

# POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1974 indicate a population of 846,900. This total includes approximately 54,600 members of the armed forces and 68,300 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 63,000 visitors who were present in 1974, while including an average of 7,700 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Approximately 81.6 percent of the 1974 total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density in excess of 1,230 persons per square mile. The population is young—50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970—and racially diversified, over one-fourth of the total being the product of mixed marriages. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1974, approximately 123,800 persons (excluding military personnel and their dependents) moved to the State, while 91,000 moved away. The in-migrants included 95,300 persons from the Mainland and 28,500 from foreign countries, chiefly the Philippines.

Comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 U.S. Census. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (including final tabulations of the 1970 count), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted since 1969 by the Department of Health, and ongoing series on migration maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, each issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Comparable national statistics appear in section 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1974*.

**Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII, ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1974**

Estimate or census date <sup>1</sup>	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu <sup>2</sup>	Estimate or census date <sup>1</sup>	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu <sup>3</sup>	City of Honolulu <sup>2</sup>
1778-1779 <sup>4</sup> .....	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27 .....	109,020	40,205	29,920
1823 .....	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1900: June 1 .....	154,001	58,504	39,306
1831-1832 .....	130,313	29,755	13,344	1910: April 15 .....	191,874	81,993	52,183
1835-1836 .....	108,579	27,809	12,994	1920: January 1 .....	255,881	123,496	81,820
1850: January .....	84,165	25,440	14,484	1930: April 1 .....	368,300	202,887	137,582
1853: Dec. 26 .....	73,138	19,126	11,455	1940: April 1 .....	422,770	257,696	179,358
1860: Dec. 24 .....	69,800	21,275	14,310	1950: April 1 .....	499,794	353,020	248,034
1866: Dec. 7 .....	62,959	19,799	13,521	1960: April 1 .....	632,772	500,409	294,194
1872: Dec. 27 .....	56,897	20,671	14,852	1970: April 1 .....	769,913	630,528	324,871
1878: Dec. 27 .....	57,985	20,236	14,114	1974: July 1 .....	846,900	691,200	342,300
1884: Dec. 27 .....	80,578	28,068	20,487				
1890: Dec. 28 .....	89,990	31,194	22,907				

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Estimates for 1778-1779, 1823, and 1974, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 to 1970.

<sup>2</sup>The area from Maunalua to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying islands legally part of the city of Honolulu.

<sup>3</sup>Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

<sup>4</sup>Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu.

Source: 1778-1779 and 1823 from Robert C. Schmitt, "New Estimates of the Pre-Censal Population of Hawaii," *The Journal of the Polynesian Society*, Vol. 80, No. 2, June 1971, pp. 237-243; 1831 to 1960 from Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 42, 70, and 116; 1970 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(1)-A13*, tables 1 and 10 and correction note; 1974 from Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Report 106 (February 24, 1975), table 2, and Hawaii State Census Tract Committee, Report CTC-28 (February 28, 1975), table 2.

**Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970**

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State .....	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu <sup>1</sup> .....	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu .....	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands .....	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii .....	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui .....	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe .....	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai .....	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai .....	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai .....	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau .....	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban <sup>2</sup> .....	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural .....	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>						
Oahu <sup>1</sup> .....	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu .....	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands .....	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban <sup>2</sup> .....	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural .....	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973), table, p. 9, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

**Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE AND MILITARY STATUS: 1958 TO 1974**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Resident population <sup>2</sup>					Visitors present (annual average)	Residents absent (annual average)	De facto population <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Armed forces <sup>4</sup>	Civilian population					
			Total	Military dependents <sup>5</sup>	Other civilians			
1958 .....	605,400	55,000	550,300	(NA)	(NA)	8,400	2,000	611,800
1959 .....	622,100	56,600	565,500	(NA)	(NA)	10,400	2,000	630,500
1960: Apr. 1 .....	632,772	53,888	578,884	60,057	518,827	10,800	2,100	641,500
July 1 .....	641,500	59,200	582,300	60,300	522,100	11,800	2,100	651,200
1961 .....	658,700	60,800	597,900	62,000	535,800	12,000	2,400	668,200
1962 .....	683,500	79,000	604,500	63,200	541,300	13,100	3,000	693,600
1963 .....	682,200	59,600	622,700	61,500	561,200	15,300	3,100	694,500
1964 .....	699,900	73,200	626,700	69,100	557,600	16,000	4,700	711,200
1965 .....	703,800	53,400	650,400	65,800	584,600	17,300	5,700	715,400
1966 .....	710,300	54,100	656,300	62,600	593,600	21,000	6,800	724,600
1967 .....	722,500	56,000	666,500	61,300	605,200	27,700	7,600	742,600
1968 .....	734,500	57,000	677,400	59,100	618,300	32,500	8,100	758,800
1969 .....	750,200	48,500	701,800	59,700	642,100	37,400	8,800	778,800
1970: Apr. 1 .....	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	37,300	10,300	796,900
July 1 .....	774,300	53,000	721,200	57,800	663,400	36,900	10,000	801,100
1971 .....	795,700	50,800	744,900	62,200	682,700	40,800	9,400	827,100
1972 .....	816,100	52,000	764,200	66,200	698,000	50,300	8,600	857,800
1973 .....	841,200	58,100	783,000	70,300	712,700	59,400	9,800	890,800
1974 .....	846,900	54,600	792,300	68,300	724,000	63,000	7,700	902,200

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>July 1 unless otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup>Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes residents temporarily absent; includes visitors present.

<sup>4</sup>De facto basis, 1958-1969; stationed or homeported in Hawaii, 1970 forward.

<sup>5</sup>Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1974* (Statistical Report 106, February 24, 1975).

**Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1974, AND DENSITY, 1974, BY COUNTY**

Subject	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County <sup>1</sup>	Maui County <sup>2</sup>			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
<b>Total resident population:<sup>3</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
July 1 .....	774,300	633,200	141,000	64,400	30,000	46,600	2,200	39,100	5,300
1971: July 1 .....	795,700	648,700	147,000	67,900	30,900	48,200	2,200	40,700	5,400
1972: July 1 .....	816,100	665,600	150,600	68,600	31,400	50,600	2,200	43,200	5,100
1973: July 1 .....	841,200	685,700	155,500	71,600	32,100	51,800	2,300	44,200	5,300
1974: July 1 .....	846,900	691,200	155,700	72,200	31,600	51,900	2,200	44,500	5,200
<b>Civilian resident population:<sup>4</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
July 1 .....	721,200	580,600	140,700	64,200	29,900	46,500	2,200	39,100	5,300
1971: July 1 .....	744,900	598,200	146,700	67,700	30,800	48,200	2,200	40,600	5,400
1972: July 1 .....	764,200	613,900	150,200	68,500	31,200	50,500	2,200	43,200	5,100
1973: July 1 .....	783,000	627,900	155,100	71,400	32,000	51,800	2,300	44,200	5,300
1974: July 1 .....	792,300	636,900	155,400	72,100	31,500	51,800	2,200	44,500	5,200
<b>Total de facto population:<sup>5</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	796,900	647,800	149,100	67,100	32,800	49,200	2,200	41,700	5,300
July 1 .....	801,100	651,800	149,300	67,200	32,500	49,600	2,200	42,000	5,400
1971: July 1 .....	827,100	669,400	157,700	71,400	34,000	52,300	2,200	44,600	5,400
1972: July 1 .....	857,800	693,200	164,700	73,200	35,300	56,200	2,300	48,700	5,200
1973: July 1 .....	890,800	720,500	170,300	76,400	36,100	57,800	2,300	50,100	5,400
1974: July 1 .....	902,200	729,700	172,500	77,700	35,800	59,000	2,200	51,500	5,300
<b>De facto density, 1974:</b>									
Per square mile .....	140.4	1,224.9	29.6	19.3	57.8	50.2	15.8	70.7	20.2
Per square kilometer .....	54.2	472.9	11.4	7.4	22.3	19.4	6.1	27.3	7.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes Niihau (237 inhabitants on April 1, 1970 and 240 as of February 1, 1975).

<sup>2</sup>County totals include Kahoolawe (uninhabited). County totals and Molokai data include Kalawao County (197 inhabitants in 1974).

<sup>3</sup>Includes armed forces and their dependents. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

<sup>4</sup>Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces. Includes residents temporarily absent and excludes visitors present.

<sup>5</sup>Includes armed forces and their dependents and visitors present; excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1974* (Statistical Report 106, February 24, 1975).

**Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS: 1960 TO 1973**  
(Includes military personnel and dependents; excludes visitors present.)

County and district	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1973
The State .....	632,772	769,913	841,175
Honolulu .....	500,409	630,528	685,717
Honolulu .....	294,194	324,871	345,067
Koolaupoko .....	60,238	92,219	100,004
Koolauloa .....	8,043	10,562	10,362
Waialua .....	8,221	9,171	9,675
Wahiawa .....	34,595	37,329	40,765
Waianae .....	16,452	24,077	25,401
Ewa .....	78,666	132,299	154,443
Hawaii .....	61,332	63,468	71,551
Puna .....	5,030	5,154	6,460
South Hilo .....	31,553	33,915	37,973
North Hilo .....	2,493	1,881	1,990
Hamakua .....	5,221	4,648	4,965
North Kohala .....	3,386	3,326	3,491
South Kohala .....	1,538	2,310	2,620
North Kona .....	4,451	4,832	6,261
South Kona .....	4,292	4,004	4,075
Ka'u .....	3,368	3,398	3,716
Maui and Kalawao .....	42,855	46,156	51,783
Hana .....	1,073	969	1,030
Makawao .....	10,409	9,979	11,480
Wailuku .....	19,391	22,219	24,879
Lahaina .....	4,844	5,524	6,809
Lanai .....	2,115	2,204	2,323
Molokai .....	4,744	5,089	} 5,262
Kalawao .....	279	172	
Kauai .....	28,176	29,761	32,124
Waimea .....	7,057	7,569	7,944
Koloa .....	7,012	6,851	7,510
Lihue .....	6,297	6,766	7,296
Kawaihau .....	6,498	7,393	8,072
Hanalei .....	1,312	1,182	1,302

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 10, as corrected; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, memorandum dated May 6, 1975.

**Table 6—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES**

Island and urban place <sup>1</sup>	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place <sup>1</sup>	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 <sup>2</sup>			1970	1960 <sup>2</sup>
Oahu:				Oahu, cont.:			
Aiea .....	1,302	12,560	11,436	Waimalu .....	115	2,982	2,446
Barbers Pt. Hsg. ....	149	3,187	2,665	Waimanalo Beach .....	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa .....	627	2,906	3,257	Waipahu .....	1,815	24,150	7,802
Ewa Beach .....	815	7,765	4,627				
Foster Village .....	335	3,755	2,133	Hawaii:			
Halawa Hts. ....	808	5,809	2,485	Hilo .....	35,929	26,353	23,005
Haleiwa .....	1,165	2,626	2,504	Kailua .....	489	365	433
Hickam Housing .....	720	7,352	6,454	Papaikou .....	749	1,888	1,591
Honolulu .....	53,696	324,871	294,194	Waimea .....	652	756	657
Iroquois Pt. ....	395	4,572	677				
Kailua <sup>3</sup> .....	4,470	33,783	24,402	Kauai:			
Kaneohe .....	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kapaa .....	2,591	3,794	3,439
Laie .....	754	3,009	1,767	Lihue .....	3,959	3,124	4,106
Maili .....	477	4,397	2,954				
Makaha .....	723	4,644	2,735	Maui:			
Makakilo City .....	850	3,499	0	Kahului .....	2,888	8,280	4,223
Maunawili .....	2,325	5,303	2,128	Lahaina .....	870	3,718	3,423
Mokapu .....	2,718	7,860	6,397	Wailuku .....	1,499	7,979	6,969
Nanakuli .....	1,068	6,506	2,745				
Pacific Palisades .....	658	7,846	0	Molokai:			
Pearl City .....	2,135	19,552	7,072	Kaunakakai .....	573	1,070	740
Schofield Bks. ....	1,849	13,516	14,873				
Wahiawa .....	1,472	17,598	15,512	Lanai:			
Waialua .....	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai City .....	328	2,122	2,056
Waianae .....	541	3,302	3,186				

<sup>1</sup>These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

<sup>2</sup>These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1974* (Report SB-A10, January 27, 1975), table 1.







**Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 AND 1974**

Census tract	Area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1974 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1970 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>
Oahu <sup>5</sup> .....	383,345	630,528	691,168	1.8	245,890	174,742	202,292
Honolulu <sup>5</sup> .....	56,590	324,871	342,259	6.0	142,776	103,189	114,731
1 .....	7,458	12,572	20,012	2.7	533	3,498	5,829
2 .....	2,210	5,123	5,284	2.4	166	1,356	1,453
3 .....	2,842	6,485	6,313	2.2	473	1,710	1,729
4 .....	2,366	4,469	5,786	2.4	162	1,190	1,602
5 .....	708	5,253	5,094	7.2	1,654	1,835	1,846
6 .....	812	2,025	1,960	2.4	646	575	578
7 .....	240	3,794	3,707	15.4	344	994	1,008
8 .....	223	4,599	4,433	19.9	289	1,237	1,256
9 .....	688	10,679	10,444	15.2	785	3,239	3,290
10 .....	1,951	3,650	3,623	1.8	66	894	922
11 .....	190	4,586	4,571	24.0	293	1,023	1,060
12 .....	280	7,888	7,637	27.3	660	2,148	2,160
13 .....	231	5,146	4,931	21.3	1,661	1,589	1,583
14 .....	122	2,990	2,898	23.8	68	848	854
15 .....	139	4,345	4,177	30.0	317	1,261	1,260
16 .....	151	4,783	4,595	30.4	323	1,392	1,387
17 .....	331	2,559	2,540	7.7	1,119	1,523	1,568
18 .....	102	4,060	4,268	41.8	1,328	2,379	2,602
19 .....	377	4,479	4,786	12.7	12,668	2,770	3,078
20 .....	123	4,585	4,982	40.5	4,759	2,991	3,382
21 .....	300	3,347	3,710	12.4	1,177	1,211	1,396
22 .....	152	3,796	6,165	40.6	241	1,493	2,521
23 .....	89	4,195	4,917	55.2	814	1,654	2,001
24 .....	107	5,878	5,879	54.9	1,109	2,143	2,226
25 .....	107	4,242	4,088	38.2	775	1,630	1,631
26 .....	164	5,163	5,532	33.7	4,099	1,815	2,040
27 .....	625	8,714	7,017	11.2	6,182	2,491	2,694
28 .....	624	4,316	4,166	6.7	1	1,161	1,163
29 .....	259	1,591	1,554	6.0	196	394	404
30 .....	410	4,966	4,963	12.1	218	1,561	1,623
31 .....	2,275	8,433	8,418	3.7	203	2,179	2,260
32 .....	1,468	1,218	1,224	0.8	21	360	376
33 .....	148	1,145	1,123	7.6	44	285	290
34 .....	274	14,913	16,928	61.8	492	7,331	8,684
35 .....	185	4,308	5,859	31.7	7,255	1,925	2,725
36 .....	180	5,570	5,739	31.9	7,259	2,628	2,813
37 .....	408	1,349	1,297	3.2	18,551	746	744
38 .....	254	837	768	3.0	16,550	279	258
39 .....	292	397	337	1.2	13,829	119	97
40 .....	71	100	96	1.4	24,924	53	53
41 .....	163	4,097	4,177	25.6	7,763	1,903	2,015

**Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 AND 1974 (continued)**

Census tract	Area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1974 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1970 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>
42 .....	58	1,162	1,120	19.3	1,425	642	642
43 .....	327	5,628	6,117	18.7	649	1,970	2,226
44 .....	822	5,142	6,009	7.3	310	1,466	1,488
45 .....	1,924	4,780	5,061	2.6	313	1,387	1,529
46 .....	1,708	4,377	4,278	2.5	240	1,170	1,189
47 .....	327	5,500	5,421	16.6	1,547	1,481	1,517
48 .....	863	6,608	6,362	7.4	944	1,734	1,748
49 .....	101	3,292	3,151	31.2	514	994	987
50 .....	134	3,973	3,928	29.3	2,079	1,264	1,301
51 .....	45	0	0	0	304	0	0
52 .....	44	1,405	1,331	30.2	4,192	974	960
53 .....	87	482	1,591	18.3	351	468	1,604
54 .....	20	1,862	1,616	80.8	137	364	364
55 .....	53	1,975	2,009	37.9	326	545	578
56 .....	231	5,768	5,444	23.6	1,382	1,434	1,404
57 .....	1,033	2,749	2,575	2.5	14,721	1,028	992
58 .....	126	3,163	3,669	29.1	1,502	969	1,169
59 .....	520	4,449	4,145	8.0	9,034	1,231	1,190
60 .....	179	6,711	6,297	35.2	1,817	1,698	1,651
61 .....	114	3,262	3,253	28.5	673	739	766
62 .....	153	6,818	6,561	42.9	398	1,603	1,602
63 .....	293	6,796	6,539	22.3	413	1,372	1,371
64 .....	440	6,680	6,490	14.8	160	1,422	1,435
65 .....	2,802	4,011	3,906	1.4	61	904	914
66 .....	1,423	3,424	3,906	2.7	4,987	679	714
67 .....	4,856	9,819	10,630	2.2	1,799	2,387	2,619
68 .....	1,714	7,500	11,224	6.5	7,067	1,908	2,966
69 .....	256	3,694	5,048	19.7	95	1,235	1,324
70 .....	700	4,899	5,017	7.2	401	1,304	1,386
71 .....	266	1,402	0	0	0	370	0
72 .....	3,074	3,864	3,510	1.1	14,798	634	634
114 .....	1,798	31	53	0.2	—	0	0
Rest of Oahu .....	326,755	305,657	348,909	1.1	103,114	71,553	87,561
73 .....	1,465	10,564	12,140	8.3	10,170	1,557	2,152
74 .....	1,180	9,086	7,963	6.7	28,907	756	755
75 .....	5,903	11,424	10,792	1.8	1,293	2,506	2,487
76 .....	163	2,934	3,155	19.4	104	727	811
77 .....	2,199	9,632	9,722	4.4	1,378	2,347	2,461
78 .....	9,162	5,695	9,611	1.0	938	1,740	3,300
79 .....	647	762	674	1.0	4	2	2
80 .....	4,851	24,329	27,836	5.7	2,316	5,821	6,970
81 .....	1,061	3,535	3,211	3.0	860	614	659
82 .....	1,780	0	0	0	147	0	0

**Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 AND 1974 (continued)**

Census tract	Area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1974 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1970 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1974 <sup>2</sup>
83 .....	3,172	4,759	8,925	2.8	80	1,200	2,343
84 .....	4,211	7,801	7,730	1.8	1,565	1,932	1,988
85 .....	3,671	3,187	3,822	1.0	3,380	574	853
86 .....	32,063	8,340	10,100	0.3	5,426	2,016	2,538
87 .....	962	12,705	13,991	14.5	1,974	3,080	3,527
88 .....	688	3,429	3,686	5.4	865	806	900
89 .....	32,783	14,117	24,156	0.7	3,372	3,778	7,425
90 .....	7,705	2,783	3,453	0.4	1,201	498	692
91 .....	8,276	3,410	3,198	0.4	1,876	614	614
92 .....	754	6,637	6,593	8.7	501	1,736	1,793
93 .....	304	4,875	5,042	16.6	1,770	1,469	1,580
94 .....	414	6,048	6,215	15.0	648	1,778	1,898
95 .....	8,039	13,576	16,957	2.1	11,348	2,547	3,084
96 .....	16,965	13,654	14,038	0.8	1,580	2,856	3,058
97 .....	7,667	6,020	7,959	1.0	1,047	1,565	2,153
98 .....	13,877	4,403	4,492	0.3	297	1,212	1,283
99 .....	23,415	7,346	7,879	0.3	1,944	2,045	2,280
100 .....	47,119	1,825	1,820	0.03	760	515	534
101 .....	19,379	3,497	4,265	0.2	748	1,117	1,423
102 .....	24,014	7,065	6,902	0.3	696	1,769	2,013
103 .....	17,225	10,909	14,580	0.8	414	2,809	3,902
104 .....	277	618	286	1.0	0	7	7
105 .....	1,450	12,494	14,162	9.8	2,152	3,065	3,614
106 .....	790	8,332	8,282	10.5	795	2,005	2,070
107 .....	1,488	6,086	6,412	4.3	491	1,682	1,842
108 .....	2,718	7,860	9,006	3.3	6,767	1,212	1,529
109 .....	1,115	14,622	14,619	13.1	1,645	3,773	3,918
110 .....	7,345	3,957	4,218	0.6	397	953	1,055
111 .....	2,479	13,355	15,764	6.4	2,163	3,281	4,027
112 .....	864	7,209	7,201	8.3	230	2,101	2,180
113 .....	7,115	6,777	8,052	1.1	865	1,488	1,841

<sup>1</sup>The revised Oahu total (including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands) is 381,248 acres.

<sup>2</sup>Provisional estimates; accuracy generally limited to two significant figures.

<sup>3</sup>Estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Transportation, Advance Transportation Planning Office.

<sup>4</sup>Data differ in some instances from census totals; for discussion, see source.

<sup>5</sup>Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll but exclusive of the Midway Islands.

Source: Hawaii State Census Tract Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1974* (Report CTC-28, February 28, 1975); unpublished estimates of employment by place of work supplied by the Hawaii State Department of Transportation, Advance Transportation Planning Office.

**Table 8.—POPULATION CENTERS AND MEDIANS: 1920 TO 1974**

Measure, area, and year	Location	Movement since preceding date
Center: <sup>1</sup>		
State, 1960 .....	Kaiwi Channel, 7 mi. SE of Makapuu Point .....	...
State, 1970 .....	Kaiwi Channel, 3½ mi. SE of Halona Blow Hole .....	4 mi. WNW
Hawaii Co., 1970 ...	15 mi. W of Hilo, 11 mi. SE of Mauna Kea .....	...
Maui Co., 1970 .....	1 mi. N of Iao Needle .....	...
Oahu, 1970 .....	Tripler General Hospital .....	...
Kauai Co., 1970 ...	7½ mi. N of Koloa, 3½ mi. SSE of Kawaikini .....	...
Median for Oahu: <sup>2</sup>		
1920 .....	School and Liliha Streets, Honolulu .....	...
1930 .....	School St. between Liliha and Lanakila Streets .....	800 ft. NW
1940 .....	Liliha St. and Kellett Lane .....	1,000 ft. E
1950 .....	Liliha and Kuakini Streets .....	200 ft. NE
1960 .....	Alewa Dr. and Aulii St. .....	3,900 ft. NE
1970 .....	Nihi and Moani Streets, Kalihi .....	5,300 ft. NW
1974 .....	Likeliike Hwy. at Kalihi Stream .....	4,000 ft. SW

<sup>1</sup>The "center of population" is that point which may be considered the center of population gravity of the State, or that point upon which the State would balance if it were a rigid plane without weight and the population distributed thereon with each individual being assumed to have equal weight and to exert an influence on a central point proportional to his distance from that point. The center of population thus differs from the geographic center, which is based on the distribution of land area rather than population; the geographic center of the State, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, "is about 29 miles west of the village of Honoipu near the northern tip of the Island of Hawaii and 24 miles south of Kanahena Point on the southern shore of the Island of Maui."

<sup>2</sup>The population median is defined as the intersection of a line bisecting the population north and south with a line bisecting it east and west. This means that half of the population lives north of the point, and half, south; half lives east of the point, and half, west. It is the point which, if everyone living on Oahu made a single trip to it, traveling in a straight line, would require the fewest man-miles of travel. In practice, of course, trip distances are determined by topography and highway locations.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Centers of Population for States and Counties* (1974), pp. 3, 66, and Hawaii map; Hawaii State Census Tract Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1974* (Report CTC-28, February 28, 1975), table 6; U.S. Department of Commerce, News Release NOS 73-80 (October 10, 1973).

**Table 9.—ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION: 1970 TO 2020**  
(Data include armed forces stationed in Hawaii but exclude visitors present.)

Series, <sup>1</sup> age, and county	1970 <sup>2</sup>	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020
<b>TOTAL POPULATION</b>								
D-2 <sup>3</sup> .....	769,913	932,900	1,036,300	1,150,100	1,270,900	1,400,500	1,722,800	2,151,800
E-2 <sup>4</sup> .....	769,913	930,000	1,027,600	1,131,700	1,238,700	1,349,200	1,606,100	1,927,400
E-1 <sup>5</sup> .....	769,913	926,900	1,017,400	1,109,200	1,197,800	1,282,600	1,461,500	1,660,000
F-0 <sup>6</sup> .....	769,913	845,600	882,900	913,700	935,000	946,900	960,000	967,300
<b>AGE (E-2)<sup>4</sup></b>								
Under 5 years .....	70,951	85,300	96,900	104,400	107,600	111,500	133,000	159,200
5 to 9 years .....	80,008	76,200	89,000	101,400	109,800	114,000	128,500	157,000
10 to 14 years .....	79,971	76,000	79,500	92,600	106,000	115,200	126,300	151,600
15 to 19 years .....	71,993	84,400	78,900	82,900	96,500	110,500	126,100	144,300
20 to 24 years .....	81,732	108,300	111,900	107,500	112,700	127,500	154,200	170,200
25 to 34 years .....	107,314	155,800	184,100	200,200	201,600	204,600	259,500	310,800
35 to 44 years .....	95,727	105,500	128,000	155,700	184,600	201,800	209,200	267,000
45 to 54 years .....	84,418	90,000	87,300	101,100	123,500	151,100	197,300	207,200
55 to 64 years .....	53,816	77,700	85,800	83,800	81,700	94,600	141,000	184,100
65 to 74 years .....	29,543	46,600	56,400	66,300	72,500	70,300	79,000	117,200
75 years and over .....	14,440	24,300	29,900	36,000	42,300	48,100	52,100	58,800
<b>COUNTIES (E-2)<sup>4</sup></b>								
City & Co. of Honolulu .....	630,528	749,500	818,700	891,000	965,000	1,039,400	1,221,200	1,436,000
County of Hawaii .....	63,468	83,800	97,700	113,400	130,000	146,900	185,700	240,700
County of Kauai .....	29,761	36,700	41,300	46,100	50,700	55,400	64,400	76,500
County of Maui .....	46,156	60,100	69,900	81,200	93,000	107,600	134,700	174,200

<sup>1</sup>These projections were prepared by the "cohort-component" technique, using three assumptions on future fertility, three on net migration, and one on mortality. The fertility assumptions are indicated by letters comparable to those used in a recent study by the Bureau of the Census, and are based on a completed cohort fertility rate (i.e., the average number of births per 1,000 women upon completion of childbearing) that will move gradually toward the following levels: Series D, 2,500, about the same as the United States and also the civilian population of Hawaii in 1970; Series E, 2,100, or approximately the replacement level; Series F, 1,800. The migration assumptions are indicated by numbers: 0, zero net migration for the civilian population, exclusive of military dependents; 1, a continuation of the 1970-1973 annual rate, in which civilian net in-migration averaged 34.3 per million U.S. population; 2, a gradual doubling, by 2020, of the 1970-1973 annual rate. All series assume a gradual convergence between the 1968-1972 age-sex-specific mortality rates observed for Hawaii and those projected by the Bureau of the Census for the nation as a whole after 2000.

<sup>2</sup>Census count, as revised.

<sup>3</sup>Based on high fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate.

<sup>4</sup>Based on intermediate fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate. This series is the one most consistent with recent employment projections obtained by the Department of Planning and Economic Development from its input-output model.

<sup>5</sup>Based on intermediate fertility and a constant net in-migration rate, both close to the Hawaii rates of the early 1970's.

<sup>6</sup>Based on low fertility and zero net in-migration, and generally consistent with the recommendations of the Temporary Commission on Population Stabilization as submitted to the 1972 State Legislature.

Source: Hawaii Water Resources Regional Study, forthcoming report.

**Table 10.—AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1970**

(Revised from 1970 census tabulations to take account of later corrections and apparent overstatement of centenarians.)

Age	State total			City & Co. of Honolulu		County of Hawaii		County of Kauai		County of Maui	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages . . . . .	769,913	399,908	370,005	327,744	302,784	32,898	30,570	15,556	14,205	23,710	22,446
Under 1 year . . . . .	15,191	7,837	7,354	6,559	6,138	582	564	274	261	422	391
1 year . . . . .	13,680	6,946	6,734	5,748	5,594	492	509	278	240	428	391
2 years . . . . .	13,310	6,848	6,462	5,726	5,367	519	490	228	245	375	360
3 years . . . . .	13,868	7,162	6,706	5,877	5,548	559	510	303	243	423	405
4 years . . . . .	14,902	7,534	7,368	6,193	6,091	628	593	290	267	423	417
5 years . . . . .	15,572	7,989	7,583	6,636	6,274	608	575	301	305	444	429
6 years . . . . .	16,157	8,270	7,887	6,854	6,520	617	603	334	314	465	450
7 years . . . . .	16,167	8,253	7,914	6,768	6,540	661	599	325	295	499	480
8 years . . . . .	16,194	8,396	7,798	6,874	6,382	671	659	340	289	511	468
9 years . . . . .	15,918	8,168	7,750	6,670	6,346	680	629	332	301	486	474
10 years . . . . .	16,833	8,661	8,172	7,082	6,625	728	660	347	350	504	537
11 years . . . . .	16,077	8,193	7,884	6,698	6,427	716	637	291	344	488	476
12 years . . . . .	15,812	8,092	7,720	6,540	6,221	739	695	303	329	510	475
13 years . . . . .	15,530	7,901	7,629	6,330	6,188	756	658	331	315	484	468
14 years . . . . .	15,719	8,023	7,696	6,385	6,077	762	736	346	360	530	523
15 years . . . . .	15,078	7,739	7,339	6,202	5,789	758	733	304	310	475	507
16 years . . . . .	14,545	7,431	7,114	5,910	5,648	736	699	285	278	500	489
17 years . . . . .	14,641	7,467	7,174	5,886	5,687	703	647	357	329	521	511
18 years . . . . .	13,747	7,239	6,508	6,022	5,401	572	573	241	179	404	355
19 years . . . . .	13,982	7,476	6,506	6,579	5,512	444	511	143	138	310	345
20 years . . . . .	16,739	9,758	6,981	8,970	6,114	357	419	142	160	289	288
21 years and over . . .	450,251	234,525	215,726	191,235	176,295	19,610	17,871	9,461	8,353	14,219	13,207
Under 5 years . . . . .	70,951	36,327	34,624	30,103	28,738	2,780	2,666	1,373	1,256	2,071	1,964
5 to 9 years . . . . .	80,008	41,076	38,932	33,802	32,062	3,237	3,065	1,632	1,504	2,405	2,301
10 to 14 years . . . . .	79,971	40,870	39,101	33,035	31,538	3,701	3,386	1,618	1,698	2,516	2,479
15 to 19 years . . . . .	71,993	37,352	34,641	30,599	28,037	3,213	3,163	1,330	1,234	2,210	2,207
20 to 24 years . . . . .	81,732	46,909	34,823	42,996	30,695	1,804	1,906	787	829	1,322	1,393
25 to 29 years . . . . .	59,583	30,420	29,163	26,434	25,042	1,855	1,775	837	894	1,294	1,452
30 to 34 years . . . . .	47,731	23,895	23,836	20,565	20,156	1,471	1,621	753	849	1,106	1,210
35 to 39 years . . . . .	46,781	23,131	23,650	19,659	19,634	1,628	1,875	770	850	1,074	1,291
40 to 44 years . . . . .	48,946	23,798	25,148	19,384	20,561	2,048	2,110	956	926	1,410	1,551
45 to 49 years . . . . .	46,296	23,394	22,902	18,722	18,407	2,083	2,072	1,026	949	1,563	1,474
50 to 54 years . . . . .	38,122	19,655	18,467	15,291	14,441	1,948	1,801	886	866	1,530	1,359
55 to 59 years . . . . .	30,399	17,069	13,330	12,592	10,104	1,956	1,461	1,029	683	1,492	1,082
60 to 64 years . . . . .	23,417	13,817	9,600	9,499	7,141	1,904	1,118	1,008	500	1,406	841
65 to 69 years . . . . .	17,691	9,689	8,002	6,639	5,896	1,373	955	695	484	982	667
70 to 74 years . . . . .	11,852	5,791	6,061	3,933	4,577	835	676	387	319	636	489
75 to 79 years . . . . .	7,031	3,066	3,965	2,081	2,932	476	461	223	186	286	386
80 to 84 years . . . . .	4,604	2,369	2,235	1,552	1,661	389	283	165	105	263	186
85 years and over . . .	2,805	1,280	1,525	858	1,162	197	176	81	73	144	114
Under 18 years . . . . .	275,194	140,910	134,284	114,938	109,462	11,915	11,196	5,569	5,375	8,488	8,251
62 years and over . . .	56,955	29,763	27,192	20,134	20,236	4,352	3,166	2,158	1,464	3,119	2,326
65 years and over . . .	44,043	22,255	21,788	15,063	16,228	3,270	2,551	1,611	1,167	2,311	1,842

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished computer printout transmitted to Federal-State Cooperative Program participants, December 4, 1974.

**Table 11.—AGE OF THE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1974**

Age	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1974 <sup>1</sup>	Percent distribution		Percent change, 1970-1974 <sup>1</sup>
			1970	1974 <sup>1</sup>	
All ages .....	769,913	847,000	100.0	100.0	10.0
Under 5 years .....	70,951	74,000	9.2	8.7	4.3
5 to 17 years .....	204,243	208,000	26.5	24.6	1.8
18 to 44 years .....	312,502	351,000	40.6	41.4	12.3
45 to 64 years .....	138,234	161,000	18.0	19.0	16.5
65 years and over .....	43,983	53,000	5.7	6.3	20.5
14 years and over .....	554,702	633,000	72.0	74.7	14.1
18 years and over .....	494,719	565,000	64.3	66.7	14.2
21 years and over .....	450,251	506,000	58.5	59.7	12.4

<sup>1</sup>Provisional estimate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1973 and 1974," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 539, January 1975.

**Table 12.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970**

Ethnic stock	Old definition <sup>1</sup>						New definition <sup>2</sup>	
	1853	1878	1900	1920	1940	1960	1970	Percent
All groups <sup>3</sup> .....	73,137	57,985	154,001	255,912	423,330	632,772	768,559	100.0
Hawaiian .....	70,036	44,088	29,799	23,723	14,375	11,294	71,274	9.3
Part Hawaiian .....	983	3,420	9,857	18,027	49,935	91,109	—	—
Caucasian <sup>4</sup> .....	1,687	3,748	26,819	54,742	112,087	202,230	301,429	39.2
Chinese .....	364	6,045	25,767	23,507	28,774	38,197	52,375	6.8
Filipino .....	5	—	—	21,031	52,569	69,070	95,354	12.4
Indian .....	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,216	0.2
Japanese .....	—	—	61,111	109,274	157,905	203,455	217,669	28.3
Korean .....	—	—	—	4,950	6,851	—	9,625	1.3
Negro .....	—	—	233	348	255	4,943	7,517	1.0
Other groups <sup>5</sup> .....	62	684	415	310	579	12,002	12,100	1.6

<sup>1</sup>Part Caucasians classified by race of non-Caucasian parent; other persons of mixed race (except Part Hawaiians) classified by race of father. Data for 1853-1900 partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of mixed race classified either by self-identification or by race of father.

<sup>3</sup>Final totals (not available by race) were 255,881 in 1920, 422,770 in 1940, and 769,913 in 1970.

<sup>4</sup>"White" in 1960 and 1970. Includes Puerto Ricans (5,602 in 1920 and 8,296 in 1940).

<sup>5</sup>Includes Filipinos in 1878 and 1900, Japanese and Negroes before 1900, Koreans in 1960 and before 1920, American Indians before 1960, and Micronesians, Samoans, and other groups not shown separately in all years.

Source: Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3d ed. (1967), p. 28; Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (1968), pp. 74 and 120; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 15, and Final Report PC(2)-1C, table 61; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 138 and 139.



**Table 13.—ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1973**  
(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau.)

Ethnic stock	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups .....	812,091	100.0	34,906	83,520	693,666
Unmixed .....	620,616	76.4	34,381	76,011	510,225
Caucasian .....	238,159	29.3	29,611	63,445	145,104
Japanese .....	223,130	27.5	764	1,651	220,716
Chinese .....	34,558	4.3	164	327	34,068
Filipino .....	79,664	9.8	1,717	4,660	73,287
Hawaiian .....	10,063	1.2	41	41	9,981
Korean .....	6,521	0.8	—	368	6,153
Negro .....	5,846	0.7	1,717	3,720	409
Puerto Rican .....	4,190	0.5	82	123	3,986
Samoan .....	6,786	0.8	41	245	6,500
Other unmixed <sup>1</sup> .....	11,698	1.4	245	1,431	10,022
Mixed .....	191,475	23.6	525	7,509	183,441
Part Hawaiian .....	134,230	16.5	327	2,739	131,164
Non Hawaiian .....	57,245	7.0	198	4,770	52,276

<sup>1</sup>Includes persons not reporting their ethnic stock.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation. Totals and sub-totals are independently rounded.

**Table 14.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1960 AND 1970**

Place of birth and residence	1960	1970
Living in Hawaii .....	632,772	768,559
Native born .....	563,875	692,964
Hawaii .....	421,168	455,060
Mainland United States .....	128,992	178,531
U.S. territory or possession .....	2,227	4,014
Born abroad or at sea of native parents .....	2,738	13,272
State of birth not reported .....	8,750	42,087
Foreign born .....	68,897	75,595
China and Taiwan .....	3,541	4,663
Japan .....	24,658	19,685
Korea .....	1,124	2,063
Philippines .....	28,649	33,175
All other .....	10,925	16,009
Living in Mainland U.S., born in Hawaii .....	115,070	179,735

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13D, tables 98 and 99, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 11; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 140 and 141, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 2.

**Table 15.—CITIZENSHIP: 1950 AND 1970**

Citizenship	1950	1970
Total .....	499,769	768,561
Citizen .....	433,324	725,549
Native .....	423,153	694,983
Naturalized .....	10,171	30,566
Alien .....	65,610	43,012
Citizenship not reported .....	835	—

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*; Bulletin P-C52, table 32; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, table 143.

**Table 16.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1959 TO 1975**

Year	Total	Philippines	Japan and Ryukyu Is.	China and Taiwan	Korea	All others <sup>1</sup>
1959 .....	52,389	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 .....	51,316	(NA)	18,832	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1961 .....	50,101	(NA)	17,949	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1962 .....	49,196	(NA)	16,857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963 .....	48,025	21,624	19,182	1,506	680	5,033
1964 .....	47,616	21,724	18,459	1,351	751	5,331
1965 .....	46,352	20,449	18,047	1,383	880	5,593
1966 .....	45,794	19,678	17,780	1,368	893	6,075
1967 .....	46,998	21,315	16,975	1,499	914	6,295
1968 .....	47,882	22,159	16,388	1,640	944	6,751
1969 .....	49,642	23,410	15,850	1,750	1,005	7,627
1970 .....	53,003	26,311	15,351	2,213	1,138	7,990
1971 .....	57,187	29,116	15,099	2,167	1,483	9,322
1972 .....	60,898	31,210	15,271	2,421	2,154	9,842
1973 .....	63,034	32,183	15,125	2,446	2,906	10,374
1974 .....	64,430	32,414	14,981	2,277	3,753	11,005
1975 .....	65,339	31,439	14,555	2,591	4,726	12,028

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Nationalities over 450 in 1975 included United Kingdom (2,516), Canada (1,659), Germany (717), Vietnam (471), Thailand (454), and U.S. Trust Territories (1,094).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

**Table 17.—MOTHER TONGUE: 1970**

(Based on replies to the question, "What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child?" This tabulation was made from a one-percent sample and the results are hence subject to considerable sampling variation.)

Mother tongue	Persons
Total population <sup>1</sup> .....	768,300
English .....	447,200
German .....	5,700
Portuguese .....	9,300
Spanish .....	13,300
Other European languages .....	10,400
Chinese, Cantonese, or Taiwanese .....	26,900
Korean .....	6,200
Japanese .....	116,900
Ilocano, Tagalog, or other Filipino tongues .....	50,200
Hawaiian .....	18,700
Other Polynesian <sup>2</sup> , Melanesian, or Micronesian .....	4,200
Other languages .....	13,200
Not reported .....	46,100

<sup>1</sup>The final census count for Hawaii was 769,913.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Samoan, Tahitian, Tongan, and other Polynesian languages, except Hawaiian.

Source: East-West Population Institute, special tabulation of 1970 Census Public Use Sample for Hawaii.

**Table 18.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960 TO 1972**

Subject	1960	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1972
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>			
All persons .....	632,772	768,561	(NA)
In households .....	592,807	730,095	787,051
Head of household .....	153,064	203,088	228,895
Wife of head .....	112,452	147,818	(NA)
Child under 18 of head .....	226,103	250,208	(NA)
Other child of head .....		56,122	(NA)
Other relative of head .....	87,858	53,837	(NA)
Not related to head .....	13,330	19,022	(NA)
In group quarters .....	39,965	38,466	(NA)
Inmate of institution .....	4,621	3,854	(NA)
Military barracks and other .....	35,344	34,612	(NA)
Persons per household .....	3.87	3.59	3.44
<b>FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Families .....	130,871	170,358	188,880
Husband-wife families .....	113,164	147,818	(NA)
Families with female head .....	11,842	15,871	(NA)
Other families .....	5,865	6,669	(NA)
Unrelated individuals .....	67,996	83,093	(NA)
Persons per family .....	4.29	3.98	3.92
Married couples .....	120,192	154,678	179,251
With own household .....	112,937	147,326	(NA)
Without own household .....	7,255	7,352	(NA)
Percent without own household .....	6.0	4.8	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 1,352 persons not tabulated by household or family status.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 19, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 50, and PC(1)-13D, table 110; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22, and PC(1)-C13, tables 52 and 57; Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1972* (Population Report, No. 2, October 1974), pp. 8-9.

**Table 19.—HOUSEHOLDS: 1960 TO 1974**

Subject	Number
<b>Total households:</b>	
July 1, 1974 (provisional) .....	239,000
July 1, 1973 .....	234,000
April 1, 1970 (census) .....	203,088
April 1, 1960 (census) .....	153,064
Change, 1970 to 1974 .....	+36,000
Percent .....	+17.9
<b>Average annual percent of change:</b>	
1970 to 1974 .....	+4.2
1960 to 1970 .....	+2.8
<b>Husband-wife households:</b>	
July 1, 1974 (provisional) .....	166,000
July 1, 1973 .....	166,000

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Number of Households for States: July 1, 1973 and 1974," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 544, April 1975.

**Table 20.—MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1960 AND 1970**

Marital status	1960		1970	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years and over .....	232,805	193,684	289,176	264,612
Single .....	84,965	44,376	104,625	68,009
Married, except separated .....	132,868	127,390	167,778	164,190
Separated .....	1,553	1,138	2,142	2,406
Widowed .....	7,075	15,099	6,433	19,909
Divorced .....	6,344	5,681	8,198	10,098
Single, widowed, or divorced .....	98,384	65,156	119,256	98,016

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 18; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.

**Table 21.—CHURCHES AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: 1972**  
(Estimates based on a telephone and mail survey by the Department of Religion, University of Hawaii. Definitions differ from group to group and hence are not directly comparable.)

Denominational group	Denominations	Churches	Membership <sup>1</sup>
All denominational groups .....	80+	834+	543,796+
Buddhist .....	16	99+	121,460
Honpa Hongwanji .....	1	38	30,000
Nichiren Shoshu .....	1	(NA)	28,800
Todaiji Mission .....	1	(NA)	30,000
Other Buddhist groups .....	13	59+	32,660
Christian .....	41+	632+	349,644+
Roman Catholic .....	1	69	220,000
Protestant .....	20+	378+	82,843
Episcopal .....	1	41	13,384
Hoomana oke Akua ole .....	1	(NA)	10,000
Southern Baptist .....	1	45	9,500
United Church of Christ .....	1	110	17,997
Other Protestant, 500 members or more .....	15	159+	30,221
Other Protestant, fewer than 500 members .....	(NA)	22	1,741
Holiness faiths .....	10	58+	5,075+
Metaphysical Christian .....	3	6	834
Church of the Latter Day Saints <sup>2</sup> .....	2	57	31,050
Jehovah's Witnesses .....	1	41	6,500
Other Christian groups .....	4	23	3,342+
Jewish .....	2	2	1,072
Shinto .....	5	8+	43,500+
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii .....	1	4	40,000
Other Shinto groups .....	4	4+	3,500+
New religious movements <sup>3</sup> .....	7	56	16,340
Tensho Kotai Jingu Kyo (Dancing Goddess) .....	1	15	7,120
Other groups .....	6	41	9,220
Church of Scientology .....	1	1	9,000
Other religious faiths <sup>4</sup> .....	8	36+	2,780

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>As estimated by church central offices on Oahu. Totals and subtotals include duplication caused by multiple membership.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Church of the Latter Day Saints Reorganized.

<sup>3</sup>Primarily of Japanese derivation.

<sup>4</sup>Baha'i, Hare Krishna, Holy Order of Mans, indigenous Hawaiian, International Meditation Society, Ramakrishna Vedanta, Subud, and Unitarian.

Source: Compilation by E. M. and M. E. McCrath, Department of Religion, University of Hawaii, in the Department of Geography, University of Hawaii, *Atlas of Hawaii* (1973), p. 125.

**Table 22.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1960 TO 1970 AND 1970 TO 1974**

Subject	April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970			April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1974		
	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians	Civilian population	Military dependents	Other civilians
Net change .....	+133,937	+1,801	+132,136	+77,500	+6,500	+71,000
Natural increase .....	126,161	42,351	83,810	48,900	15,000	33,900
Percent .....	94.2	—	63.4	63.1	...	47.7
Births .....	163,762	43,908	119,854	66,400	15,700	50,700
Deaths .....	37,601	1,557	36,044	17,500	700	16,800
Military separations .....						
less inductions .....	-4,120	—	-4,120	+4,400	—	+4,400
Net in-migration .....	+11,896	-40,550	+52,446	+24,200	-8,500	+32,800
Percent .....	8.9	—	39.7	31.2	...	46.2
In-migrants <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	192,541	(NA)	(NA)	123,800
From U.S. ....	(NA)	(NA)	156,025	(NA)	(NA)	95,300
Aliens .....	(NA)	(NA)	36,516	(NA)	(NA)	28,500
Out-migrants <sup>1</sup> .....	(NA)	(NA)	140,095	(NA)	(NA)	91,000

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes persons moving to or from U.S. territories and possessions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1971* (Statistical Report 89, April 10, 1972), pp. 17-18, and *The Population of Hawaii, 1974* (Statistical Report 106, February 24, 1975), table 4, p. 7.

**Table 23.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1958 TO 1974**

Calendar year	Number arriving, by military status				Persons per party	High status <sup>1</sup> (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast <sup>2</sup> (percent)
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians				
1958 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,412	2,440	13,972		2.12	56.9	22.4	36.3
1959 <sup>3</sup> .....	18,374	2,506	15,868		1.67	57.1	23.6	37.7
1960 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,030	2,088	12,942		1.50	57.1	24.6	40.4
1961 <sup>3</sup> .....	16,720	3,146	3,128	10,446	1.49	59.0	23.6	39.8
1962 <sup>3</sup> .....	21,070	3,092	6,298	11,680	1.71	64.1	24.0	35.7
1963 <sup>3</sup> .....	20,200	2,893	5,453	11,854	1.67	68.9	22.9	37.7
1964 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,030	5,042	6,037	12,951	1.55	63.4	23.4	31.7
1964 <sup>4</sup> .....	27,446	5,782	6,899	14,765	1.55	63.4	23.4	31.7
1965 .....	28,973	9,697	5,732	13,544	1.43	65.3	23.2	30.7
1966 .....	32,031	9,655	5,640	16,736	1.43	67.3	23.8	34.3
1967 .....	44,117	14,496	8,702	20,919	1.43	59.9	23.8	33.4
1968 .....	42,236	12,655	7,619	21,962	1.43	68.3	24.1	38.8
1969 .....	41,162	12,198	8,336	20,628	1.45	61.9	24.0	41.2
1970 .....	40,073	8,561	7,129	24,383	1.44	65.6	24.4	42.8
1971 .....	41,562	9,355	8,649	23,558	1.48	64.2	24.3	38.6
1972 .....	44,388	10,267	11,637	22,484	1.57	64.7	24.1	35.1
1973 .....	36,886	9,200	6,180	21,506	1.40	61.6	24.2	39.1
1974 .....	37,007	9,421	8,744	18,842	1.53	67.4	24.2	42.4

<sup>1</sup>Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

<sup>2</sup>Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes passengers not reporting migration status, and thus not comparable to adjusted figures for 1964 and later years.

<sup>4</sup>Includes estimates for passengers not reporting migration status, and thus comparable to data for later years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual).



**Table 24.—IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED AND PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1958 TO 1974**

Years ended June 30	Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, by country of birth							Persons naturalized
	Total	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan and Ryukyu I.	Korea	Philippines	Other countries	
1958 .....	1,407	( <sup>1</sup> )	91	484	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	832	1,220
1959 .....	1,616	153	153	435	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	875	1,111
1960 .....	1,619	229	101	360	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	929	2,377
1961 .....	1,762	218	123	349	( <sup>1</sup> )	530	542	1,668
1962 .....	2,048	240	109	348	( <sup>1</sup> )	776	575	1,534
1963 .....	1,767	210	121	314	( <sup>1</sup> )	569	553	1,629
1964 .....	1,623	249	96	281	( <sup>1</sup> )	455	542	1,542
1965 .....	1,721	312	92	261	( <sup>1</sup> )	447	609	1,319
1966 .....	3,070	273	322	344	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,352	779	1,625
1967 .....	3,825	135	327	382	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,147	834	1,902
1968 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,693	159	238	186	91	3,033	986	1,601
1969 .....	5,199	127	389	317	284	3,181	901	1,607
1970 .....	9,013	90	423	363	596	6,426	1,115	2,658
1971 .....	6,055	81	271	409	568	3,704	1,022	2,135
1972 .....	6,765	92	392	603	868	3,764	1,046	2,389
1973 .....	6,881	64	455	544	1,305	3,179	1,334	2,099
1974 .....	6,549	64	429	464	1,127	3,418	1,047	2,833

<sup>1</sup>Included with "other countries."<sup>2</sup>Data for Korea and Japan cover only the six-month period ended December 31, 1967.Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* for 1958-1974 and records.**Table 25.—RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1972**

(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau.

Based on a sample survey of 21,924 persons.)

Place of residence 1 year earlier	Total	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total .....	787,051	33,127	80,403	673,521
Same house .....	614,395	15,555	42,148	556,692
Different house, same island .....	101,067	7,968	14,469	78,629
Different island .....	6,415	132	331	5,952
Different state .....	41,132	7,384	16,977	16,772
Different country .....	10,852	2,088	2,878	5,886
Under 1 year old .....	13,190	—	3,599	9,590

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1972* (October 1974), p. 7.