

SECTION 11

/ RECREATION AND TOURISM

Statistics on tourism, recreation, cultural activities, and parks appear in this section. Information on transportation is given in Section 17; on hotels, in Section 22.

Tourism has become a major Island activity in recent decades. The number of visitors staying overnight or longer in Hawaii has grown from 32,000 in 1941 to 243,000 in 1959 and 2,631,000 in 1973. During the same time, visitor expenditures rose from \$16.4 million to \$890 million. Average length of stay, excluding eastbound and layover visitors, was 10.7 days in 1973, and expenditure per visitor day when last surveyed averaged \$37.23. The State has four national parks, 46 State parks, 490 county parks, 45 golf courses, 210 tennis courts, 1,871 small-boat moorages, 1,600 recognized surfing sites, and 24.4 miles of safe, sandy, accessible beach. Recreational and cultural facilities reporting more than 250,000 annual visitors include sixteen National or State parks, the U.S.S. Arizona Memorial, Honolulu Zoo, Sea Life Park, Mormon Temple Grounds, and Polynesian Cultural Center. Over 171,000 Hawaii residents traveled to the Mainland in 1972 and half of them were absent more than 14 days. Oahu theatrical groups reported over 700 performances of more than 70 productions, with a combined audience of 178,000, for the 1972-1973 season. During the same period, the Honolulu Symphony Orchestra gave 109 concerts, with a total attendance of 201,000.

Information on recreation and tourism is issued periodically by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, the State Parks Division of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, the U.S. National Park Service, county park and recreation departments, and other organizations. An extensive summary of these statistics, *Hawaii Tourism Data Book: 1969*, was published by the Department of Planning and Economic Development. National statistics are given in Section 7 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1973*.

Table 132.—MODE OF TRAVEL AND VISITOR STATUS OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN HAWAII: 1951 TO 1973

Year	All arriving passengers	Mode of travel		Direction of travel		Visitor status of westbound arriving passengers ¹				
		Air	Surface	Westbound	East-bound or north-bound	Visitors destined to Hawaii	Visitors destined beyond		Returning residents	Intended residents
							Overnight or longer	Transits		
1951	130,437	90,074	40,363	93,002	37,345	43,426	3,994	12,917	16,600	5,853
1955	232,060	176,653	55,407	175,369	56,691	89,772	8,316	31,312	21,996	8,332
1960	532,547	449,052	83,495	399,804	132,743	213,670	36,475	43,439	38,630	15,030
1961	615,209	532,182	83,027	448,546	166,663	202,850	45,825	47,155	43,590	16,715
1962	690,378	606,972	83,406	497,035	193,343	219,005	60,625	42,690	53,800	21,070
1963	790,378	708,257	82,121	574,984	215,394	258,765	73,915	38,860	54,140	20,200
1964 ²	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	316,550	88,685	36,445	73,060	24,040
1964 ³	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	359,554	100,736	110,034	83,313	27,446
1965	1,064,657	988,892	75,765	814,624	250,033	460,603	106,615	118,020	99,792	28,973
1966	1,279,151	1,200,697	78,454	974,419	304,732	558,388	128,498	137,136	117,605	32,031
1967	1,562,414	1,482,884	79,530	1,215,974	346,440	754,910	138,193	147,136	130,995	44,117
1968	1,683,326	1,608,706	74,620	1,348,112	335,214	869,116	146,728	148,802	140,592	42,236
1969	1,941,638	1,876,821	64,817	1,566,013	375,625	1,008,802	172,227	190,710	152,404	41,162
1970	2,219,559	2,174,303	45,256	1,734,560	484,999	1,127,950	198,185	193,798	173,252	40,015
1971	2,500,462	2,455,147	45,315	1,903,130	597,332	1,207,898	222,457	268,001	162,967	41,562
1972	3,053,557	3,013,488	40,069	2,308,712	744,845	1,540,268	242,469	309,595	171,772	44,388
1973	3,624,667	3,598,312	26,355	2,696,415	928,252	1,815,443	252,418	396,508	194,974	36,886

¹Data for 1951-1963 are limited to passengers reporting their visitor status. Data for 1964 and later years include estimates for unsurveyed passengers, and hence are not directly comparable to the 1951-1963 estimates. A small number of surveyed but unclassified passengers are omitted for all years. Total westbound passenger arrivals, including unsurveyed and unclassified, are shown elsewhere in this table, under "direction of travel."

²Unadjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to earlier years.

³Adjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to later years.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1973, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), as corrected, and records.

Table 133.—VISITOR ARRIVALS, AVERAGE VISITOR CENSUS, AND VISITOR EXPENDITURES: 1886 TO 1973

Year	Visitors staying overnight or longer ¹			Average number present	Visitor expenditures ²
	Total	Westbound	Eastbound and northbound		
1886	2,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3
1922	9,676	8,493	1,183	(NA)	4.4
1925	15,193	13,689	1,504	(NA)	7.2
1930	18,651	16,995	1,656	(NA)	8.7
1935	19,933	18,030	1,903	(NA)	7.9
1940	25,373	23,369	2,004	(NA)	12.0
1946	15,000	(NA)	(NA)	975	6.3
1950	46,593	(NA)	(NA)	3,027	24.2
1955	109,798	98,105	11,693	6,042	55.0
1960	296,517	250,795	45,722	11,797	131
1961	319,807	248,540	71,267	11,960	137
1962	362,145	279,625	82,520	13,125	154
1963	429,140	332,680	96,460	15,316	186
1964 ³	508,870	405,235	103,635	16,739	225
1964 ⁴	563,925	460,290	103,635	16,017	205
1965	686,928	567,218	119,710	17,318	225
1966	835,456	686,886	148,570	21,030	280
1967	1,124,818	893,103	231,715	27,690	380
1968	1,314,571	1,015,844	298,727	32,496	440
1969	1,527,012	1,181,029	345,983	37,438	525
1970	1,746,970	1,326,135	420,835	36,888	550
1971	1,818,944	1,430,325	388,619	40,829	645
1972	2,244,377	1,782,737	461,640	50,344	755
1973	2,630,952	2,067,861	563,091	59,425	890

NA Not available.

¹Data for 1955-1963 are not adjusted for survey nonresponse. Data for 1964 and later years are adjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence are not directly comparable to the 1955-1963 estimates.

²In millions of dollars. Excludes expenditures for trans-Pacific transportation.

³Unadjusted for survey nonresponse, and comparable to 1955-1963 estimates.

⁴Adjusted for survey nonresponse, and comparable to later years.

Source: Anson Chong, *Economic Development of Hawaii and the Growth of Tourism Before 1945* (May 1963), p. 112; Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report for 1952-1973, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), and records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, estimates of average visitor census before 1951 based on Hawaii Visitors Bureau data.

Table 134.—VISITOR ARRIVALS AND VISITOR DAYS, BY MILITARY STATUS AND DIRECTION OF TRAVEL: 1965 TO 1973

Subject and year	All groups	Rest and Recuperation		Non-Rest and Recuperation	
		Personnel ¹	Dependents ²	Westbound	Eastbound and northbound
Visitor arrivals: ³					
1965	686,928	—	—	567,218	119,710
1966	835,456	6,970	4,531	682,355	141,600
1967	1,124,818	70,150	50,174	842,929	161,565
1968	1,314,571	101,129	96,740	919,104	197,598
1969	1,527,012	116,327	129,776	1,051,253	229,656
1970	1,746,970	110,815	121,866	1,204,269	310,020
1971	1,818,944	46,029	44,162	1,386,163	342,590
1972	2,244,377	9,775	7,159	1,775,578	451,865
1973	2,630,952	801	484	2,067,377	562,290
Visitor days: ⁴					
1965	6,321,185	—	—	5,842,345	478,840
1966	7,676,176	34,850	27,186	7,047,740	566,400
1967	10,106,661	350,750	301,044	8,808,607	646,260
1968	11,860,815	505,645	580,440	9,984,338	790,392
1969	13,664,858	581,635	778,656	11,385,943	918,624
1970	13,464,143	554,075	731,196	10,938,792	1,240,080
1971	14,902,528	230,145	264,972	13,037,051	1,370,360
1972 ⁵	18,426,014	...	...	16,579,454	1,846,560
1973 ⁵	21,690,257	...	...	19,437,893	2,252,364

¹All eastbound. Flights began in August 1966.

²All westbound.

³Overnight and longer only.

⁴Includes one-day visitors.

⁵Not available by military status. Rest and Recuperation visitor days included with non-Rest and Recuperation visitor days.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1973 Annual Research Report*, p. 9, and records.

Table 135.—RESIDENCE OF OVERNIGHT AND LONGER VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1960 TO 1972

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Japan	Australia and New Zealand ¹	Other Pacific and Asia ¹	All others ²
1960	296,500	237,200	20,800	14,800	11,900	8,900	2,900
1965	686,500	541,000	48,500	36,400	30,300	18,200	12,100
1970 ³	1,514,500	1,120,000	80,000	131,500	69,100	52,500	61,400
1971 ³	1,730,000	1,253,000	100,000	180,000	82,000	66,000	49,000
1972	2,244,000	1,662,000	125,000	235,000	100,000	65,000	57,000

¹South Pacific islands included with Australia and New Zealand in 1971 and 1972.

²Includes Europe (40,000 in 1972), Latin America and the Caribbean (15,000), and Africa (2,000).

³Excludes Rest and Recuperation personnel and dependents.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, Research Department, records.

Table 136.—CHARACTERISTICS OF WESTBOUND VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1951 TO 1973

Year	California residents ¹ (percent)	Males per 1,000 females	Median age (years)	High status occupations ² (percent)	Persons per party	Arriving June 1-Aug. 31 (percent)	Arriving by sea (percent)	Repeat visitors ³ (percent)	Pleasure trip (percent)	Staying in hotel (percent)	Average intended stay ⁴ (days)	Intending to visit Neighbor Islands ⁵ (percent)
1951	52.3	739	44.8	51.3	1.47	31.0	43.6	22.3	72.3	(NA)	25.0	63.9
1955	43.8	668	46.9	48.3	1.50	32.0	23.3	25.6	75.6	79.7	22.0	66.2
1960	42.5	743	45.2	51.7	1.54	33.3	(NA)	25.8	67.3	(NA)	16.9	(NA)
1961	46.9	749	45.4	52.3	1.49	36.5	12.3	29.1	68.4	(NA)	17.2	(NA)
1962	42.8	751	45.5	54.1	1.53	36.7	11.3	29.9	75.4	(NA)	16.8	57.2
1963	45.1	722	45.2	56.5	1.59	33.7	7.9	30.8	68.1	83.1	15.4	65.7
1964	46.5	780	45.5	59.4	1.58	33.2	6.8	30.6	71.9	83.4	14.2	67.6
1965	45.7	807	45.2	60.9	1.61	35.0	5.0	31.7	75.2	90.1	13.0	67.1
1966	39.7	798	45.3	59.9	1.58	30.9	4.1	32.1	71.6	87.1	12.7	64.1
1967	36.5	682	43.2	52.3	1.55	32.7	2.9	29.0	74.9	84.9	12.3	56.5
1968	34.2	631	41.7	48.3	1.52	31.9	2.1	28.5	76.8	84.6	12.1	54.9
1969	33.4	641	40.1	48.3	1.53	30.5	1.2	30.6	72.9	83.2	12.3	53.2
1970	33.4	663	40.7	49.6	1.55	33.1	0.4	32.8	74.8	84.0	10.9	54.8
1971	32.0	741	42.6	54.0	1.61	30.8	0.3	36.4	76.0	84.9	11.0	60.6
1972	27.7	801	44.7	58.9	1.71	29.2	0.4	35.1	77.4	89.0	10.9	61.5
1973	25.5	762	44.0	56.4	1.69	30.2	0.3	34.3	78.3	89.3	10.7	58.8

NA Not available.

¹Base for 1970 and later years includes visitors arriving directly from Canada. The base for earlier years included only those passengers from Canada who made an intermediate stop in the United States.

²Party heads only. Professional, technical, business, managerial and official workers as a percent of all party heads responding to this question.

³Party heads only.

⁴Computed from total visitor days and total visitor arrivals for westbound visitors destined for Hawaii. These data differ somewhat from those in the source because of different computation procedures.

⁵Base includes surveyed passengers who did not answer this question.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1973, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), and records.

Table 137.—FAMILY INCOME, TRIP CHARACTERISTICS, AND OPINIONS OF VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1970 TO 1973

Subject	1970	1971	1972	1973
Number of respondents in sample	5,153	5,384	5,393	6,042
Family income before taxes (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$5,000	7.5	4.5	2.6	2.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499			5.6	5.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.1	9.9	8.1	8.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18.5	16.9	23.0	21.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30.3	32.5	33.9	33.3
\$25,000 and over	29.6	36.2	26.7	28.5
Median income (dollars)	18,300	20,800	18,100	18,600
Using travel agent (percent)	58.4	61.6	68.6	73.0
Use of prepaid package tour (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	18.4	19.7	37.4	43.0
Partly	19.4	21.4	16.4	17.8
No	62.2	58.9	46.2	39.2
Islands visited (percent):				
Oahu only	43.7	37.8	33.7	34.7
Hawaii	35.6	41.1	43.8	44.7
Maui	37.0	43.0	48.4	46.8
Kauai	36.7	41.5	43.9	42.9
Hawaii compared with other vacation areas				
visited (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Far superior	38.1	39.2	36.6	38.6
Above average	50.0	50.4	51.8	50.4
Average	10.7	9.3	10.4	9.8
Below average	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
Quite inferior	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Visitor Reaction Survey* (annual summaries).

Table 138.—VISITOR EXPENDITURES PER VISITOR DAY ON OAHU: 1965-1966

(In dollars)

Item	All visitors	Independent travelers	Prepaid tour travelers	Non-hotel travelers
All items	37.23	41.89	38.61	12.50
Lodging	10.84	12.57	11.55	1.24
Food	9.28	10.64	9.23	2.94
Liquor	2.52	2.97	2.25	1.03
Night clubs	3.08	3.27	3.53	1.19
Other entertainment	1.00	0.96	1.52	—
Clothing	4.30	4.73	4.48	1.79
Ground transportation	2.00	2.22	1.81	1.38
Gifts and souvenirs	2.20	2.26	2.48	1.37
Photo supplies	0.45	0.46	0.42	0.46
Beauty and barber services	0.34	0.42	0.34	0.13
All other	1.23	1.38	1.00	0.99

Source: First National Bank of Hawaii, "Visitor Expenditures in Honolulu," *Economic Indicators*, November 1967, p. 1.

138a. HVB Expenditures and State Appropriations for Promotion of Tourism, 1958-1977

Table 139.—PASSPORTS ISSUED AND RENEWED BY THE HONOLULU PASSPORT AGENCY: 1960 TO 1973

Calendar year	Number
Issued and renewed:	
1960	8,608
1961	9,229
1962	11,103
1963	11,990
1964	10,442
1965	14,815
1966	15,097
1967	17,345
1968	16,703
Issued: ¹	
1969	18,080
1970	23,269
1971	24,814
1972	26,078
1973	27,134

¹Legislation effective August 26, 1968 eliminated passport renewals.

Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office, Administrative Division, records.

Table 140.—CHARACTERISTICS OF HAWAII RESIDENTS RETURNING FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1961 TO 1973

Subject	1960-1961	1967	1972	1973
Number returning	41,450	130,995	171,772	194,974
Oahu residents (percent) ¹	86.0	88.0	87.2	(NA)
Median age (years)	32.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Males per 100 females	125.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Persons per party	1.35	1.24	1.36	1.33
Armed forces (percent)	6.2	11.7	2.6	(NA)
Average number absent ²	5,200	14,800	11,900	(NA)
Days absent, median ²	23.7	18.4	13.8	(NA)
Days absent, average ²	49.6	45.9	25.3	(NA)
Returning from California (percent)	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Traveling by air (percent)	97.4	99.4	99.9	99.9

NA Not available.

¹Excludes armed forces in 1967 and 1972.

²Based on persons absent 1-365 days.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Out-of-State Travel by Hawaii Residents During 1972* (Statistical Report 93, April 10, 1973), table 2; Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1973 Annual Research Report* and records.

Table 141.—OAHU HOUSEHOLDS MAKING TRIPS TO THE NEIGHBOR ISLANDS, MAINLAND, OR FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE PREVIOUS TWELVE MONTHS: 1972

Place visited	Percent of households making trips	Percent of all Oahu households
One or more places	100.0	49.3
Kauai	20.9	10.3
Molokai	4.1	2.0
Lanai	1.4	0.7
Maui	33.1	16.3
Hawaii	32.4	16.0
Mainland United States	43.2	21.3
Foreign country	20.3	10.0

Source: Hawaii Newspaper Agency, Inc., *Continuing Home Audit, 1972*. Based on a sample of 300 households. Used with permission.

Table 142.—ATTENDANCE AT MUSEUMS, STATE MONUMENTS, AND SIMILAR ATTRACTIONS: 1972-1973

Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance	Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance
OAHU			HAWAII		
Bernice P. Bishop Museum:			Hikiau Heiau State Mon.	June 30, 1971	16,000
Exhibition halls	June 30, 1973	123,930	Hulihee Palace	Dec. 31, 1973	32,192
Planetarium	June 30, 1973	57,985	Kamuela Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	18,377
Falls of Clyde Maritime Mus. ...	June 30, 1973	35,037	Lava Tree State Mon.	June 30, 1973	35,000
Heritage Theater	June 30, 1973	14,421	Lyman House Mem. Museum ...	Dec. 31, 1973	13,618
Diamond Head State Mon.	June 30, 1971	5,000			
Foster Botanical Gardens	Dec. 31, 1973	107,790	MAUI		
Hawaiian Wax Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	88,240	Baldwin Home Miss. Mus.	Dec. 31, 1973	29,832
Honolulu Academy of Arts	Dec. 31, 1973	135,110	Hale Hoikeike	Dec. 31, 1973	3,992
Honolulu Zoo	Dec. 31, 1973	1,329,000	Hale Kii-Pihana State Mon.	June 30, 1973	12,000
Iolani Palace State Mon.	June 30, 1973	745,000	Hale Pa'i Printing Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	1,633
Mission Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	21,902			
Mormon Temple Grounds, Laie ..	Aug. 31, 1973	421,659	KAUAI		
Pacific Submarine Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	45,891	Hanalei Museum	Dec. 31, 1971	7,000
Paradise Park	Dec. 31, 1970	247,389	Hui O Laka Kokee Museum	Dec. 31, 1973	68,391
Polynesian Cultural Center	June 30, 1973	600,000	Kauai Museum	June 30, 1973	17,947
Post Museum, Schofield Bks.	Dec. 31, 1973	40,629	Russian Fort State Mon. ....	...	(NA)
Puu O Mahuka State Mon.	June 30, 1971	8,000	Waioli Mission ¹	Dec. 31, 1973	321
Queen Emma's Summer Pal.	Dec. 31, 1973	16,217			
Royal Mausoleum State Mon.	June 30, 1973	28,000			
Sea Life Park	Dec. 31, 1972	426,758			
Ulu Mau Village	Dec. 31, 1971	55,000			
Ulu Po Heiau State Mon.	June 30, 1971	4,000			
U.S.S. Arizona Memorial	Dec. 31, 1973	1,041,921			
Waikiki Aquarium	Dec. 31, 1973	207,260			
Washington Place State Mon. ....	...	(NA)			

NA Not available.

¹Closed May 15 to November 25, 1973.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual); Waikiki Aquarium, *Attendance of Visitors at Hawaii's Parks and Museums [1971]*; information compiled from the various museums and other attractions by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 143.—PARKS: 1920 TO 1974

Year	National parks ¹			State parks ²			County parks ³	
	Areas	Acres	Visits (1,000)	Areas	Acres	Visits (1,000)	Areas	Acres
1920	1	120,985	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925	1	164,385	64	...	...	...	...	...
1930	1	159,031	125	...	...	...	...	...
1935	1	159,031	186	...	...	...	...	...
1940	1	207,651	286	...	...	...	140	3,865
1945	1	207,651	381	...	...	...	...	...
1950	1	214,101	348	...	...	...	174	4,048
1955	2	256,201	422	14	5,829	148	...	...
1960 ⁴	3	256,201	771	18	6,166	267	236	4,867
1965	3	256,201	832	22	7,514	1,893	...	...
1970	3	257,181	1,233	41	15,584	9,520	411	5,884
1971	3	257,181	1,479	44	15,983	13,007	...	...
1972	4	257,281	2,046	46	16,000	9,798	376	6,334
1973	4	257,219	2,026	46	16,108	13,271	479	6,662
1974 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	490	7,160

¹Includes Hawaii National Park (established with sections at Kilauea and Haleakala in 1916), Hawaii Volcanoes National Park and Haleakala National Park (created from the two sections of Hawaii National Park in 1961), City of Refuge National Historical Park (established in 1961), and Puukohola National Historic Site (authorized in 1972). Data on areas and acreage refer to the number authorized (but not necessarily acquired or established) as of December 31. Totals for visits exclude the Haleakala Section for 1935 and earlier years.

²For years ended June 30. The first Territorial parks, Kokee and Waimea Canyon, were established in 1952, although both areas had been used as parks for a number of years.

³As of July 1, 1940-1958 and January 1, 1970 and later years. Data for 1940 and 1950 exclude Maui County (20 parks and 117 acres in 1957). The first local public park in the Islands, Thomas Square in Honolulu, was established in 1850.

⁴County park data refer to 1958.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Hawaii Group, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual), and records; Honolulu Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Hawaii County Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Kauai Department of Public Works, records; Maui Department of Parks and Recreation, records.

Table 144.—NATIONAL, STATE, AND COUNTY PARKS: 1972-1973

National park		Acreage (Dec. 31, 1973)		Total visits	
		Federal	Non-Federal	1972	1973
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park		217,030	12,625	1,389,144	1,260,508
Haleakala National Park		21,190	6,093	305,489	373,361
City of Refuge National Historical Park		181	—	351,448	391,724
Puukohola Heiau National Historical Park		34	66	—	—

County	State parks					County parks: Dec. 31, 1973	
	Number of areas: June 30, 1973	Acreage: June 30, 1973		Visits, years ended June 30 (in thousands)		Number of areas	Acreage
		Total	Developed	1972	1973		
Total	46	16,108.3	523.7	9,798	13,271	490	7,160
Hawaii	12	1,762.6	219.8	2,151	2,353	106	1,547
Maui	11	420.8	47.0	1,144	1,803	66	621
Honolulu	15	6,034.3	94.7	3,578	3,833	267	4,499
Kauai	8	7,890.6	162.2	2,925	5,282	51	493

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, records; County parks department, records.

Table 145.—SELECTED RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: 1930 TO 1973

Year	Beach park acreage (Oahu) ¹	Camping permits (Oahu) ²	Licenses issued ³		Visitors to Mauna Kea ⁴	Public golf courses (Oahu) ⁵		Honolulu Zoo ⁶	
			Freshwater game fishing	Hunting		Holes	Attendance	Animal inventory	Attendance
1930	297.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	318.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,090	...
1950	395.70	...	...	...	...	27	...	1,110	590,591
1960	541.73	...	1,682	5,290	...	45	...	742	519,186
1961	557.16	...	3,014	6,214	...	45	...	758	489,225
1962	558.35	...	4,209	6,924	...	45	...	759	481,389
1963	566.78	...	4,264	7,095	...	45	181,476	...	593,814
1964	622.60	...	5,269	7,766	...	45	203,784	...	692,706
1965	622.60	...	4,357	7,613	...	45	215,648	...	761,246
1966	655.99	...	3,743	6,903	...	45	214,447	1,110	736,049
1967	655.99	...	3,424	7,142	...	45	226,762	1,297	898,178
1968	656.37	6,330	3,867	8,510	...	45	222,790	1,679	890,284
1969	746.03	6,225	3,798	8,629	685	45	228,479	1,879	1,108,823
1970	772.22	...	5,070	9,773	2,386	45	223,434	3,116	1,016,809
1971	961.84	...	5,551	10,302	3,809	63	272,352	1,955	1,107,193
1972	975.87	11,389	7,759	11,178	1,211	63	313,049	3,651	1,094,718
1973	975.95	11,551	6,804	12,359	2,046	63	343,534	1,711	1,329,000

¹Beach park acreage under the jurisdiction of the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. As of the end of the year.

²Camping permits issued by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. Permits for 1968 and 1969 estimated, based on 50,643 campers in 1968, 49,797 campers in 1969, and an average of 8 campers per permit. Data not available for 1970, 1971 or before 1968.

³By the Division of Fish and Game, Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Data are Statewide totals for years ended June 30. Not available before 1952.

⁴Skiers, hikers, and other visitors (including children) issued entry permits to the Hale Pohaku and summit areas of Mauna Kea by the Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Calendar year data. Not available before 1969.

⁵Public golf courses operated by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation or (for Ala Wai before 1960) the Territorial Fair Commission. Includes Ala Wai (18 holes, transferred to the Department in 1960), Pali (18 holes, developed in 1954-1955), Kahuku (9 holes, leased by the Department since 1950), and Ted Makalena (18 holes, developed in 1970-1971). Data not available for holes before 1950 or attendance before July 1962. Includes estimate for Kahuku, July-December 1962. Data refer to years ended June 30, 1963 to 1968, and calendar years thereafter.

⁶Calendar years. Data not available for inventory before 1940 (or on a comparable basis for 1963-1965) or for attendance before 1950.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Recreation, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor, 1971-1972*, p. 43, and records.

✓ **Table 146.—ATTENDANCE AT BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, AND FOOTBALL
HOME GAMES: 1961 TO 1973**

Season	Baseball: Hawaii Islanders ¹		Univ. of Hawaii basketball team ²		Univ. of Hawaii football team ³	
	Home games	Paid attendance	Home games	Total attendance	Home games	Total attendance
1961	77	165,786	...	...	...	...
1962	76	149,737	...	...	1	9,774
1963	79	236,848	...	...	2	8,645
1964	79	154,827	...	...	4	12,791
1965	73	174,699	...	...	3	4,533
1966	73	191,367	...	...	6	26,205
1967	73	219,005	11	24,874	7	68,018
1968	73	257,913	16	44,862	7	89,858
1969	73	280,477	20	63,806	7	113,776
1970	73	467,217	24	95,063	8	120,498
1971	73	375,000	22	150,949	9	145,437
1972	73	307,000	24	197,671	9	150,448
1973	72	238,390	22	161,753	9	184,694

¹The Hawaii Islanders were organized and admitted to the Pacific Coast League in 1961.

²Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated and continuing until the following spring. Totals include the Rainbow Classic. The University of Hawaii (called the College of Hawaii until 1920) played its first basketball game in 1913, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1967-1968 season.

³Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated. Totals exclude home games played on fields other than Honolulu Stadium. The University of Hawaii (then called the College of Hawaii) played its first football game in 1909, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1962-1963 season.

Source: Hawaii Islanders, Inc., records; Office of Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Hawaii, records.

Table 147.—OUTDOOR RECREATION FACILITIES AND RESOURCES, BY ISLAND: 1971-1973

Facility	Six islands	Hawaii	Maui	Lanai	Molokai	Oahu	Kauai
Golf courses: ¹							
9-hole	10	2	2	1	2	2	1
18-hole	26	7	4	—	—	13	2
27-hole	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tennis: ²							
Locations	54	6	7	1	3	30	7
Courts	156	13	20	2	6	97	18
Small-craft moorage: ³							
Catwalks and piers	1,094	15	43	23	2	968	43
Other facilities	777	204	110	—	41	379	43
Sandy shoreline: ⁴							
Total mileage	184.9	19.4	32.6	18.2	23.2	50.3	41.2
Primary mileage ⁵	24.4	1.2	7.9	—	—	12.5	2.8
Surfing sites ⁶	1,600	185	212	99	180	594	330

¹As of December 1973. Excludes the 8 Air Force, Army and Navy courses.

²As of December 1973. Includes all public courts, and private and hotel courts open to the public. Excludes 9 hotel locations (26 courts) open only to guests.

³Capacity as of November 1973.

⁴Surveyed 1962.

⁵Safe, clean, accessible, and generally suitable for swimming.

⁶Surveyed 1971. A surfing site is defined as "a specific wave-breaking zone caused by a shoal and having sufficient consistency to be identified as a surfable riding area, either seasonally or in a combination of seasons, e.g., Queen's Surf, Waikiki."

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Golf & Tennis in Hawaii* (leaflet, 1973); Hawaii State Department of Transportation; Harbors Division, records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's Shoreline* (1965), p. 1; Surfing Education Association, *The 1971 Statewide Surfing Site Survey*, Vol. 1, p. 93.

Table 148.—PERFORMING ARTS: 1972-1973 SEASON

Theater group	No. of productions	No. of performances	Total attendance
Theater groups reporting	72	735	178,179
Chaminade College of Honolulu	3	18	900+
Commedia Repertory Company ¹	11	193	5,611
Hawaii Loa College	2	6	350
Hawaii Performing Arts Company	14	170	19,643
Honolulu Community Theatre	7	64	21,942
Honolulu Theatre for Youth	6	114	77,401
U.S. Army Recreation Services Theater Guild	12	64	13,342
University Theatre, University of Hawaii ²	13	71	33,590
Windward Theatre Guild ³	4	35	5,400

Music group	Ave. number of orchestra personnel	No. of performances ⁴	Total attendance ⁴	Operating expenses (dollars)
Honolulu Symphony Orchestra	80	109	200,931	1,042,262
Honolulu Chamber Music Series .....	...	5	1,755	...

¹Data refer to calendar 1973, and exclude special performances of seven plays at Honolulu Hale, Kennedy Theatre, and Ala Moana.

²Excludes Summer Theatre season.

³Data are for 1971-1972.

⁴Excludes demonstration concerts by small symphony ensembles in schools.

Source: Data provided to DPED by individual organizations.

Table 149.—PET OWNERSHIP, 1970, AND LICENSED DOGS, 1973

Subject	Number
OAHU HOUSEHOLDS, 1970	
Percent with one or more pets	46.9
Honolulu	37.2
Rest of Oahu	59.2
Percent with one or more dogs	24.7
Number of dogs owned ¹	56,300
Percent with one or more cats	14.8
Number of cats owned	48,700
LICENSED DOGS, 1973	
State total	52,049
City and County of Honolulu	37,438
County of Hawaii	4,579
County of Kauai	2,664
County of Maui	7,368

¹The City and County of Honolulu Department of Finance issued 31,559 dog licenses in 1970.

Source: John M. Gooch, D.V.M., *Pet Survey* (Department of Health memorandum, January 13, 1971); information supplied by each County Department of Finance.

Table
149A.
LICENSED dogs,
by County:
1930-1974