

SECTION 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1972 indicate a population of 808,560. This total includes approximately 50,000 members of the armed forces and 66,000 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 50,000 visitors present in 1972, while including an average of 9,000 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Eighty-one percent of the 1972 total lived on Oahu, giving that Island a density in excess of 1,100 persons per square mile. The population is young—50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970—and racially diversified, over one-fourth of the total being the product of mixed marriages. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1960 and 1970, approximately 193,000 persons (excluding military personnel and their dependents) moved to the State, while 140,000 moved away. The in-migrants included 156,000 persons from the Mainland and over 36,000 from foreign countries, chiefly the Philippines.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (including final tabulations of the 1970 count), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted since 1969 by the Department of Health, and ongoing series maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, each issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii* and *Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Comparable national statistics appear in sections 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1972*.

Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1972

Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu ²	Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu ³	City of Honolulu ²
1778-1779 ⁴	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1890: Dec. 28	89,990	31,194	22,907
1823	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27	109,020	40,205	29,920
1831-1832	130,313	29,755	13,344	1900: June 1	154,001	58,504	39,306
1835-1836	108,579	27,809	12,994	1910: April 15	191,874	81,993	52,183
1850: January	84,165	25,440	14,484	1920: January 1	255,881	123,496	81,820
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	19,126	11,455	1930: April 1	368,300	202,887	137,582
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	21,275	14,310	1940: April 1	422,770	257,696	179,358
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	19,799	13,521	1950: April 1	499,794	353,020	248,034
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	20,671	14,852	1960: April 1	632,772	500,409	294,194
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	20,236	14,114	1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	324,871
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	28,068	20,487	1972: July 1	808,560	660,125	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Estimates for 1778-1779, 1823, and 1971, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 to 1970.

²The area from Maunalua to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying Islands legally part of the City of Honolulu.

³Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying Islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

⁴Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu.

Source: 1778-1779 and 1823 from Robert C. Schmitt, "New Estimates of the Pre-Censal Population of Hawaii," *The Journal of the Polynesian Society*, Vol. 80, No. 2, June 1971, pp. 237-243; 1831 to 1960 from Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 42, 70, and 116; 1970 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, tables 1 and 10 and correction note; 1972 from Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 95 (May 2, 1973), table 1.

Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu ¹	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu ¹	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban ²	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Oahu ¹	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu ¹	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban ²	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

¹Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

²Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973), table, p. 9, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1940 TO 1972

Date (July 1 unless otherwise specified)	Resident population ¹					De facto population ²
	Total	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Total	Military dependents	Other civilians	
1940: April 1 ³	423,330	28,208	395,122	—	—	424,592
July 1	427,884	30,041	397,843	—	—	429,177
1941	459,335	48,187	411,148	—	—	460,939
1942	582,026	135,907	446,119	—	—	582,026
1943	649,650	199,832	449,818	—	—	649,650
1944	858,945	406,811	452,134	—	—	858,945
1945	814,601	354,734	459,867	—	—	814,601
1946	545,439	65,731	479,708	—	—	545,476
1947	526,238	38,673	487,565	—	—	526,910
1948	517,013	32,849	484,164	—	—	518,432
1949	511,039	30,681	480,358	—	—	512,335
1950: April 1	499,794	20,575	479,219	—	—	501,686
July 1	497,980	20,063	477,917	—	—	500,073
1951	514,256	44,188	470,068	—	—	516,681
1952	517,378	57,260	460,118	—	—	520,252
1953	509,947	47,215	462,732	—	—	513,711
1954	505,461	37,762	467,699	—	—	509,725
1955	539,292	56,807	482,485	—	—	544,116
1956	558,575	57,246	501,329	—	—	564,192
1957	584,466	59,581	524,885	—	—	591,079
1958	605,356	55,011	550,345	—	—	611,767
1959	622,087	56,596	565,491	—	—	630,479
1960: April 1	632,772	53,888	578,884	60,057	518,827	641,519
July 1	641,520	59,183	582,337	60,261	522,076	651,185
1961	658,684	60,812	597,872	62,033	535,839	668,224
1962	683,513	78,977	604,536	63,231	541,305	693,634
1963	682,241	59,562	622,679	61,495	561,184	694,503
1964	699,858	73,174	626,684	69,090	557,594	711,158
1965	703,804	53,381	650,423	65,816	584,607	715,428
1966	710,325	54,058	656,267	62,622	593,645	724,581
1967	722,528	55,981	666,547	61,301	605,246	742,639
1968	734,456	57,013	677,443	59,133	618,310	758,839
1969	750,228	48,474	701,754	59,697	642,057	778,848
1970: April 1	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	797,308
July 1	773,212	53,238	719,974	57,781	662,193	800,961
1971	790,413	50,802	739,611	62,181	677,430	821,812
1972	808,560	51,971	756,589	66,222	690,367	850,255

¹Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Also excludes former Hawaii residents attending school or serving in the armed forces on the Mainland or abroad. Data on the military status of civilians not available before 1960.

²Includes visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent. Estimates for these components are annual averages centered on the estimate date.

³Includes 560 persons on the Midway Islands and other minor outlying Islands, not part of the Territory of Hawaii but included for census purposes in 1940.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1972* (Statistical Report 95, May 2, 1973), table 1.

Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1972, AND DENSITY, 1972, BY ISLAND

Subject	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other Counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County ¹			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
Total resident population:²									
1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
July 1	773,212	632,624	140,588	64,194	29,928	46,466	2,196	39,020	5,250
1971: July 1	790,413	645,259	145,106	67,150	30,379	47,577	2,157	40,224	5,196
1972: July 1	808,560	660,125	148,435	68,363	30,838	49,234	2,155	42,175	4,904
Civilian resident population:³									
1970: April 1	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
July 1	719,974	579,735	140,239	64,044	29,787	46,408	2,196	38,962	5,250
1971: July 1	739,611	594,853	144,758	66,802	30,379	47,577	2,157	40,224	5,196
1972: July 1	756,589	608,474	148,115	68,043	30,838	49,234	2,155	42,175	4,904
Total de facto population:⁴									
1970: April 1	797,308	648,029	149,279	67,122	32,861	49,296	2,207	41,754	5,335
July 1	800,961	651,735	149,226	67,130	32,553	49,543	2,199	42,021	5,323
1971: July 1	821,812	666,020	155,792	70,722	33,458	51,612	2,160	44,190	5,262
1972: July 1	850,255	687,830	162,425	72,928	34,742	54,755	2,166	47,556	5,033
Land area (square miles)	6,425.4	595.7	5,829.7	4,037.0	619.1	1,173.6	139.5	728.2	260.9
De facto density, 1972	132.3	1,154.7	27.9	18.1	56.1	46.7	15.5	65.3	19.3

¹County totals include Kahoolawe (45.0 square miles, uninhabited). County totals and Molokai data include Kalawao County (13.3 square miles, 172 inhabitants in 1970).

²Includes armed forces and their dependents. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

³Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

⁴Includes armed forces and their dependents and visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1972* (Statistical Report 95, May 2, 1973).

**Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1960 AND 1970**

County and district	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970
The State	632,772	769,913
Honolulu	500,409	630,528
Honolulu	294,194	324,871
Koolaupoko	60,238	92,219
Koolauloa	8,043	10,562
Waialua	8,221	9,171
Wahiawa	34,595	37,329
Waianae	16,452	24,077
Ewa	78,666	132,299
Hawaii	61,332	63,468
Puna	5,030	5,154
South Hilo	31,553	33,915
North Hilo	2,493	1,881
Hamakua	5,221	4,648
North Kohala	3,386	3,326
South Kohala	1,538	2,310
North Kona	4,451	4,832
South Kona	4,292	4,004
Ka'u	3,368	3,398
Maui and Kalawao	42,855	46,156
Hana	1,073	969
Makawao	10,409	9,979
Wailuku	19,391	22,219
Lahaina	4,844	5,524
Lanai	2,115	2,204
Molokai	4,744	5,089
Kalawao	279	172
Kauai	28,176	29,761
Waimea	7,057	7,569
Koloa	7,012	6,851
Lihue	6,297	6,766
Kawaihau	6,498	7,393
Hanalei	1,312	1,182

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 10, as corrected.

Table 6.—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES

Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 ²			1970	1960 ²
Oahu:				Oahu, cont.:			
Aiea	1,302	12,560	11,436	Waimalu	115	2,982	2,446
Barbers Pt. Hsg.	149	3,187	2,665	Waimanalo Beach	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa	627	2,906	3,257	Waipahu	1,815	24,150	7,802
Ewa Beach	815	7,765	4,627				
Foster Village	335	3,755	2,133	Hawaii:			
Halawa Hts.	808	5,809	2,485	Hilo	35,929	26,353	23,005
Haleiwa	1,165	2,626	2,504	Kailua	489	365	433
Hickam Housing	720	7,352	6,454	Papaikou	749	1,888	1,591
Honolulu	53,696	324,871	294,194	Waimea	652	756	657
Iroquois Pt.	395	4,572	677				
Kailua ³	4,470	33,783	24,402	Kauai:			
Kaneohe	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kapaa	2,591	3,794	3,439
Laie	754	3,009	1,767	Lihue	3,959	3,124	4,106
Maili	477	4,397	2,954				
Makaha	723	4,644	2,735	Maui:			
Makakilo City	850	3,499	0	Kahului	2,888	8,280	4,223
Maunawili	2,325	5,303	2,128	Lahaina	870	3,718	3,423
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	6,397	Wailuku	1,499	7,979	6,969
Nanakuli	1,068	6,506	2,745				
Pacific Palisades	658	7,846	0	Molokai:			
Pearl City	2,135	19,552	7,072	Kaunakakai	573	1,070	740
Schofield Bks.	1,849	13,516	14,873				
Wahiawa	1,472	17,598	15,512	Lanai:			
Waialua	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai City	328	2,122	2,056
Waianae	541	3,302	3,186				

¹These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

²These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

³Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1972* (Report SB-A8, January 19, 1973), table 1.

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
State total	769,913	21.7	119.8	203,088	12.3	11,554	46.9	120
City & County of Honolulu	630,528	26.0	1,058.5	164,763	12.4	12,035	45.0	130
1.01	7,414	268.5	1,078.9	1,779	12.8	17,413	89.7	300+
1.02	1,915			504	14.6	23,571	84.9	300+
1.03	3,243			848	13.4	17,946	80.3	300+
2	5,123	45.7	1,483.6	1,305	12.7	17,155	76.2	197
3	6,485	- 1.6	1,460.4	1,673	12.7	17,951	84.9	259
4.01	1,571	142.0	1,208.9	415	15.3	26,493	92.0	300+
4.02	2,898			734	12.8	18,492	90.5	280
5	5,253	19.2	4,748.5	1,621	14.6	24,560	80.1	284
6	2,025	27.4	1,596.1	538	14.1	22,253	78.8	280
7	3,794	- 9.9	10,117.3	955	12.3	14,610	73.3	162
8	4,599	- 14.3	13,198.9	1,207	12.2	13,333	58.8	127
9.01	2,773	25.0	9,934.0	807	13.5	18,459	52.2	293
9.02	4,392			1,315	12.8	16,458	72.5	177
9.03	3,514			985	12.3	13,635	55.5	116
10	3,650	4.8	1,197.3	877	12.3	14,098	73.8	137
11	4,586	- 4.8	15,447.6	987	11.2	9,388	40.5	85
12.01	3,657	4.6	18,029.7	1,039	12.3	12,503	46.5	133
12.02	4,231			1,068	12.1	14,020	63.9	128
13	5,146	- 15.5	14,257.3	1,532	12.2	11,195	42.0	131
14	2,990	- 6.6	15,685.2	813	12.3	14,286	62.2	127
15	4,345	- 14.1	20,005.8	1,220	12.1	14,494	60.0	131
16	4,783	- 12.7	20,272.3	1,296	12.3	11,583	52.1	136
17	2,559	5.4	4,947.9	1,243	13.6	16,645	55.6	209
18.01	1,286	3.0	25,474.5	649	12.6	7,481	9.7	165
18.02	2,774			1,247	12.7	8,857	18.0	159
19.01	1,111	35.9	7,603.6	560	14.2	21,026	45.4	300+
19.02	3,368			1,814	12.8	10,185	25.4	178
20.01	2,186	19.5	23,856.9	1,184	12.7	9,925	17.3	189
20.02	2,399			1,376	12.7	9,413	11.6	174
21	3,347	10.9	7,140.3	1,184	12.4	11,124	13.4	133
22	3,796	39.6	15,983.2	1,440	12.5	10,355	10.6	141
23	4,195	10.5	30,166.3	1,564	12.6	10,366	13.0	134
24.01	3,060	0.4	35,158.1	1,105	12.4	10,787	11.0	131
24.02	2,818			976	12.3	11,652	14.4	120
25	4,242	2.5	25,372.7	1,542	12.3	11,452	22.5	120
26	5,163	14.3	20,148.3	1,760	12.5	11,580	19.8	129

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Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
27.01	3,675	22.5	8,923.1	{ 668	13.8	11,557	27.8	123
27.02	5,039			{ 1,671	13.3	13,195	32.7	157
28	4,316	5.8	4,426.7	1,148	12.8	16,606	76.2	180
29	1,591	5.5	3,931.4	389	12.3	17,910	77.4	108
30	4,966	- 1.5	7,751.8	1,531	14.3	18,792	63.3	155
31.01	4,403	66.2	2,372.4	{ 1,118	12.6	18,573	80.4	251
31.02	4,030			{ 1,017	12.8	19,067	86.7	163
32	1,218	- 10.0	531.0	344	12.6	14,612	72.7	156
33	1,145	6.7	4,951.4	285	15.1	20,825	86.3	250
34.01	5,885	58.2	34,833.3	{ 2,588	13.0	11,569	24.3	172
34.02	4,761			{ 2,173	12.7	10,008	9.9	162
34.03	4,267			{ 1,888	12.8	11,778	25.1	153
35	4,308	- 8.1	14,903.4	1,820	12.4	10,736	9.1	137
36.01	2,916	31.0	19,804.4	{ 1,432	12.6	13,753	30.2	185
36.02	2,654			{ 1,028	12.4	10,506	22.7	126
37	1,349	28.2	216.1	652	12.6	14,647	42.6	132
38	523	- 42.6	2,109.0	{ 257	9.8	11,190	5.8	50
38.99	314			{ 0	11.9	0	0.0	0
39	263	47.1	870.1	{ 113	11.8	—	3.5	93
39.99	134			{ 0	11.7	0	0.0	0
40	100	- 65.3	901.4	52	10.5	0	0.0	58
41	4,097	- 12.1	16,086.4	1,795	12.2	8,888	12.1	101
42	1,162	17.3	12,822.1	630	13.3	14,523	0.5	189
43	5,628	1.3	11,015.0	1,864	12.2	10,709	24.0	126
44	6,142	- 10.6	4,003.5	1,431	11.7	13,143	66.7	123
45	4,780	9.6	1,590.0	1,351	12.7	18,698	68.8	164
46	4,377	2.7	1,640.1	1,139	12.4	15,187	69.3	136
47	5,500	- 1.9	10,764.5	1,448	12.5	15,451	72.7	158
48	6,608	9.6	4,900.5	1,696	12.2	12,852	52.2	122
49	3,292	6.9	20,860.2	974	10.9	11,652	35.7	86
50	3,973	- 3.7	18,975.5	1,214	12.2	11,573	27.7	108
51	0	-100.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
52	1,405	13.6	20,436.4	933	5.7	9,125	0.3	56
53	482	- 92.1	3,545.7	269	6.0	3,688	0.0	47
54	1,862	- 21.5	59,584.0	399	9.3	4,386	0.0	64
55	1,975	- 14.5	23,849.1	536	9.0	9,306	20.3	120
56	5,768	- 8.5	15,980.6	1,408	10.8	10,248	31.4	94
57	2,615	- 47.2	1,703.2	{ 1,014	9.2	9,000	2.6	69
57.99	134			{ 0	12.4	0	0.0	0
58	3,163	- 21.4	16,066.0	897	11.4	6,393	8.2	77

(Continued on next page)

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units						
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)					
59	4,388	- 15.3	5,475.7	1,198	10.0	10,545	18.6	102					
59.99	61								0	11.1	0	0.0	0
60	6,711	10.1	23,994.6	1,659	10.3	10,189	20.4	108					
61	3,262	2.7	18,313.0	718	10.9	11,939	49.2	112					
62.01	4,295	24.7	28,519.7	985	10.7	9,664	35.2	102					
62.02	2,523								596	11.9	3,784	0.2	58
63.01	3,713	3.1	14,844.5	798	11.3	12,667	61.4	130					
63.02	3,083								562	10.6	7,729	20.6	67
64.01	1,400	17.1	9,716.4	254	10.7	11,536	68.1	153					
64.02	5,280								1,138	10.8	12,378	56.3	131
65	4,011	21.4	916.1	887	12.1	13,340	62.8	148					
66	3,424	86.2	1,540.0	667	12.8	8,986	0	113					
67.01	7,502	300.6	1,294.1	1,609	12.5	17,264	82.3	239					
67.02	2,317								732	12.5	6,579	0	136
68.01	2,968	60.9	2,800.5	773	13.0	17,416	78.7	279					
68.02	4,532								1,059	12.1	11,162	68.1	179
69	3,694	128.2	9,235.0	928	12.7	8,309	0	121					
70	4,899	- 24.4	4,479.1	1,278	12.7	6,190	0.2	112					
71	1,402	- 65.4	3,373.2	405	12.7	5,254	0.2	77					
72	3,864	- 59.9	804.5	631	12.6	7,954	0.2	115					
73	7,530	37.2	4,615.0	1,518	12.7	10,292	1.9	123					
73.99	3,034								0	12.4	0	0	0
74	4,016	40.0	4,928.0	697	13.1	9,093	0	119					
74.99	5,070								0	12.5	0	0	0
75.01	4,946	124.0	1,238.6	1,179	13.0	15,886	79.0	293					
75.02	1,496								112	12.5	7,650	0	120
75.03	4,982								1,191	12.5	13,718	80.1	195
76	2,934	- 44.9	11,520.0	629	10.5	7,750	4.9	57					
77.01	4,880	48.0	2,803.3	1,121	12.1	12,941	60.9	156					
77.02	4,752								1,206	12.6	17,035	83.1	195
78	5,695	70.7	397.8	1,470	12.4	13,022	57.6	141					
79	762	- 8.7	753.8	2	1.0	0	—	—					
80.01	1,268	138.1	3,209.8	329	10.8	10,057	35.6	107					
80.02	3,347								759	12.1	14,304	80.8	166
80.03	2,811								664	12.6	9,304	8.3	148
80.04	9,057								2,129	12.7	15,108	91.5	232
80.05	7,846								1,809	12.7	13,412	85.8	243
81	3,167	6.1	2,132.3	617	12.7	6,627	1.0	113					
81.99	368								0	12.5	0	0	0
82	0	-100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
83	4,759	362.0	960.2	1,141	12.6	8,241	1.4	117					

(Continued on next page)

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units		
	Total, 1970	Percent change 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)	
84	7,801	66.0	1,185.6	1,861	12.4	9,630	53.3	158	
85	3,187	- 46.9	555.6	569	12.4	5,654	0.0	114	
86.01	4,226	76.6	166.5	{ 965	12.3	11,317	71.3	89	
86.02	4,114			{ 948	8.8		10,361	10.3	41
87.01	5,958	150.5	8,452.4	{ 1,211	12.1	12,810	75.8	199	
87.02	4,509			{ 1,050	10.9		10,356	36.3	137
87.03	2,238			{ 717	12.4		6,738	2.0	158
88	3,429	4.5	3,189.8	782	10.1	11,777	41.2	30	
89.01	7,328	188.7	275.6	{ 1,462	12.5	11,259	56.6	181	
89.02	4,420			{ 1,056	12.5		13,698	81.3	171
89.03	2,369			{ 534	12.2		11,739	68.5	105
90	2,783	97.9	231.2	491	12.6	8,344	0.2	119	
91	3,410	21.6	263.7	604	9.1	9,278	36.4	44	
92	6,637	- 8.5	5,633.5	1,704	12.4	11,070	56.2	128	
93	4,875	5.0	10,263.2	1,416	12.1	8,513	33.1	92	
94	6,048	67.3	9,349.6	1,684	12.2	10,271	41.7	115	
95.01	3,762	- 8.7	1,080.8	{ 916	12.6	6,863	0.0	112	
95.02	4,901			{ 1,214	12.6		7,873	0.2	115
95.03	2,560			{ 8	12.8		—	0.0	—
95.04	1,495			{ 394	14.4		9,500	0.5	140
95.05	858			{ 0	13.0		0	0.0	0
96.01	4,024	47.0	515.1	{ 646	10.5	10,625	59.8	59	
96.02	9,630			{ 2,084	11.1		8,839	38.0	91
97	6,020	46.5	502.5	1,442	11.3	9,250	42.7	98	
98	4,403	44.1	203.1	1,013	11.2	8,837	30.9	112	
99.01	4,529	14.6	200.8	{ 1,180	10.6	9,694	48.4	95	
99.02	2,817			{ 692	12.1		8,628	31.5	84
100	1,825	0.7	24.8	463	12.2	9,938	32.2	77	
101	3,497	11.0	115.5	944	11.8	8,130	26.6	74	
102.01	3,255	44.4	188.3	{ 774	12.1	7,455	42.8	91	
102.02	3,810			{ 644	12.4		9,439	46.0	119
103.01	7,571	118.6	405.3	{ 1,825	12.3	12,645	57.2	137	
103.02	3,338			{ 772	12.5		15,175	87.8	211
104	618	- 50.0	1,427.9	6	10.9	—	0.0	0	
105.01	5,505	73.7	5,514.9	{ 1,335	12.7	14,282	77.3	113	
105.02	6,989			{ 1,625	12.2		12,475	48.6	147
106.01	3,227	52.4	6,750.0	{ 749	12.3	13,057	75.4	166	
106.02	5,105			{ 1,214	12.6		13,663	69.4	204
107.01	2,586	131.2	2,617.6	{ 677	12.8	15,648	74.7	189	
107.02	3,500			{ 897	12.6		13,661	85.3	231

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Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

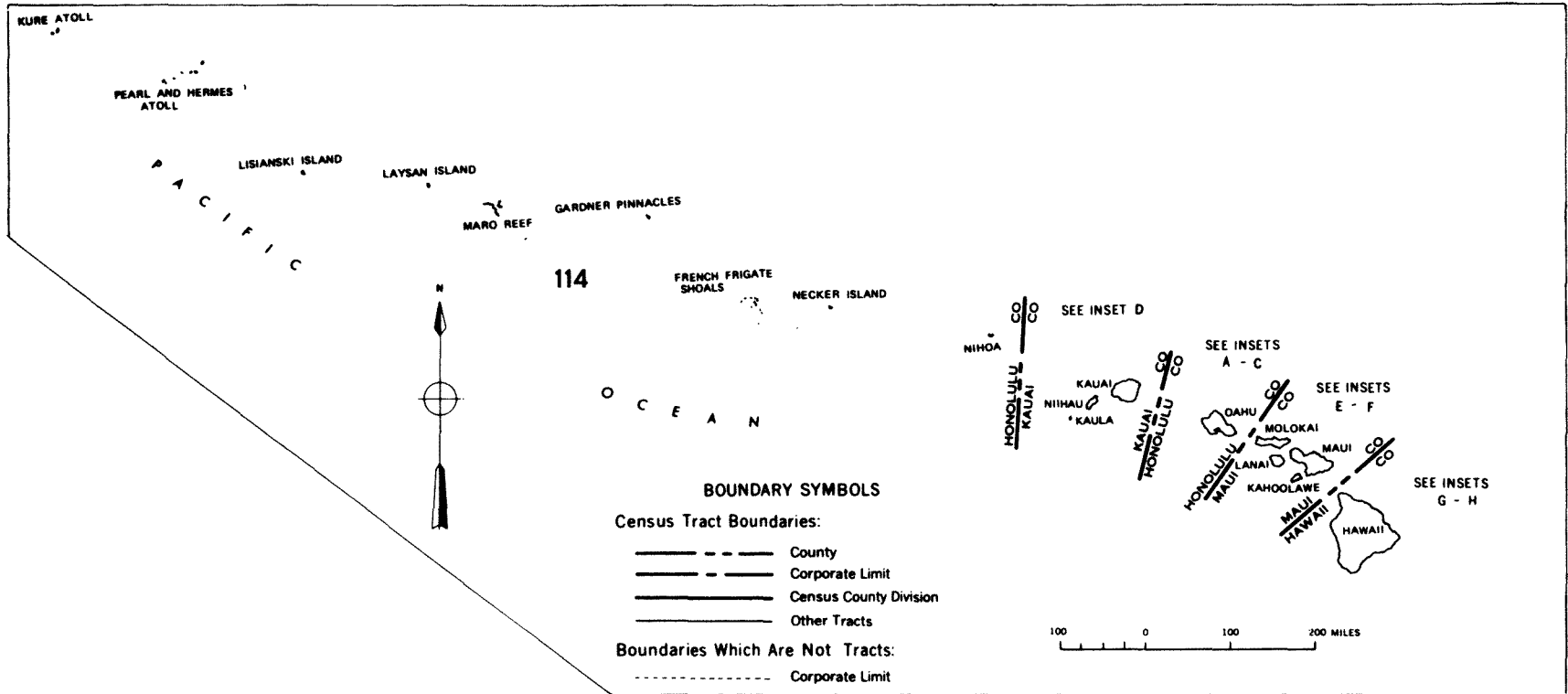
County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
108	7,860	22.9	1,850.8	1,215	12.5	7,742	0.3	115
109.01	3,374	17.1	8,392.9	{ 790	14.5	18,442	87.1	300+
109.02	11,248			{ 2,874	12.3	11,994	59.0	155
110	3,957	358.5	344.8	935	13.4	16,908	84.2	259
111.01	6,352	94.7	3,447.8	{ 1,576	12.7	13,970	70.9	182
111.02	7,003			{ 1,611	12.8	16,764	85.4	278
112.01	5,377	11.7	5,340.0	{ 1,410	13.4	18,639	72.1	235
112.02	1,832			{ 557	14.7	16,749	64.5	230
113	6,777	19.7	609.6	1,426	12.0	11,440	58.5	107
114	31	106.7	11.0	0	—	0	0	0
Hawaii County	63,468	3.5	15.7	17,260	11.9	9,750	56.9	54
201	5,503	- 1.5	47.0	1,418	9.0	9,283	59.4	< 30
202	2,059	9.4	95.1	{ 545	9.4	8,840	63.3	31
203	3,435			{ 1,017	12.3	12,616	45.8	102
204	3,531			{ 972	11.9	7,778	31.7	64
205	4,604			{ 1,246	12.2	10,804	58.1	82
205.99	83			{ 0	12.3	0	0	0
206	2,989			{ 696	12.2	11,444	71.8	85
207	5,231			{ 1,373	12.3	11,727	79.2	98
208	4,865			{ 1,290	12.2	11,378	79.5	96
209	1,615			{ 386	12.2	12,570	80.8	89
210	3,802			2.6	16.5	1,092	10.6	8,371
211	1,352	2.0	6.7	430	8.4	7,603	71.6	< 30
212	3,398	0.9	3.4	900	8.6	8,500	41.4	33
213	1,563	- 6.7	10.2	{ 415	8.4	8,271	31.8	38
214	2,441			{ 644	10.5	11,346	40.2	56
215	2,589	8.6	11.1	{ 742	11.8	8,663	45.0	84
216	2,243			{ 689	12.4	12,121	44.3	168
217	2,310	50.2	7.2	650	12.2	9,182	48.8	116
218	3,326	- 1.8	25.0	879	10.2	9,421	66.6	38
219	2,829	- 2.3	24.2	809	9.7	9,643	59.7	37
220	1,819	- 21.7	4.4	505	8.5	6,833	20.2	< 30
221	1,881	- 24.5	4.9	562	9.0	7,595	29.4	< 30
Maui County	46,156	8.4	39.3	12,783	11.5	9,643	58.5	47
301	969	- 9.7	4.2	275	8.8	7,500	44.4	46
302	2,067	6.4	34.3	570	9.0	8,128	65.1	37
303	2,124	- 23.8	9.9	623	12.1	12,287	64.7	66
304	4,123	1.9	141.2	{ 1,084	11.6	8,712	73.1	78
305	1,665			{ 491	8.8	8,838	40.1	36

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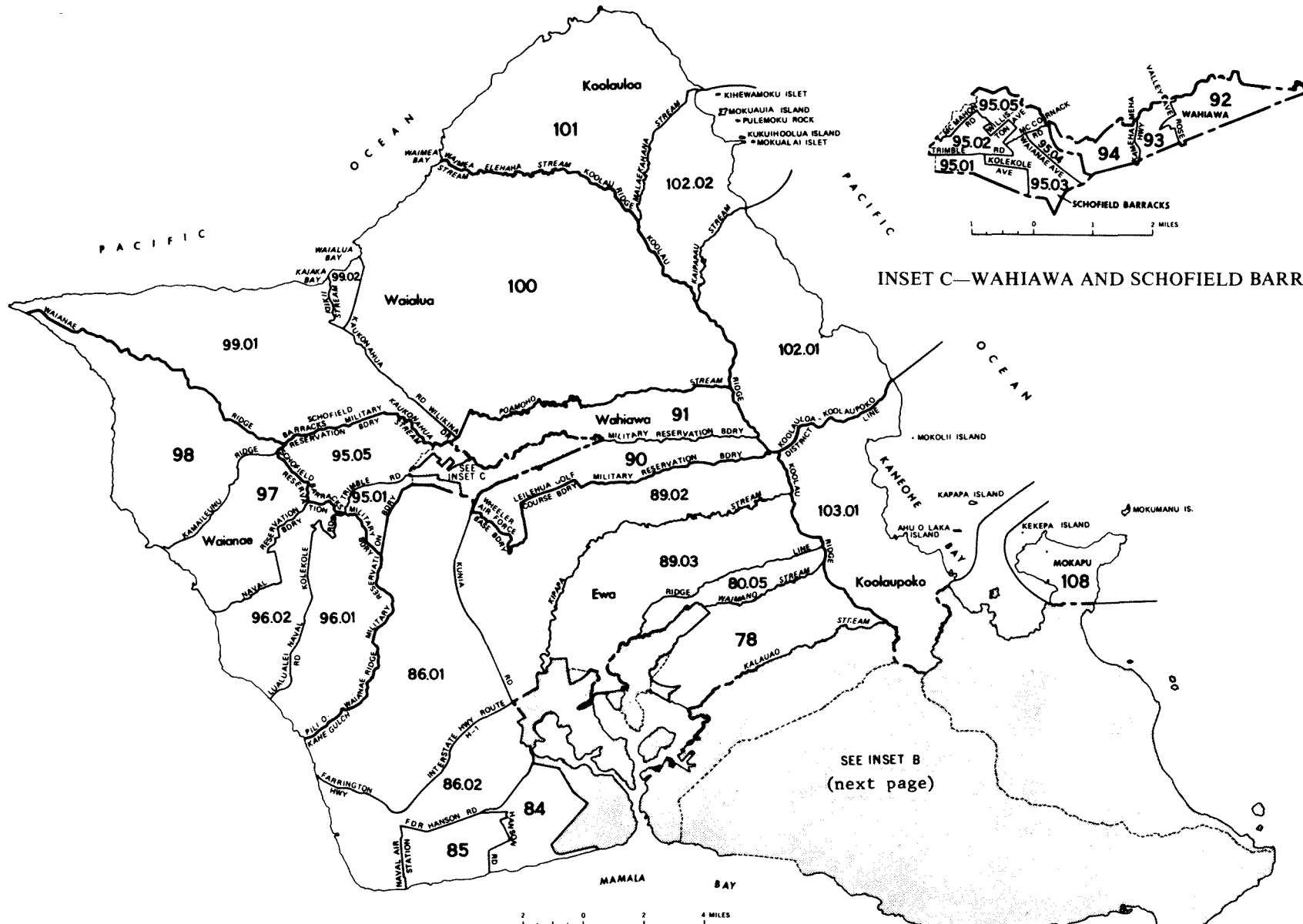
Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
306	781	- 57.5	39.2	211	9.4	8,148	19.9	53
307	1,636	51.6	46.9	483	12.1	8,298	56.7	154
308	1,299	- 41.7	21.2	351	8.4	10,235	74.4	54
309	4,537	30.3	4,781.1	1,316	10.3	8,083	48.6	61
310	4,547			1,270	12.2	13,623	70.5	117
311	5,505	96.2	1,294.8	1,376	12.0	11,595	88.4	134
312	2,782			791	12.1	11,235	87.5	113
313	1,132	- 62.9	269.5	379	5.3	6,188	0	< 30
314	4,171	14.0	57.5	1,191	10.1	10,038	51.3	62
315	1,353			421	9.6	11,016	25.4	< 30
316	2,204	4.2	15.8	647	8.2	8,826	52.2	34
317	2,574	15.4	19.8	682	10.5	8,511	49.4	45
318	2,515	0	21.4	622	10.2	8,131	29.9	34
319	172	- 38.4	12.9	0	8.5	0	0	0
Kauai County	29,761	5.6	48.1	8,282	10.9	9,946	45.7	39
401	1,182	- 9.9	9.4	332	8.1	7,935	22.6	< 30
402	3,599	17.7	54.5	968	12.1	10,835	60.3	64
403	3,794	10.3	1,115.9	1,101	9.1	8,932	51.3	57
404	3,642	66.2	46.3	902	8.7	9,493	48.8	30
405	3,124	- 23.9	512.1	952	12.1	12,296	59.5	65
406	3,141	12.2	133.1	924	11.7	10,731	50.8	45
407	3,660	- 11.9	101.1	1,003	9.3	9,100	52.3	36
407.99	50			0	12.9	0	0	0
408	3,173	12.0	26.3	864	9.7	8,984	24.9	35
409	4,159	4.8	47.0	1,197	10.9	9,363	29.2	36
410	237	- 6.7	3.4	39	5.9	5,375	0	0

Source: U.S. Census of Population and Housing: 1970, Final Report PHC(1)-88; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, General Plan Revision Program, Part 4, Population Projections (1967), pp. 35-37.



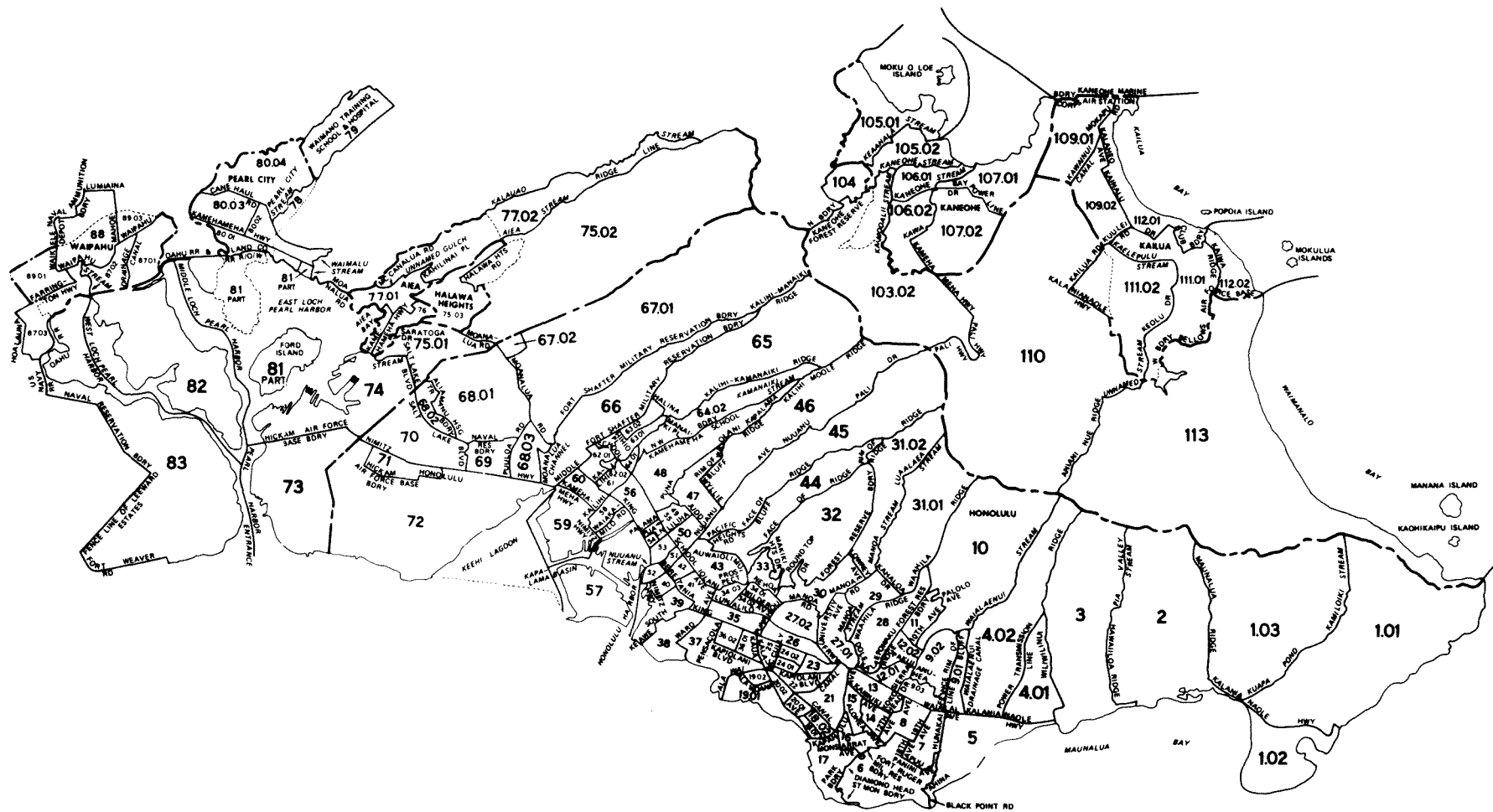
The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll (exclusive of the Midway Islands, a U.S. possession), are legally part of the City and County of Honolulu and Honolulu Census County Division, and are designated tract 114.



INSET C—WAIHAWA AND SCHOFIELD BARRACKS

INSET A—HONOLULU COUNTY (PART)

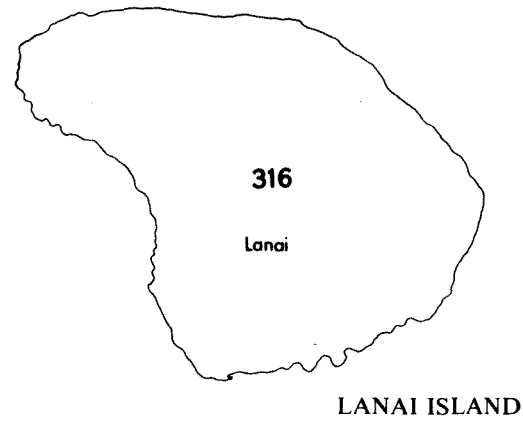
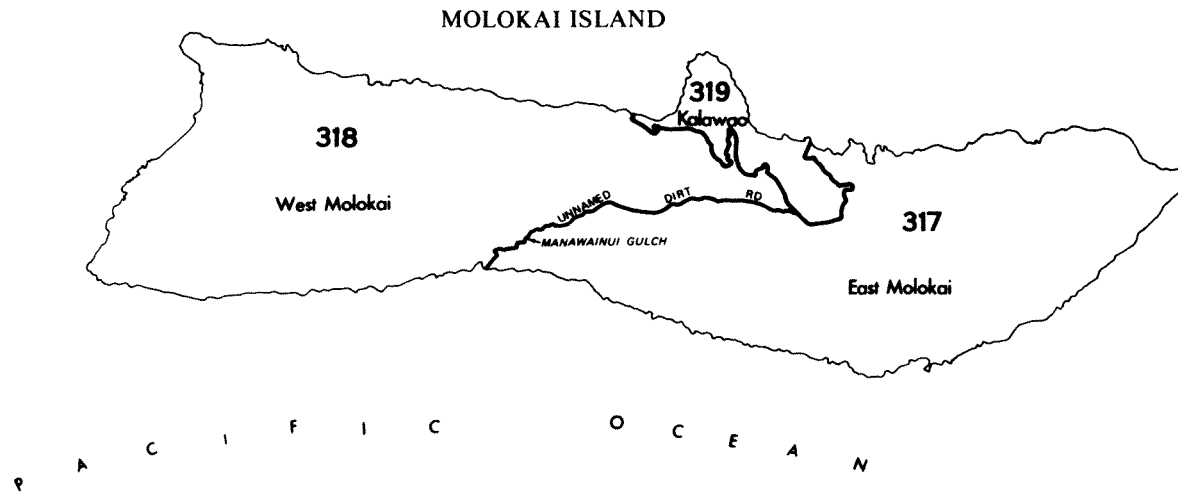
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 1970



INSET B—HONOLULU COUNTY (PART)

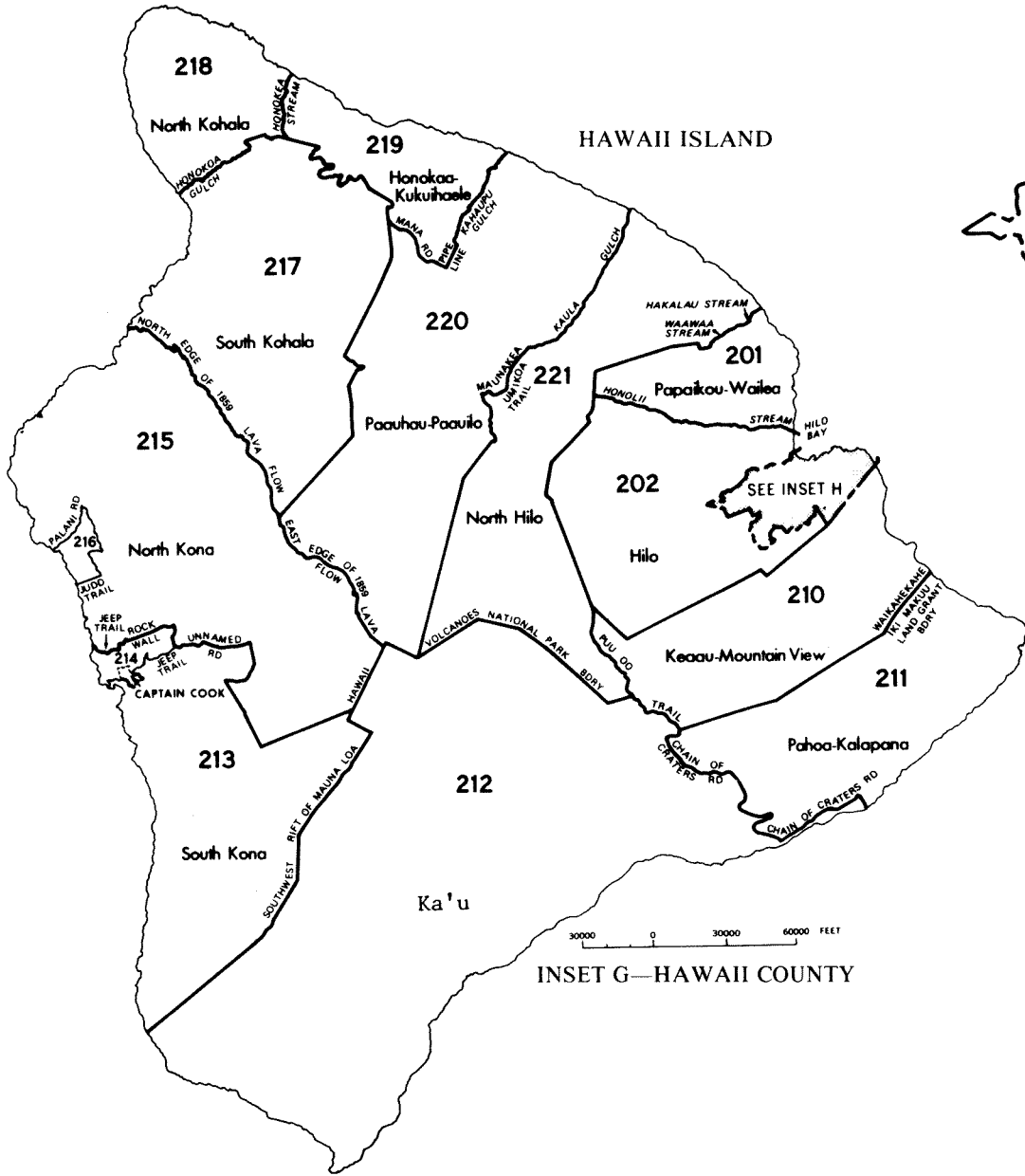


U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1970

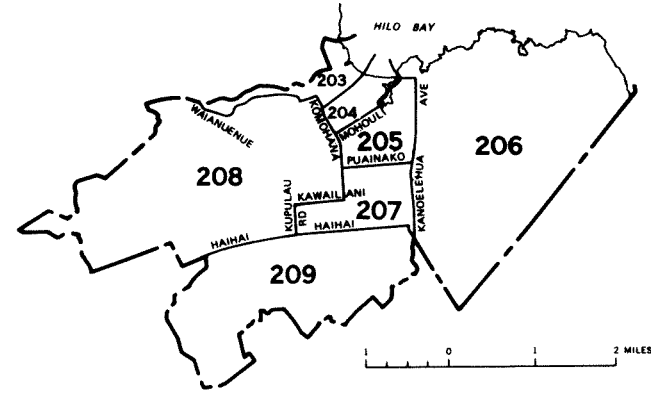


INSET E²—MAUI COUNTY (PART)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1970



INSET G—HAWAII COUNTY



INSET H—HILO

Table 8.—CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1970

Subject	The State	City & County of Honolulu	Other Counties		
			Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total ¹	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
Age:					
Under 5 years	70,811	58,701	5,446	2,629	4,035
5 to 17 years	203,818	165,156	17,656	8,311	12,695
18 to 24 years	109,228	96,972	5,810	2,317	4,129
25 to 44 years	202,621	171,021	14,380	6,835	10,385
45 to 64 years	137,967	105,941	14,338	6,945	10,473
65 years and over	44,116	31,385	5,838	2,724	4,169
Sex:					
Male	399,205	327,041	32,898	15,556	23,710
Female	369,356	302,135	30,570	14,205	22,446
Race: ²					
White	298,160	259,519	18,298	7,733	12,610
Negro	7,573	7,388	114	41	30
Indian	1,126	996	72	30	28
Japanese	217,307	169,078	23,817	9,780	14,632
Chinese	52,039	48,288	1,841	538	1,372
Filipino	93,915	65,553	10,454	8,135	9,773
Hawaiian	71,375	53,709	7,809	3,011	6,846
Korean	8,656	8,058	330	83	185
Other races	18,410	16,587	733	410	680
Households	203,088	164,763	17,260	8,282	12,783
Families	170,358	138,277	14,533	6,902	10,646

¹Includes 1,352 residents of the City and County of Honolulu inadvertently omitted from the tabulations on population characteristics.

²Persons of mixed race included with unmixed groups. For separate data on persons of mixed and unmixed race, see table 9.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, and underlying data.

Table 9.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1971

(Excludes an estimated 29,298 persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau. Based on a sample of 13,918 persons, conducted by the Hawaii State Department of Health, as part of the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, between March 1, 1971 and December 31, 1971.)

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	761,143	100.0	ETHNIC STOCK¹		
AGE AND SEX			Caucasian	221,339	29.1
Male, all ages	379,474	49.9	Chinese	33,750	4.4
Under 6 years	41,905	5.5	Filipino	59,429	7.8
6 to 16 years	95,102	12.5	Hawaiian	7,074	0.9
17 to 24 years	51,542	6.8	Japanese	199,934	26.3
25 to 44 years	97,314	12.8	Korean	5,218	0.7
45 to 64 years	72,515	9.5	Negro	4,986	0.7
65 years and over	20,191	2.7	Puerto Rican	5,728	0.8
Age not reported	906	0.1	Samoan	10,025	1.3
Female, all ages	381,669	50.1	Other unmixed	4,395	0.6
Under 6 years	42,960	5.6	Mixed, Part Hawaiian	139,073	18.3
6 to 16 years	90,082	11.8	Mixed, non-Hawaiian	70,192	9.2
17 to 24 years	56,809	7.5	RESIDENCE ONE YEAR		
25 to 44 years	107,345	14.1	EARLIER		
45 to 64 years	63,821	8.4	Same house as when surveyed ..	593,850	78.0
65 years and over	18,776	2.5	Different house, same island	83,486	11.0
Age not reported	1,876	0.2	Different island	5,098	0.7
			Different state	53,156	7.0
			Different country	11,885	1.6
			Under one year old	13,668	1.8

¹Definitions differ from those used in the 1970 U.S. Census of Population.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, "Population Mobility in Hawaii During 1971," *Population Report*, No. 1 (April 1973), tables 2 and 3.

Table 10.—AGE AND SEX: 1831 TO 1970

Year	Total population	Sex ¹			Age ²		
		Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Under 15 years	15 years and over	Percent under 15 years
1831 ³	130,313	(NA)	(NA)	105.3	(NA)	(NA)	26.1
1850	84,165	42,203	38,336	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	73,138	38,810	34,328	113.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1860	69,800	37,499	32,301	116.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1866	62,959	34,395	28,564	120.4	16,678	46,281	26.5
1872	56,897	31,650	25,247	125.4	15,800	41,097	27.8
1878	57,985	34,103	23,882	142.8	16,266	41,719	28.1
1884	80,578	51,539	29,039	177.5	22,523	58,055	28.0
1890	89,990	58,714	31,276	187.7	23,518	66,472	26.1
1896	109,020	72,517	36,503	198.7	30,201	78,819	27.7
1900	154,001	106,369	47,632	223.2	34,671	118,767	22.6
1910 ⁴	191,909	123,099	68,810	178.9	56,657	135,196	29.5
1920 ⁴	255,912	151,146	104,766	144.3	90,805	164,994	35.5
1930 ⁴	368,336	222,640	145,696	152.8	133,341	234,892	36.2
1940 ⁴	423,330	245,135	178,195	137.6	131,010	292,320	30.9
1950	499,794	273,895	225,899	121.2	156,137	343,657	31.2
1960	632,772	338,173	294,599	114.8	217,758	415,014	34.4
1970 ⁵	768,561	399,205	369,356	108.1	230,459	538,102	30.0

¹Persons for whom sex was not reported numbered 3,626 in 1850.

²Persons not reporting age numbered 563 in 1900, 56 in 1910, 113 in 1920, 103 in 1930, and 155 in 1940. Percent based on number reporting.

³Sex ratio based on 1831 data for Oahu and Maui; age, on 1831 data for Niihau, Kauai, Oahu, and Maui, and 1835 data for Hawaii. The age figure refers to the percentage identified as "children" (apparently those under 14) in the census tabulations.

⁴Includes persons on the Midway Islands (and, for 1940, other small outlying islands) not legally part of the Territory of Hawaii.

⁵The revised total was 769,913.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973), tables 1 and 4, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 72-73; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 21.

Table 11.—AGE AND SEX: 1970

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	768,561	399,205	369,356
Under 1 year	15,158	7,821	7,337
1 year	13,653	6,932	6,721
2 years	13,285	6,835	6,450
3 years	13,840	7,148	6,692
4 years	14,875	7,520	7,355
5 years	15,539	7,972	7,567
6 years	16,122	8,252	7,870
7 years	16,131	8,236	7,895
8 years	16,157	8,377	7,780
9 years	15,887	8,153	7,734
10 years	16,797	8,643	8,154
11 years	16,048	8,178	7,870
12 years	15,780	8,075	7,705
13 years	15,501	7,887	7,614
14 years	15,686	8,008	7,678
15 years	15,047	7,722	7,325
16 years	14,513	7,415	7,098
17 years	14,610	7,453	7,157
18 years	13,722	7,226	6,496
19 years	13,951	7,459	6,492
20 years	16,703	9,737	6,966
21 years and over	449,556	234,156	215,400
Under 5 years	70,811	36,256	34,555
5 to 9 years	79,836	40,990	38,846
10 to 14 years	79,812	40,791	39,021
15 to 19 years	71,843	37,275	34,568
20 to 24 years	81,555	46,807	34,748
25 to 29 years	59,459	30,358	29,101
30 to 34 years	47,633	23,846	23,787
35 to 39 years	46,685	23,084	23,601
40 to 44 years	48,844	23,749	25,095
45 to 49 years	46,199	23,347	22,852
50 to 54 years	38,053	19,620	18,433
55 to 59 years	30,343	17,037	13,306
60 to 64 years	23,372	13,791	9,581
65 to 69 years	17,658	9,671	7,987
70 to 74 years	11,831	5,781	6,050
75 to 79 years	7,021	3,062	3,959
80 to 84 years	4,593	2,364	2,229
85 years and over	3,013	1,376	1,637
Under 18 years	274,629	140,627	134,002
62 years and over	57,004	29,749	27,255
65 years and over	44,116	22,254	21,862
Median age	25.0	24.7	25.5

Table 12.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970

Ethnic stock	Old definition ¹						New definition ²	
	1853	1878	1900	1920	1940	1960	1970	Percent
All groups ³	73,137	57,985	154,001	255,912	423,330	632,772	768,559	100.0
Hawaiian	70,036	44,088	29,799	23,723	14,375	11,294	71,274	9.3
Part Hawaiian	983	3,420	9,857	18,027	49,935	91,109	—	—
Caucasian ⁴	1,687	3,748	26,819	54,742	112,087	202,230	301,429	39.2
Chinese	364	6,045	25,767	23,507	28,774	38,197	52,375	6.8
Filipino	5	—	—	21,031	52,569	69,070	95,354	12.4
Indian	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,216	0.2
Japanese	—	—	61,111	109,274	157,905	203,455	217,669	28.3
Korean	—	—	—	4,950	6,851	—	9,625	1.3
Negro	—	—	233	348	255	4,943	7,517	1.0
Other groups ⁵	62	684	415	310	579	12,002	12,100	1.6

¹Part Caucasians classified by race of non-Caucasian parent; other persons of mixed race (except Part Hawaiians) classified by race of father. Data for 1853-1900 partly estimated.

²Persons of mixed race classified either by self-identification or by race of father.

³Final totals (not available by race) were 255,881 in 1920, 422,770 in 1940, and 769,913 in 1970.

⁴“White” in 1960 and 1970. Includes Puerto Ricans (5,602 in 1920 and 8,296 in 1940).

⁵Includes Filipinos in 1878 and 1900, Japanese and Negroes before 1900, Koreans in 1960 and before 1920, American Indians before 1960, and Micronesians, Samoans, and other groups not shown separately in all years.

Source: Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3d ed. (1967), p. 28; Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (1968), pp. 74 and 120; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 15, and Final Report PC(2)-1C, table 61; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 138 and 139.

Table 13.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1853 TO 1970

Year	Living in Hawaii, born in — ¹											Living in Mainland U.S., born in Hawaii ²
	Total population	Hawaii	Mainland U.S. ³	U.S. outlying areas ⁴	U.S., State not reported	China	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Portugal ⁵	All other ⁶	
1853	73,138	71,310	692	—	—	364	(NA)	(NA)	5	86	681	533
1860	69,800	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	435
1866	62,959	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	524
1872	56,897	52,380	889	—	—	1,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	395	1,295	729
1878	57,985	48,455	1,276	—	—	5,916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	436	1,902	1,067
1884	80,578	46,272	2,066	—	—	17,939	116	(NA)	(NA)	9,377	4,808	1,219
1890	89,990	48,117	1,928	—	—	15,301	12,360	(NA)	(NA)	8,602	3,682	1,304
1896	109,020	53,237	2,266	—	—	19,382	22,329	(NA)	(NA)	8,232	3,574	1,306
1900	154,001	58,931	4,238	52	—	21,741	56,234	(NA)	(NA)	6,512	6,293	1,307
1910	191,909	86,483	5,688	3,614	—	14,486	59,800	4,172	2,372	7,585	7,709	3,741
1920	255,912	136,349	10,816	2,778	—	11,164	60,690	3,498	18,728	5,794	6,095	10,551
1930	368,336	214,517	29,834	2,776	—	7,477	48,425	2,977	52,672	3,713	5,945	19,457
1940	423,330	278,506	54,224	2,209	—	4,868	37,362	2,454	35,778	2,397	5,532	23,723
1950	499,794	355,574	65,640	1,960	—	3,625	30,808	1,772	33,832	1,508	5,075	51,955
1960	632,772	421,168	128,992	4,965	8,750	3,541	24,658	1,124	28,649	764	10,161	115,070
1970	768,559	455,060	178,531	17,286	42,087	4,663	19,685	2,063	33,175	411	15,598	179,735

NA Not available.

¹Includes persons living on the Midway Islands, 1910-1940, and other minor outlying islands, 1940, reported with Hawaii for census purposes. The revised 1970 census total was 769,913.

²Estimated by interpolation for 1853, 1866-1884, and 1896. The actual numbers enumerated in the decennial U.S. censuses were 588 in 1850, 584 in 1870, and 1,147 in 1880.

³Data for 1940 and 1950 include persons born abroad or at sea of native U.S. parents.

⁴Chiefly American Samoa and Puerto Rico. Data for 1900-1930, 1960, and 1970 also include persons born abroad or at sea of native U.S. parents: unspecified in 1900 and 1910, 141 in 1920, 357 in 1930, 2,738 in 1960, and 13,272 in 1970.

⁵Figure for 1853 includes Portugal, Spain, Spanish America, Brazil, and the "Western and Cape de Verde Islands".

⁶Includes foreign born not reporting country of birth.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 74, 75, 121, 122, and 183, and underlying data; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 140 and 141, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 2.

Table 14.—CITIZENSHIP: 1900 TO 1970
(Persons born in the Philippine Islands were classified as native until 1946 and foreign born thereafter.)

Year	Total population ¹	Citizen		Alien ²	Foreign born, citizenship not reported
		Native	Naturalized		
Males 21 and over:					
1900	79,607	13,064	1,199	63,636	1,708
1910	83,996	18,186	2,562	62,916	332
1920	90,522	37,096	2,498	50,734	194
All persons:					
1920	255,912	168,671	4,566	82,302	373
1930	368,336	299,799	5,260	63,109	168
1940	423,330	370,717	5,553	47,060	
1950	499,769	423,153	10,171	65,610	835
1960	632,772	563,872	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1970	768,561	694,983	30,566	43,012	—

NA Not available

¹Totals differ slightly from final official census counts for 1910-1950 and 1970.

²Includes persons having first papers: for males 21 and over, 736 in 1900, 425 in 1910, and 471 in 1920; for all persons, 518 in 1920, 828 in 1930, 397 in 1940, and not reported thereafter.

Source: *12th Census . . . 1900, Population, Part II*, p. ccxviii; *13th Census . . . 1910, Abstract of the Census . . . with Supplement for Hawaii*, p. 581; *14th Census . . . 1920, Bulletin, Population, Hawaii, Composition and Characteristics of the Population*, p. 4; *15th Census . . . 1930, Outlying Territories and Possessions*, p. 6; *16th Census . . . 1940, Population, Second Series, Hawaii*, p. 7; *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Bulletin P-C52, table 32; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 38; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, table 143.

Table 15.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1940 TO 1973

Year	Total	Philippines	Japan and Ryukyu Is.	China and Taiwan	Korea	All others ¹
1940	91,447	38,340	38,223	4,981	2,491	7,412
1951	66,181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	51,316	(NA)	18,832	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963	48,025	21,624	19,182	1,506	680	5,033
1964	47,616	21,724	18,459	1,351	751	5,331
1965	46,352	20,449	18,047	1,383	880	5,593
1966	45,794	19,678	17,780	1,368	893	6,075
1967	46,998	21,315	16,975	1,499	914	6,295
1968	47,882	22,159	16,388	1,640	944	6,751
1969	49,642	23,410	15,850	1,750	1,005	7,627
1970	53,003	26,311	15,351	2,213	1,138	7,990
1971	57,187	29,116	15,099	2,167	1,483	9,322
1972	60,898	31,210	15,271	2,421	2,154	9,842
1973	63,034	32,183	15,125	2,446	2,906	10,374

NA Not available.

¹Nationalities over 500 in 1973 included United Kingdom (2,395), Canada (1,818), and Germany (745).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

Table 16.—MOTHER TONGUE: 1970

Mother tongue ¹	Native	Foreign born
All persons	692,964	75,595
English	439,100	5,407
Spanish ²	9,691	1,160
Portuguese	7,240	436
Chinese	19,037	5,403
Japanese	105,498	20,079
All others	65,903	42,448
Not reported	46,495	662

¹Based on replies to the question, "What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child?"

²"Persons of Spanish language" numbered 23,276. This included persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 139 and 142.

Table 17.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1950 TO 1970

Subject	1950	1960	1970 ¹
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	499,794	632,772	768,561
In households	463,230	592,807	730,095
Head of household	111,858	153,064	203,088
Wife of head	80,740	112,452	147,818
Child under 18 of head	156,395	226,103	250,208
Other child of head	} 96,483	87,858	{ 56,122
Other relative of head			
Not related to head	17,754	13,330	19,022
In group quarters	36,564	39,965	38,466
Inmate of institution	5,041	4,621	3,854
Military barracks and other	31,523	35,344	34,612
Persons per household	4.14	3.87	3.59
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS			
Families	96,460	130,871	170,358
Husband-wife families	(NA)	113,164	147,818
Families with female head	(NA)	11,842	15,871
Other families	(NA)	5,865	6,669
Unrelated individuals	57,230	67,996	83,093
Persons per family	(NA)	4.29	3.98
Married couples	90,844	120,192	154,678
With own household	80,848	112,937	147,326
Without own household	9,996	7,255	7,352
Percent without own household	11.0	6.0	4.8

NA Not available.

¹Excludes 1,352 persons not tabulated by household or family status.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 19, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 50, and PC(1)-13D, table 110; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22, and PC(1)-C13, tables 52 and 57. The 1950 figure for unrelated individuals is corrected.

Table 18.—MARRIED COUPLES, BY RACE OF PARTNERS AND YEAR MARRIED: 1970
(Persons of mixed race classified on basis of self-identification or by race of father.)

Race of husband	All married couples	Race of wife							
		White	Negro	Hawaiian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Other race
All married couples	154,530	58,001	1,155	13,340	51,816	11,155	15,207	3,608	243
White	60,022	50,288	109	2,387	3,806	1,187	1,202	938	105
Negro	1,255	66	1,026	32	62	—	37	32	—
Hawaiian	12,667	2,902	—	7,846	700	606	413	178	22
Japanese	47,690	1,385	20	685	44,192	795	372	218	23
Chinese	11,149	1,069	—	612	1,154	7,957	142	196	19
Filipino	17,933	1,694	—	1,387	1,335	380	12,872	246	19
Korean	3,592	514	—	370	547	192	169	1,800	—
Other race	222	83	—	21	20	38	—	—	60
Husband and wife married once, 1960 to 1970	45,805	19,959	524	3,743	12,586	2,573	5,167	1,147	106
White	20,099	16,542	70	772	1,317	367	672	337	22
Negro	571	19	454	—	45	—	37	16	—
Hawaiian	4,125	1,126	—	2,251	253	174	208	91	22
Japanese	11,518	590	—	186	10,034	399	171	138	—
Chinese	2,464	483	—	104	360	1,384	80	53	—
Filipino	5,725	830	—	368	456	147	3,885	20	19
Korean	1,200	348	—	62	101	83	114	492	—
Other race	103	21	—	—	20	19	—	—	43
Husband first married 1950 to 1959	42,613	15,805	401	3,758	14,748	2,822	4,055	940	84
White	16,242	13,713	39	561	1,080	386	233	188	42
Negro	448	35	362	18	17	—	—	16	—
Hawaiian	3,701	807	—	2,386	208	173	127	—	—
Japanese	13,199	436	—	253	12,237	101	128	21	23
Chinese	2,948	271	—	81	476	1,994	62	45	19
Filipino	4,837	414	—	312	426	99	3,470	116	—
Korean	1,196	87	—	147	304	69	35	554	—
Other race	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(2)-4C, table 13, p. 268.

Table 19.—MARITAL STATUS: 1853 TO 1970

Sex and year	Population 15 years old and over ¹	Single	Married		Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Not reported	Percent	
			Total	Separated				Single	Married
Both sexes:									
1853	(NA)	(NA)	41,849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	(NA)
1860	(NA)	(NA)	39,203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	(NA)
Male:									
1866	25,674	(NA)	15,817	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	61.6
1872	23,273	(NA)	13,077	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	56.2
1878	25,519	(NA)	12,238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	48.0
1884	39,835	(NA)	14,449	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	36.3
1890	46,581	26,930	17,175	(NA)	2,307	169	—	57.8	36.9
1896	56,798	34,992	19,560	(NA)	2,007	239	—	61.6	34.4
1900	88,450	52,800	32,464	(NA)	2,493	247	446	59.7	36.7
1910	94,178	46,443	42,491	(NA)	4,278	912	54	49.3	45.1
1920	104,910	45,874	52,977	(NA)	5,011	956	92	43.7	50.5
1930	154,981	79,092	68,187	(NA)	6,030	1,622	50	51.0	44.0
1940	183,448	102,913	71,715	(NA)	6,211	2,609	—	56.1	39.1
1950	197,874	81,917	103,475	1,985	7,352	5,130	—	41.4	52.3
1960	232,805	84,965	134,421	1,553	7,075	6,344	—	36.5	57.7
1970	289,176	104,625	169,920	2,142	6,433	8,198	—	36.2	58.8
Female:									
1866	20,607	(NA)	15,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	75.1
1872	17,824	(NA)	12,682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	71.2
1878	16,200	(NA)	11,789	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	72.8
1884	18,220	(NA)	12,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	70.4
1890	19,891	3,296	14,497	(NA)	1,974	124	—	16.6	72.9
1896	22,021	4,052	15,634	(NA)	2,118	217	—	18.4	71.0
1900	30,880	4,655	24,048	(NA)	1,998	120	59	15.1	77.9
1910	41,074	6,744	31,380	(NA)	2,559	364	27	16.4	76.4
1920	60,197	10,721	45,550	(NA)	3,479	416	31	17.8	75.7
1930	80,014	19,602	53,948	(NA)	5,523	934	7	24.5	67.4
1940	118,238	40,733	66,569	(NA)	8,819	2,117	—	34.5	56.3
1950	153,515	43,445	94,520	1,127	11,736	3,814	—	28.3	61.6
1960	193,684	44,376	128,528	1,138	15,099	5,681	—	22.9	66.4
1970	264,612	68,009	166,596	2,406	19,909	10,098	—	25.7	63.0

NA Not available

¹Data for 1940-1970 refer to persons 14 years old and over.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 76 and 123, and underlying data; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.*

Table 20.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972

(Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denominational group	Denominations	Churches	Membership ¹
All denominations	75	799+	541,844+
Buddhist	16	96+	121,460
Honpa Hongwanji	1	38	30,000
Nichiren Shoshu	1	(NA)	28,800
Todaiji Mission	1	(NA)	30,000
Other Buddhist groups	13	(NA)	32,660
Christian	37	604+	347,692+
Roman Catholic	1	69	220,000
Protestant ²	19	354+	81,102
Episcopal	1	41	13,384
Hoomana oke Akua ole	1	(NA)	10,000
United Church of Christ	1	110	17,997
Other Protestant groups ²	16	(NA)	39,721
Holiness faiths	9	56+	4,925+
Metaphysical Christian	3	6	834
Church of the Latter Day Saints	1	53	30,000
Other Christian groups	4	66	10,831
Jewish	1	2	1,072
Shinto	4	6+	43,500+
New religious movements ³	8	56	16,340
Other religious faiths ⁴	9	35+	11,780+

NA Not available

¹As estimated by church central offices on Oahu. Totals and subtotals include duplications caused by multiple membership.

²Excludes denominations with fewer than 500 members.

³Primarily of Japanese derivation.

⁴Baha'i, Church of Scientology, Hare Krishna, indigenous Hawaiian, Unitarian, and other groups.

Source: E. M. and M. E. McCrath, Department of Religion, University of Hawaii.

**Table 21.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1960 TO 1970
AND 1970 TO 1972**

Subject	April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970			April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1972		
	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians
Net change	+133,937	+1,801	+132,136	+41,818	+4,364	+37,454
Natural increase	126,161	42,351	83,810	26,015	8,055	17,960
Percent	94.2	—	63.4	62.2	—	48.0
Births	163,762	43,908	119,854	35,641	8,388	27,253
Deaths	37,601	1,557	36,044	9,626	333	9,293
Military separations						
less inductions	-4,120	—	-4,120	+4,137	—	+4,137
Net in-migration	+11,896	-40,550	+52,446	+11,666	-3,691	+15,357
Percent	8.9	—	39.7	27.9	—	41.0
In-migrants ¹	(NA)	(NA)	192,541	(NA)	(NA)	70,049
From U.S.	(NA)	(NA)	156,025	(NA)	(NA)	54,976
Aliens	(NA)	(NA)	36,516	(NA)	(NA)	15,073
Out-migrants ¹	(NA)	(NA)	140,095	(NA)	(NA)	54,692

NA Not available

¹Excludes persons moving to or from U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1971* (Statistical Report 89, April 10, 1972), pp. 17-18, and *The Population of Hawaii, 1972* (Statistical Report 95, May 2, 1973), table 4.

**Table 22.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND OR ABROAD:
1950 TO 1973**

Year ended June 30—	All in- tended resi- dents	Migrants from the Mainland U.S. ¹				Immigrants from abroad ²		
		Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians	Total	Filipinos	Other nationalities
1950	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—
1951	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	—
1952	6,833	6,131	—	—	—	702	—	—
1953	7,589	6,976	—	—	—	613	—	—
1954	6,549	5,728	—	—	—	821	—	—
1955	7,451	6,500	—	—	—	951	—	—
1956	11,047	9,960	—	—	—	1,087	—	—
1957	14,908	13,524	—	—	—	1,384	—	—
1958	19,547	18,140	—	—	—	1,407	—	—
1959	17,492	15,876	—	—	—	1,616	—	—
1960	19,589	17,970	—	—	—	1,619	—	—
1961	15,837	14,075	1,690	1,723	10,662	1,762	530	1,232
1962	21,503	19,455	3,302	5,176	10,977	2,048	776	1,272
1963	22,222	20,455	3,280	5,760	11,415	1,767	569	1,198
1964	25,215	23,592	4,251	5,986	13,355	1,623	455	1,168
1965	29,593	27,872	6,312	6,949	14,611	1,721	447	1,274
1966	31,249	28,179	10,379	4,399	13,401	3,070	1,352	1,718
1967	44,244	40,419	12,840	8,154	19,425	3,825	2,147	1,678
1968	46,829	42,136	13,431	7,593	21,112	4,693	3,033	1,660
1969	46,809	41,610	12,738	7,652	21,220	5,199	3,181	2,018
1970	51,386	42,373	10,158	8,470	23,745	9,013	6,426	2,587
1971	47,190	41,135	9,249	7,278	24,608	6,055	3,704	2,351
1972	50,437	43,672	9,217	10,582	23,873	6,765	3,764	3,001
1973	46,443	41,811	11,200	9,332	21,279	4,632	2,682	1,950

¹Intended residents arriving by civilian carriers from Mainland States. Includes a few aliens. Totals not available before October 15, 1950; military status not available before April 1, 1960. Data for 1964-1970 (and breakdown by military status for 1961-63) have been revised.

²Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended future permanent residence. Not available by nationality before July 1, 1960. Data for 1973 are preliminary and subject to later revision.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971) and records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual); U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report*, and records.

Table 23.—RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER: 1950 TO 1970

Census date (April 1)	Hawaii residents on census date by place of residence 5 years earlier ¹							Mainland on census date, Hawaii 5 years earlier
	Population 5 years old and over	Same house as census date	Different house, same county ²	Different county, same State ²	Different State in U.S.	Abroad	Moved, residence not reported	
1950	435,135	202,100	141,020	22,320	61,320		8,375	(³)
1960	551,781	240,895	175,971	15,281	94,768	19,402	5,464	84,740
1970	697,840	320,579	161,800	13,347	125,732	33,518	42,864	112,443

¹Data for 1950 refer to place of residence on August 14, 1945 (V-J Day), approximately 4.6 years prior to the census date.

²Islands rather than counties were specified in the 1950 census.

³Mobility data for Mainland residents in 1950 referred to place of residence as of April 1, 1949, one year prior to the census date. Persons who were Hawaii residents in 1949 and Mainland residents in 1950 numbered 26,460.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Bulletin P-B52, table 17, and Advance Reports, Series PC-14, No. 17, table 12; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-C13, table 42, and Final Report PC(2)-2B, table 16; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(2)-2E, tables 1 and 4.

Table 24.—PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1960 TO 1972

Year ended June 30	Number
1960	2,377
1961	1,668
1962	1,534
1963	1,629
1964	1,542
1965	1,319
1966	1,625
1967	1,902
1968	1,601
1969	1,607
1970	2,658
1971	2,135
1972	2,389

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* for 1969-1972.