

SECTION 4

/ LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND CORRECTIONS

Statistics in this section refer to crime and delinquency, the police, the judiciary system, prisons, and training schools.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1972 numbered 37,091, or twice as many as in 1962. The rate per 100,000 population has increased from 1,333 in 1950 to 4,544 in 1972. More than 85 percent of the 1972 total occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1972 included 52 murders, 60 cases of negligent manslaughter, 170 rapes, 446 robberies, 476 aggravated assaults, 10,717 burglaries, 21,993 cases of larceny, and 3,175 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen on Oahu alone exceeded \$6.2 million; only 9.1 percent was recovered. For the State as a whole, 31.1 percent of the major offenses and 70.4 percent of the minor offenses were cleared by arrest or otherwise. Fifty-eight percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and one-third of those arrested for lesser offenses were less than eighteen years of age. Over one-fourth of the juveniles were counseled and released, and only a small number were committed to the State Youth Correctional Facility. Inmates of the State correctional institutions averaged 382 during 1973, compared with 1,000 five decades earlier. The State Supreme Court, five circuit courts, and twenty-seven district courts handled 577,000 cases in 1972, double the case load a decade earlier.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, and the Department of Social Services and Housing. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1973*, Section 5.

✓ new Table added Criminal Justice 1970

Table 50.—ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTY: 1884-86 TO 1973

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate ¹				
1884-1886 ²	579	356	213	135	129	102
1925 .....	...	...	...	72	...	...
1931 ³ .....	...	...	1,664	78	...	...
1935 .....	...	...	3,566	...	117	...
1940	5,266	1,231	4,115	649	68	434
1945	5,261	646	4,192	445	144	480
1950	6,639	1,333	5,467	516	243	413
1955	8,919	1,654	7,636	454	282	547
1960	14,569	2,271	12,986	628	465	490
1965	22,891	3,252	20,723	829	524	815
1966	24,865	3,501	22,689	816	506	854
1967	27,221	3,767	24,847	919	649	806
1968	34,295	4,669	31,044	1,297	730	1,224
1969	36,109	4,813	32,636	1,406	779	1,288
1970	41,201	5,329	36,779	1,626	993	1,803
1971	42,952	5,398	37,459	1,867	1,326	2,300
1972	37,091	4,545	31,594	2,047	1,195	2,255
1973	41,850	5,029	35,275	2,612	1,596	2,367

¹Annual total per 100,000 mid-period population (including armed forces). Population estimate for April 1, 1885 interpolated from estimates in Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), p. 223; other years from the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 102 (April 15, 1974), table 1.

²Two-year period ended March 31, 1886.

³According to the source for these data, "due to the poor record system of the Honolulu police department, it is probable that all offenses known to the police were not recorded."

Source: *Report of the Attorney General to the Legislative Assembly of 1886*, table E; Seth W. Richardson, *Law Enforcement in the Territory of Hawaii* (1932), pp. 228 and 230; county police departments, annual reports and records.

Table 51.—ACTUAL MAJOR OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1931 TO 1973

Year	Total Part I offenses	Murder; non-neg. mansl.	Man-slaughter (neglig.)	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny ¹		Auto theft
								Higher value	Lower value	
1931	1,664		28	16	57	101	556	819		87
1935	3,566	16	16	16	20	47	958	116	2,116	261
1940	4,115	8	7	9	18	24	1,224	182	2,335	308
1945	4,192	14	21	25	56	110	1,005	458	1,830	673
1950	5,467	8	19	27	42	103	1,272	572	3,097	327
1955 ²	7,636	23	13	39	52	48	2,135	227	4,697	402
1960	12,986	12	22	18	68	32	2,922	438	7,816	1,658
1961	14,981	12	26	21	68	47	3,455	659	8,738	1,955
1962	15,973	19	24	15	118	97	4,167	780	8,577	2,176
1963	16,065	11	19	16	78	98	4,541	748	8,936	1,618
1964	17,533	13	15	15	95	48	5,486	870	9,253	1,738
1965	20,723	18	4	6	130	52	6,430	1,210	10,342	2,531
1966	22,689	18	15	30	151	46	7,440	1,518	11,230	2,241
1967	24,847	17	20	33	144	77	7,857	1,673	12,138	2,888
1968	31,044	19	11	52	167	130	9,776	2,214	14,863	3,812
1969	32,636	23	22	82	272	124	9,417	2,728	15,848	4,120
1970	36,779	25	3	85	473	219	10,252	3,568	17,913	4,241
1971 ²	37,459	31	46	124	715	341	9,599	9,426	12,923	4,254
1972 ²	31,594	46	31	144	424	343	8,943	3,955	14,751	2,957
1973 ²	35,275	36	50	150	663	287	10,838	8,440	11,323	3,488

¹Classified as "\$50 and over" and "Under \$50" for 1932-1952, 1971 and 1973; "\$100 and over" and "Under \$100" for 1953-1958; "Over \$100" and "Under \$100" for 1959-1970; and "Over \$100" and "\$100 and less" for 1972.

²Data on larceny by value not comparable to previous year (see above, footnote 1).

Source: Seth W. Richardson, *Law Enforcement in the Territory of Hawaii* (1932), p. 228; Honolulu Police Department, *Annual Report* (1934-1956) and *Statistical Report* (1957-1973).

Table 52.—PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE AND AGE OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1932 TO 1973

Year	Part I offenses cleared ¹		Persons arrested for Part I offenses			
	Number	Percent	Total	Juveniles under 18 years		18 years of age and over
				Male	Female	
1932	(NA)	34	1,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935	1,592	45	1,795	755	44	996
1940	1,765	43	1,802	1,021	44	737
1945	1,757	42	2,031	919	66	1,046
1950	2,255	41	2,096	1,073	81	942
1955	2,513	33	2,684	1,503	130	1,051
1960	3,168	24	3,371	2,000	233	1,138
1961	3,405	23	3,525	2,164	203	1,158
1962	3,767	24	3,686	2,155	254	1,277
1963	3,992	25	3,019	1,602	226	1,191
1964	3,809	22	2,988	1,685	252	1,051
1965	3,815	18	3,283	2,123	311	849
1966	4,402	19	4,071	2,328	460	1,283
1967	3,917	16	4,363	2,497	631	1,235
1968	6,028	19	5,841	3,380	907	1,554
1969	6,393	20	6,217	3,340	1,030	1,847
1970	6,437	18	6,405	2,899	995	2,511
1971	8,325	22	6,730	2,770	979	2,981
1972	10,028	32	5,954	2,406	1,035	2,513
1973	8,721	25	6,558	2,623	1,005	2,930

NA Not available.

¹Major (Part I) offenses cleared by arrest or otherwise, including prior years offenses.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, *Annual Report* (1934-1956) and *Statistical Report* (annually, 1957 and later years).

Table 53.—ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, BY COUNTY, AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE: 1972 AND 1973

Classification of offense	Actual offenses known to police					Cleared by arrest or otherwise ¹	
	State total	City & Co. of Honolulu	Co. of Hawaii	Co. of Kauai	Co. of Maui	Number	Percent
All offenses, 1972	75,577	62,669	4,090	2,754	6,064	38,597	51.1
Part I offenses	37,091	31,594	2,047	1,195	2,255	11,521	31.1
1A Murder; non-neg. manslaughter	52	44	6	0	2	40	76.9
1B Manslaughter (negligent)	60	31	16	2	11	55	91.7
2 Rape	170	144	6	8	12	122	71.8
3 Robbery	446	424	14	5	3	259	58.1
4 Aggravated assault	476	343	58	14	61	354	74.4
5 Burglary	10,717	8,943	644	368	762	3,562	33.2
6A Larceny, \$50 and over ²	8,763	7,829	520	195	219	1,593	18.2
6B Larceny, under \$50 ³	13,230	10,877	711	556	1,086	4,512	34.1
7 Auto theft	3,175	2,957	72	47	99	1,024	32.3
Part II offenses ⁴	38,486	31,075	2,043	1,559	3,809	27,076	70.4
8 Other assaults	5,384	4,254	375	277	478	4,221	78.4
9 Arson	223	210	13	0	0	30	13.5
10 Forgery; counterfeiting	454	328	74	15	37	285	62.8
11 Fraud	} 951	{ 663	71	} 57	125	706	74.2
12 Embezzlement .....								{ 27	8
13 Stolen property, reg.	56	35	9	0	12	56	100.0
14 Vandalism	4,831	4,402	429	0	0	858	17.8
15 Weapons	504	436	10	1	57	431	85.5
16 Prostitution	54	48	5	1	0	41	75.9
17 Sex offenses	691	636	22	0	33	555	80.3
18 Drug laws	1,604	1,067	189	143	205	1,301	81.1
19 Gambling	456	334	26	42	54	438	96.1
20 Offenses against family	78	54	18	2	4	75	96.2
21 Driving intoxicated	1,072	877	109	33	53	1,053	98.2
22 Liquor laws	313	253	45	0	15	302	96.5
24 Disorderly conduct	881	464	94	208	115	698	79.2
25 Vagrancy	27	8	16	1	2	16	59.3
26 All other offenses ⁵	20,907	16,979	530	779	2,619	16,010	76.6

(Continued on next page)

**Table 53.—ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, BY COUNTY, AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE: 1972 AND 1973 (continued)**

Classification of offense	Actual offenses known to police					Cleared by arrest or otherwise ¹	
	State total	City & Co. of Honolulu	Co. of Hawaii	Co. of Kauai	Co. of Maui	Number	Percent
All offenses, 1973	86,143	70,303	5,289	3,205	7,346	40,321	46.8
Part I offenses	41,850	35,275	2,612	1,596	2,367	10,560	25.2
1A Murder; non-neg. manslaughter	41	36	5	—	—	29	70.7
1B Manslaughter (negligent)	73	50	9	3	11	39	53.4
2 Rape	179	150	8	8	13	87	48.6
3 Robbery	708	663	23	14	8	263	37.1
4 Aggravated assault	375	287	38	4	46	217	57.9
5 Burglary	13,093	10,838	814	666	775	3,157	24.1
6A Larceny, \$50 and over ²	9,472	8,440	590	275	167	1,508	15.9
6B Larceny, under \$50 ³	14,182	11,323	1,048	545	1,266	4,379	30.9
7 Auto theft	3,727	3,488	77	81	81	889	23.9
Part II offenses ⁴	74,054	35,028	2,677	1,609	4,979	29,761	40.2
8 Other assaults	9,960	4,327	345	436	556	4,296	43.1
9 Arson	349	257	40	—	—	52	14.9
10 Forgery; counterfeiting	799	314	48	34	113	290	36.3
11 Fraud	1,427	605	98	40	91	574	40.2
12 Embezzlement		11	8				
13 Stolen property, reg.	62	12	10	—	9	31	50.0
14 Vandalism	5,713	4,327	495	—	—	891	15.6
15 Weapons	1,013	421	62	5	57	468	46.2
16 Prostitution	774	384	9	1	1	379	49.0
17 Sex offenses	591	284	14	10	64	219	37.1
18 Drug laws	2,520	609	359	169	373	1,010	40.1
19 Gambling	662	258	28	10	32	334	50.5
20 Offenses against family	131	50	17	2	4	58	44.3
21 Driving intoxicated	6,160	2,496	314	86	204	3,060	49.7
22 Liquor laws	491	181	41	—	27	242	49.3
24 Disorderly conduct	1,688	576	127	57	142	786	46.6
25 Vagrancy	10	—	7	—	—	3	30.0
26 All other offenses ⁵	41,704	19,916	655	759	3,306	17,068	40.9

¹Includes previous years' cases cleared.

²Grand larceny for Kauai; larceny over \$100 for Maui.

³Petty larceny for Kauai; larceny, \$100 or under for Maui.

⁴Excludes code 23, drunkenness, reclassified a non-criminal offense as of 1969.

⁵Excludes traffic offenses.

⁶Grand larceny for Kauai; larceny over \$200 for Maui.

⁷Petty larceny for Kauai; larceny, \$200 or under for Maui.

Source: County police departments.

Table 54.—JUVENILES AND ADULTS ARRESTED, BY SEX AND DISPOSITION, FOR OAHU: 1973

Age group, sex, and disposition	Part I offenses		Part II offenses	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
JUVENILES UNDER 18 YEARS				
Juveniles arrested	3,628	100.0	3,589	100.0
Male	2,623	72.3	2,389	66.6
Female	1,005	27.7	1,200	33.4
Released without charges	499	13.8	143	4.0
Counseled and released	1,079	29.7	877	24.4
Referred to social agency	434	12.0	239	6.7
Referred to Family Court	1,616	44.5	2,330	64.9
Probation or protective supervision	1	0.0	3	0.1
Counseled and released	163	4.5	459	12.8
Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	21	0.6	25	0.7
Social agency	—	0	—	0
Discharged or other	910	25.1	1,281	35.7
Disposition not reported	521	14.4	562	15.7
ADULTS, 18 YEARS AND OVER				
Adults arrested	2,930	100.0	8,797	100.0
Male	1,977	67.5	7,550	85.8
Female	953	32.5	1,247	14.2
Released	505	17.2	610	6.9
Charged	2,425	82.8	8,187	93.1
Disposition by court	1,822	62.2	6,176	70.2
Convicted	785	26.8	3,853	43.8
Fine	356	12.2	2,968	33.7
Jail	87	3.0	94	1.1
Probation, suspended sentence	340	11.6	744	8.5
Other convictions	2	0.1	47	0.5
Bail forfeitures	48	1.6	281	3.2
Discharged	834	28.5	1,513	17.2
Stricken, nolle prosequi	155	5.3	529	6.0
Disposition not reported	603	20.6	2,011	22.9

Source: Honolulu Police Department, *Statistical Report, 1973*.

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**Table 55.—VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED
 (EXCLUSIVE OF AUTOMOBILES), FOR OAHU: 1932 TO 1973**

Year	Value of property reported stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered (\$1,000)	Percent recovered	Year	Value of property reported stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered (\$1,000)	Percent recovered
1932	50.6	9.4	18.6	1957	365.3	62.3	17.1
1933	68.6	21.1	30.7	1958	498.5	79.9	16.0
1934	65.4	27.2	41.6	1959	537.4	73.9	13.8
1935	67.4	18.3	27.2	1960	630.1	71.7	11.4
1936	84.2	42.7	50.8	1961	792.2	72.5	9.2
1937	80.5	34.9	43.3				
1938	62.2	19.3	31.0	1962	909.2	100.4	11.0
1939	72.6	18.8	26.0	1963	1,075.2	106.7	9.9
1940	117.5	46.0	38.0	1964	1,418.0	97.2	6.9
1941	115.3	29.6	25.3	1965	1,534.5	85.2	5.4
				1966	2,108.2	103.1	4.9
1942	108.1	22.7	20.8	1967	2,383.9	116.3	4.9
1943	159.3	58.7	36.8	1968	3,676.5	420.1	11.4
1944	242.3	72.4	29.9	1969	4,119.3	204.7	5.0
1945	206.6	46.0	22.3	1970	4,913.4	237.5	4.9
1946	280.9	57.6	20.5	1971	5,509.7	335.9	6.1
1947	274.5	44.8	17.6	1972	6,249.2	566.7	9.1
1948	288.2	35.9	12.4	1973	7,660.5	980.0	12.8
1949	315.6	40.2	12.7				
1950	337.9	41.6	12.3				
1951	292.4	30.7	10.5				
1952	320.9	40.9	12.7				
1953	260.9	51.3	19.6				
1954	265.7	34.9	13.2				
1955	300.9	58.3	18.7				
1956	269.4	33.8	12.5				

Source: *Annual Report, Honolulu Police Department* for 1939-1956; *Statistical Report, Honolulu Police Department* for 1959 and later years.

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✓ Table 56.—STATE JUDICIARY CASELOAD: 1959 TO 1973

Year	Supreme Court ¹		Circuit Courts ²		District Courts ³	
	Filed	Terminated	Filed	Terminated	Filed	Terminated
1959	(NA)	174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	(NA)	161	13,442	13,096	(NA)	150,736
1961	145	146	15,431	13,812	202,617	202,491
1962	187	180	17,383	15,010	195,203	195,287
1963	200	192	16,841	15,025	274,599	273,966
1964	217	231	17,178	16,664	280,660	280,713
1965	283	271	19,950	18,677	291,058	290,566
1966	302	293	21,327	19,290	316,415	313,254
1967 ⁴	452	426	13,691	11,313	177,739	174,825
1968	441	466	28,143	23,482	331,838	330,424
1969	321	300	27,328	23,355	333,610	331,036
1970	294	324	27,895	27,258	401,291	397,427
1971	411	375	27,122	30,348	460,417	454,137
1972	312	315	26,885	25,768	531,709	521,507
1973	367	347	24,890	27,039	549,586	540,128

NA Not available.

¹Calendar years, 1959-1967; years ended June 30, 1968-1973.

²Calendar years, 1959-1966; January 1-June 30, 1967; years ended June 30, 1968-1973. Includes all circuits. Data for 1960 exclude naturalization cases.

³Calendar years, 1959-1966; January 1-June 30, 1967; years ended June 30, 1968-1973. Data for 1960 limited to District Courts of the First Circuit only; data for 1961 and later years include all District Courts. Data for 1970 are revised.

⁴Data for Circuit Courts and District Courts refer to the first six months of the year.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, *Annual Report* (annual) and records.

Table 57.—STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION: 1973
(Year ended June 30)

Court and type of action	Number	Court and type of action	Number
Supreme Court, total	367	District Court, total	549,586
Primary cases	171	Civil	13,585
Appeals	159	Regular	12,592
Original proceedings	12	Small claims	993
Supplemental proceedings	196	Traffic	507,942
Circuit Court Proper, total	8,835	Moving—arrest and citation	141,021
Primary proceedings	8,185	Non-moving	56,285
Civil actions	3,262	Parking	310,636
Probate proceedings	1,564	Other violations	14,820
Guardianship proceedings	589	Criminal actions	13,239
Miscellaneous proceedings	722	Part I offenses	2,629
Criminal actions	2,048	Part II offenses	10,610
Part I offenses	804		
Part II offenses	1,244		
Supplemental proceedings	650		
Family Courts, total	16,055		
Primary proceedings, referrals	13,686		
Marital actions, proceedings	5,353		
Adoption proceedings	885		
Paternity proceedings	57		
Miscellaneous proceedings	218		
Criminal actions	13		
Adults' referrals	713		
Children and minors' referrals	6,447		
Supplemental proceedings	2,369		

Source: *The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1972 to June 30, 1973.*

Table 58.—STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE: 1973
(Year ended June 30)

Court and type of termination	Number	Court and type of termination	Number
Supreme Court, total	347	District Court, total	540,128
Opinion filed	104	Felonies	1,593
Dismissal motion granted	7	Stricken or discharged	572
Withdrawn or discontinued	32	By commitment to Grand Jury	946
Other disposition	204	By commitment to Circuit Court	75
		Misdemeanors	10,462
Circuit Court Proper, total	9,323	By discharge or dismissal	2,216
No service	812	By nolle prosequi	848
No answer	486	Stricken	948
No statement of readiness	39	By bail forfeiture	701
Dismissal: Notice of	409	By commitment to Circuit Court	448
Stip. for	1,091	By conviction	5,301
By judge	135	Civil cases	13,888
Nonjury: Trial	369	By discontinuance or dismissal	4,574
Trial not completed	58	By default or confession	8,720
Jury: Verdict	228	By trial	594
Trial not completed	54	Traffic and other violations	514,185
Hearings: No trial held	1,246	By discharge or dismissal	7,321
Contested	50	By nolle prosequi	3,305
Uncontested	1,586	Stricken	55,915
Others	2,760	By bail forfeiture	393,578
		By commitment to Circuit Court	14
Family Courts, total	17,716	By conviction	54,052
Nolle prosequi	6		
Dismissal	4		
Nonjury: Trial	6		
Trial not completed	13		
Jury: Verdict	38		
Trial not completed	1		
Hearings: No trial held	90		
Contested	1,500		
Uncontested	9,401		
Counseling service	3,518		
Others	3,139		

Source: *The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1972 to June 30, 1973.*

Table 59.—INMATES OF CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS: 1878 TO 1973

Year	State Prison System ¹	Youth Correctional Facility		Honolulu Jail ²
		Boys ³	Girls ⁴	
1878-1880	170	...	...	...
1884-1886	172	...	...	...
1888-1890	154	...	...	...
1894-1895	174	...	...	...
1900	127	...	...	...
1905-1906 ⁵	218	75	...	...
1909-1910 ⁶	229	...	52	...
1915-1916 ⁷	485	142	96	...
1920 ⁷	703	159	136	...
1925	414	151	103	...
1930	483	230	140	...
1935 ⁸	476	215	132	...
1940	559	144	124	...
1945	482	160	182	132
1950 ⁹	616	130	105	121
1955	597	89	62	131
1960 ¹⁰	513	102	66	122
1965	514	82	53	134
1966	480	80	43	148
1967	437	74	37	148
1968	383	60	25	127
1969	320	51	21	97
1970	281	56	11	111
1971	257	61	12	127
1972	256	49	9	121
1973	300	63	19	111

¹Includes Oahu Prison (built in Iwilei in 1857, relocated in Kalihi in 1918, and renamed Hawaii State Prison in 1962), the subsidiary prison (or honor) camps on other islands, the Conditional Release Centers, and the Diagnostic Center. Before 1911, persons convicted of misdemeanors as well as those convicted of felonies and "persons committed, awaiting trial" were confined to Oahu Prison; since that time, only those convicted of felonies have been inmates of the State Prison System. Data refer to the average inmate populations for two-year periods ended March 31, 1880 to 1890, the 21-month period ended December 31, 1895, calendar year 1900, the 18-month period ended December 31, 1906, two-year periods ended December 31, 1910 and 1916, and fiscal years ended June 30, 1920, 1935, 1940, and 1955-1972, and to June 30 inmate totals for 1925, 1930, 1945 and 1949.

²Calendar year averages for the City and County Jail, built in Iwilei in 1857 and relocated to Halawa in 1962.

³Includes Keoneula Reformatory School (built in Kapalama in 1865 and used for boys until 1903), Waialeale Training School for Boys (built 1903 and used until 1950), Koolau Boys Home (opened 1950), and subsidiary forestry camps. Data refer to total ward population as of May 1903, January 1, 1916, December 31, 1920, and June 30, 1925, 1935, and 1960, and average ward population for the 18-month period ended December 31, 1930 and fiscal years ended June 30, 1940-1955 and 1965-1972.

⁴Includes the Girls' Industrial School (built in Kapalama in 1865 and occupied until 1929) and Maunawili Training School (opened 1929 and renamed Kawailoa Girls' School in 1931). Data refer to average ward population for calendar years 1909, 1916, 1920, and 1925, the 18-month period ended December 31, 1930, and fiscal years ended June 30, 1940-1955 and 1965-1972, and to ward totals for June 30, 1934 and 1960.

⁵Oahu Prison data for 1905-1906 include Honolulu Jail. The boys' figure refers to 1903.

⁶The girls' figure refers to 1909.

⁷Oahu Prison data for 1915 and 1920 appear to include paroled prisoners as well as those actually confined. The Youth Facility data for 1915-1916 refer to 1916.

⁸Youth Facility data refer to 1934.

⁹The Prison System figure refers to 1949.

¹⁰The Prison System figure refers to 1959.

Source: *Biennial Report of the Minister of the Interior* for 1880-1890; *Report of the Attorney General* for 1896 and 1906-1916; *Financial Statement of the Attorney General* . . . 1900; *Report of the Governor of Hawaii* for 1920-1930; *Report of the Board of Industrial Schools* for 1916-1930; *Annual Report of the Board of Prison Directors* for 1935; *Annual Report of the Department of Institutions* for 1940 and 1945-1959; Lee M. Brooks and C. K. Cheng, *Survey of Conditions and Needs Basic to Planning a New Jail for the City and County of Honolulu* (1955), p. 41; Honolulu Police Department, *Statistical Report* for 1961-1971 and records; and Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Corrections Division, records.

Table 60.—INMATE MOVEMENT FOR HAWAII STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1973

Subject	Hawaii State Prison	Diagnostic Center	Kamehameha Conditional Release Center ¹	Laumaka Conditional Release Center ²	Kulani Honor Camp	Olinda Honor Camp ³	Youth Corr. Facility
Committed	1	84	—	—	3	4	195
Returned from parole	46	—	—	—	1	—	56
Transfers in	126	—	52	9	36	20	—
Transfers out	84	90	21	4	23	25	—
Continue on parole	6	—	—	—	—	—	18
Paroled	18	—	36	9	7	2	100
Discharged	8	4	4	—	2	5	122
Died	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average number	198	15	11	15	36	25	82
Population, June 30	219	12	8	14	38	20	81
Capacity	448	30	15	15	200	...	200

¹Formerly the Adult Furlough Center.

²Formerly the Conditional Release Center.

³Closed July 25, 1973.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Corrections Division, records.

Table 61.—LOCAL JAILS: 1970

Jail	Year construction began	Designed capacity	Estimated average population
All local jails .....	...	336	104
Honolulu Jail	1961	227	87
Hawaii County Jail	1905	50	6
Kauai County Jail	1936	14	3
Maui County Jail	1940	45	8

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service, *Local Jails. A Report Presenting Data for Individual County and City Jails from the 1970 National Jail Census*, Report SC-1a, January 1973, pp. 37 and 196.