

RECREATION AND TOURISM

Statistics on tourism, recreation, cultural activities, and parks appear in this section. Information on transportation is given in Section 17; on hotels, in Section 22.

Tourism has become a major Island activity in recent decades. The number of visitors staying overnight or longer in Hawaii has grown from 564,000 in 1964 to 2,786,000 in 1974. During the same time, visitor expenditures rose from \$205 million to \$1.1 billion. Average length of stay, excluding eastbound and layover visitors, was 10.7 days in 1974 and expenditure per visitor day averaged \$46.20. The State has four national parks, 53 State parks, 535 County parks, 45 golf courses, 209 tennis courts, 1,817 small-boat moorages, 1,600 recognized surfing sites, and 24.4 miles of safe, sandy, accessible beach. Recreational and cultural facilities reporting more than 250,000 annual visitors include fifteen National or State parks, the U.S.S. Arizona Memorial, Honolulu Zoo, Sea Life Park, Mormon Temple Grounds, Polynesian Cultural Center, and Waikiki Aquarium. Over 171,000 Hawaii residents traveled to the Mainland in 1972 and half of them were absent more than 14 days. Ten theatrical groups on Oahu reported over 1,020 performances of 79 productions, with a combined audience of 253,000 for the 1973-1974 season. During the same period, the Honolulu Symphony Orchestra gave 119 concerts, with a total attendance of 177,000. Approximately 85,000 dogs and 66,000 cats were owned in 1970.

Information on recreation and tourism is issued periodically by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, the State Parks Division of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, the U.S. National Park Service, County park and recreation departments, and other organizations. An extensive summary of these statistics, *Hawaii Tourism Data Book: 1969*, was published by the Department of Planning and Economic Development. National statistics are given in Section 7 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1974*.

Table 97.—MODE OF TRAVEL AND VISITOR STATUS OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN HAWAII: 1958 TO 1974

Year	All arriving passengers	Mode of travel		Direction of travel		Visitor status of westbound arriving passengers ¹				
		Air	Surface	Westbound	East-bound or north-bound	Visitors destined to Hawaii	Visitors destined beyond		Returning residents	Intended residents
							Overnight or longer	Transits		
1958	363,848	279,768	84,080	263,193	100,655	123,576	19,465	38,425	35,888	16,412
1959	452,417	370,072	82,345	336,090	116,327	177,550	30,185	38,714	36,100	18,825
1960	532,547	449,052	83,495	399,804	132,743	213,670	36,475	43,439	38,630	15,030
1961	615,209	532,182	83,027	448,546	166,663	202,850	45,825	47,155	43,590	16,715
1962	690,378	606,972	83,406	497,035	193,343	219,005	60,625	42,690	53,800	21,070
1963	790,378	708,257	82,121	574,984	215,394	258,765	73,915	38,860	54,140	20,200
1964 ²	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	316,550	88,685	36,445	73,060	24,040
1964 ³	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	359,554	100,736	110,034	83,313	27,446
1965	1,064,657	988,892	75,765	814,624	250,033	460,603	106,615	118,020	99,792	28,973
1966	1,279,151	1,200,697	78,454	974,419	304,732	558,388	128,498	137,136	117,605	32,031
1967	1,562,414	1,482,884	79,530	1,215,974	346,440	754,910	138,193	147,136	130,995	44,117
1968	1,683,326	1,608,706	74,620	1,348,112	335,214	869,116	146,728	148,802	140,592	42,236
1969	1,941,638	1,876,821	64,817	1,566,013	375,625	1,008,802	172,227	190,710	152,404	41,162
1970	2,219,559	2,174,303	45,256	1,734,560	484,999	1,127,950	198,185	193,798	173,252	40,073
1971	2,500,462	2,455,147	45,315	1,903,130	597,332	1,207,898	222,457	268,001	162,967	41,562
1972	3,053,557	3,013,488	40,069	2,308,712	744,845	1,540,268	242,469	309,595	171,772	44,388
1973	3,624,667	3,598,312	26,355	2,696,415	928,252	1,815,443	252,418	396,508	194,974	36,886
1974	3,882,957	3,861,208	21,749	2,802,465	1,080,492	1,899,632	284,988	426,507	154,154	37,007

¹Data for 1958-1963 are limited to passengers reporting their visitor status. Data for 1964 and later years include estimates for unsurveyed passengers, and hence are not directly comparable to the 1951-1963 estimates. A small number of surveyed but unclassified passengers are omitted for all years. Total westbound passenger arrivals, including unsurveyed and unclassified, are shown elsewhere in this table, under "direction of travel."

²Unadjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to earlier years.

³Adjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to later years.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1974, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), as corrected, and records.

Table 98.—VISITOR ARRIVALS, AVERAGE VISITOR CENSUS, AND VISITOR EXPENDITURES: 1958 TO 1974

Year	Visitors staying overnight or longer			Average number present		Visitor expenditures ¹ (millions of dollars)
	Total	Westbound ²	Other	Total	Westbound ²	
Unadjusted:³						
1958	171,588	139,984	31,604	8,397	7,296	83
1959	243,216	207,645	35,571	10,390	9,361	109
1960	296,517	250,795	45,722	11,797	10,536	131
1961	319,807	248,540	71,267	11,960	10,308	137
1962	362,145	279,625	82,520	13,125	10,964	154
1963	429,140	332,680	96,460	15,316	12,655	186
1964	508,870	405,235	103,635	16,739	13,925	205
Adjusted:³						
1964	563,925	460,290	103,635	16,017	14,881	205
1965	686,928	567,218	119,710	17,318	16,006	225
1966	835,456	686,886	148,570	21,030	19,383	280
1967	1,124,818	893,103	231,715	27,690	24,958	380
1968	1,314,571	1,015,844	298,727	32,496	28,945	440
1969	1,527,012	1,181,029	345,983	37,438	33,328	525
1970	1,798,591	1,377,756	420,835	38,132	33,217	570
1971	1,818,944	1,430,325	388,619	40,829	36,444	645
1972	2,244,377	1,782,737	461,640	50,344	45,299	755
1973	2,630,952	2,067,861	563,091	59,425	53,254	890
1974	2,786,489	2,184,620	601,869	63,456	56,860	1,070

¹Excludes expenditures for trans-Pacific transportation.

²Arriving from the Mainland United States.

³For survey nonresponse.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report* (annual), and records.

Table 99.—RESIDENCE OF OVERNIGHT AND LONGER VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1960 TO 1974

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Japan	Australia and New Zealand ¹	Other Pacific and Asia ¹	All others ²
1960	296,500	237,200	20,800	14,800	11,900	8,900	2,900
1965	686,500	541,000	48,500	36,400	30,300	18,200	12,100
1970 ³	1,514,500	1,120,000	80,000	131,500	69,100	52,500	61,400
1971 ³	1,730,000	1,253,000	100,000	180,000	82,000	66,000	49,000
1972	2,244,000	1,662,000	125,000	235,000	100,000	65,000	57,000
1973	2,630,000	1,953,000	150,000	300,000+	120,000	50,000-	57,000
1974	2,790,000	1,988,000	175,000	400,000	120,000	50,000	57,000

¹South Pacific islands included with Australia and New Zealand in 1971 and later years.

²Includes Europe (40,000 in 1974), Latin America and the Caribbean (15,000), and Africa (2,000).

³Excludes Rest and Recuperation personnel and dependents.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, Research Department, records.

Table 100.—CHARACTERISTICS OF WESTBOUND VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1958 TO 1974

Year	California residents ¹ (percent)	Males per 1,000 females	Median age (years)	High status occupations ² (percent)	Persons per party	Arriving June 1-Aug. 31 (percent)	Arriving by sea (percent)	Repeat visitors ³ (percent)	Pleasure trip (percent)	Staying in hotel (percent)	Average intended stay ⁴ (days)	Intending to visit Neighbor Islands ⁵ (percent)
1958	45.6	765	45.3	49.7	1.49	33.2	(NA)	30.4	74.6	(NA)	20.7	(NA)
1959	46.0	701	45.9	47.2	1.56	35.4	(NA)	26.9	73.9	(NA)	18.1	(NA)
1960	42.5	743	45.2	51.7	1.54	33.3	(NA)	25.8	67.3	(NA)	16.9	(NA)
1961	46.9	749	45.4	52.3	1.49	36.5	12.3	29.1	68.4	(NA)	17.2	(NA)
1962	42.8	751	45.5	54.1	1.53	36.7	11.3	29.9	75.4	(NA)	16.8	57.2
1963	45.1	722	45.2	56.5	1.59	33.7	7.9	30.8	68.1	83.1	15.4	65.7
1964	46.5	780	45.5	59.4	1.58	33.2	6.8	30.6	71.9	83.4	14.2	67.6
1965	45.7	807	45.2	60.9	1.61	35.0	5.0	31.7	75.2	90.1	13.0	67.1
1966	39.7	798	45.3	59.9	1.58	30.9	4.1	32.1	71.6	87.1	12.7	64.1
1967	36.5	682	43.2	52.3	1.55	32.7	2.9	29.0	74.9	84.9	12.3	56.5
1968	34.2	631	41.7	48.3	1.52	31.9	2.1	28.5	76.8	84.6	12.1	54.9
1969	33.4	641	40.1	48.3	1.53	30.5	1.2	30.6	72.9	83.2	12.3	53.2
1970	33.4	663	40.7	49.6	1.55	33.1	0.4	32.8	74.8	84.0	10.9	54.8
1971	32.0	741	42.6	54.0	1.61	30.8	0.3	36.4	76.0	84.9	11.0	60.6
1972	27.7	801	44.7	58.9	1.71	29.2	0.4	35.1	77.4	89.0	10.9	61.5
1973	25.5	762	44.0	56.4	1.69	30.2	0.3	34.3	78.3	89.3	10.7	58.8
1974	24.4	788	44.1	59.3	1.72	28.6	0.1	37.3	78.2	91.4	10.7	62.0

NA Not available.

¹Base for 1970 and later years includes visitors arriving directly from Canada. The base for earlier years included only those passengers from Canada who made an intermediate stop in the United States.

²Party heads only. Professional, technical, business, managerial and official workers as a percent of all party heads responding to this question.

³Party heads only.

⁴Computed from total visitor days and total visitor arrivals for westbound visitors destined for Hawaii. These data differ somewhat from those in the source because of different computation procedures.

⁵Base includes surveyed passengers who did not answer this question.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1974, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), and records.

**Table 101.—FAMILY INCOME, TRIP CHARACTERISTICS, AND OPINIONS OF VISITORS TO HAWAII:
1971 TO 1974**

Subject	1971	1972	1973	1974
Number of respondents in sample	5,384	5,393	6,042	6,014
Family income before taxes (percent) ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$5,000	3.6	2.6	2.5	1.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8.1	5.6	5.4	4.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.7	8.1	8.5	6.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26.4	23.0	21.8	19.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29.4	33.9	33.3	35.0
\$25,000 and over	18.8	26.7	28.5	32.8
Median income (dollars)	14,700	18,100	18,600	20,100
Using travel agent (percent)	61.6	68.6	73.0	76.8
Use of prepaid package tour (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	19.7	37.4	43.0	40.1
Partly	21.4	16.4	17.8	22.0
No	58.9	46.2	39.2	37.9
Islands visited (percent):				
Oahu only	37.8	33.7	34.7	31.7
Hawaii	41.1	43.8	44.7	44.5
Maui	43.0	48.4	46.8	47.5
Kauai	41.5	43.9	42.9	41.6
Hawaii compared with other vacation areas				
visited (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Far superior	39.2	36.6	38.6	38.3
Above average	50.4	51.8	50.4	50.9
Average	9.3	10.4	9.8	9.7
Below average	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Quite inferior	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

¹Data for 1971 are revised.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Visitor Reaction Survey* (annual summaries).

Table 102.—VISITOR EXPENDITURES PER VISITOR DAY: 1974
(Excludes transpacific travel costs. In dollars.)

Subject	Visitors from Mainland United States ¹	Visitors from Japan ²
Total expenditure	46.20	123
By type of expenditure:		
Food and beverages ³	13.12	...
Entertainment	2.12	...
Transportation ⁴	5.16	...
Clothing	4.96	...
Gifts and souvenirs	4.46	41
Lodging	13.34	...
Other	2.22	...
Unclassified	0.82	...
By place of expenditure:		
Oahu	46.75	...
Other islands	45.16	...
By travel status:		
In organized tour groups	52.06	...
Individual visitors	42.91	...

¹Based on data for 1,669 parties.

²Based on data for 190 parties. Detailed breakdowns of expenditure patterns not available.

³Includes night clubs.

⁴Interisland and ground.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1974 Visitor Expenditure Survey* (July 1975), pp. 4-6, and records.

Table 103.—HAWAII VISITORS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR PROMOTION OF TOURISM: 1958 TO 1977
(In dollars)

Year ended June 30	Hawaii Visitors Bureau expenditures				State appropriations ¹
	Total	Private funds	Public funds		
			Amount	Percent	
1958	870,231	391,854	478,377	55.0	500,000
1959	870,042	428,414	441,628	50.8	500,000
1960	1,214,481	456,231	758,250	62.4	750,000
1961	1,577,332	472,404	1,104,928	70.1	1,104,928
1962	1,482,640	288,140	1,194,500	80.6	1,212,985
1963	1,559,754	329,754	1,230,000	78.9	1,230,000
1964	1,553,470	323,470	1,230,000	79.2	1,230,000
1965	1,395,879	295,879	1,100,000	78.8	1,130,000
1966	1,534,656	334,656	1,200,000	78.2	1,240,000
1967	1,831,304	498,474	1,332,830	72.8	1,372,830
1968	1,945,653	521,966	1,423,687	73.2	1,441,000
1969	2,350,549	902,646	1,447,903	61.6	1,478,554
1970	2,081,517	544,780	1,536,737	73.8	1,550,536
1971	2,224,835	555,553	1,669,282	75.0	1,892,963
1972	2,252,435	563,174	1,689,261	75.0	1,842,963
1973	2,254,796	566,888	1,687,908	74.9	1,842,963
1974	2,259,602	566,639	1,692,963	74.9	1,702,125
1975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,702,124
1976	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,799,000
1977	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,883,000

NA Not available.

¹Total appropriations for tourism promotion, exclusive of separate appropriations for the Tourism Advisory Committee, Visitor Information Program, Office of Tourism, and special studies.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, records; *Session Laws of Hawaii* (annual or biennial).

**Table 104.—PASSPORTS ISSUED AND RENEWED BY
THE HONOLULU PASSPORT AGENCY: 1960 TO 1974**

Calendar year	Number
Issued and renewed:	
1960	8,608
1961	9,229
1962	11,103
1963	11,990
1964	10,442
1965	14,815
1966	15,097
1967	17,345
1968	16,703
Issued: ¹	
1969	18,080
1970	23,269
1971	24,814
1972	26,078
1973	27,134
1974	22,551

¹Legislation effective August 26, 1968 eliminated passport renewals.
Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office, Administrative Division, records.

Table 105.—CHARACTERISTICS OF HAWAII RESIDENTS RETURNING FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1961 TO 1974

Subject	1960-1961	1967	1972	1974
Number returning	41,450	130,995	171,772	154,154
Oahu residents (percent) ¹	86.0	88.0	87.2	(NA)
Median age (years)	32.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Males per 100 females	125.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Persons per party	1.35	1.24	1.33	1.36
Armed forces (percent)	6.2	11.7	2.6	(NA)
Average number absent ²	5,200	14,800	11,900	(NA)
Days absent, median ²	23.7	18.4	13.8	(NA)
Days absent, average ²	49.6	45.9	25.3	(NA)
Returning from California (percent)	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Excludes armed forces in 1967 and 1972.

²Based on persons absent 1-365 days.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Out-of-State Travel by Hawaii Residents During 1972* (Statistical Report 93, April 10, 1973), table 2; Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1974 Annual Research Report* (1975), pp. 6 and 9.

Table 106.— OAHU HOUSEHOLDS MAKING TRIPS TO THE NEIGHBOR ISLANDS, MAINLAND, OR FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE PREVIOUS TWELVE MONTHS: 1972

Place visited	Percent of households making trips	Percent of all Oahu households
One or more places	100.0	49.3
Kauai	20.9	10.3
Molokai	4.1	2.0
Lanai	1.4	0.7
Maui	33.1	16.3
Hawaii	32.4	16.0
Mainland United States	43.2	21.3
Foreign country	20.3	10.0

Source: Hawaii Newspaper Agency, Inc., *Continuing Home Audit, 1972*. Based on a sample of 300 households. Used with permission.

Table 107.—ATTENDANCE AT MUSEUMS, STATE MONUMENTS, AND SIMILAR ATTRACTIONS: 1973-1974

Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance	Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance
OAHU			HAWAII		
Bernice P. Bishop Museum:			Hulihee Palace	Dec. 31, 1974	33,555
Exhibition halls	June 30, 1974	138,219	Kamuela Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	22,961
Planetarium	June 30, 1974	71,554	Lava Tree State Monument	June 30, 1974	42,000
Falls of Clyde Maritime Mus.	June 30, 1974	48,532	Lyman House Mem. Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	16,385
Heritage Theater	June 30, 1974	31,339			
Foster Botanical Gardens	Dec. 31, 1974	116,388			
Honolulu Academy of Arts	Dec. 31, 1974	135,872			
Honolulu Zoo	Dec. 31, 1974	1,089,657			
Iolani Palace State Monument ¹	June 30, 1974	193,000			
Mission Houses Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	23,583	MAUI		
Mormon Temple Grounds, Laie	Aug. 31, 1974	361,347	Baldwin Home Miss. Mus.	Dec. 31, 1974	29,724
Pacific Submarine Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	46,888	Hale Hoikeike ³	Dec. 31, 1974	—
Paradise Park	Dec. 31, 1970	247,389	Hale Kii-Pihana State Mon.	June 30, 1974	11,000
Polynesian Cultural Center	Dec. 31, 1974	700,000	Hale Pa'i Printing Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	1,721
Tropic Lightning Museum,					
Schofield ²	Dec. 31, 1974	12,500			
Queen Emma's Summer Palace	Dec. 31, 1974	6,831			
Royal Mausoleum State Mon.	June 30, 1974	29,000			
Sea Life Park	Dec. 31, 1974	530,000	KAUAI		
Ulu Mau Village	Dec. 31, 1974	35,000	Hanalei Museum	Dec. 31, 1971	7,000
U.S.S. Arizona Memorial	Dec. 31, 1974	1,049,454	Kokee Natural History Museum ...	Dec. 31, 1974	64,013
Waikiki Aquarium	Dec. 31, 1974	299,300	Kauai Museum	June 30, 1974	18,117
Wahiawa Botanic Park	Dec. 31, 1974	22,532	Waioli Mission	Dec. 31, 1974	1,526
Waimea Falls Park	Dec. 31, 1974	60,757			

¹Decline since preceding year largely attributable to closing for restoration of throne room.

²Estimates for earlier years now thought to have been too high.

³Closed for restoration.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor, 1973-1974*, p. 88; information compiled from museums and other attractions by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 108.—PARKS: 1958 TO 1974

Year	National parks			State parks			County parks	
	Areas, Dec. 31 ¹	Acres, Dec. 31 ¹	Visits (1,000)	Areas, June 30	Acres, June 30	Visits ² (1,000)	Areas, Dec. 31 ³	Acres, Dec. 31 ³
1958	2	256,201	462	18	6,166	239	236	4,867
1963	3	256,201	621	23	6,410	666	370	5,638
1967	3	256,201	1,098	34	7,536	3,204	320	4,732
1970	3	257,181	1,233	41	15,584	9,520	411	5,884
1971	3	257,181	1,479	44	15,983	13,007	376	6,334
1972	4	257,281	2,046	46	16,000	9,798	479	6,662
1973	4	257,219	2,026	46	16,108	13,271	490	7,160
1974	4	247,910	2,299	53	16,629	12,907	535	7,707

¹Authorized but not necessarily acquired or established. The increase in areas (but not acreage) in 1963 reflects the formation of Haleakala and Hawaii Volcanoes National Parks from Hawaii National Park in 1961. The decline in acreage in 1974 reflects the deletion of Olaa Forest Tract (9,654 acres), included in earlier years.

²Years ended June 30.

³Except 1958 (July 1), 1963 (April 1), 1967 (July 1), and 1970 (January 1).

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Hawaii Group, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual) and records; Honolulu Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Hawaii County Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Kauai Department of Public Works, records; Maui Department of Parks and Recreation, records.

Table 109.—NATIONAL, STATE, AND COUNTY PARKS: 1973-1974

National park	Acreage (Dec. 31, 1974)		Total visits	
	Federal	Non-Federal	1973	1974
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park ¹	210,462	9,883	1,260,508	1,613,050
Haleakala National Park	21,330	5,954	373,361	441,251
City of Refuge National Historical Park	181	—	391,724	241,880
Puukohola Heiau National Historical Site ²	34	66	—	2,495

County	State parks				County parks: Dec. 31, 1974		
	Number of areas: June 30, 1974	Acreage: June 30, 1974		Visits, years ended June 30 (in thousands)		Number of areas	Acreage
		Total	Developed	1973	1974		
Total	53	16,629.4	533.9	13,271	12,907	535	7,707
Hawaii	14	2,028.2	219.8	2,353	2,985	117	1,646
Maui ³	11	420.8	47.0	1,803	1,937	66	621
Honolulu	17	6,277.3	104.7	3,833	3,241	297	4,905
Kauai	11	7,903.1	162.4	5,282	4,744	55	535

¹Acreage excludes 9,654 acres of Olaa Forest Tract, included in data for earlier years.

²Attendance data not available before July 15, 1974.

³County park data refer to December 31, 1973.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual); County park departments, records.

Table 110.—SELECTED RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: 1960 TO 1974

Year	Beach park acreage (Oahu) ¹	Camping permits (Oahu) ²	Licenses issued ³		Visitors to Mauna Kea ⁴	Public golf courses (Oahu) ⁵		Honolulu Zoo	
			Freshwater game fishing	Hunting		Holes	Attendance	Animal inventory ⁶	Attendance
1960	541.73	...	1,682	5,290	...	45	...	742	519,186
1961	557.16	...	3,014	6,214	...	45	...	758	489,225
1962	558.35	...	4,209	6,924	...	45	...	759	481,389
1963	566.78	...	4,264	7,095	...	45	181,476	...	593,814
1964	622.60	...	5,269	7,766	...	45	203,784	...	692,706
1965	622.60	...	4,357	7,613	...	45	215,648	...	761,246
1966	655.99	...	3,743	6,903	...	45	214,447	1,110	736,049
1967	655.99	...	3,424	7,142	...	45	226,762	1,297	898,178
1968	656.37	6,330	3,867	8,510	...	45	222,790	1,679	890,284
1969	746.03	6,225	3,798	8,629	685	45	228,479	1,879	1,108,823
1970	772.22	...	5,070	9,773	2,386	45	223,434	3,116	1,016,809
1971	961.84	...	5,551	10,302	3,809	63	272,352	1,955	1,107,193
1972	975.87	11,389	7,759	11,178	1,211	63	313,049	3,651	1,094,718
1973	975.95	11,551	6,902	12,764	2,046	63	343,534	1,711	1,329,000
1974	1,030.27	10,439	8,309	11,452	389	63	336,911	1,468	1,089,657

¹Beach park acreage under the jurisdiction of the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. As of the end of the year.

²Camping permits issued by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. Permits for 1968 and 1969 estimated, based on 50,643 campers in 1968, 49,797 campers in 1969, and an average of 8 campers per permit. Data not available for 1970, 1971 or before 1968.

³By the Division of Fish and Game, Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Data are Statewide totals for years ended June 30.

⁴Skiers, hikers, and other visitors (including children) issued entry permits to the Hale Pohaku and summit areas of Mauna Kea by the Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Calendar year data. Not available before 1969. Data are incomplete.

⁵Public golf courses operated by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. Includes Ala Wai (18 holes), Pali (18 holes), Kahuku (9 holes, leased by the Department), and Ted Makalena (18 holes, developed in 1970-1971). Data not available for attendance before July 1962. Includes estimate for Kahuku, July-December 1962. Data refer to years ended June 30, 1963 to 1968, and calendar years thereafter.

⁶Calendar years. Data not available on a comparable basis for 1963-1965.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Recreation, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual), and records.

**Table 111.—ATTENDANCE AT BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, AND FOOTBALL
HOME GAMES: 1961 TO 1974**

Season	Baseball: Hawaii Islanders ¹		Univ. of Hawaii basketball team ²		Univ. of Hawaii football team ³	
	Home games	Paid attendance	Home games	Total attendance	Home games	Total attendance
1961	77	165,786	...	...	...	...
1962	76	149,737	...	...	1	9,774
1963	79	236,848	...	...	2	8,645
1964	79	154,827	...	...	4	12,791
1965	73	174,699	...	...	3	4,533
1966	73	191,367	...	...	6	26,205
1967	73	219,005	11	24,874	7	68,018
1968	73	257,913	16	44,862	7	89,858
1969	73	280,477	20	63,806	7	113,776
1970	73	467,217	24	95,063	8	120,498
1971	73	375,000	22	150,949	9	145,437
1972	73	307,000	24	197,671	9	150,448
1973	72	238,390	22	161,753	9	184,694
1974	69	128,489	21	174,835	9	146,789

¹The Hawaii Islanders were organized and admitted to the Pacific Coast League in 1961.

²Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated and continuing until the following spring. Totals include the Rainbow Classic. The University of Hawaii (called the College of Hawaii until 1920) played its first basketball game in 1913, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1967-1968 season.

³Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated. Totals exclude home games played on fields other than Honolulu Stadium. The University of Hawaii (then called the College of Hawaii) played its first football game in 1909, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1962-1963 season.

Source: Hawaii Islanders, Inc., records; Office of Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Hawaii, records.

Table 112.—OUTDOOR RECREATION FACILITIES AND RESOURCES, BY ISLAND: 1971-1974

Facility	Six islands	Hawaii	Maui	Lanai	Molokai	Oahu	Kauai
Golf courses: ¹							
9-hole	10	2	2	1	2	2	1
18-hole	26	7	4	—	—	13	2
27-hole	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tennis: ²							
Locations	65	14	8	1	3	30	9
Courts	191	28	28	2	6	90	37
Small-craft moorage: ³							
Catwalks and piers	1,037	17	44	23	2	908	43
Other facilities	780	221	110	—	29	377	43
Sandy shoreline: ⁴							
Total mileage	184.9	19.4	32.6	18.2	23.2	50.3	41.2
Primary mileage ⁵	24.4	1.2	7.9	—	—	12.5	2.8
Surfing sites ⁶	1,600	185	212	99	180	594	330

¹As of July 1974. Excludes the 8 Air Force, Army and Navy courses, all on Oahu.

²As of July 1974. Includes all public courts, and private and hotel courts open to the public. Excludes 6 hotel locations (18 courts) open only to guests.

³Capacity as of December 1974.

⁴Surveyed 1962.

⁵Safe, clean, accessible, and generally suitable for swimming.

⁶Surveyed 1971. A surfing site is defined as "a specific wave-breaking zone caused by a shoal and having sufficient consistency to be identified as a surfable riding area, either seasonally or in a combination of seasons, e.g., Queen's Surf, Waikiki."

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Golf & Tennis in Hawaii* (leaflet, 1974); Hawaii State Department of Transportation, Harbors Division, records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii Shoreline* (1965), p. 7; Surfing Education Association, *The 1971 Statewide Surfing Site Survey*, Vol. 1, p. 93.

Table 113.—PERFORMING ARTS: 1973-1974 SEASON

Theater group	No. of productions	No. of performances	Total attendance	
Theater groups reporting	79	1,020	252,761	
Brigham Young University-Hawaii Campus	5	25	9,400	
Chaminade College of Honolulu	7	24	1,300	
Commedia Repertory Company	10	208	7,037	
Hawaii Loa College	2	6	550	
Hawaii Performing Arts Company	14	366	72,868	
Honolulu Community Theatre	6	65	22,531	
Honolulu Theatre for Youth	6	166	96,630	
U.S. Army Support Command, Hawaii, Recreation Services Theater Guild	8	38	7,780	
University Theatre, University of Hawaii	17	90	30,665	
Windward Theatre Guild	4	32	4,000	
Music group	Ave. number of orchestra personnel	No. of performances ¹	Total attendance ¹	Operating expenses (dollars)
Honolulu Symphony Orchestra	80	119	177,000	1,439,486
Ensemble Players Guild .....	...	34	8,000	22,056
Honolulu Chamber Music Series .....	...	7	2,236	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Excludes demonstration concerts by small symphony ensembles in schools.

Source: Data compiled from various organizations by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 114.—HOUSEHOLDS WITH PETS, BY TYPE: 1970

Subject	Six-island total	Hawaii	Maui	Lanai ¹	Molokai ¹	Oahu	Kauai
Households with pets:							
Dogs	59,200	7,350	3,670	180	610	44,600	2,740
Cats	34,200	4,470	2,920	130	430	24,200	2,040
Pet birds	14,800	1,100	600	15	90	12,700	220
Fish	20,600	1,050	750	15	160	18,200	450
Turtles	5,400	390	160	—	10	4,600	230
Rodents ²	6,320	580	160	15	10	5,270	280
Percent with pets:³							
Dogs	29.1	45.2	33.9	28.3	47.0	27.1	33.3
Cats	16.8	25.9	26.9	19.6	33.2	14.7	24.7
Pet birds	7.3	6.4	5.7	2.2	6.9	7.7	2.7
Fish	10.1	6.2	7.0	2.2	12.4	11.0	5.5
Turtles	2.7	2.3	1.5	0	0.9	2.8	2.8
Rodents ²	3.1	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.3
Number of pets:⁴							
Dogs	85,000	13,100	5,800	240	1,230	59,600	4,990
Cats	65,800	10,600	6,960	450	1,100	40,700	5,960

¹Data for Lanai and Molokai are based on small samples and are subject to considerable sampling variation.

²Includes rabbits, guinea pigs, rats, mice, and chinchillas.

³Households with pets as a percent of all households sampled.

⁴Reported only for dogs and cats.

Source: John M. Gooch, D.V.M., Public Health Veterinarian, Communicable Disease Division, Hawaii State Department of Health.

Table 115.—LICENSED DOGS, BY COUNTY: 1930 TO 1974

Year	State total ¹	City and County of Honolulu	County of Hawaii	County of Kauai ²	County of Maui
1930	2,108	825	918	...	365
1940	5,380	3,976	633	...	771
1950	39,033	27,557	8,215	...	3,261
1960	33,859	23,101	6,289	...	4,469
1970	39,546	31,559	2,868	...	5,119
1971	46,611	37,693	3,067	...	5,851
1972	52,505	39,104	3,997	2,942	6,462
1973	52,049	37,438	4,579	2,664	7,368
1974	50,169	35,256	5,105	3,249	*6,559

*Includes 6,025 on Maui, 374 on Molokai, and 160 on Lanai.

¹Excludes Kauai before 1972.

²Records for years before 1972 lost in fire.

Source: Honolulu Department of Finance, Division of Licenses; Hawaii County Department of Finance, Treasury Division; Kauai Department of Finance, County Treasurer; Maui Department of Finance, Treasury Division.