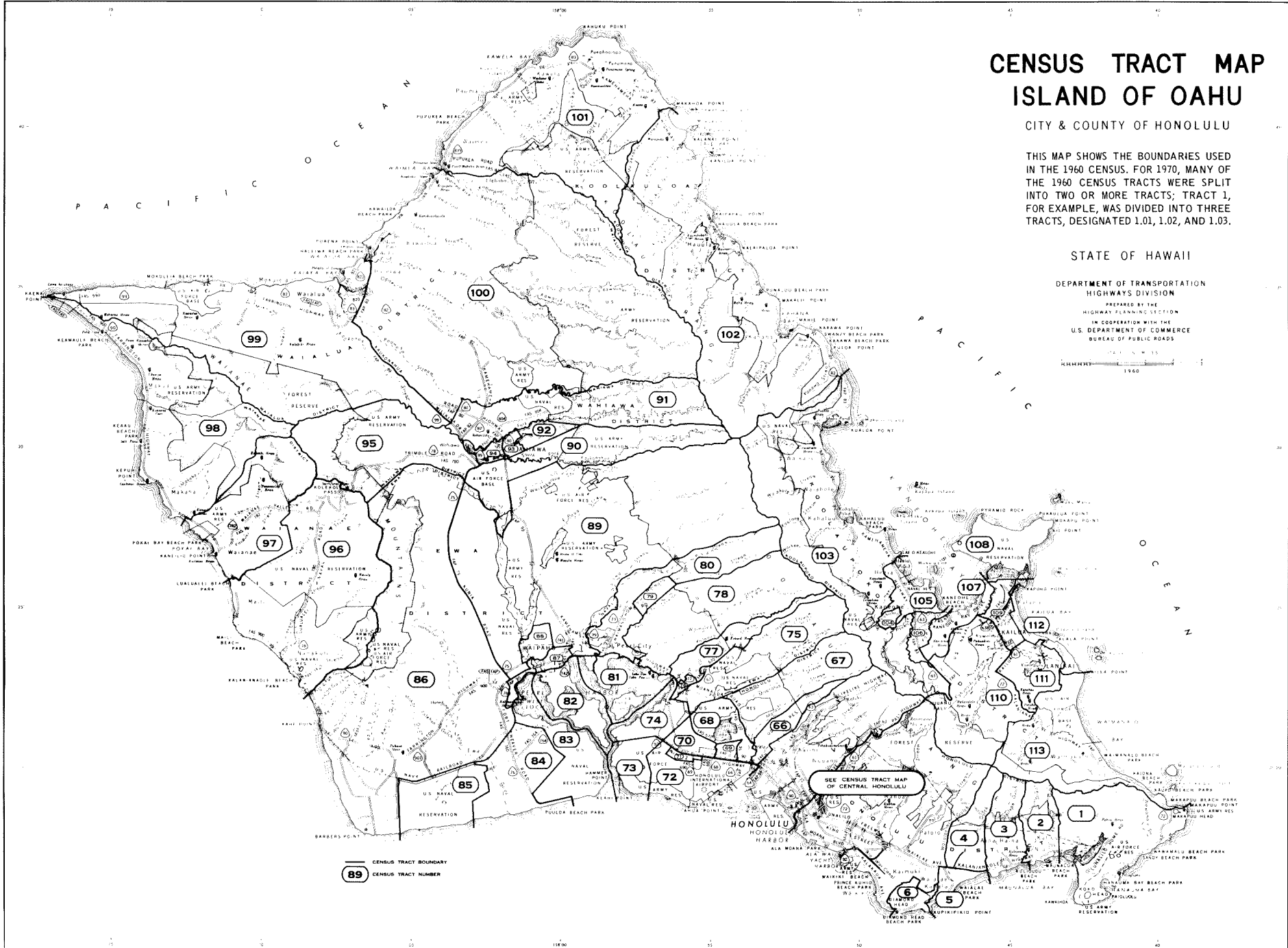
CENSUS TRACT MAP ISLAND OF OAHU

CITY & COUNTY OF HONOLULU

THIS MAP SHOWS THE BOUNDARIES USED IN THE 1960 CENSUS. FOR 1970, MANY OF THE 1960 CENSUS TRACTS WERE SPLIT INTO TWO OR MORE TRACTS; TRACT 1, FOR EXAMPLE, WAS DIVIDED INTO THREE TRACTS, DESIGNATED 1.01, 1.02, AND 1.03.

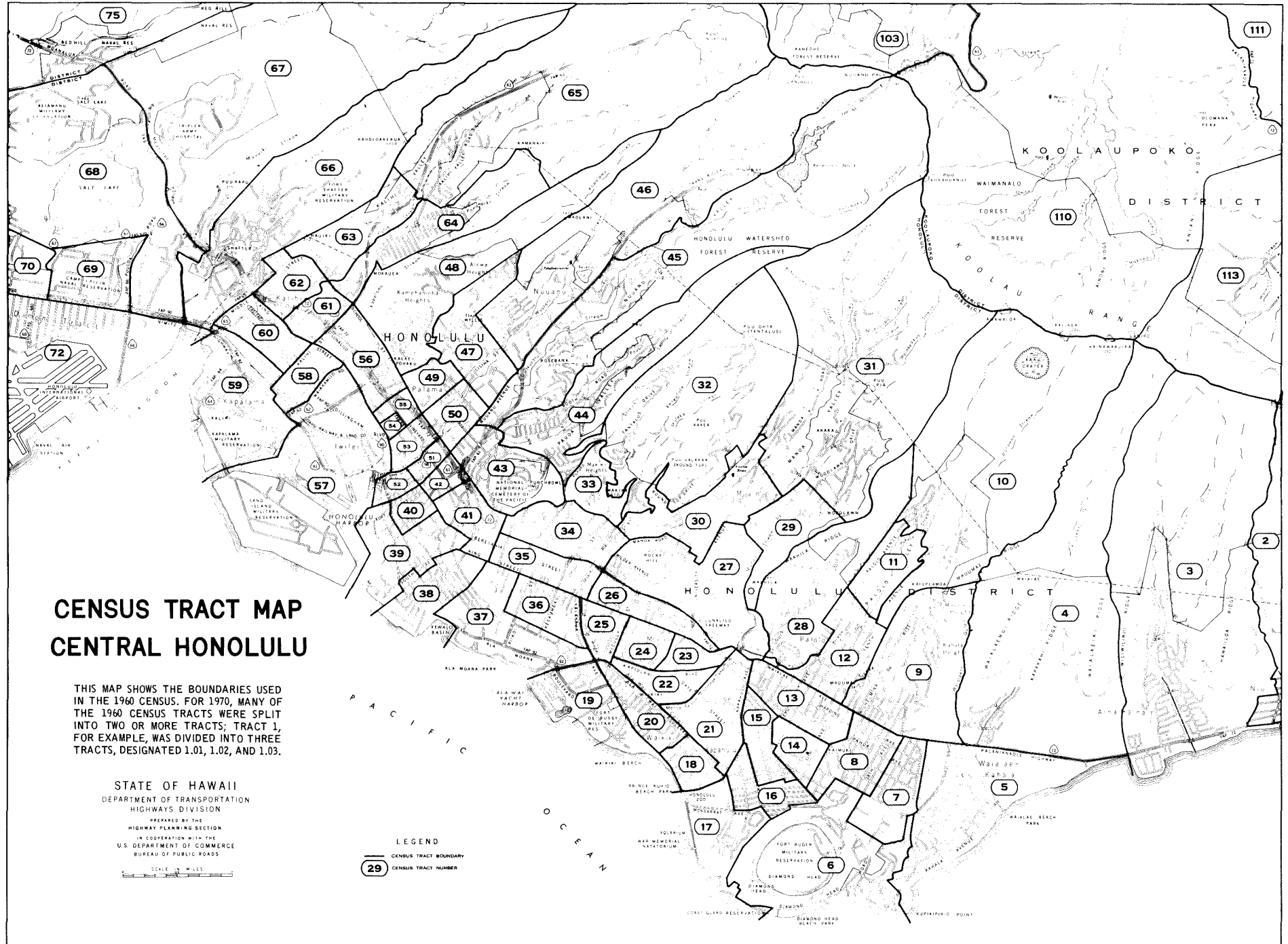
STATE OF HAWAII

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
HIGHWAYS DIVISION
PREPARED BY THE
HIGHWAY PLANNING SECTION
IN COOPERATION WITH THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS



— CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
89 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER

SEE CENSUS TRACT MAP
OF CENTRAL HONOLULU



CENSUS TRACT MAP CENTRAL HONOLULU

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SCALE IN MILES

LEGEND



-  CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
-  CENSUS TRACT NUMBER

Table 8.—POPULATION PROJECTIONS, FOR THE STATE, 1971 TO 2020, AND FOR COUNTIES, 1971 TO 2000
(In thousands)

Assumptions	Total resident population, July 1 ¹					
	1971	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Low assumptions ²	788	842	933	1,025	1,125	1,230
Medium assumptions ³	788	897	1,049	1,209	1,382	1,569
High assumptions ⁴	788	965	1,201	1,452	1,729	2,032

Year (July 1)	Total resident population (medium assumptions) ¹					
	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other Counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
1971	788.3	645.7	142.7	66.1	30.1	46.5
1975	830	680	150	68.1	32.0	49.9
1980	897	735	162	73.2	34.6	54.2
1985	971	795	176	79.3	37.5	59.2
1990	1,049	859	190	85.3	40.5	64.2
1995	1,128	924	204	91.0	44.0	69.0
2000	1,209	990	219	98.0	47.0	74.0

¹Includes armed forces (50,762 in 1971, 55,000 thereafter) and military dependents (62,181 in 1971, 60,000 thereafter), almost all of them on Oahu.

²Assumes gradual convergence with "Series D" national fertility projections by Bureau of the Census and zero net migration for civilians other than military dependents.

³Assumes gradual convergence with "Series D" national fertility projections and same level of net in-migration as in 1960-1970 period.

⁴Assumes gradual convergence with "Series C" national fertility projections and twice the annual level of net in-migration as in the 1960-1970 period.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Illustrative Projections of the Population of Hawaii, 1970-2020* (Statistical Report 78, January 4, 1971), table 1; *Provisional Estimates of the Population of Hawaii, July 1, 1971* (Statistical Report 86, November 12, 1971), table 1; and "Population Projections by County 2020" (unpublished memorandum, July 21, 1971).

Table 9.—CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1970

Subject	The State	City & County of Honolulu	Other Counties		
			Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total ¹	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
Age:					
Under 5 years	70,811	58,701	5,446	2,629	4,035
5 to 17 years	203,818	165,156	17,656	8,311	12,695
18 to 24 years	109,228	96,972	5,810	2,317	4,129
25 to 44 years	202,621	171,021	14,380	6,835	10,385
45 to 64 years	137,967	105,941	14,338	6,945	10,473
65 years and over	44,116	31,385	5,838	2,724	4,169
Sex:					
Male	399,205	327,041	32,898	15,556	23,710
Female	369,356	302,135	30,570	14,205	22,446
Race: ²					
White	298,160	259,519	18,298	7,733	12,610
Negro	7,573	7,388	114	41	30
Indian	1,126	996	72	30	28
Japanese	217,307	169,078	23,817	9,780	14,632
Chinese	52,039	48,288	1,841	538	1,372
Filipino	93,915	65,553	10,454	8,135	9,773
Hawaiian	71,375	53,709	7,809	3,011	6,846
Korean	8,656	8,058	330	83	185
Other races	18,410	16,587	733	410	680
Households	203,088	164,763	17,260	8,282	12,783
Families	170,358	138,277	14,533	6,902	10,646

¹Includes 1,352 residents of the City and County of Honolulu inadvertently omitted from the tabulations on population characteristics.

²Persons of mixed race included with unmixed groups. For separate data on persons of mixed and unmixed race, see table 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, and underlying data.

Table 10.—AGE AND SEX: 1970

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	768,561	399,205	369,356
Under 1 year	15,158	7,821	7,337
1 year	13,653	6,932	6,721
2 years	13,285	6,835	6,450
3 years	13,840	7,148	6,692
4 years	14,875	7,520	7,355
5 years	15,539	7,972	7,567
6 years	16,122	8,252	7,870
7 years	16,131	8,236	7,895
8 years	16,157	8,377	7,780
9 years	15,887	8,153	7,734
10 years	16,797	8,643	8,154
11 years	16,048	8,178	7,870
12 years	15,780	8,075	7,705
13 years	15,501	7,887	7,614
14 years	15,686	8,008	7,678
15 years	15,047	7,722	7,325
16 years	14,513	7,415	7,098
17 years	14,610	7,453	7,157
18 years	13,722	7,226	6,496
19 years	13,951	7,459	6,492
20 years	16,703	9,737	6,966
21 years and over	449,556	234,156	215,400
Under 5 years	70,811	36,256	34,555
5 to 9 years	79,836	40,990	38,846
10 to 14 years	79,812	40,791	39,021
15 to 19 years	71,843	37,275	34,568
20 to 24 years	81,555	46,807	34,748
25 to 29 years	59,459	30,358	29,101
30 to 34 years	47,633	23,846	23,787
35 to 39 years	46,685	23,084	23,601
40 to 44 years	48,844	23,749	25,095
45 to 49 years	46,199	23,347	22,852
50 to 54 years	38,053	19,620	18,433
55 to 59 years	30,343	17,037	13,306
60 to 64 years	23,372	13,791	9,581
65 to 69 years	17,658	9,671	7,987
70 to 74 years	11,831	5,781	6,050
75 to 79 years	7,021	3,062	3,959
80 to 84 years	4,593	2,364	2,229
85 years and over	3,013	1,376	1,637
Under 18 years	274,629	140,627	134,002
62 years and over	57,004	29,749	27,255
65 years and over	44,116	22,254	21,862
Median age	25.0	24.7	25.5

Table 11.—RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND MARITAL STATUS: 1970

Relationship to head of household	Number	Marital status	Number
All persons	768,561	Male, 14 years old and over	289,176
In households	730,095	Single	104,625
Head	203,088	Married, except separated	167,778
14 to 24 years	16,432	14 to 19 years	1,017
25 to 34 years	43,078	20 to 24 years	14,286
35 to 44 years	45,445	25 to 34 years	38,899
45 to 64 years	75,820	35 to 44 years	39,154
65 years and over	22,313	45 to 64 years	60,082
Primary individual: Male	18,086	65 years and over	14,340
Primary individual: Female	14,644	Separated	2,142
Family head: Male	154,487	Widowed	6,433
Family head: Female	15,871	Divorced	8,198
Wife of head	147,818		
Child of head	306,330	Female, 14 years old and over	264,612
Other relative of head	53,837	Single	68,009
Not related to head	19,022	Married, except separated	164,190
		14 to 19 years	3,017
In group quarters	38,466	20 to 24 years	18,721
Inmate of institution	3,854	25 to 34 years	43,108
Other	34,612	35 to 44 years	41,614
Persons per household	3.59	45 to 64 years	49,604
Persons per family	3.98	65 years and over	8,126
		Separated	2,406
		Widowed	19,909
		Divorced	10,098

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.

Table 12.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970

Ethnic stock	1970 ¹		1950 ²	1920	1890	1853
	Number	Percent				
All races	773,632	100.0	499,769	255,912	89,990	73,137
Hawaiian	7,697	1.0	12,245	23,723	34,436	70,036
Part Hawaiian	125,224	16.2	73,845	18,027	6,186	983
Caucasian	255,437	33.0	114,793	49,140	18,939	1,687
Chinese	29,966	3.9	29,501	23,507	16,752	364
Filipino	61,240	7.9	53,382	21,031	(NA)	5
Japanese	207,379	26.8	180,508	109,274	12,610	(NA)
Korean	7,201	0.9	5,111	4,950	(NA)	(NA)
Negro	5,925	0.8	1,928	348	(NA)	(NA)
Puerto Rican	4,110	0.5	6,944	5,602	(NA)	(NA)
Samoaan	5,846	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mixed, exc. Part Haw'n.	60,770	7.9	20,336	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unknown	2,837	0.4	1,176	310	1,067	62

NA Not available.

¹Based on sample of 19,344 persons surveyed by Hawaii State Department of Health. U.S. Census data on ethnic stock in 1970 (shown in table 9) were based on different definitions than those used previously and hence are not comparable.

²Partly estimated for Koreans, Negroes, Puerto Ricans, and the residual "other" category.

Source: Data for 1853-1920 from Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3rd Ed. (1967), p. 28; 1950 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Bulletin P-C52, pp. viii and 38; 1970 from Hawaii State Department of Health.

Table 13.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1853 TO 1970

Year	Living in Hawaii ¹						Living on Mainland, born in Hawaii ²
	Total population	Born in Hawaii	Born on U.S. Mainland	Born in U.S. outlying areas	State of birth not reported	Foreign born	
1853	73,138	71,310	692	—	—	1,136	533
1860	69,800	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	435
1866	62,959	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	524
1872	56,897	52,380	889	—	—	3,628	729
1878	57,985	48,455	1,276	—	—	8,254	1,067
1884	80,578	46,272	2,066	—	—	32,240	1,219
1890	89,990	48,117	1,928	—	—	39,945	1,304
1896	109,020	53,237	2,266	—	—	53,517	1,306
1900	154,001	58,931	4,284	6	—	90,780	1,307
1910	191,909	86,483	5,688	3,614	—	96,124	3,741
1920	255,912	136,349	10,957	2,637	—	105,969	10,551
1930	368,336	214,517	30,191	2,419	—	121,209	19,457
1940	423,330	278,506	54,224	2,209	—	88,391	23,723
1950	499,794	355,574	65,640	1,960	—	76,620	51,955
1960	632,772	421,168	128,992	4,962	8,750	68,900	115,070
1970 ³	769,913	455,892	178,808	15,876	42,661	75,595	(NA)

NA Not available

¹Population totals include the Midway Islands, 1910-1940, and other minor outlying islands, 1940, reported with Hawaii for census purposes. Persons born abroad or at sea of American parents combined with those born on U.S. Mainland, 1900-1950, and with those born in U.S. outlying areas, 1960 and 1970. Persons born in the Philippines (2,372 in 1910, 18,728 in 1920, 52,672 in 1930, 35,778 in 1940) included with foreign born for all years.

²Estimated by interpolation for 1853, 1866-1884, and 1896. The actual number enumerated in the decennial U.S. Census was 588 in 1850, 584 in 1870, and 1,147 in 1880.

³Data by place of birth based on a sample and not adjusted to add exactly to the indicated revised full-count total.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 74, 75, 121, 122, and 183; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-C13, table 45.

Table 14.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1940 TO 1972

Year	Total	Philippines	Japan and Ryukyu Is.	China and Taiwan	Korea	All others ¹
1940	91,447	38,340	38,223	4,981	2,491	7,412
1951	66,181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	51,316	(NA)	18,832	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963	48,025	21,624	19,182	1,506	680	5,033
1964	47,616	21,724	18,459	1,351	751	5,331
1965	46,352	20,449	18,047	1,383	880	5,593
1966	45,794	19,678	17,780	1,368	893	6,075
1967	46,998	21,315	16,975	1,499	914	6,295
1968	47,882	22,159	16,388	1,640	944	6,751
1969	49,642	23,410	15,850	1,750	1,005	7,627
1970	53,003	26,311	15,351	2,213	1,138	7,990
1971	57,187	29,116	15,099	2,167	1,483	9,322
1972	60,898	31,210	15,271	2,421	2,154	9,842

NA Not available.

¹Nationalities over 500 in 1972 included United Kingdom (2,253), Canada (1,710), and Germany (777).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

Table 15.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972

(Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denomination	Churches	Membership ¹
All denominations	795+	541,844+
Buddhist	96+	121,460
Bodaiji	1	200
Chinese Buddhist Assembly	1	2,000
Diamond Sangha	2	30
Hawaii Chinese Buddhist Society	2	450
Higashi Hongwanji	6	6,000
Honpa Hongwanji	38	30,000
Jodo Mission	15	2,900
Koboji Shingon	(NA)	200
Koon Yum Temple (Kwan Yin) ²	1	2,000
Myohoji Mission	1	280
Nichiren Mission	4	2,400
Nichiren Shoshu	(NA)	28,800
Shingon Mission	14	10,000
Shinshu Kyokai Mission	1	200
Soto Mission	10	6,000
Todaiji Mission	(NA)	30,000

NA Not available

¹As estimated by church central offices on Oahu. Totals and subtotals include duplications caused by multiple membership.

²Includes Confucianists and Taoists.

(Continued on next page)

Table 15.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972 (continued)
 (Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denomination	Churches	Membership
Christian	605+	347,692+
Roman Catholic	69	220,000
Protestant ³	354+	81,102
American Baptist	4	750
Assembly of God	33	2,370
Church of Christ	9	2,605
Church of God	10	500
Church of the Living God (Ka Makua Mau Loa)	13	1,000
Church of the Nazarene	11	719
Conservative/International Baptist	1	700
Disciples of Christ	4	1,289
Episcopal	41	13,384
Hoomana Naauao	(NA)	5,000
Hoomana oke Akua ole	(NA)	10,000
Korean Christian	3	665
Lutheran	19	4,355
Missionary	7	900
Presbyterian	3	1,000
Salvation Army	11	1,368
Southern Baptist	45	9,500
United Church of Christ	110	17,997
United Methodist	30	7,000
Holiness Faiths	56	4,925+
Apostolic Faith	5	200
Calvary United Pentecostal	2	225
Church of the Latter Day Rain	(NA)	(NA)
Door of Faith (Pentecostal)	38	3,500
Hawaiian Pentecostal Full Gospel Assembly	1	100
Lamb of God (Pentecostal)	2	300
Peaceful Church of God in Christ (Pentecostal)	6	400
Pentecostal Holiness	1	150
Trinity Apostolic	1	50
Metaphysical Christian	6	834
Christian Science	4	500
Hawaii Church of Religious Science	1	84
Unity Church of Hawaii	1	250

NA Not available

³Excludes denominations with fewer than 500 members.

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Table 15.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972 (continued)
(Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denomination	Churches	Membership
Other Christian	119	40,831
Church of the Latter Day Saints	53	30,000
Church of the Latter Day Saints Reorganized	4	1,050
Greek Orthodox	1	500
Jehovah's Witnesses	41	6,500
Seventh Day Adventists	20	2,781
Jewish	2	1,072
Temple Emanu-El	1	972
Congregation Sof Ma'arar	1	100
Shinto	6+	43,500+
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii	4	40,000
Irari jinjya	(NA)	(NA)
Ishizuchi Shrine	(NA)	(NA)
Izumo Taishakyo Mission	1	3,000
Kotohira Jinsha Mission	1	500
New religious movements (primarily of Japanese derivation)	56	16,340
Church of the Messiah	4	1,800
Konko Kyo Mission	6	1,000
Perfect Liberty Church	1	220
Rissho Kosei Kai Church	4	1,200
Seicho no Ie, Hawaii	5	2,000
Tensho Kotai Jingu Kyo (Dancing Goddess)	15	7,120
Tenri Kyo Hawaii Dendocho	21	3,000
Other religious faiths	35+	11,780+
Baha'i	28	1,267
Church of Scientology	1	9,000
Hare Krishna	1	1,200
Holy Order of Mans	2	24
Indigenous Hawaiian	(NA)	(NA)
International Meditation Society	(NA)	(NA)
Ramakrishna Vedanta	1	20
Subud	1	34
Unitarian	1	235

NA Not available

Source: E.M. and M.E. McCrath, Department of Religion, University of Hawaii.

**Table 16.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND OR ABROAD:
1950 TO 1971**

Year ended June 30—	All in- tended resi- dents	Migrants from the Mainland U.S. ¹				Immigrants from abroad ²		
		Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians	Total	Filipinos	Other nationalities
1950	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—
1951	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	—
1952	6,833	6,131	—	—	—	702	—	—
1953	7,589	6,976	—	—	—	613	—	—
1954	6,549	5,728	—	—	—	821	—	—
1955	7,451	6,500	—	—	—	951	—	—
1956	11,047	9,960	—	—	—	1,087	—	—
1957	14,908	13,524	—	—	—	1,384	—	—
1958	19,547	18,140	—	—	—	1,407	—	—
1959	17,492	15,876	—	—	—	1,616	—	—
1960	19,589	17,970	—	—	—	1,619	—	—
1961	15,837	14,075	1,690	1,723	10,662	1,762	530	1,232
1962	21,503	19,455	3,302	5,176	10,977	2,048	776	1,272
1963	22,222	20,455	3,280	5,760	11,415	1,767	569	1,198
1964	25,215	23,592	4,251	5,986	13,355	1,623	455	1,168
1965	29,593	27,872	6,312	6,949	14,611	1,721	447	1,274
1966	31,249	28,179	10,379	4,399	13,401	3,070	1,352	1,718
1967	44,244	40,419	12,840	8,154	19,425	3,825	2,147	1,678
1968	46,829	42,136	13,431	7,593	21,112	4,693	3,033	1,660
1969	46,809	41,610	12,738	7,652	21,220	5,199	3,181	2,018
1970	51,386	42,373	10,158	8,470	23,745	9,013	6,426	2,587
1971	47,190	41,135	9,249	7,278	24,608	6,055	3,704	2,351

¹Intended residents arriving by civilian carriers from Mainland States. Includes a few aliens. Totals not available before October 15, 1950; military status not available before April 1, 1960. Data for 1964-1970 (and breakdown by military status for 1961-63) have been revised.

²Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended future permanent residence. Not available by nationality before July 1, 1960.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971) and records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual); U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report*, and records.

Table 17.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS AND COUNTY: 1960 TO 1970

Component and military status	State of Hawaii	City and County of Honolulu	Other Counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Population, 1960	632,772	500,409	132,363	61,332	28,176	42,855
Armed forces ¹	52,881	52,570	311	132	140	39
Civilians	579,891	447,839	132,052	61,200	28,036	42,816
Military dependents	60,057	59,661	396	204	134	58
Other civilians	519,834	388,178	131,656	60,996	27,902	42,758
Population, 1970	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156
Armed forces ¹	56,085	55,747	338	142	136	60
Civilians	713,828	574,781	139,047	63,326	29,625	46,096
Military dependents	61,858	61,500	358	120	205	33
Other civilians	651,970	513,281	138,689	63,206	29,420	46,063
Net increase	137,141	130,119	7,022	2,136	1,585	3,301
Armed forces ¹	3,204	3,177	27	10	-4	21
Civilians	133,937	126,942	6,995	2,126	1,589	3,280
Military dependents	1,801	1,839	-38	-84	71	-25
Other civilians	132,136	125,103	7,033	2,210	1,518	3,305
Natural increase ²	125,519	110,509	15,010	6,534	3,441	5,035
Armed forces	-642	-597	-45	-28	-10	-7
Civilians	126,161	111,106	15,055	6,562	3,451	5,042
Military dependents	42,351	41,386	965	456	252	257
Other civilians	83,810	69,720	14,090	6,106	3,199	4,785
Live births ²	163,762	139,009	24,753	11,123	5,519	8,111
Military dependents	43,908	42,934	974	460	255	259
Other civilians	119,854	96,075	23,779	10,663	5,264	7,852
Deaths ²	38,243	28,500	9,743	4,589	2,078	3,076
Armed forces	642	597	45	28	10	7
Civilians	37,601	27,903	9,698	4,561	2,068	3,069
Military dependents	1,557	1,548	9	4	3	2
Other civilians	36,044	26,355	9,689	4,557	2,065	3,067
Net migration	+11,622	+19,610	-7,988	-4,398	-1,856	-1,734
Armed forces	-274	+186	-460	-330	-71	-59
Civilians	+11,896	+19,424	-7,528	-4,068	-1,785	-1,675
Military dependents	-40,550	-39,547	-1,003	-540	-181	-282
Other civilians ³	+52,446	+58,971	-6,525	-3,528	-1,604	-1,393
Inductions	31,174	30,079	1,095	717	152	226
Separations	27,054	26,491	563	349	75	139

¹Includes Navy and Coast Guard crews homeported in each county.

²Place of occurrence basis, excluding nonresidents.

³For the State as a whole, there were 192,541 in-migrants (156,025 from the Mainland and 36,516 aliens from abroad) and 140,095 out-migrants.

Source: Population from census totals and DPED survey data in the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Reports 72 (p. 4), 85 (p. 4), and 86 (pp. 5, 8 and 9). Deaths to military dependents estimated by DPED on basis of 1960 mortality data. Other deaths and all births, inductions and separations from the Hawaii State Department of Health, records.