

SECTION 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1973 indicate a population of 832,000. This total includes approximately 56,000 members of the armed forces and 70,000 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 59,000 visitors who were present in 1973, while including an average of 10,000 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Eighty-one percent of the 1973 total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density in excess of 1,200 persons per square mile. The population is young—50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970—and racially diversified, over one-fourth of the total being the product of mixed marriages. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1960 and 1970, approximately 193,000 persons (excluding military personnel and their dependents) moved to the State, while 140,000 moved away. The in-migrants included 156,000 persons from the Mainland and over 36,000 from foreign countries, chiefly the Philippines.

Comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 U.S. Census. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (including final tabulations of the 1970 count), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted since 1969 by the Department of Health, and ongoing series maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, each issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii* and *Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Comparable national statistics appear in sections 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1973*.

Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1973

Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu ²	Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu ³	City of Honolulu ²
1778-1779 ⁴	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27	109,020	40,205	29,920
1823	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1900: June 1	154,001	58,504	39,306
1831-1832	130,313	29,755	13,344	1910: April 15	191,874	81,993	52,183
1835-1836	108,579	27,809	12,994	1920: January 1	255,881	123,496	81,820
1850: January	84,165	25,440	14,484	1930: April 1	368,300	202,887	137,582
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	19,126	11,455	1940: April 1	422,770	257,696	179,358
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	21,275	14,310	1950: April 1	499,794	353,020	248,034
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	19,799	13,521	1960: April 1	632,772	500,409	294,194
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	20,671	14,852	1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	324,871
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	20,236	14,114	1973: July 1	832,147	678,262	(NA)
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	28,068	20,487				
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	31,194	22,907				

NA Not available.

¹Estimates for 1778-1779, 1823, and 1973, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 to 1970.

²The area from Maunaloa to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying islands legally part of the city of Honolulu.

³Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

⁴Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu.

Source: 1778-1779 and 1823 from Robert C. Schmitt, "New Estimates of the Pre-Censal Population of Hawaii," *The Journal of the Polynesian Society*, Vol. 80, No. 2, June 1971, pp. 237-243; 1831 to 1960 from Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 42, 70, and 116; 1970 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, tables 1 and 10 and correction note; 1973 from Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 102 (April 15, 1974), table 2.

Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu ¹	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu ¹	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban ²	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Oahu ¹	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu ¹	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban ²	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

¹Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

²Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973), table, p. 9, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

✓ 2A. Population Centers and Medians: 1920-1970

Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1930 TO 1974

Year	Resident population ¹					Residents temporarily absent ²	Visitors present ²	De facto population ³
	Total	Armed forces ⁴	Civilian population					
			Total	Military dependents	Other civilians			
1930	367,880	18,908	348,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935	389,562	22,005	367,557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940	427,884	30,041	397,843	(NA)	(NA)	355	1,648	429,177
1944 ⁵	858,945	406,811	452,134	(NA)	(NA)	—	—	858,945
1950	497,980	20,063	477,917	(NA)	(NA)	934	3,027	500,073
1955	539,292	56,807	482,485	(NA)	(NA)	1,218	6,042	544,116
1960	641,520	59,183	582,337	60,261	522,076	2,132	11,797	651,185
1961	658,684	60,812	597,872	62,033	535,839	2,420	11,960	668,224
1962	683,513	78,977	604,536	63,231	541,305	3,004	13,125	693,634
1963	682,241	59,562	622,679	61,495	561,184	3,054	15,316	694,503
1964	699,858	73,174	626,684	69,090	557,594	4,717	16,017	711,158
1965	703,804	53,381	650,423	65,816	584,607	5,694	17,318	715,428
1966	710,325	54,058	656,267	62,622	593,645	6,774	21,030	724,581
1967	722,528	55,981	666,547	61,301	605,246	7,579	27,690	742,639
1968	734,456	57,013	677,443	59,133	618,310	8,113	32,496	758,839
1969	750,228	48,474	701,754	59,697	642,057	8,818	37,438	778,848
1970	774,253	53,039	721,214	57,781	663,433	10,024	36,888	801,117
1971	795,702	50,802	744,900	62,181	682,719	9,430	40,829	827,101
1972	816,149	51,971	764,178	66,222	697,956	8,649	50,344	857,844
1973	841,175	58,134	783,041	70,299	712,742	9,843	59,425	890,757
1974	846,869	54,588	792,281	68,324	723,957	7,284	62,396	901,981

NA Not available.

¹Includes residents temporarily absent and armed forces stationed in Hawaii; excludes visitors present and former residents attending school or serving in the armed forces on the Mainland or abroad. All estimates are as of July 1.

²Annual averages.

³Includes visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent.

⁴These data differ somewhat from those in other sources; see DPED Statistical Report 104, table 4.

⁵Peak population of World War II era.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, "Vital Statistics and Population of Hawaii, 1900 to 1973," *R&S Report*, No. 5, June 1974, table 3; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Reports 81 (July 23, 1971), 86 (Nov. 12, 1971), and 102 (April 15, 1974), as revised; Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates.

Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1973, AND DENSITY, 1973, BY ISLAND

Subject	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other Counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County ¹			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
Total resident population: ²									
1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
July 1	773,212	632,624	140,588	64,194	29,928	46,466	2,196	39,020	5,250
1971: July 1	795,702	648,666	147,036	67,867	30,922	48,247	2,217	40,675	5,355
1972: July 1	816,149	665,590	150,559	68,618	31,390	50,551	2,244	43,189	5,118
1973: July 1	832,147	678,262	153,885	70,228	31,223	52,434	2,384	44,968	5,082
Civilian resident population: ³									
1970: April 1	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
July 1	719,974	579,735	140,239	64,044	29,787	46,408	2,196	38,962	5,250
1971: July 1	744,900	598,177	146,723	67,718	30,802	48,203	2,217	40,631	5,355
1972: July 1	764,178	613,948	150,230	68,456	31,247	50,527	2,244	43,170	5,113
1973: July 1	775,754	622,195	153,559	70,057	31,105	52,397	2,384	44,936	5,077
Total de facto population: ⁴									
1970: April 1	796,911	647,778	149,133	67,068	32,816	49,249	2,207	41,709	5,333
July 1	800,076	651,182	148,894	67,017	32,454	49,423	2,199	41,904	5,320
1971: July 1	827,101	669,379	157,722	71,439	34,001	52,282	2,220	44,641	5,421
1972: July 1	857,844	693,155	164,689	73,187	35,291	56,211	2,256	48,705	5,250
1973: July 1	881,729	713,045	168,684	75,056	35,174	58,454	2,394	50,881	5,179
Land area (square miles)	6,425.4	595.7	5,829.7	4,037.0	619.1	1,173.6	139.5	728.2	260.9
De facto density, 1973	137.2	1,197.0	28.9	18.6	56.8	49.8	17.2	69.9	19.9

¹County totals include Kahoolawe (45.0 square miles, uninhabited). County totals and Molokai data include Kalawao County (13.3 square miles, 172 inhabitants in 1970).

²Includes armed forces and their dependents. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

³Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

⁴Includes armed forces and their dependents and visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1973* (Statistical Report 102, April 15, 1974, as revised.)

SEE REVISED FIGURES in memo of 8/16/74

✓ Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1960 AND 1970

County and district	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970
The State	632,772	769,913
Honolulu	500,409	630,528
Honolulu	294,194	324,871
Koolaupoko	60,238	92,219
Koolauloa	8,043	10,562
Waialua	8,221	9,171
Wahiawa	34,595	37,329
Waianae	16,452	24,077
Ewa	78,666	132,299
Hawaii	61,332	63,468
Puna	5,030	5,154
South Hilo	31,553	33,915
North Hilo	2,493	1,881
Hamakua	5,221	4,648
North Kohala	3,386	3,326
South Kohala	1,538	2,310
North Kona	4,451	4,832
South Kona	4,292	4,004
Ka'u	3,368	3,398
Maui and Kalawao	42,855	46,156
Hana	1,073	969
Makawao	10,409	9,979
Wailuku	19,391	22,219
Lahaina	4,844	5,524
Lanai	2,115	2,204
Molokai	4,744	5,089
Kalawao	279	172
Kauai	28,176	29,761
Waimea	7,057	7,569
Koloa	7,012	6,851
Lihue	6,297	6,766
Kawaihau	6,498	7,393
Hanalei	1,312	1,182

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 10, as corrected.

5a. Total Resident Population, by District
1970-1973 (Neighbor Islands)

Table 6.—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES

Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 ²			1970	1960 ²
Oahu:				Oahu, cont.:			
Aiea	1,302	12,560	11,436	Waimalu	115	2,982	2,446
Barbers Pt. Hsg.	149	3,187	2,665	Waimanalo Beach	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa	627	2,906	3,257	Waipahu	1,815	24,150	7,802
Ewa Beach	815	7,765	4,627				
Foster Village	335	3,755	2,133	Hawaii:			
Halawa Hts.	808	5,809	2,485	Hilo	35,929	26,353	23,005
Haleiwa	1,165	2,626	2,504	Kailua	489	365	433
Hickam Housing	720	7,352	6,454	Papaikou	749	1,888	1,591
Honolulu	53,696	324,871	294,194	Waimea	652	756	657
Iroquois Pt.	395	4,572	677				
Kailua ³	4,470	33,783	24,402	Kauai:			
Kaneohe	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kapaa	2,591	3,794	3,439
Laie	754	3,009	1,767	Lihue	3,959	3,124	4,106
Maili	477	4,397	2,954				
Makaha	723	4,644	2,735	Maui:			
Makakilo City	850	3,499	0	Kahului	2,888	8,280	4,223
Maunawili	2,325	5,303	2,128	Lahaina	870	3,718	3,423
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	6,397	Wailuku	1,499	7,979	6,969
Nanakuli	1,068	6,506	2,745				
Pacific Palisades	658	7,846	0	Molokai:			
Pearl City	2,135	19,552	7,072	Kaunakakai	573	1,070	740
Schofield Bks.	1,849	13,516	14,873				
Wahiawa	1,472	17,598	15,512	Lanai:			
Waialua	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai City	328	2,122	2,056
* Waianae	541	3,302	3,186				

¹These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

²These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

³Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1973* (Report SB-A9, January 7, 1974), table 1.

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
State total	769,913	21.7	119.8	203,088	12.3	11,554	46.9	120
City & County of								
Honolulu	630,528	26.0	1,058.5	164,763	12.4	12,035	45.0	130
1.01	7,414	268.5	1,078.9	1,779	12.8	17,413	89.7	300+
1.02	1,915			504	14.6	23,571	84.9	300+
1.03	3,243			848	13.4	17,946	80.3	300+
2	5,123	45.7	1,483.6	1,305	12.7	17,155	76.2	197
3	6,485	- 1.6	1,460.4	1,673	12.7	17,951	84.9	259
4.01	1,571	142.0	1,208.9	415	15.3	26,493	92.0	300+
4.02	2,898			734	12.8	18,492	90.5	280
5	5,253	19.2	4,748.5	1,621	14.6	24,560	80.1	284
6	2,025	27.4	1,596.1	538	14.1	22,253	78.8	280
7	3,794	- 9.9	10,117.3	955	12.3	14,610	73.3	162
8	4,599	- 14.3	13,198.9	1,207	12.2	13,333	58.8	127
9.01	2,773	25.0	9,934.0	807	13.5	18,459	52.2	293
9.02	4,392			1,315	12.8	16,458	72.5	177
9.03	3,514			985	12.3	13,635	55.5	116
10	3,650	4.8	1,197.3	877	12.3	14,098	73.8	137
11	4,586	- 4.8	15,447.6	987	11.2	9,388	40.5	85
12.01	3,657	4.6	18,029.7	1,039	12.3	12,503	46.5	133
12.02	4,231			1,068	12.1	14,020	63.9	128
13	5,146	- 15.5	14,257.3	1,532	12.2	11,195	42.0	131
14	2,990	- 6.6	15,685.2	813	12.3	14,286	62.2	127
15	4,345	- 14.1	20,005.8	1,220	12.1	14,494	60.0	131
16	4,783	- 12.7	20,272.3	1,296	12.3	11,583	52.1	136
17	2,559	5.4	4,947.9	1,243	13.6	16,645	55.6	209
18.01	1,286	3.0	25,474.5	649	12.6	7,481	9.7	165
18.02	2,774			1,247	12.7	8,857	18.0	159
19.01	1,111	35.9	7,603.6	560	14.2	21,026	45.4	300+
19.02	3,368			1,814	12.8	10,185	25.4	178
20.01	2,186	19.5	23,856.9	1,184	12.7	9,925	17.3	189
20.02	2,399			1,376	12.7	9,413	11.6	174
21	3,347	10.9	7,140.3	1,184	12.4	11,124	13.4	133
22	3,796	39.6	15,983.2	1,440	12.5	10,355	10.6	141
23	4,195	10.5	30,166.3	1,564	12.6	10,366	13.0	134
24.01	3,060	0.4	35,158.1	1,105	12.4	10,787	11.0	131
24.02	2,818			976	12.3	11,652	14.4	120
25	4,242	2.5	25,372.7	1,542	12.3	11,452	22.5	120
26	5,163	14.3	20,148.3	1,760	12.5	11,580	19.8	129
27.01	3,675	22.5	8,923.1	668	13.8	11,557	27.8	123
27.02	5,039			1,671	13.3	13,195	32.7	157
28	4,316	5.8	4,426.7	1,148	12.8	16,606	76.2	180

(Continued on next page)

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
29	1,591	5.5	3,931.4	389	12.3	17,910	77.4	108
30	4,966	- 1.5	7,751.8	1,531	14.3	18,792	63.3	155
31.01	4,403	66.2	2,372.4	1,118	12.6	18,573	80.4	251
31.02	4,030			1,017	12.8	19,067	86.7	163
32	1,218	- 10.0	531.0	344	12.6	14,612	72.7	156
33	1,145	6.7	4,951.4	285	15.1	20,825	86.3	250
34.01	5,885	58.2	34,833.3	2,588	13.0	11,569	24.3	172
34.02	4,761			2,173	12.7	10,008	9.9	162
34.03	4,267			1,888	12.8	11,778	25.1	153
35	4,308	- 8.1	14,903.4	1,820	12.4	10,736	9.1	137
36.01	2,916	31.0	19,804.4	1,432	12.6	13,753	30.2	185
36.02	2,654			1,028	12.4	10,506	22.7	126
37	1,349	28.2	216.1	652	12.6	14,647	42.6	132
38	523	- 42.6	2,109.0	257	9.8	11,190	5.8	50
38.99	314			0	11.9	0	0.0	0
39	263	47.1	870.1	113	11.8	—	3.5	93
39.99	134			0	11.7	0	0.0	0
40	100	- 65.3	901.4	52	10.5	0	0.0	58
41	4,097	- 12.1	16,086.4	1,795	12.2	8,888	12.1	101
42	1,162	17.3	12,822.1	630	13.3	14,523	0.5	189
43	5,628	1.3	11,015.0	1,864	12.2	10,709	24.0	126
44	6,142	- 10.6	4,003.5	1,431	11.7	13,143	66.7	123
45	4,780	9.6	1,590.0	1,351	12.7	18,698	68.8	164
46	4,377	2.7	1,640.1	1,139	12.4	15,187	69.3	136
47	5,500	- 1.9	10,764.5	1,448	12.5	15,451	72.7	158
48	6,608	9.6	4,900.5	1,696	12.2	12,852	52.2	122
49	3,292	6.9	20,860.2	974	10.9	11,652	35.7	86
50	3,973	- 3.7	18,975.5	1,214	12.2	11,573	27.7	108
51	0	-100.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
52	1,405	13.6	20,436.4	933	5.7	9,125	0.3	56
53	482	- 92.1	3,545.7	269	6.0	3,688	0.0	47
54	1,862	- 21.5	59,584.0	399	9.3	4,386	0.0	64
55	1,975	- 14.5	23,849.1	536	9.0	9,306	20.3	120
56	5,768	- 8.5	15,980.6	1,408	10.8	10,248	31.4	94
57	2,615	- 47.2	1,703.2	1,014	9.2	9,000	2.6	69
57.99	134			0	12.4	0	0.0	0
58	3,163	- 21.4	16,066.0	897	11.4	6,393	8.2	77
59	4,388	- 15.3	5,475.7	1,198	10.0	10,545	18.6	102
59.99	61			0	11.1	0	0.0	0
60	6,711	10.1	23,994.6	1,659	10.3	10,189	20.4	108
61	3,262	2.7	18,313.0	718	10.9	11,939	49.2	112
62.01	4,295	24.7	28,519.7	985	10.7	9,664	35.2	102
62.02	2,523			596	11.9	3,784	0.2	58

(Continued on next page)

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
63.01	3,713	3.1	14,844.5	{ 798	11.3	12,667	61.4	130
63.02	3,083			{ 562	10.6	7,729	20.6	67
64.01	1,400	17.1	9,716.4	{ 254	10.7	11,536	68.1	153
64.02	5,280			{ 1,138	10.8	12,378	56.3	131
65	4,011	21.4	916.1	887	12.1	13,340	62.8	148
66	3,424	86.2	1,540.0	667	12.8	8,986	0	113
67.01	7,502	300.6	1,294.1	{ 1,609	12.5	17,264	82.3	239
67.02	2,317			{ 732	12.5	6,579	0	136
68.01	2,968	60.9	2,800.5	{ 773	13.0	17,416	78.7	279
68.02	4,532			{ 1,059	12.1	11,162	68.1	179
69	3,694	128.2	9,235.0	928	12.7	8,309	0	121
70	4,899	- 24.4	4,479.1	1,278	12.7	6,190	0.2	112
71	1,402	- 65.4	3,373.2	405	12.7	5,254	0.2	77
72	3,864	- 59.9	804.5	631	12.6	7,954	0.2	115
73	7,530	37.2	4,615.0	{ 1,518	12.7	10,292	1.9	123
73.99	3,034			{ 0	12.4	0	0	0
74	4,016	40.0	4,928.0	{ 697	13.1	9,093	0	119
74.99	5,070			{ 0	12.5	0	0	0
75.01	4,946	124.0	1,238.6	{ 1,179	13.0	15,886	79.0	293
75.02	1,496			{ 112	12.5	7,650	0	120
75.03	4,982			{ 1,191	12.5	13,718	80.1	195
76	2,934	- 44.9	11,520.0	629	10.5	7,750	4.9	57
77.01	4,880	48.0	2,803.3	{ 1,121	12.1	12,941	60.9	156
77.02	4,752			{ 1,206	12.6	17,035	83.1	195
78	5,695	70.7	397.8	1,470	12.4	13,022	57.6	141
79	762	- 8.7	753.8	2	1.0	0	—	—
80.01	1,268	138.1	3,209.8	{ 329	10.8	10,057	35.6	107
80.02	3,347			{ 759	12.1	14,304	80.8	166
80.03	2,811			{ 664	12.6	9,304	8.3	148
80.04	9,057			{ 2,129	12.7	15,108	91.5	232
80.05	7,846			{ 1,809	12.7	13,412	85.8	243
81	3,167	6.1	2,132.3	{ 617	12.7	6,627	1.0	113
81.99	368			{ 0	12.5	0	0	0
82	0	-100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
83	4,759	362.0	960.2	1,141	12.6	8,241	1.4	117
84	7,801	66.0	1,185.6	1,861	12.4	9,630	53.3	158
85	3,187	- 46.9	555.6	569	12.4	5,654	0.0	114
86.01	4,226	76.6	166.5	{ 965	12.3	11,317	71.3	89
86.02	4,114			{ 948	8.8	10,361	10.3	41
87.01	5,958	150.5	8,452.4	{ 1,211	12.1	12,810	75.8	199
87.02	4,509			{ 1,050	10.9	10,356	36.3	137
87.03	2,238			{ 717	12.4	6,738	2.0	158
88	3,429	4.5	3,189.8	782	10.1	11,777	41.2	30

(Continued on next page)

Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
89.01	7,328	188.7	275.6	1,462	12.5	11,259	56.6	181
89.02	4,420			1,056	12.5	13,698	81.3	171
89.03	2,369			534	12.2	11,739	68.5	105
90	2,783	97.9	231.2	491	12.6	8,344	0.2	119
91	3,410	21.6	263.7	604	9.1	9,278	36.4	44
92	6,637	- 8.5	5,633.5	1,704	12.4	11,070	56.2	128
93	4,875	5.0	10,263.2	1,416	12.1	8,513	33.1	92
94	6,048	67.3	9,349.6	1,684	12.2	10,271	41.7	115
95.01	3,762	- 8.7	1,080.8	916	12.6	6,863	0.0	112
95.02	4,901			1,214	12.6	7,873	0.2	115
95.03	2,560			8	12.8	—	0.0	—
95.04	1,495			394	14.4	9,500	0.5	140
95.05	858			0	13.0	0	0.0	0
96.01	4,024	47.0	515.1	646	10.5	10,625	59.8	59
96.02	9,630			2,084	11.1	8,839	38.0	91
97	6,020	46.5	502.5	1,442	11.3	9,250	42.7	98
98	4,403	44.1	203.1	1,013	11.2	8,837	30.9	112
99.01	4,529	14.6	200.8	1,180	10.6	9,694	48.4	95
99.02	2,817			692	12.1	8,628	31.5	84
100	1,825	0.7	24.8	463	12.2	9,938	32.2	77
101	3,497	11.0	115.5	944	11.8	8,130	26.6	74
102.01	3,255	44.4	188.3	774	12.1	7,455	42.8	91
102.02	3,810			644	12.4	9,439	46.0	119
103.01	7,571	118.6	405.3	1,825	12.3	12,645	57.2	137
103.02	3,338			772	12.5	15,175	87.8	211
104	618	- 50.0	1,427.9	6	10.9	—	0.0	0
105.01	5,505	73.7	5,514.9	1,335	12.7	14,282	77.3	113
105.02	6,989			1,625	12.2	12,475	48.6	147
106.01	3,227	52.4	6,750.0	749	12.3	13,057	75.4	166
106.02	5,105			1,214	12.6	13,663	69.4	204
107.01	2,586	131.2	2,617.6	677	12.8	15,648	74.7	189
107.02	3,500			897	12.6	13,661	85.3	231
108	7,860	22.9	1,850.8	1,215	12.5	7,742	0.3	115
109.01	3,374	17.1	8,392.9	790	14.5	18,442	87.1	300+
109.02	11,248			2,874	12.3	11,994	59.0	155
110	3,957	358.5	344.8	935	13.4	16,908	84.2	259
111.01	6,352	94.7	3,447.8	1,576	12.7	13,970	70.9	182
111.02	7,003			1,611	12.8	16,764	85.4	278
112.01	5,377	11.7	5,340.0	1,410	13.4	18,639	72.1	235
112.02	1,832			557	14.7	16,749	64.5	230
113	6,777	19.7	609.6	1,426	12.0	11,440	58.5	107
114	31	106.7	11.0	0	—	0	0	0

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Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

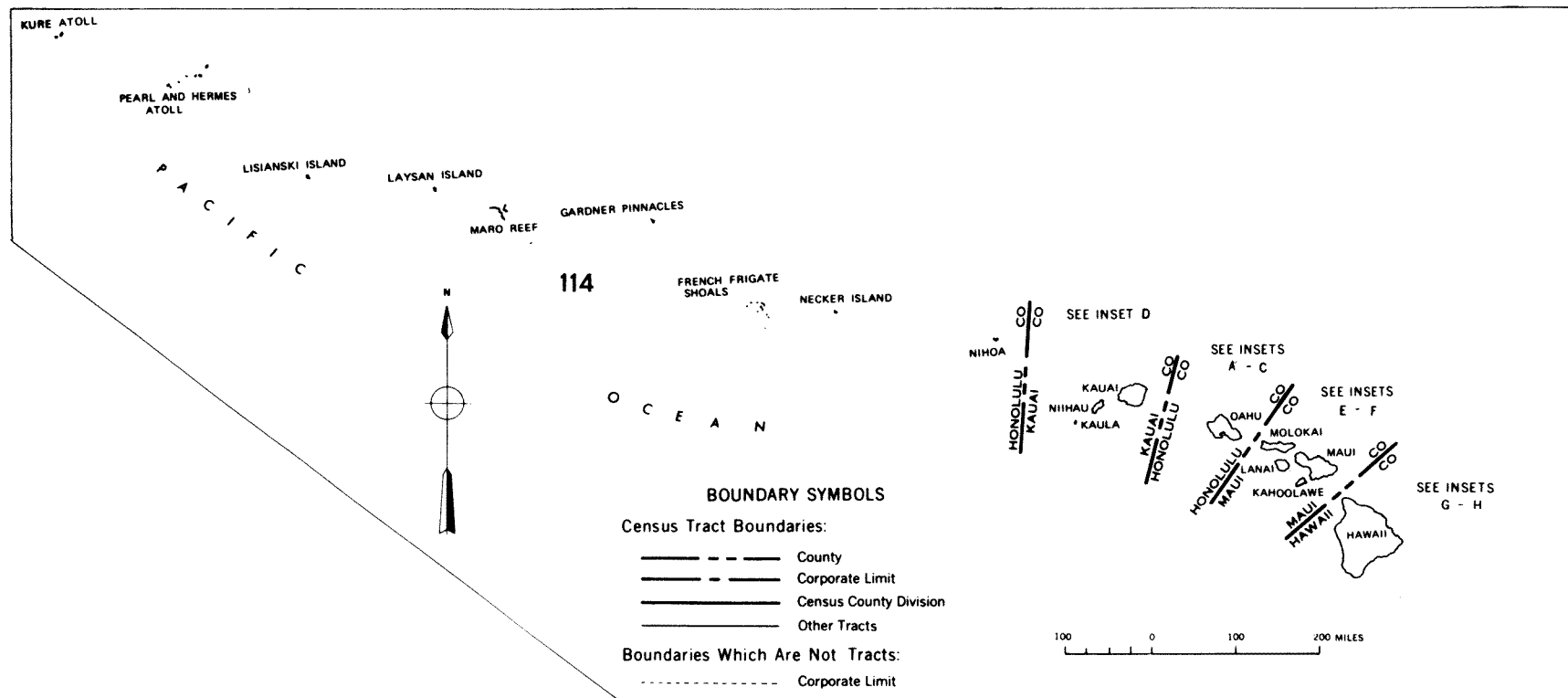
County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
Hawaii County	63,468	3.5	15.7	17,260	11.9	9,750	56.9	54
201	5,503	- 1.5	47.0	1,418	9.0	9,283	59.4	< 30
202	2,059	9.4	95.1	545	9.4	8,840	63.3	31
203	3,435			1,017	12.3	12,616	45.8	102
204	3,531			972	11.9	7,778	31.7	64
205	4,604			1,246	12.2	10,804	58.1	82
205.99	83			0	12.3	0	0	0
206	2,989			696	12.2	11,444	71.8	85
207	5,231			1,373	12.3	11,727	79.2	98
208	4,865			1,290	12.2	11,378	79.5	96
209	1,615			386	12.2	12,570	80.8	89
210	3,802			2.6	16.5	1,092	10.6	8,371	77.1	53
211	1,352	2.0	6.7	430	8.4	7,603	71.6	< 30
212	3,398	0.9	3.4	900	8.6	8,500	41.4	33
213	1,563	- 6.7	10.2	415	8.4	8,271	31.8	38
214	2,441			644	10.5	11,346	40.2	56
215	2,589	8.6	11.1	742	11.8	8,663	45.0	84
216	2,243			689	12.4	12,121	44.3	168
217	2,310	50.2	7.2	650	12.2	9,182	48.8	116
218	3,326	- 1.8	25.0	879	10.2	9,421	66.6	38
219	2,829	- 2.3	24.2	809	9.7	9,643	59.7	37
220	1,819	- 21.7	4.4	505	8.5	6,833	20.2	< 30
221	1,881	- 24.5	4.9	562	9.0	7,595	29.4	< 30
Maui County	46,156	8.4	39.3	12,783	11.5	9,643	58.5	47
301	969	- 9.7	4.2	275	8.8	7,500	44.4	46
302	2,067	6.4	34.3	570	9.0	8,128	65.1	37
303	2,124	- 23.8	9.9	623	12.1	12,287	64.7	66
304	4,123	1.9	141.2	1,084	11.6	8,712	73.1	78
305	1,665			491	8.8	8,838	40.1	36
306	781	- 57.5	39.2	211	9.4	8,148	19.9	53
307	1,636	51.6	46.9	483	12.1	8,298	56.7	154
308	1,299	- 41.7	21.2	351	8.4	10,235	74.4	54
309	4,537	30.3	4,781.1	1,316	10.3	8,083	48.6	61
310	4,547			1,270	12.2	13,623	70.5	117
311	5,505	96.2	1,294.8	1,376	12.0	11,595	88.4	134
312	2,782			791	12.1	11,235	87.5	113
313	1,132	- 62.9	269.5	379	5.3	6,188	0	< 30
314	4,171	14.0	57.5	1,191	10.1	10,038	51.3	62
315	1,353			421	9.6	11,016	25.4	< 30
316	2,204	4.2	15.8	647	8.2	8,826	52.2	34
317	2,574	15.4	19.8	682	10.5	8,511	49.4	45
318	2,515	0	21.4	622	10.2	8,131	29.9	34

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Table 7.—CHARACTERISTICS OF CENSUS TRACTS: APRIL 1, 1970 (continued)

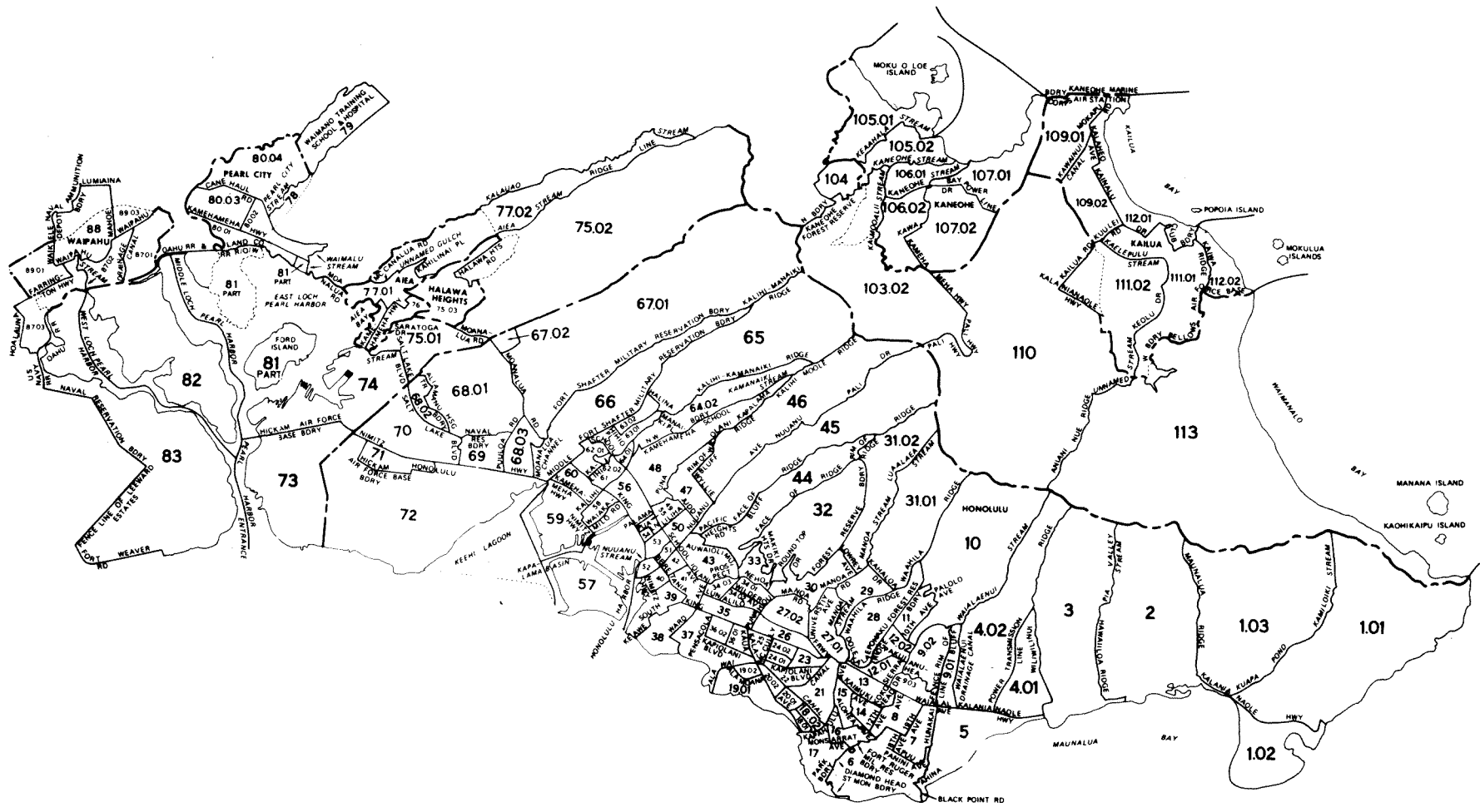
County and census tract	Resident population		Persons per square mile	Households	Persons 25 and over: median school years completed	Median 1969 income of families (dollars)	Occupied housing units	
	Total, 1970	Percent change, 1960-70					Percent owner occupied	Renter occupied: median rent (dollars)
319	172	- 38.4	12.9	0	8.5	0	0	0
Kauai County	29,761	5.6	48.1	8,282	10.9	9,946	45.7	39
401	1,182	- 9.9	9.4	332	8.1	7,935	22.6	< 30
402	3,599	17.7	54.5	968	12.1	10,835	60.3	64
403	3,794	10.3	1,115.9	1,101	9.1	8,932	51.3	57
404	3,642	66.2	46.3	902	8.7	9,493	48.8	30
405	3,124	- 23.9	512.1	952	12.1	12,296	59.5	65
406	3,141	12.2	133.1	924	11.7	10,731	50.8	45
407	3,660	- 11.9	101.1	1,003	9.3	9,100	52.3	36
407.99	50			0	12.9	0	0	0	0
408	3,173	12.0	26.3	864	9.7	8,984	24.9	35
409	4,159	4.8	47.0	1,197	10.9	9,363	29.2	36
410	237	- 6.7	3.4	39	5.9	6,375	0	0

Source: U.S. Census of Population and Housing: 1970, Final Report PHC(1)-88; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *General Plan Revision Program, Part 4, Population Projections* (1967), pp. 35-37.



The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll (exclusive of the Midway Islands, a U.S. possession), are legally part of the City and County of Honolulu and Honolulu Census County Division, and are designated tract 114.

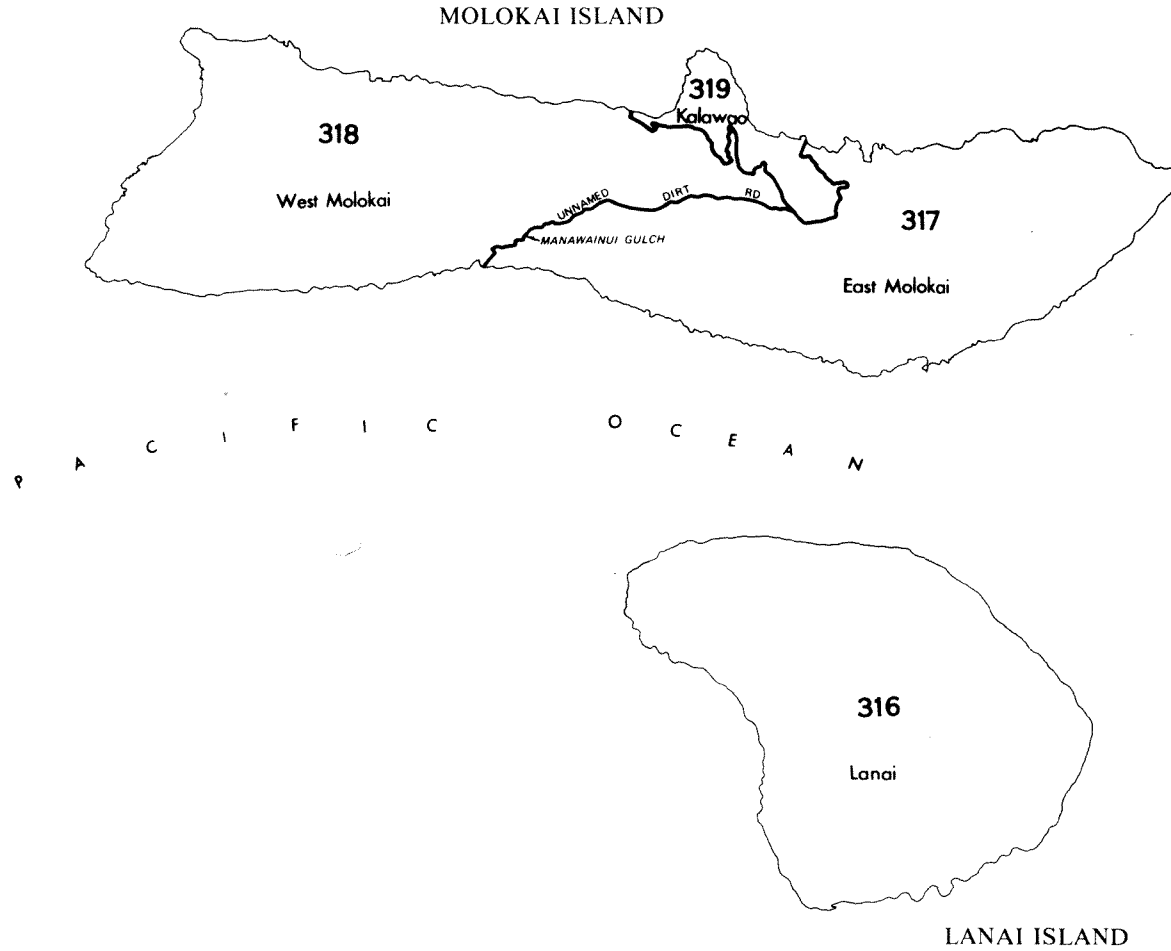
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1970



INSET B—HONOLULU COUNTY (PART)



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
 BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
 1970



INSET E²—MAUI COUNTY (PART)

Table 8.—ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION: 1970 TO 2000
(Data include armed forces stationed in Hawaii but exclude visitors present.)

Series ¹ and age	1970 ²	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
TOTAL POPULATION							
D-2 ³	768,561	843,482	932,797	1,036,179	1,149,879	1,270,645	1,400,195
E-2 ⁴	768,561	843,237	929,917	1,027,437	1,131,475	1,238,428	1,348,892
E-1 ⁵	768,561	843,237	926,842	1,017,236	1,109,002	1,197,501	1,282,266
F-0 ⁶	768,561	806,611	845,627	882,853	913,713	934,956	946,922
AGE (E-2)⁴							
Under 5	70,811	73,036	85,264	96,890	104,424	107,624	111,473
5-9	79,836	73,345	76,214	89,005	101,344	109,753	113,959
10-14	79,812	81,903	75,980	79,491	92,594	106,025	115,212
15-19	71,843	81,822	84,347	78,869	82,887	96,499	110,472
20-24	81,555	97,487	108,302	111,850	107,526	112,709	127,522
25-29	59,459	69,634	86,094	97,583	101,920	98,465	104,528
30-34	47,633	59,257	69,709	86,453	98,292	103,042	100,081
35-39	46,685	48,097	59,845	70,468	87,348	99,374	104,389
40-44	48,844	43,961	45,574	57,452	68,240	85,203	97,385
45-49	46,199	48,479	43,816	45,586	57,476	68,292	85,142
50-54	38,053	44,346	46,666	42,212	44,041	55,735	66,377
55-59	30,343	36,623	42,742	45,061	40,861	42,684	53,969
60-64	23,372	29,039	34,991	40,738	42,920	38,935	40,586
65-69	17,658	21,991	27,160	32,597	37,756	39,683	35,959
70-74	11,831	15,743	19,402	23,812	28,458	32,743	34,272
75-79	7,138	8,568	11,060	13,273	15,976	18,753	21,111
80-84	4,310	5,057	5,924	7,462	8,748	10,348	11,946
85 and over	3,179	5,349	7,327	9,135	11,164	13,061	15,009
Median age	25.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.8	29.4	29.6
Sex ratio	108.1	106.3	104.5	102.8	101.4	100.3	99.6

¹These projections were prepared by the "cohort-component" technique, using three assumptions on future fertility, three on net migration, and one on mortality. The fertility assumptions are indicated by letters comparable to those used in a recent study by the Bureau of the Census, and are based on a completed cohort fertility rate (i.e., the average number of births per 1,000 women upon completion of childbearing) that will move gradually toward the following levels: Series D, 2,500, about the same as the United States and also the civilian population of Hawaii in 1970; Series E, 2,100, or approximately the replacement level; Series F, 1,800. The migration assumptions are indicated by numbers: 0, zero net migration for the civilian population, exclusive of military dependents; 1, a continuation of the 1970-1973 annual rate, in which civilian net in-migration averaged 34.3 per million U.S. population; 2, a gradual doubling, by 2020, of the 1970-1973 annual rate. All series assume a gradual convergence between the 1968-1972 age-sex-specific mortality rates observed for Hawaii and those projected by the Bureau of the Census for the nation as a whole after 2000.

²Census count (later revised to 769,913).

³Based on high fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate.

⁴Based on intermediate fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate. This series is the one most consistent with recent employment projections (as yet unpublished) obtained by the Department of Planning and Economic Development from its input-output model.

⁵Based on intermediate fertility and a constant net in-migration rate, both close to the Hawaii rates of the early 1970's.

⁶Based on low fertility and zero net in-migration, and generally consistent with the recommendations of the Temporary Commission on Population Stabilization as submitted to the 1972 State Legislature.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, unpublished study.

✓ 8A. Total Resident Population (Series E-2), By Counties:
1970 - 2020

8. Population Centers and Medians: 1920 - 1974

Table 9.—AGE AND SEX: 1970

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	768,561	399,205	369,356
Under 1 year	15,158	7,821	7,337
1 year	13,653	6,932	6,721
2 years	13,285	6,835	6,450
3 years	13,840	7,148	6,692
4 years	14,875	7,520	7,355
5 years	15,539	7,972	7,567
6 years	16,122	8,252	7,870
7 years	16,131	8,236	7,895
8 years	16,157	8,377	7,780
9 years	15,887	8,153	7,734
10 years	16,797	8,643	8,154
11 years	16,048	8,178	7,870
12 years	15,780	8,075	7,705
13 years	15,501	7,887	7,614
14 years	15,686	8,008	7,678
15 years	15,047	7,722	7,325
16 years	14,513	7,415	7,098
17 years	14,610	7,453	7,157
18 years	13,722	7,226	6,496
19 years	13,951	7,459	6,492
20 years	16,703	9,737	6,966
21 years and over	449,556	234,156	215,400
Under 5 years	70,811	36,256	34,555
5 to 9 years	79,836	40,990	38,846
10 to 14 years	79,812	40,791	39,021
15 to 19 years	71,843	37,275	34,568
20 to 24 years	81,555	46,807	34,748
25 to 29 years	59,459	30,358	29,101
30 to 34 years	47,633	23,846	23,787
35 to 39 years	46,685	23,084	23,601
40 to 44 years	48,844	23,749	25,095
45 to 49 years	46,199	23,347	22,852
50 to 54 years	38,053	19,620	18,433
55 to 59 years	30,343	17,037	13,306
60 to 64 years	23,372	13,791	9,581
65 to 69 years	17,658	9,671	7,987
70 to 74 years	11,831	5,781	6,050
75 to 79 years	7,021	3,062	3,959
80 to 84 years	4,593	2,364	2,229
85 years and over	3,013	1,376	1,637
Under 18 years	274,629	140,627	134,002
62 years and over	57,004	29,749	27,255
65 years and over	44,116	22,254	21,862
Median age	25.0	24.7	25.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 20.

9. Illustrative Projections

Table 10.—AGE OF THE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1973

Age	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1973 ¹	Percent distribution		Percent change, 1970-1973
			1970	1973	
All ages	769,913	832,000	100.0	100.0	8.1
Under 5 years	70,951	74,000	9.2	8.9	4.3
5 to 17 years	204,243	209,000	26.5	25.1	2.3
18 to 44 years	312,502	341,000	40.6	41.0	9.1
45 to 64 years	138,234	157,000	18.0	18.9	13.6
65 years and over	43,983	51,000	5.7	6.1	16.0
14 years and over	554,702	616,000	72.0	74.0	11.1
18 years and over	494,719	549,000	64.3	66.0	11.0
21 years and over	450,251	494,000	58.5	59.4	9.7

¹Provisional estimate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1973," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 518, June 1974.

Table 11.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970

Ethnic stock	Old definition ¹						New definition ²	
	1853	1878	1900	1920	1940	1960	1970	Percent
All groups ³	73,137	57,985	154,001	255,912	423,330	632,772	768,559	100.0
Hawaiian	70,036	44,088	29,799	23,723	14,375	11,294	71,274	9.3
Part Hawaiian	983	3,420	9,857	18,027	49,935	91,109	—	—
Caucasian ⁴	1,687	3,748	26,819	54,742	112,087	202,230	301,429	39.2
Chinese	364	6,045	25,767	23,507	28,774	38,197	52,375	6.8
Filipino	5	—	—	21,031	52,569	69,070	95,354	12.4
Indian	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,216	0.2
Japanese	—	—	61,111	109,274	157,905	203,455	217,669	28.3
Korean	—	—	—	4,950	6,851	—	9,625	1.3
Negro	—	—	233	348	255	4,943	7,517	1.0
Other groups ⁵	62	684	415	310	579	12,002	12,100	1.6

¹Part Caucasians classified by race of non-Caucasian parent; other persons of mixed race (except Part Hawaiians) classified by race of father. Data for 1853-1900 partly estimated.

²Persons of mixed race classified either by self-identification or by race of father.

³Final totals (not available by race) were 255,881 in 1920, 422,770 in 1940, and 769,913 in 1970.

⁴"White" in 1960 and 1970. Includes Puerto Ricans (5,602 in 1920 and 8,296 in 1940).

⁵Includes Filipinos in 1878 and 1900, Japanese and Negroes before 1900, Koreans in 1960 and before 1920, American Indians before 1960, and Micronesians, Samoans, and other groups not shown separately in all years.

Source: Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3d ed. (1967), p. 28; Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (1968), pp. 74 and 120; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 15, and Final Report PC(2)-1C, table 61; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 138 and 139.

Table 12.—ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1972
 (Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau.
 Based on a sample survey of 21,924 persons.)

Ethnic stock	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups	787,051	100.0	33,127	80,403	673,521
Unmixed	586,021	74.5	31,929	72,461	481,632
Caucasian	223,506	28.4	27,032	60,434	136,040
Japanese	215,289	27.4	1,166	2,586	211,537
Chinese	33,536	4.3	115	422	32,998
Filipino	78,939	10.0	1,473	3,761	73,705
Hawaiian	8,173	1.0	70	77	8,027
Korean	5,721	0.7	—	384	5,337
Negro	6,793	0.9	1,612	3,684	1,497
Puerto Rican	5,175	0.7	115	269	4,791
Samoan	5,335	0.7	192	537	4,606
Other unmixed	3,554	0.5	154	307	3,094
Mixed	199,739	25.4	1,160	7,903	190,676
Part Hawaiian	142,164	18.1	915	3,489	137,760
Non Hawaiian	57,575	7.3	245	4,414	52,916
Not reported	1,292	0.2	38	38	1,215

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 13.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1960 AND 1970

Place of birth and residence	1960	1970
Living in Hawaii	632,772	768,559
Native born	563,875	692,964
Hawaii	421,168	455,060
Mainland United States	128,992	178,531
U.S. territory or possession	2,227	4,014
Born abroad or at sea of native parents	2,738	13,272
State of birth not reported	8,750	42,087
Foreign born	68,897	75,595
China and Taiwan	3,541	4,663
Japan	24,658	19,685
Korea	1,124	2,063
Philippines	28,649	33,175
All other	10,925	16,009
Living in Mainland U.S., born in Hawaii	115,070	179,735

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13D, tables 98 and 99, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 11; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 140 and 141, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 2.

Table 14.—CITIZENSHIP: 1950 AND 1970

Citizenship	1950	1970
Total	499,769	768,561
Citizen	433,324	725,549
Native	423,153	694,983
Naturalized	10,171	30,566
Alien	65,610	43,012
Citizenship not reported	835	—

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*; Bulletin P-C52, table 32; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, table 143.

Table 15.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1940 TO 1974

Year	Total	Philippines	Japan and Ryukyu Is.	China and Taiwan	Korea	All others ¹
1940	91,447	38,340	38,223	4,981	2,491	7,412
1951	66,181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	51,316	(NA)	18,832	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963	48,025	21,624	19,182	1,506	680	5,033
1964	47,616	21,724	18,459	1,351	751	5,331
1965	46,352	20,449	18,047	1,383	880	5,593
1966	45,794	19,678	17,780	1,368	893	6,075
1967	46,998	21,315	16,975	1,499	914	6,295
1968	47,882	22,159	16,388	1,640	944	6,751
1969	49,642	23,410	15,850	1,750	1,005	7,627
1970	53,003	26,311	15,351	2,213	1,138	7,990
1971	57,187	29,116	15,099	2,167	1,483	9,322
1972	60,898	31,210	15,271	2,421	2,154	9,842
1973	63,034	32,183	15,125	2,446	2,906	10,374
1974	64,430	32,414	14,981	2,277	3,753	11,005

NA Not available.

¹Nationalities over 500 in 1973 included United Kingdom (2,395), Canada (1,818), and Germany (745).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

Table 16.—MOTHER TONGUE: 1970

(Based on replies to the question, "What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child?" This tabulation was made from a one-percent sample and the results are hence subject to considerable sampling variation.)

Mother tongue	Persons
Total population ¹	768,300
English	447,200
German	5,700
Portuguese	9,300
Spanish	13,300
Other European languages	10,400
Chinese, Cantonese, or Taiwanese	26,900
Korean	6,200
Japanese	116,900
Ilocano, Tagalog, or other Filipino tongues	50,200
Hawaiian	18,700
Other Polynesian ² , Melanesian, or Micronesian	4,200
Other languages	13,200
Not reported	46,100

¹The final census count for Hawaii was 769,913.

²Includes Samoan, Tahitian, Tongan, and other Polynesian languages, except Hawaiian.

Source: East-West Population Institute, special tabulation of 1970 Census Public Use Sample for Hawaii.

Table 17.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1950 TO 1970

Subject	1950	1960	1970 ¹
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	499,794	632,772	768,561
In households	463,230	592,807	730,095
Head of household	111,858	153,064	203,088
Wife of head	80,740	112,452	147,818
Child under 18 of head	156,395	226,103	250,208
Other child of head	} 96,483	87,858	{ 56,122
Other relative of head .....				{ 53,837
Not related to head	17,754	13,330	19,022
In group quarters	36,564	39,965	38,466
Inmate of institution	5,041	4,621	3,854
Military barracks and other	31,523	35,344	34,612
Persons per household	4.14	3.87	3.59
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS			
Families	96,460	130,871	170,358
Husband-wife families	(NA)	113,164	147,818
Families with female head	(NA)	11,842	15,871
Other families	(NA)	5,865	6,669
Unrelated individuals	57,230	67,996	83,093
Persons per family	(NA)	4.29	3.98
Married couples	90,844	120,192	154,678
With own household	80,848	112,937	147,326
Without own household	9,996	7,255	7,352
Percent without own household	11.0	6.0	4.8

NA Not available.

¹Excludes 1,352 persons not tabulated by household or family status.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 19, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 50, and PC(1)-13D, table 110; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22, and PC(1)-C13, tables 52 and 57. The 1950 figure for unrelated individuals is corrected.

Table 18.—HOUSEHOLDS: 1960 TO 1973

Subject	Number
Total households:	
July 1, 1973 (provisional)	232,000
July 1, 1972	223,000
April 1, 1970 (census)	203,088
April 1, 1960 (census)	153,064
Change, 1970 to 1973	+29,000
Percent	+14.1
Average annual percent of change:	
1970 to 1973	+4.1
1960 to 1970	+2.8
Husband-wife households:	
July 1, 1973 (provisional)	164,000
July 1, 1972	160,000

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Number of Households by State: July 1, 1973 and 1972," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 515, March 1974.

Table 19.—MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1960 AND 1970

Marital status	1960		1970	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years and over	232,805	193,684	289,176	264,612
Single	84,965	44,376	104,625	68,009
Married, except separated	132,868	127,390	167,778	164,190
Separated	1,553	1,138	2,142	2,406
Widowed	7,075	15,099	6,433	19,909
Divorced	6,344	5,681	8,198	10,098
Single, widowed, or divorced	98,384	65,156	119,256	98,016

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 18; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.

Table 20.—CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1825 TO 1972
(Membership definitions differ from group to group and from survey to survey.)

Year	Total population	Protestant	Roman Catholic	Mormon	Jewish	Buddhist	Shinto	Rest of population ¹
1825	142,000	10	...	...	...	...	...	142,000
1835	111,000	749	...	...	...	...	...	110,251
1846	95,000	21,058	14,000	...	...	...	...	59,942
1853 ²	71,019	56,840	11,401	2,778	...	...	...	0
1884	80,578	29,685	20,072	3,576	84	...	...	27,161
1896	109,020	23,273	26,363	4,886	...	...	...	54,498
1909	186,600	11,991	35,000	8,162	...	33,900	...	97,547
1926	328,444	...	109,000	...	...	...	...	...
1954-55	522,400	32,700	200,000	17,000	...	62,200	21,800	188,700
1972	816,200	82,843	220,000	31,050	1,072	121,460	43,500	316,075
PERCENT								
1825	100.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	100.0
1835	100.0	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	99.3
1846	100.0	22.2	14.7	...	...	...	...	63.1
1853 ²	100.0	80.0	16.1	3.9	...	...	...	0
1884	100.0	36.8	24.9	4.4	0.1	...	...	33.7
1896	100.0	21.3	24.2	4.5	...	...	...	50.0
1909	100.0	6.4	18.8	4.4	...	18.2	...	52.3
1926	100.0	...	33.2	...	...	...	...	...
1954-55	100.0	6.3	38.3	3.3	...	11.9	4.2	36.1
1972	100.0	10.2	27.0	3.8	0.1	14.9	5.3	38.7

¹Includes groups for which membership was not reported.

²Limited to Hawaiians and Part Hawaiians; excludes 2,119 non-Hawaiians.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, "Religious Statistics of Hawaii; 1825-1972," *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, Vol. 7, 1973, pp. 41-47, and underlying data; Department of Geography, University of Hawaii, *Atlas of Hawaii* (The University Press of Hawaii, 1973), p. 125; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 97 (November 16, 1973), table 1.

Table 21.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972

(Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denominational group	Denominations	Churches	Membership ¹
All denominational groups	80+	834+	543,796+
Buddhist	16	99+	121,460
Honpa Hongwanji	1	38	30,000
Nichiren Shoshu	1	(NA)	28,800
Todaiji Mission	1	(NA)	30,000
Other Buddhist groups	13	59+	32,660
Christian	41+	632+	349,644+
Roman Catholic	1	69	220,000
Protestant	20+	378+	82,843
Episcopal	1	41	13,384
Hoomana oke Akua ole	1	(NA)	10,000
Southern Baptist	1	45	9,500
United Church of Christ	1	110	17,997
Other Protestant, 500 members or more	15	159+	30,221
Other Protestant, fewer than 500 members	(NA)	22	1,741
Holiness faiths	10	58+	5,075+
Metaphysical Christian	3	6	834
Church of the Latter Day Saints ²	2	57	31,050
Jehovah's Witnesses	1	41	6,500
Other Christian groups	4	23	3,342+
Jewish	2	2	1,072
Shinto	5	8+	43,500+
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii	1	4	40,000
Other Shinto groups	4	4+	3,500+
New religious movements ³	7	56	16,340
Tensho Kotai Jingu Kyo (Dancing Goddess)	1	15	7,120
Other groups	6	41	9,220
Church of Scientology	1	1	9,000
Other religious faiths ⁴	8	36+	2,780

NA Not available.

¹As estimated by church central offices on Oahu. Totals and subtotals include duplication caused by multiple membership.

²Includes Church of the Latter Day Saints Reorganized.

³Primarily of Japanese derivation.

⁴Baha'i, Hare Krishna, Holy Order of Mans, indigenous Hawaiian, International Meditation Society, Ramakrishna Vedanta, Subud, and Unitarian.

Source: Compilation by E. M. and M. E. McCrath, Department of Religion, University of Hawaii, in the Department of Geography, University of Hawaii, *Atlas of Hawaii* (1973), p. 125.

✓ **Table 22.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1960 TO 1970
AND 1970 TO 1973**

Subject	April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970			April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1973		
	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians
Net change	+133,937	+1,801	+132,136	+60,983	+8,441	+52,542
Natural increase	126,161	42,351	83,810	37,877	11,551	26,326
Percent	94.2	—	63.4	62.1	...	50.1
Births	163,762	43,908	119,854	51,087	12,048	39,039
Deaths	37,601	1,557	36,044	13,210	497	12,713
Military separations						
less inductions	-4,120	—	-4,120	+3,000	—	+3,000
Net in-migration	+11,896	-40,550	+52,446	+20,106	-3,110	+23,216
Percent	8.9	—	39.7	33.0	...	44.2
In-migrants ¹	(NA)	(NA)	192,541	(NA)	(NA)	97,152
From U.S.	(NA)	(NA)	156,025	(NA)	(NA)	75,198
Aliens	(NA)	(NA)	36,516	(NA)	(NA)	21,954
Out-migrants ¹	(NA)	(NA)	140,095	(NA)	(NA)	73,936

NA Not available.

¹Excludes persons moving to or from U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1971* (Statistical Report 89, April 10, 1972), pp. 17-18, and *The Population of Hawaii, 1973* (Statistical Report 102, April 15, 1974), table 4, p. 8.

Table 23.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND OR ABROAD:
1950 TO 1974

Year ended June 30—	All in- tended resi- dents	Migrants from the Mainland U.S. ¹				Immigrants from abroad ²		
		Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians	Total	Filipinos	Other nationalities
1950	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—
1951	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	—
1952	6,833	6,131	—	—	—	702	—	—
1953	7,589	6,976	—	—	—	613	—	—
1954	6,549	5,728	—	—	—	821	—	—
1955	7,451	6,500	—	—	—	951	—	—
1956	11,047	9,960	—	—	—	1,087	—	—
1957	14,908	13,524	—	—	—	1,384	—	—
1958	19,547	18,140	—	—	—	1,407	—	—
1959	17,492	15,876	—	—	—	1,616	—	—
1960	19,589	17,970	—	—	—	1,619	—	—
1961	15,837	14,075	1,690	1,723	10,662	1,762	530	1,232
1962	21,503	19,455	3,302	5,176	10,977	2,048	776	1,272
1963	22,222	20,455	3,280	5,760	11,415	1,767	569	1,198
1964	25,215	23,592	4,251	5,986	13,355	1,623	455	1,168
1965	29,593	27,872	6,312	6,949	14,611	1,721	447	1,274
1966	31,249	28,179	10,379	4,399	13,401	3,070	1,352	1,718
1967	44,244	40,419	12,840	8,154	19,425	3,825	2,147	1,678
1968	46,829	42,136	13,431	7,593	21,112	4,693	3,033	1,660
1969	46,809	41,610	12,738	7,652	21,220	5,199	3,181	2,018
1970	51,386	42,373	10,158	8,470	23,745	9,013	6,426	2,587
1971	45,435	39,380	8,891	6,988	23,501	6,055	3,704	2,351
1972	50,437	43,672	9,217	10,582	23,873	6,765	3,764	3,001
1973	48,788	41,907	11,230	9,348	21,329	6,881	3,179	3,702
1974	42,613	37,829	9,598	8,104	20,127	4,784	2,907	1,877

¹Intended residents arriving by civilian carriers from Mainland States. Includes a few aliens. Totals not available before October 15, 1950; military status not available before April 1, 1960. Data for 1964-1970 (and breakdown by military status for 1961-63) have been revised.

²Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended future permanent residence. Not available by nationality before July 1, 1960. Data for 1974 are preliminary and subject to later revision.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971) and records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual); U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report*, and records.

23A Immigrants Admitted AND Persons Naturalized
1958-1974

Table 24.—RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER: 1950 TO 1970

Census date (April 1)	Hawaii residents on census date by place of residence 5 years earlier ¹							Mainland on census date, Hawaii 5 years earlier
	Population 5 years old and over	Same house as census date	Different house, same county ²	Different county, same State ²	Different State in U.S.	Abroad	Moved, residence not reported	
1950	435,135	202,100	141,020	22,320	61,320		8,375	(³)
1960	551,781	240,895	175,971	15,281	94,768	19,402	5,464	84,740
1970	697,840	320,579	161,800	13,347	125,732	33,518	42,864	112,443

¹Data for 1950 refer to place of residence on August 14, 1945 (V-J Day), approximately 4.6 years prior to the census date.

²Islands rather than counties were specified in the 1950 census.

³Mobility data for Mainland residents in 1950 referred to place of residence as of April 1, 1949, one year prior to the census date. Persons who were Hawaii residents in 1949 and Mainland residents in 1950 numbered 26,460.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Bulletin P-B52, table 17, and Advance Reports, Series PC-14, No. 17, table 12; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-C13, table 42, and Final Report PC(2)-2B, table 16; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(2)-2E, tables 1 and 4.

Table 25.—RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1972

(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau.)

Based on a sample survey of 21,924 persons.)

Place of residence 1 year earlier	Total	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total	787,051	33,127	80,403	673,521
Same house	614,395	15,555	42,148	556,692
Different house, same island	101,067	7,968	14,469	78,629
Different island	6,415	132	331	5,952
Different state	41,132	7,384	16,977	16,772
Different country	10,852	2,088	2,878	5,886
Under 1 year old	13,190	—	3,599	9,590

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 26.—PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1960 TO 1973

Year ended June 30	Number
1960	2,377
1961	1,668
1962	1,534
1963	1,629
1964	1,542
1965	1,319
1966	1,625
1967	1,902
1968	1,601
1969	1,607
1970	2,658
1971	2,135
1972	2,389
1973	2,099

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* for 1969-1973.