

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS

This section presents statistics on the size and composition of the labor force, employment by age, sex, occupation, and industry, and wage rates, payrolls, hours, safety, and unionization of workers.

The number of employed persons (including armed forces) almost doubled between 1940 and 1970, reaching 338,000 in the latter year. Agricultural employment fell from 55,000 to 13,000 during this period, while nonagricultural workers (excluding armed forces) rose from 99,000 to 275,000. Civilian employment stood at 293,000 in May 1970 and 338,000 five years later, an increase of 15 percent. The unemployment rate averaged 7.6 percent in 1974, with county levels ranging from 7.2 to 9.5 percent. The labor force contains above-average proportions of younger persons and women: the 1970 Census reported that 49 percent of all females 16 years of age or more were either employed or seeking work, a proportion higher than that of any other State and second only to the District of Columbia. By occupation, one out of six civilian workers is classified as professional or technical. Activities with especially large numbers of employees include government (70,000 in 1970, almost half of them in federal jobs), services (82,000), retail trade (50,000), and manufacturing (31,000). Wage and salary levels are high: the average annual earnings of private wage and salary workers under the Hawaii Employment Security Law reached \$7,857 in 1973 (twice the 1959 average), and in some categories exceeded \$12,000. Average weekly hours ranged from 29.0 (for hotels) to 41.3 (for communications and utilities). Labor union membership was estimated at 131,000 in 1973. Work stoppages in 1973 numbered 11, and involved 9,600 workers.

Principal sources for these data are the decennial reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, various studies by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, monthly and annual tabulations by the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, annual surveys by the Hawaii Employers Council, and occasional sample surveys by public and private agencies. Statistics for the nation as a whole are published in Section 12 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1974*.

Table 145.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS: ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1958 TO 1975

Definition and year	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment	Workers in labor disputes	Unemployment	
				Number	Percent
OLD DEFINITION¹					
1958	211,540	201,370	3,090	7,080	3.4
1959	222,980	216,140	—	6,840	3.1
1960	235,140	228,050	—	7,090	3.0
1961	242,850	232,910	—	9,940	4.1
1962	246,180	234,420	160	11,600	4.7
1963	250,880	238,630	230	12,020	4.8
1964	257,630	247,560	20	10,050	3.9
1965	269,020	259,680	90	9,250	3.4
1966	281,880	272,730	30	9,120	3.2
1967	293,400	282,940	260	10,200	3.5
1968	306,780	297,030	870	8,880	2.9
1969	326,700	317,130	750	8,820	2.7
1970	350,030	337,050	520	12,460	3.6
NEW DEFINITION²					
1970	311,150	297,110	(³)	14,040	4.5
1971	325,320	304,680	(³)	20,640	6.3
1972	338,670	313,950	(³)	24,710	7.3
1973	351,670	327,590	(³)	24,080	6.8
1974	359,100	331,930	(³)	27,160	7.6
1975, May	361,000	337,600	(³)	23,400	6.5

¹Civilian employment refers to jobs rather than persons; a person holding two jobs is accordingly counted twice.

²Based on persons rather than jobs.

³Included in number of employed persons.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *Labor Force Estimates* (monthly and annual, 1958 to 1969), and records.

Table 146.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1970 TO 1974

Subject	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County		
					County total	Maui	Molokai and Lanai
Civilian labor force:							
1970	311,150	250,570	27,400	13,200	19,980	16,660	3,320
1971	325,330	261,670	29,190	13,720	20,750	17,510	3,240
1972	338,670	272,840	29,920	14,040	21,870	18,660	3,210
1973	351,670	283,650	31,000	14,270	22,750	19,630	3,120
1974	359,100	290,000	31,890	14,260	22,950	20,050	2,900
Civilian employment:							
1970	297,110	239,530	26,310	12,570	18,700	15,590	3,110
1971	304,680	245,300	27,350	12,930	19,100	16,230	2,870
1972	313,950	253,460	27,850	13,010	19,630	17,000	2,630
1973	327,590	265,130	28,590	13,230	20,640	18,070	2,570
1974	331,930	269,110	28,960	13,080	20,780	18,380	2,400
Unemployment:							
1970	14,040	11,040	1,100	630	1,270	1,060	210
1971	20,640	16,370	1,840	790	1,640	1,280	360
1972	24,710	19,380	2,070	1,030	2,230	1,650	580
1973	24,080	18,520	2,410	1,040	2,110	1,550	560
1974	27,160	20,880	2,940	1,170	2,170	1,670	500
Percent unemployed:							
1970	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.8	6.4	6.4	6.3
1971	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	7.9	7.3	11.0
1972	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	10.2	8.9	18.0
1973	6.8	6.5	7.8	7.3	9.3	7.9	17.8
1974	7.6	7.2	9.2	8.2	9.5	9.3	17.4

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

Table 147.—LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1970

Subject	State total	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Persons 16 years old and over	522,018	272,726	249,292	427,601	94,417
Labor force	344,269	222,221	122,048	286,706	57,563
Armed Forces	49,785	48,860	925	49,368	417
Civilian labor force	294,484	173,361	121,123	237,338	57,146
Employed	285,556	168,940	116,616	230,252	55,304
Unemployed	8,928	4,421	4,507	7,086	1,842
Not in labor force	177,749	50,505	127,244	140,895	36,854
OCCUPATION					
Employed, 16 years old and over	285,556	168,940	116,616	230,252	55,304
Professional, technical, and kindred	45,544	25,566	19,978	39,366	6,178
Managers and administrators, exc. farm	25,457	19,718	5,739	21,533	3,924
Sales workers	19,393	8,723	10,670	16,474	2,919
Clerical and kindred workers	52,157	13,207	38,950	44,880	7,277
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred	43,920	41,907	2,013	35,349	8,571
Operatives, except transport	21,346	12,384	8,962	16,905	4,441
Transport equipment operatives	10,079	9,654	425	7,412	2,667
Laborers, except farm	14,314	13,277	1,037	10,843	3,471
Farmers and farm managers	1,694	1,228	466	627	1,067
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7,574	6,136	1,438	2,352	5,222
Service workers, exc. private household	41,981	17,067	24,914	33,037	8,944
Private household workers	2,097	73	2,024	1,474	623
INDUSTRY					
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries	13,166	10,830	2,336	4,642	8,524
Mining	328	297	31	279	49
Construction	26,638	24,946	1,692	21,811	4,827
Manufacturing	31,159	21,973	9,186	23,613	7,546
Food and kindred products	13,179	9,734	1,692	7,338	5,841
Other manufacturing	17,980	12,239	5,741	16,275	1,705
Trans., communications, utilities	24,331	18,765	5,566	20,340	3,991
Wholesale trade	11,303	7,813	3,490	9,647	1,656
Retail trade	49,730	21,443	28,287	41,554	8,176
Finance, insurance, real estate	14,340	6,793	7,547	12,849	1,491
Business and repair services	8,547	5,837	2,710	7,397	1,150
Personal services	20,591	7,390	13,201	14,425	6,166
Entertainment and recreation services	3,754	2,104	1,650	3,165	589
Professional and related services	49,175	17,382	31,793	41,606	7,569
Public administration	32,494	23,367	9,127	28,924	3,570
CLASS OF WORKER					
Private wage and salary workers	200,912	118,527	82,385	158,958	41,954
Federal government workers	31,391	22,044	9,347	30,005	1,386
State government workers	28,699	11,596	17,103	23,369	5,330
Local government workers	10,457	7,746	2,711	7,452	3,005
Self-employed workers	12,832	8,798	4,034	9,577	3,255
Unpaid family workers	1,265	229	1,036	891	374

Source: U.S. Census of Population; 1970, Final Report PC(1)-C13, tables 53-56 and 75-78.

Table 148.—LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTY: 1970

Counties	Nonwork- er-worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Employed persons				Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent in manu- fac- turing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occupa- tions	Percent govern- ment workers	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over					
The State	1.22	49.0	48.1	37.8	83.9	22.0	3.0	10.9	49.9	24.7	67.0
Hawaii	1.42	45.5	48.8	43.2	72.9	20.9	2.7	15.0	38.2	18.6	65.2
Honolulu	1.18	49.4	47.8	36.6	85.0	23.9	3.0	10.3	53.1	26.4	67.7
Kauai	1.34	49.1	49.6	43.8	76.7	18.7	3.7	11.0	35.5	16.3	66.6
Maui	1.42	47.5	49.8	44.8	73.4	13.4	3.6	13.5	35.5	17.1	59.8

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(1)-C13, table 44.

Table 149.—EMPLOYMENT, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY: ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1973 AND 1974(Data refer to jobs rather than persons—workers holding more than one job are counted more than once—
and thus are not comparable to estimates in tables 145 and 146.)

Industry and class of worker	State totals		Counties or islands: 1974			
	1973	1974	Oahu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Nonagricultural, wage or salary	327,990	333,010	283,090	22,720	10,300	16,900
Construction	26,750	28,030	24,040	1,670	680	1,650
Manufacturing	24,150	22,790	17,120	2,520	1,170	1,980
Durable goods	4,760	4,620	4,140	150	30	300
Food processing	11,360	10,190	5,850	1,830	1,000	1,500
Sugar	4,160	3,680	(D)	1,260	920	(D)
Pineapple	(D)	(D)	(D)			(D)
Other food proc.	(D)	(D)	(D)	570	70	(D)
Other nondurable goods	8,030	7,980	7,120	540	140	180
Transp., comm., utilities	25,190	25,390	21,450	1,560	1,140	1,250
Trades	80,940	82,730	70,690	5,850	2,290	3,900
Wholesale	16,470	16,370	14,330	1,330	210	500
Retail	64,470	66,360	56,360	4,520	2,080	3,400
Finance, insur., real estate	21,810	23,060	20,990	800	350	910
Services and miscell.	71,120	72,120	60,110	5,510	2,440	4,060
Hotels	18,960	19,190	12,670	3,190	1,170	2,160
Other services, misc.	52,160	52,930	47,440	2,320	1,270	1,900
Government	78,030	78,890	68,700	4,810	2,240	3,150
Federal	31,640	31,010	30,070	390	340	220
Air Force	3,290	3,280	3,200		90	
Army	6,050	5,720	5,660	40		20
Navy	11,250	11,210	11,160		50	
Other federal	11,050	10,810	10,060	350	200	200
State	32,250	35,930	29,500	3,070	1,260	2,100
Local	11,140	11,940	9,130	1,350	650	820
Agricultural, wage or salary	10,770	9,310	2,340	2,710	1,230	3,020
Sugar	5,560	4,440	(D)	1,480	1,120	(D)
Pineapple	(D)	(D)	(D)			(D)
Other agricultural	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,230	110	(D)
Self-employed and other ¹	26,110	26,150	18,010	4,560	1,260	2,320
Labor disputes	670	2,180	820	560	340	460

(D) Figure withheld to avoid disclosure.

¹Includes unpaid family workers and domestics.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

**Table 150.—NON-GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS COVERED BY
THE HAWAII EMPLOYMENT SECURITY LAW: 1958 TO 1973**
(Excludes governmental, self-employed, and unpaid family workers, agricultural workers insured under the self-financed program, and certain other groups.)

Year	Total covered private employment			Non-agricultural private employment		
	Total covered employment	Total wages (\$1,000)	Average annual wages (\$)	Covered employment	Total wages (\$1,000)	Average annual wages (\$)
1958	114,225	410,926	3,598	113,645	409,061	3,599
1959	135,163	517,208	3,827	125,002	468,105	3,745
1960	149,520	604,184	4,041	135,061	552,217	4,089
1961	149,052	627,414	4,209	139,758	593,547	4,247
1962	144,506	628,177	4,347	131,453	575,698	4,379
1963	146,364	657,350	4,491	133,473	601,996	4,510
1964	152,034	721,424	4,745	139,153	663,852	4,771
1965	160,715	796,161	4,954	148,057	736,969	4,978
1966	169,206	881,783	5,211	157,557	821,269	5,213
1967	175,202	948,425	5,413	163,041	885,410	5,431
1968	185,551	1,088,657	5,867	174,144	1,026,294	5,893
1969	205,053	1,311,655	6,397	193,817	1,246,449	6,431
1970	221,457	1,518,727	6,858	217,422	1,495,653	6,879
1971	225,562	1,588,451	7,042	221,646	1,565,091	7,061
1972	231,264	1,707,639	7,384	227,370	1,683,568	7,405
1973	246,441	1,936,169	7,857	241,540	1,902,329	7,876

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

Table 151.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS COVERED BY HAWAII EMPLOYMENT SECURITY LAW AND UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY AND COUNTY: 1973

County and industry	Number of employers, December	Average employment	Total wages (dollars)	Average annual wage (dollars)
All counties (excluding government)	15,340	257,775	2,026,157,701	7,861
City and County of Honolulu	12,179	211,948	1,703,638,090	8,038
Hawaii County	1,499	20,109	147,841,355	7,352
Kauai County	606	9,692	65,137,631	6,721
Maui County	1,056	16,026	109,540,625	6,835
All industries (including government)	15,346	336,026	2,849,171,862	8,479
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries ¹	253	10,434	79,478,400	7,617
Sugar	19	5,534	45,548,005	8,232
Pineapple	5	2,620	17,724,767	6,765
Other	229	2,280	16,205,628	7,108
Mining and contract construction	1,508	26,827	339,458,956	12,654
Manufacturing	710	24,768	202,475,915	8,175
Pineapple canning	4	3,980	23,971,245	6,022
Sugar mill	21	4,105	38,507,266	9,381
Other food processing	170	3,779	28,887,232	7,644
Other manufacturing	515	12,904	111,110,172	8,611
Transportation	534	16,150	167,375,609	10,364
Communications	55	6,657	74,216,333	11,148
Utilities	25	2,643	34,328,872	12,984
Wholesale trade	1,352	16,640	158,882,854	9,548
Retail trade	3,686	64,343	336,327,096	5,227
Finance, insurance, real estate	1,977	20,722	182,238,282	8,794
Services	5,223	68,556	451,129,362	6,580
Nonclassifiable establishments	17	35	246,022	7,029
Government	6	78,251	823,014,161	10,517
Federal	1	31,648	380,279,863	12,016
State	1	35,462	329,569,385	9,292
County	4	11,141	113,164,913	10,156

¹Includes workers insured under the self-financed program.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *Employment and Payrolls in Hawaii, 1973* (October 1974).

**Table 152.—MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN THE EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE,
BY SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS AND SEX: 1960 AND 1970**

Sex and occupation	1960 ¹	1970 ²		
		State total	Oahu	Other islands
Male, with earnings ³	4,353	8,055	8,518	6,638
Professional, managerial, and kindred	6,691	11,624	11,866	10,145
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred	5,060	8,996	9,370	7,542
Operatives, including transport	3,569	6,445	6,694	6,029
Laborers, except farm	3,074	5,122	5,332	4,627
Farmers and farm managers	3,192	6,838	8,269	5,865
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2,949	5,247	5,452	5,182
Female, with earnings ³	2,407	4,208	4,307	3,789
Clerical and kindred workers	3,164	4,776	4,799	4,641
Operatives, including transport	1,840	3,338	3,404	2,969

¹Earnings in 1959, in dollars, of persons 14 years old and over in 1960.

²Earnings in 1969, in dollars, of persons 16 years old and over in 1970.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 68; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-C13, tables 57 and 79.

Table 153.—HOURS AND EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1964 TO 1974

Industry	Ave. weekly earnings (dollars)			Average weekly hours			Ave. hourly earnings (dollars)		
	1964	1973	1974	1964	1973	1974	1964	1973	1974
Contract construction	137.25	257.04	274.78	37.5	37.8	37.9	3.66	6.80	7.25
Manufacturing	82.18	158.00	167.45	38.4	40.0	39.4	2.14	3.95	4.25
Food and kindred products	76.33	142.21	157.87	37.6	40.4	40.9	2.03	3.52	3.86
Communication and utilities	127.10	211.25	227.98	41.0	41.1	41.3	3.10	5.14	5.52
Trade ¹	72.42	113.91	118.90	35.5	33.7	33.4	2.04	3.38	3.56
Wholesale trade	93.22	152.80	161.24	39.5	38.2	38.3	2.36	4.00	4.21
Retail trade ¹	61.79	99.21	103.96	33.4	31.9	31.6	1.85	3.11	3.29
Finance	90.79	118.40	128.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels	64.13	88.13	95.99	33.4	28.8	29.0	1.92	3.06	3.31
Laundries	53.80	83.77	89.11	36.6	35.8	35.5	1.47	2.34	2.51

¹Excludes eating and drinking establishments.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

Table 154.—AVERAGE PAY RATES FOR SELECTED JOB CLASSIFICATIONS IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY: 1958 TO 1974

Survey date	Monthly rates (dollars)				Hourly rates (dollars)		
	Junior typist	Clerk stenographer	Secretary	Civil engineer (entry level)	Carpenter	Electrician	Auto mechanic
1958	226	291	343	475	1.96	1.99	2.00
1959	232	301	355	556	2.03	2.10	2.11
1960	234	313	368	488	2.23	2.26	2.27
1961	244	318	373	481	2.32	2.41	2.37
1962	257	321	380	524	2.40	2.51	2.42
1963	255	335	391	560	2.43	2.54	2.49
1964	266	347	408	582	2.63	2.73	2.64
1965	319	358	429	592	2.76	2.90	2.77
1966	294	377	449	601	2.91	3.07	2.98
1967	304	386	470	708	3.10	3.27	3.18
1968	327	423	487	668	3.20	3.43	3.32
1969	357	450	522	768	3.44	3.67	3.53
1970	372	474	547	866	3.57	3.98	3.79
1971	396	500	578	881	3.92	4.17	4.18
1972	430	527	606	885	4.29	4.62	4.57
1973	453	548	639	878	4.51	4.86	4.78
1974	493	597	672	...	4.89	5.35	5.13

Source: Hawaii Employers Council, *Pay Rates in Hawaii* (annual).

Table 155.—LABOR TURNOVER RATES FOR MANUFACTURING (EXCEPT PINEAPPLE CANNING): 1961 TO 1974

Year	Annual accession rates ¹		Annual separation rates ²		
	Total	New hires	Total	Quits	Layoffs
1961	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.8
1962	2.9	1.6	3.3	1.1	1.4
1963	3.0	1.8	3.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3.5	2.2	3.3	1.3	0.8
1965	3.1	2.2	2.9	1.3	0.5
1966	2.8	2.0	2.9	1.5	0.4
1967	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.2	0.5
1968	3.4	2.4	3.0	1.5	0.4
1969	3.5	2.9	3.1	1.9	0.2
1970	2.8	2.1	3.2	1.6	0.7
1971	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.1	0.5
1972	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.2	0.3
1973	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.4	0.3
1974	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.2	0.5

¹Number of additions per 100 employees.

²Number of terminations per 100 employees.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *Hawaii-Honolulu Area Manpower Review 1973-1974* (October 1973), p. 15, and records.

Table 156.—CHILD LABOR CERTIFICATES ISSUED: 1974

Age	Both sexes	Male	Female
18 years old and under	16,190	8,309	7,881
13 years old and under	1,034	158	876
14 and 15 years old	3,454	1,648	1,806
16 to 18 years old	11,702	6,503	5,199

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

Table 157.—INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS, DEATHS, AND INSURANCE PAYMENTS: 1958 TO 1974

Year	Accidents		Deaths		Insurance payments (\$1,000)
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²	
1958	22,020	72.66	12	2.0	986
1959	25,017	75.77	16	2.6	2,888
1960	28,622	81.45	24	3.7	4,992
1961	29,138	80.97	18	2.7	4,958
1962	27,366	75.89	16	2.3	(NA)
1963	27,160	73.64	23	3.4	5,654
1964	26,624	69.28	25	3.6	5,237
1965	29,436	72.75	21	3.0	5,977
1966	30,473	71.52	30	4.2	5,665
1967	29,491	66.87	27	3.7	11,396
1968	32,056	68.91	38	5.2	10,279
1969	35,790	70.86	32	4.3	7,418
1970	37,405	69.12	40	5.2	12,528
1971	34,561	61.66	21	2.6	16,665
1972	34,901	60.60	45	5.5	18,773
1973	36,277	61.35	61	7.3	19,548
1974	37,646	(NA)	72	(NA)	18,341

NA Not available.

¹Accidental injuries per 1,000,000 estimated non-federal wage and salary employee hours.

²Accidental deaths per 100,000 total resident population.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, records.

Table 158.—MEMBERSHIP IN LABOR UNIONS AND EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS: 1964 TO 1972

Year	Total unions and associations	Labor unions				Professional and state employee associations
		Total	Affiliated with AFL-CIO	Unaffiliated		
				National	Local unions	
1964	(NA)	49,000	24,000	24,000	(NA)	(NA)
1966	(NA)	62,000	31,000	25,000	7,000	(NA)
1968	77,000	70,000	36,000	27,000	7,000	7,000
1970	89,000	82,000	45,000	30,000	7,000	8,000
1972	123,000	115,000	78,000	30,000	7,000	9,000

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1969* (Bulletin 1665) and *Directory of National Unions and Employee Associations* (Bulletin 1750), and records; *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual).

Table 159.—MEMBERSHIP IN LABOR UNIONS, BY COUNTY: 1973

County	All workers ¹	Organized					Not organized
		Total	AFL-CIO	Teamsters	ILWU	Others	
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT							
State total	325,100	130,700	89,100	5,900	23,600	12,100	194,400
City & Co. of Honolulu	267,000	97,200	73,500	5,700	8,500	9,500	169,800
Hawaii County	26,700	14,000	6,900	100	5,800	1,200	12,700
Maui County	19,400	12,550	5,400	50	6,200	900	6,800
Kauai County	12,000	6,940	3,300	40	3,100	500	5,100
PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT							
State total	249,100	90,400	60,100	5,900	23,600	800	158,700
City & Co. of Honolulu	201,000	65,500	50,600	5,700	8,500	700	135,500
Hawaii County	22,000	10,020	4,100	100	5,800	20	12,000
Maui County	16,300	9,780	3,500	50	6,200	30	6,500
Kauai County	9,800	5,066	1,900	40	3,100	20	4,700

¹As of October 1973. Excludes self-employed, domestics, and unpaid family workers.

Source: Hawaii Employers Council, *Estimated Union Membership in Hawaii* (Research Report No. 1211, January 1974).

Table 160.—WORK STOPPAGES: 1960 TO 1974

Year	Number of stoppages begun in year	Workers involved ¹	Man-days idle during year	Percent of estimated working time
1960	32	5,000	16,000	(NA)
1961	33	22,000	47,000	(NA)
1962	34	4,000	71,000	0.19
1963	27	23,000	176,000	0.47
1964	26	3,000	8,000	0.02
1965	24	8,000	45,000	0.11
1966	28	5,000	44,000	0.10
1967	40	11,000	87,000	0.20
1968	14	8,000	252,000	0.32
1969	26	18,000	205,000	0.03
1970	22	6,800	152,700	0.26
1971	21	3,700	32,200	0.05
1972	21	9,300	73,700	0.12
1973	11	9,600	97,100	0.12
1974	24	17,900	462,700	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Workers counted more than once if involved in more than one stoppage during year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics data summarized in *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual); U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1970* (Bulletin 1727, 1972), *Work Stoppages in... (Selected Final Tabulations)* (annual), and records.