

SECTION 7

RECREATION AND TOURISM

Statistics on tourism, recreation, cultural activities, and parks appear in this section. Information on transportation is given in Section 17; on hotels, in Section 22.

Tourism has shown impressive growth in recent decades. Approximately 2,829,000 visitors stayed overnight or longer in Hawaii during 1975, compared with 687,000 in 1965 and only 110,000 in 1955. The average number present at any given time during 1975 was 69,000, almost four times the 1965 average. Total visitor expenditures (exclusive of trans-Pacific fares) in 1975 amounted to \$1.27 billion, compared with \$225 million a decade earlier. The 1975 total included 1,980,000 visitors from other States, 210,000 from Canada, and 400,000 from Japan. When last surveyed (in 1974), expenditures per visitor day averaged \$46.20 for those from the Mainland and \$123 for the Japanese. Among westbound visitors destined for Hawaii, one-fourth were Californians, half were at least 44.5 years old, median family income before taxes was \$21,200, almost 40 percent were repeat visitors, three-fourths were on a pleasure trip, their average intended length of stay was close to 11 days, more than two-thirds visited at least one Neighbor Island, and 90 percent upon returning home rated Hawaii as either "above average" or "far superior" to other vacation areas they have visited.

Both visitors and residents have access to a wide range of recreational and cultural facilities. The State has four national parks, 53 State parks, 535 County parks, 45 golf courses, 209 tennis courts, 1,817 small-boat moorages, 1,600 recognized surfing sites, and 24.4 miles of safe, sandy, accessible beach. Recreational and cultural facilities reporting more than 500,000 annual visitors include eleven National or State parks, the U.S.S. Arizona Memorial, the National Memorial Cemetery of the Pacific, Honolulu Zoo, and Polynesian Cultural Center. Total visits to 36 museums, state monuments, and similar attractions in 1975 numbered 7.46 million. Over 178,000 Hawaii residents traveled to the Mainland in 1975 and half of them were absent more than 14 days. Eleven theatrical groups on Oahu reported 1,078 performances of 149 productions for the 1974-1975 season, with a combined audience of 272,000. During the same period, the Honolulu Symphony Orchestra gave 135 concerts, with a total attendance of 198,000. Approximately 85,000 dogs and 66,000 cats were owned in 1970.

Information on recreation and tourism is issued periodically by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, the State Parks Division of the Department of Land and Natural Resources, the U.S. National Park Service, U.S. Passport Office, County park and recreation departments, and other organizations. An extensive compilation of statistics on recreational facilities and behavior was issued by DPED in December 1975 in its *State Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan Technical Report*. National statistics are given in Section 7 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1975*.

Table 98.—MODE OF TRAVEL AND VISITOR STATUS OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN HAWAII: 1958 TO 1975

Year	All arriving passengers	Mode of travel		Direction of travel		Visitor status of westbound arriving passengers ¹				
		Air	Surface	Westbound	East-bound or north-bound	Visitors destined to Hawaii	Visitors destined beyond		Returning residents	Intended residents
							Overnight or longer	Transits		
1958	363,848	279,768	84,080	263,193	100,655	123,576	19,465	38,425	35,888	16,412
1959	452,417	370,072	82,345	336,090	116,327	177,550	30,185	38,714	36,100	18,825
1960	532,547	449,052	83,495	399,804	132,743	213,670	36,475	43,439	38,630	15,030
1961	615,209	532,182	83,027	448,546	166,663	202,850	45,825	47,155	43,590	16,715
1962	690,378	606,972	83,406	497,035	193,343	219,005	60,625	42,690	53,800	21,070
1963	790,378	708,257	82,121	574,984	215,394	258,765	73,915	38,860	54,140	20,200
1964 ²	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	316,550	88,685	36,445	73,060	24,040
1964 ³	909,436	832,075	77,361	681,391	228,045	359,554	100,736	110,034	83,313	27,446
1965	1,064,657	988,892	75,765	814,624	250,033	460,603	106,615	118,020	99,792	28,973
1966	1,279,151	1,200,697	78,454	974,419	304,732	558,388	128,498	137,136	117,605	32,031
1967	1,562,414	1,482,884	79,530	1,215,974	346,440	754,910	138,193	147,136	130,995	44,117
1968	1,683,326	1,608,706	74,620	1,348,112	335,214	869,116	146,728	148,802	140,592	42,236
1969	1,941,638	1,876,821	64,817	1,566,013	375,625	1,008,802	172,227	190,710	152,404	41,162
1970	2,219,559	2,174,303	45,256	1,734,560	484,999	1,127,950	198,185	193,798	173,252	40,073
1971	2,500,462	2,455,147	45,315	1,903,130	597,332	1,207,898	222,457	268,001	162,967	41,562
1972	3,053,557	3,013,488	40,069	2,308,712	744,845	1,540,268	242,469	309,595	171,772	44,388
1973	3,624,667	3,598,312	26,355	2,696,415	928,252	1,815,443	252,418	396,508	194,974	36,886
1974	3,882,957	3,861,208	21,749	2,802,465	1,080,492	1,899,632	284,988	426,507	154,154	37,007
1975	3,849,525	3,832,790	16,735	2,806,524	1,043,001	1,935,396	272,021	381,419	178,040	39,233

¹Data for 1958-1963 are limited to passengers reporting their visitor status. Data for 1964 and later years include estimates for unsurveyed passengers, and hence are not directly comparable to the 1951-1963 estimates. A small number of surveyed but unclassified passengers are omitted for all years. Total westbound passenger arrivals, including unsurveyed and unclassified, are shown elsewhere in this table, under "direction of travel".

²Unadjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to earlier years.

³Adjusted for survey nonresponse, and hence comparable to later years.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1975, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), as corrected, and records.

Table 99.—VISITOR ARRIVALS, AVERAGE VISITOR CENSUS, AND VISITOR EXPENDITURES: 1958 TO 1975

Year	Visitors staying overnight or longer			Average number present		Visitor expenditures ¹ (millions of dollars)
	Total	Westbound ²	Other	Total	Westbound ²	
Unadjusted:³						
1958	171,588	139,984	31,604	8,397	7,296	83
1959	243,216	207,645	35,571	10,390	9,361	109
1960	296,517	250,795	45,722	11,797	10,536	131
1961	319,807	248,540	71,267	11,960	10,308	137
1962	362,145	279,625	82,520	13,125	10,964	154
1963	429,140	332,680	96,460	15,316	12,655	186
1964	508,870	405,235	103,635	16,739	13,925	225
Adjusted:³						
1964	563,925	460,290	103,635	16,354	15,218	205
1965	686,928	567,218	119,710	17,991	16,679	225
1966	835,456	686,886	148,570	21,572	19,925	280
1967	1,124,818	893,103	231,715	28,202	25,470	380
1968	1,314,571	1,015,844	298,727	33,288	29,737	440
1969	1,527,012	1,181,029	345,983	38,078	33,968	550
1970	1,746,970	1,326,135	420,835	37,631	32,716	595
1971	1,818,944	1,430,325	388,619	41,909	37,524	705
1972	2,244,377	1,782,737	461,640	51,270	46,225	840
1973	2,630,952	2,067,861	563,091	61,633	55,462	1,020
1974	2,786,489	2,184,620	601,869	65,991	59,395	1,225
1975	2,829,105	2,207,417	621,688	68,837	62,024	1,270

¹Excludes expenditures for trans-Pacific transportation.

²Arriving from the Mainland United States.

³For survey nonresponse.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report* (annual), and records.

Table 100.—RESIDENCE OF OVERNIGHT AND LONGER VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1960 TO 1975

Year	Total	United States	Canada	Japan	Australia and New Zealand ¹	Other Pacific and Asia ¹	All others ²
1960	296,500	237,200	20,800	14,800	11,900	8,900	2,900
1965	686,500	541,000	48,500	36,400	30,300	18,200	12,100
1970 ³	1,514,500	1,120,000	80,000	131,500	69,100	52,500	61,400
1971 ³	1,730,000	1,253,000	100,000	180,000	82,000	66,000	49,000
1972	2,244,000	1,662,000	125,000	235,000	100,000	65,000	57,000
1973	2,630,000	1,953,000	150,000	300,000+	120,000	50,000-	57,000
1974	2,790,000	1,988,000	175,000	400,000	120,000	50,000	57,000
1975	2,830,000	1,980,000	210,000	400,000	125,000	58,000	57,000

¹South Pacific islands included with Australia and New Zealand in 1971 and later years.

²Includes Europe (40,000 in 1975), Latin America and the Caribbean (15,000), and Africa (2,000).

³Excludes Rest and Recuperation personnel and dependents.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, Research Department, records.

Table 101.—CHARACTERISTICS OF WESTBOUND VISITORS TO HAWAII: 1958 TO 1975

Year	California residents ¹ (percent)	Males per 1,000 females	Median age (years)	High status occupations ² (percent)	Persons per party	Arriving June 1-Aug. 31 (percent)	Arriving by sea (percent)	Repeat visitors ³ (percent)	Pleasure trip (percent)	Staying in hotel (percent)	Average intended stay ⁴ (days)	Intending to visit Neighbor Islands ⁵ (percent)
1958	45.6	765	45.3	49.7	1.49	33.2	(NA)	30.4	74.6	(NA)	20.7	(NA)
1959	46.0	701	45.9	47.2	1.56	35.4	(NA)	26.9	73.9	(NA)	18.1	(NA)
1960	42.5	743	45.2	51.7	1.54	33.3	(NA)	25.8	67.3	(NA)	16.9	(NA)
1961	46.9	749	45.4	52.3	1.49	36.5	12.3	29.1	68.4	(NA)	17.2	(NA)
1962	42.8	751	45.5	54.1	1.53	36.7	11.3	29.9	75.4	(NA)	16.8	57.2
1963	45.1	722	45.2	56.5	1.59	33.7	7.9	30.8	68.1	83.1	15.4	65.7
1964	46.5	780	45.5	59.4	1.58	33.2	6.8	30.6	71.9	83.4	14.2	67.6
1965	45.7	807	45.2	60.9	1.61	35.0	5.0	31.7	75.2	90.1	13.0	67.1
1966	39.7	798	45.3	59.9	1.58	30.9	4.1	32.1	71.6	87.1	12.7	64.1
1967	36.5	682	43.2	52.3	1.55	32.7	2.9	29.0	74.9	84.9	12.3	56.5
1968	34.2	631	41.7	48.3	1.52	31.9	2.1	28.5	76.8	84.6	12.1	54.9
1969	33.4	641	40.1	48.3	1.53	30.5	1.2	30.6	72.9	83.2	12.3	53.2
1970	33.4	663	40.7	49.6	1.55	33.1	0.4	32.8	74.8	84.0	10.9	54.8
1971	32.0	741	42.6	54.0	1.61	30.8	0.3	36.4	76.0	84.9	11.0	60.6
1972	27.7	801	44.7	58.9	1.71	29.2	0.4	35.1	77.4	89.0	10.9	61.5
1973	25.5	762	44.0	56.4	1.69	30.2	0.3	34.3	78.3	89.3	10.7	58.8
1974	24.4	788	44.1	59.3	1.72	28.6	0.1	37.3	78.2	91.4	10.7	62.0
1975	24.8	810	44.5	60.4	1.75	28.6	0.1	39.7	76.4	91.7	10.8	66.0

NA Not available.

¹Base for 1970 and later years includes visitors arriving directly from Canada. The base for earlier years included only those passengers from Canada who made an intermediate stop in the United States.

²Party heads only. Professional, technical, business, managerial and official workers as a percent of all party heads responding to this question.

³Party heads only.

⁴Computed from total visitor days and total visitor arrivals for westbound visitors destined for Hawaii. These data differ somewhat from those in the source because of different computation procedures.

⁵Base includes surveyed passengers who did not answer this question.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Annual Research Report, 1952-1975, Revised Visitor Statistics, 1964-1970* (July 1971), and records.

**Table 102.—FAMILY INCOME, TRIP CHARACTERISTICS, AND OPINIONS OF VISITORS TO HAWAII:
1972 TO 1975**

Subject	1972	1973	1974	1975
Number of respondents in sample	5,393	6,042	6,014	5,960
Family income before taxes (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$5,000	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.6	5.4	4.2	3.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.1	8.5	6.9	6.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23.0	21.8	19.5	18.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33.9	33.3	35.0	33.3
\$25,000 and over	26.7	28.5	32.8	37.4
Median income (dollars)	18,100	18,600	20,100	21,200
Using travel agent (percent)	68.6	73.0	76.8	77.9
Use of prepaid package tour (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	37.4	43.0	40.1	41.3
Partly	16.4	17.8	22.0	22.6
No	46.2	39.2	37.9	36.1
Islands visited (percent):				
Oahu only	33.7	34.7	31.7	32.0
Hawaii	43.8	44.7	44.5	42.5
Maui	48.4	46.8	47.5	48.7
Kauai	43.9	42.9	41.6	39.0
Hawaii compared with other vacation areas				
visited (percent)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Far superior	36.6	38.6	38.3	40.2
Above average	51.8	50.4	50.9	49.7
Average	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.1
Below average	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Quite inferior	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Visitor Reaction Survey* (annual summaries).

Table 103.—VISITOR EXPENDITURES PER VISITOR DAY: 1974
(Excludes transpacific travel costs. In dollars.)

Subject	Visitors from Mainland United States ¹	Visitors from Japan ²
Total expenditure	46.20	123
By type of expenditure:		
Food and beverages ³	13.12	...
Entertainment	2.12	...
Transportation ⁴	5.16	...
Clothing	4.96	...
Gifts and souvenirs	4.46	41
Lodging	13.34	...
Other	2.22	...
Unclassified	0.82	...
By place of expenditure:		
Oahu	46.75	...
Other islands	45.16	...
By travel status:		
In organized tour groups	52.06	...
Individual visitors	42.91	...

¹Based on data for 1,669 parties.

²Based on data for 190 parties. Detailed breakdowns of expenditure patterns not available.

³Includes night clubs.

⁴Interisland and ground.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1974 Visitor Expenditure Survey* (July 1975), pp. 4-6, and records.

Table 104.—HAWAII VISITORS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR PROMOTION OF TOURISM: 1958 TO 1977
(In dollars)

Year ended June 30	Hawaii Visitors Bureau expenditures				State appropriations ¹
	Total	Private funds	Public funds		
			Amount	Percent	
1958	870,231	391,854	478,377	55.0	500,000
1959	870,042	428,414	441,628	50.8	500,000
1960	1,214,481	456,231	758,250	62.4	750,000
1961	1,577,332	472,404	1,104,928	70.1	1,104,928
1962	1,482,640	288,140	1,194,500	80.6	1,212,985
1963	1,559,754	329,754	1,230,000	78.9	1,230,000
1964	1,553,470	323,470	1,230,000	79.2	1,230,000
1965	1,395,879	295,879	1,100,000	78.8	1,130,000
1966	1,534,656	334,656	1,200,000	78.2	1,240,000
1967	1,831,304	498,474	1,332,830	72.8	1,372,830
1968	1,945,653	521,966	1,423,687	73.2	1,441,000
1969	2,350,549	902,646	1,447,903	61.6	1,478,554
1970	2,081,517	544,780	1,536,737	73.8	1,550,536
1971	2,224,835	555,553	1,669,282	75.0	1,892,963
1972	2,252,435	563,174	1,689,261	75.0	1,842,963
1973	2,254,796	566,888	1,687,908	74.9	1,842,963
1974	2,259,602	566,639	1,692,963	74.9	1,702,125
1975	2,291,405	603,709	1,687,696	73.7	1,702,124
1976 ²	2,459,557	629,418	1,798,452	73.1	1,799,000
1977	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,883,000

NA Not available.

¹Total appropriations for tourism promotion, exclusive of separate appropriations for the Tourism Advisory Committee, Visitor Information Program, Office of Tourism, and special studies.

²Total HVB expenditure includes funds from interest and other miscellaneous sources, not shown separately.

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, records; *Session Laws of Hawaii* (annual or biennial).

**Table 105.—PASSPORTS ISSUED AND RENEWED BY
THE HONOLULU PASSPORT AGENCY: 1960 TO 1975**

Calendar year	Number
Issued and renewed:	
1960	8,608
1961	9,229
1962	11,103
1963	11,990
1964	10,442
1965	14,815
1966	15,097
1967	17,345
1968	16,703
Issued:¹	
1969	18,080
1970	23,269
1971	24,814
1972	26,078
1973	27,134
1974	22,551
1975	24,300

¹Legislation effective August 26, 1968 eliminated passport renewals.
Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office, Administrative Division, records.

Table 106.—CHARACTERISTICS OF HAWAII RESIDENTS RETURNING FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1961 TO 1975

Subject	1960-1961	1967	1972	1975
Number returning	41,450	130,995	171,772	178,040
Oahu residents (percent) ¹	86.0	88.0	87.2	(NA)
Median age (years)	32.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Males per 100 females	125.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Persons per party	1.35	1.24	1.33	1.35
Armed forces (percent)	6.2	11.7	2.6	(NA)
Average number absent ²	5,200	14,800	11,900	(NA)
Days absent, median ²	23.7	18.4	13.8	(NA)
Days absent, average ²	49.6	45.9	25.3	(NA)
Returning from California (percent)	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Excludes armed forces in 1967 and 1972.

²Based on persons absent 1-365 days.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Out-of-State Travel by Hawaii Residents During 1972* (Statistical Report 93, April 10, 1973), table 2; Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *1975 Annual Research Report* (1976), pp. 6 and 9.

Table 107.—OAHU HOUSEHOLDS MAKING TRIPS TO THE NEIGHBOR ISLANDS, MAINLAND, OR FOREIGN COUNTRIES DURING THE PREVIOUS TWELVE MONTHS: 1972

Place visited	Percent of households making trips	Percent of all Oahu households
One or more places	100.0	49.3
Kauai	20.9	10.3
Molokai	4.1	2.0
Lanai	1.4	0.7
Maui	33.1	16.3
Hawaii	32.4	16.0
Mainland United States	43.2	21.3
Foreign country	20.3	10.0

Source: Hawaii Newspaper Agency, Inc., *Continuing Home Audit, 1972*. Based on a sample of 300 households. Used with permission.

Table 108.—ATTENDANCE AT MUSEUMS, STATE MONUMENTS, AND SIMILAR ATTRACTIONS: 1974-1975

Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance	Island and attraction	Year ended—	Attendance
OAHU			HAWAII		
Bernice P. Bishop Museum:			Hikiau Heiau State Mon.	June 30, 1975	(NA)
Exhibition halls	June 30, 1975	137,106	Hulihee Palace	Dec. 31, 1975	37,933
Planetarium	June 30, 1975	62,486	Kamuela Museum	Dec. 31, 1975	20,301
Falls of Clyde Maritime Museum	June 30, 1975	35,436	Lava Tree State Mon.	June 30, 1975	38,000
Heritage Theater	June 30, 1975	23,158	Lyman House Mem. Museum ...	Dec. 31, 1975	19,204
Other facilities	June 30, 1975	13,949			
Diamond Head State Monument	June 30, 1975	(NA)	MAUI		
Foster Botanical Gardens	Dec. 31, 1975	143,068	Baldwin Home Miss. Mus.	Dec. 31, 1975	30,901
Honolulu Academy of Arts ¹	Dec. 31, 1975	128,933	Hale Hoikeike ²	Dec. 31, 1975	1,974
Honolulu Zoo	Dec. 31, 1975	1,200,000	Hale Kii-Pihana State Mon.	June 30, 1975	11,000
Iolani Palace State Monument ...	June 30, 1975	37,000	Hale Pa'i Printing Museum ³	Dec. 31, 1975	866
Mission Houses Museum	Dec. 31, 1975	22,240			
Mormon Temple Grounds, Laie ..	Dec. 31, 1975	342,527	KAUAI		
National Memorial Cemetery	Dec. 31, 1975	2,165,800	Hanalei Museum	Dec. 31, 1971	7,000
Pacific Submarine Museum	Dec. 31, 1975	41,138	Kauai Museum	June 30, 1975	19,514
Polynesian Cultural Center	Dec. 31, 1975	850,000	Kokee Natural History Museum	Dec. 31, 1975	73,677
Queen Emma's Summer Palace ..	Dec. 31, 1975	13,718	Russian Fort State Mon.	June 30, 1975	(NA)
Royal Mausoleum State Mon. ...	June 30, 1975	32,000	Waioli Mission ⁴	Dec. 31, 1975	1,881
Sea Life Park	Dec. 31, 1975	453,920			
Alice Cooke Spalding House ¹	Dec. 31, 1975	13,294			
Tropic Lightning Museum	Dec. 31, 1974	12,500			
Ulu Mau Village	Dec. 31, 1975	25,000			
Ulu Po Heiau State Mon.	June 30, 1975	(NA)			
U.S.S. Arizona Memorial	Dec. 31, 1975	1,015,535			
Wahiawa Botanic Park	Dec. 31, 1975	28,549			
Waikiki Aquarium	Dec. 31, 1975	235,054			
Waimea Falls Park	Dec. 31, 1975	165,940			
Washington Place State Mon. ...	June 30, 1975	—			

NA Not available.

¹Published totals for earlier years combined the Honolulu Academy of Arts and Alice Cooke Spalding House.

²Closed through July 12, 1975.

³Closed last three months of the year.

⁴Closed for repairs September 15, 1975 and thereafter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, records; DPED survey of museums and other attractions.

Table 109.—PARKS: 1958 TO 1975

Year	National parks			State parks			County parks	
	Areas, Dec. 31 ¹	Acres, Dec. 31 ¹	Visits (1,000)	Areas, June 30	Acres, June 30	Visits ² (1,000)	Areas, Dec. 31 ³	Acres, Dec. 31 ³
1958	2	256,201	462	18	6,166	239	236	4,867
1963	3	256,201	621	23	6,410	666	370	5,638
1967	3	256,201	1,098	34	7,536	3,204	320	4,732
1970	3	257,181	1,233	41	15,584	9,520	411	5,884
1971	3	257,181	1,479	44	15,983	13,007	376	6,334
1972	4	257,281	2,046	46	16,000	9,798	479	6,662
1973	4	257,219	2,026	46	16,108	13,271	490	7,160
1974	4	247,910	2,299	53	16,629	12,907	535	*7,211
1975	4	247,910	2,559	53	18,181	12,124	560	7,376

*Revised since 1975 edition.

¹ Authorized but not necessarily acquired or established. The increase in areas (but not acreage) in 1963 reflects the formation of Haleakala and Hawaii Volcanoes National Parks from Hawaii National Park in 1961. The decline in acreage in 1974 reflects the deletion of Oloa Forest Tract (9,654 acres), included in earlier years.

² Years ended June 30.

³ Except 1958 (July 1), 1963 (April 1), 1967 (July 1), and 1970 (January 1).

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Hawaii Group, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual) and records; Honolulu Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Hawaii County Department of Parks and Recreation, records; Kauai Department of Public Works, records; Maui Department of Parks and Recreation, records.

Table 110.—NATIONAL, STATE, AND COUNTY PARKS: 1974-1975

National park	Acreage (Dec. 31, 1975)		Total visits	
	Federal	Non-Federal	1974	1975
Hawaii Volcanoes National Park	210,462	9,883	1,613,050	1,672,008
Haleakala National Park	27,055	229	441,251	533,570
City of Refuge National Historical Park	181	—	241,880	339,596
Puukohola Heiau National Historic Site ¹	34	66	2,495	14,255

County	State parks				County parks: Dec. 31, 1975		
	Number of areas: June 30, 1975	Acreage: June 30, 1975		Visits, years ended June 30 (in thousands)		Number of areas	Acreage
		Total	Developed	1974	1975		
Total	53	18,181.8	578.9	12,907	12,124	560	7,376
Hawaii	14	2,036.5	264.8	2,985	3,552	126	1,720
Maui	11	421.1	47.0	1,937	2,172	68	650
Honolulu	17	6,339.5	104.7	3,241	1,797	307	4,444
Kauai	11	9,384.7	162.4	4,744	4,603	59	562

¹ Visits for 1974 refer to 5½ months beginning July 15.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* . . . 1975, p. 30; County park departments, records.

Table 111.—PUBLIC RECREATIONAL LAND AND FACILITIES: 1975

Major use and administering agency	Recreational land (acres)	Public facilities	Number
Total recreational land	1,583,252	Trails (miles)	445.1
		Launching lanes	51
Specified major uses: ¹		Tennis courts ²	220
Beach, total	2,246	Golf ² (holes)	117
Fronting improved park	327	Camping sites	1,842
Not fronting improved park	1,919	Swimming pools ²	28
Hunting	974,366	Moorages	1,844
Improved acreage ³	4,936		
Active use	2,554		
Passive use	2,037		
Service areas	358		
Administering agency: ⁴			
National Park Service	256,705		
Dept. of Land & Natural Resources	1,319,620		
Dept. of Transportation	263		
County agencies	6,767		

¹In addition, more than 600,000 acres of recreational land were in unspecified major uses.

²Excludes privately owned facilities.

³Detail does not add exactly to indicated total, for unreported reasons.

⁴Because of joint administration, detail does not add exactly to indicated total.

Source follows table 112.

Table 112.—PARTICIPATION IN RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: 1975

Activities	Activity occasions per 1,000 population ¹		Percent of total participation by visitors ²
	Weekend	Weekday	
Walking, jogging	97.0	103.0	21
Hiking	11.5	6.0	...
Camping	38.4	10.5	1
Group camping	1.9	1.0	...
Picnicking	103.0	23.0	...
Hunting, shooting	3.4	0.8	...
Archery	0.7	0.8	...
Golf	20.8	4.7	15
Swimming, sunbathing	176.0	83.3	26
Diving	22.0	6.8	8
Surfing	30.3	19.1	9
Boating	14.5	2.0	17
Canoe paddling	5.3	2.5	...
Fishing	32.4	11.8	4
Game playing	74.0	83.8	6
Tennis	9.7	14.2	...
Attending outdoor events	62.7	15.3	17
Bicycling	84.6	81.7	...
Motorcycling	5.3	3.1	...
Other activities	22.6	12.5	...

¹Hawaii residents only.

²Visitor activity occasions as percent of sum of visitor activity occasions and peak resident activity occasions.

Source of tables 111 and 112: Aotani & Hartwell Associates, Inc., *State Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan Technical Report* (December 1975), pp. 36, 37, 44, and 54.

Table 113.—SELECTED RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: 1960 TO 1975

Year	Beach park acreage (Oahu) ¹	Camping permits (Oahu) ²	Licenses issued ³		Visitors to Mauna Kea ⁴	Public golf courses (Oahu) ⁵		Honolulu Zoo	
			Freshwater game fishing	Hunting		Holes	Rounds	Animal inventory ⁶	Attendance
1960	541.73	...	1,682	5,290	...	45	...	742	519,186
1961	557.16	...	3,014	6,214	...	45	...	758	489,225
1962	558.35	...	4,209	6,924	...	45	...	759	481,389
1963	566.78	...	4,264	7,095	...	45	181,476	...	593,814
1964	622.60	...	5,269	7,766	...	45	203,784	...	692,706
1965	622.60	...	4,357	7,613	...	45	215,648	...	761,246
1966	655.99	...	3,743	6,903	...	45	214,447	1,110	736,049
1967	655.99	...	3,424	7,142	...	45	226,762	1,297	898,178
1968	656.37	6,330	3,867	8,510	...	45	222,790	1,679	890,284
1969	746.03	6,225	3,798	8,629	685	45	228,479	1,879	1,108,823
1970	772.22	...	5,070	9,773	2,386	45	223,434	3,116	1,016,809
1971	961.84	...	5,551	10,302	3,809	63	272,352	1,955	1,107,193
1972	975.87	11,389	7,759	11,178	1,211	63	313,049	3,651	1,094,718
1973	975.95	11,551	6,902	12,764	2,046	63	343,534	1,711	1,329,000
1974	1,030.27	10,439	8,309	11,452	389	63	336,911	1,468	1,089,657
1975	1,068.897	10,976	7,277	12,500	2,000	63	345,597	1,635	1,200,000

¹Beach park acreage under the jurisdiction of the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. As of the end of the year.

²Camping permits issued by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. Permits for 1968 and 1969 estimated, based on 50,643 campers in 1968, 49,797 campers in 1969, and an average of 8 campers per permit. Data not available for 1970, 1971 or before 1968.

³By the Division of Fish and Game, Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Data are Statewide totals for years ended June 30.

⁴Skiers, hikers, and other visitors (including children) issued entry permits to the Hale Pohaku and summit areas of Mauna Kea by the Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources. Calendar year data. Not available before 1969. Data are incomplete.

⁵Public golf courses operated by the City and County of Honolulu Department of Recreation. Includes Ala Wai (18 holes), Pali (18 holes), Kahuku (9 holes, leased by the Department), and Ted Makalena (18 holes, developed in 1970-1971). Data not available for attendance before July 1962. Includes estimate for Kahuku, July-December 1962. Data refer to years ended June 30, 1963 to 1968, and calendar years thereafter.

⁶Calendar years. Data not available on a comparable basis for 1963-1965.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Department of Recreation, records; Hawaii State Department of Land and Natural Resources, *Report to the Governor* (annual), and records.

Table 114.—ATTENDANCE AT BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, AND FOOTBALL HOME GAMES: 1961 TO 1975

Season	Baseball: Hawaii Islanders ¹		Univ. of Hawaii basketball team ²		Univ. of Hawaii football team ³	
	Home openings	Paid attendance	Home games	Total attendance	Home games	Total attendance
1961	77	165,786	...	...	...	...
1962	76	149,737	...	...	1	9,774
1963	79	236,848	...	...	2	8,645
1964	79	154,827	...	...	4	12,791
1965	73	174,699	...	...	3	4,533
1966	73	191,367	...	...	6	26,205
1967	73	219,005	11	24,874	7	68,018
1968	73	257,913	16	44,862	7	89,858
1969	73	280,477	20	63,806	7	113,776
1970	73	467,217	24	95,063	8	120,498
1971	73	375,000	22	150,949	9	145,437
1972	73	307,000	24	197,671	9	150,448
1973	72	238,390	22	161,753	9	184,694
1974	69	128,489	21	174,835	9	146,789
1975	71	235,822	23	168,088	9	224,291

¹A double-header counts as a single opening. Data include playoffs. In 1975, there were 68 regular home openings with attendance of 213,432 and 3 playoff openings with attendance of 22,390. The Hawaii Islanders were organized and admitted to the Pacific Coast League in 1961.

²Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated and continuing until the following spring. Totals include the Rainbow Classic. The University of Hawaii (called the College of Hawaii until 1920) played its first basketball game in 1913, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1967-1968 season.

³Data refer to the school year beginning in the fall of the year indicated. Totals exclude home games played on fields other than Honolulu Stadium (1962-1974) and Aloha Stadium (1975 and later years). The University of Hawaii (then called the College of Hawaii) played its first football game in 1909, but many of its earlier opponents were non-collegiate, and systematic attendance records were not compiled until the 1962-1963 season.

Source: Hawaii Islanders, Inc., records; Office of Intercollegiate Athletics, University of Hawaii, records.

Table 115.—OUTDOOR RECREATION FACILITIES AND RESOURCES, BY ISLAND: 1975-1976

Facility	Six islands	Hawaii	Mauı	Lanai	Molokai	Oahu	Kauai
Golf courses: ¹							
9-hole	10	2	2	1	2	2	1
18-hole	25	6	4	—	—	13	2
27-hole	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tennis: ²							
Locations	76	18	12	1	2	32	11
Courts	241	41	45	2	4	100	49
Small-craft moorage: ³							
Catwalks and piers	1,041	30	41	21	2	906	41
Other facilities	812	234	114	—	29	392	43
Sandy shoreline: ⁴							
Total mileage	184.9	19.4	32.6	18.2	23.2	50.3	41.2
Primary mileage ⁵	24.4	1.2	7.9	—	—	12.5	2.8
Surfing sites ⁶	1,600	185	212	99	180	594	330

¹As of September 1975. Excludes the 8 Air Force, Army and Navy courses, all on Oahu.

²As of September 1975. Includes all public courts, and private and hotel courts open to the public. Excludes 12 hotel locations, (36 courts) open only to guests.

³Capacity as of January 1976.

⁴Surveyed 1962.

⁵Safe, clean, accessible, and generally suitable for swimming.

⁶Surveyed 1971. A surfing site is defined as "a specific wave-breaking zone caused by a shoal and having sufficient consistency to be identified as a surfable riding area, either seasonally or in a combination of seasons, e.g., Queen's Surf, Waikiki."

Source: Hawaii Visitors Bureau, *Golf & Tennis in Hawaii* (leaflet, 1975); Hawaii State Department of Transportation, Harbors Division, records; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's Shoreline* (1965), p. 7; Surfing Education Association, *The 1971 Statewide Surfing Site Survey*, Vol. 1, p. 93.

Table 116.—PERFORMING ARTS: 1974-1975 SEASON

Theater group	Number of productions	Number of performances	Total attendance	
Theater groups reporting	149	1,078	271,924	
Brigham Young Univ.—Hawaii Campus ¹	5	25	9,400	
Chaminade College of Honolulu	4	36	3,000	
Hawaii Loa College	2	6	620	
Hawaii Performing Arts Company	14	346	52,228	
Honolulu Community Theatre	8	120	44,019	
Honolulu Theatre for Youth	6	200	99,392	
U.S. Army Recreation Services Theater Guild	6	51	8,450	
Univ. of Hawaii, University Theatre ²	12	51	24,121	
Univ. of Hawaii, Leeward Community College ³	82	147	21,894	
Waianae Theatre Workshop	6	58	5,000	
Windward Theatre Guild	4	38	3,800	
Honolulu Dept. of Auditoriums ⁴	50	126	208,827	
Plays and dramas	2	10	16,394	
Concerts	35	80	129,018	
Ballets	1	3	4,785	
Operas	4	19	32,438	
Other dramatic and musical productions	8	14	26,192	

Music group	Ave. number of orchestra personnel	Number of performances ⁵	Total attendances ⁵	Operating expenses (dollars)
Ensemble Players Guild .....	...	29	8,100	28,700
Honolulu Chamber Music Series .....	...	4	1,200	5,650
Honolulu Symphony Orchestra	80	135	198,000	1,423,911

¹Data refer to 1973-1974 season.

²Excludes off-campus performances, such as those co-sponsored with other groups.

³Includes on-campus productions by groups other than the College.

⁴Includes performances in Dept. of Auditoriums facilities also reported elsewhere in this table under specific performing groups (such as the Honolulu Symphony Orchestra).

⁵Excludes demonstration concerts by small symphony ensembles in schools.

Source: Data compiled from listed groups by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 117.—HOUSEHOLDS WITH PETS, BY TYPE: 1970

Subject	Six-island total	Hawaii	Maui	Lanai ¹	Molokai ¹	Oahu	Kauai
Households with pets:							
Dogs	59,200	7,350	3,670	180	610	44,600	2,740
Cats	34,200	4,470	2,920	130	430	24,200	2,040
Pet birds	14,800	1,100	600	15	90	12,700	220
Fish	20,600	1,050	750	15	160	18,200	450
Turtles	5,400	390	160		10	4,600	230
Rodents ²	6,320	580	160	15	10	5,270	280
Percent with pets:³							
Dogs	29.1	45.2	33.9	28.3	47.0	27.1	33.3
Cats	16.8	25.9	26.9	19.6	33.2	14.7	24.7
Pet birds	7.3	6.4	5.7	2.2	6.9	7.7	2.7
Fish	10.1	6.2	7.0	2.2	12.4	11.0	5.5
Turtles	2.7	2.3	1.5	0	0.9	2.8	2.8
Rodents ²	3.1	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.9	3.2	3.3
Number of pets:⁴							
Dogs	85,000	13,100	5,800	240	1,230	59,600	4,990
Cats	65,800	10,600	6,960	450	1,100	40,700	5,960

¹Data for Lanai and Molokai are based on small samples and are subject to considerable sampling variation.

²Includes rabbits, guinea pigs, rats, mice, and chinchillas.

³Households with pets as a percent of all households sampled.

⁴Reported only for dogs and cats.

Source: John M. Gooch, D.V.M., Public Health Veterinarian, Communicable Disease Division, Hawaii State Department of Health.

Table 118.—LICENSED DOGS, BY COUNTY: 1970 TO 1975

Year	State total ¹	City and County of Honolulu	County of Hawaii	County of Kauai ²	County of Maui
1970	39,546	31,559	2,868	...	5,119
1971	46,611	37,693	3,067	...	5,851
1972	52,505	39,104	3,997	2,942	6,462
1973	52,049	37,438	4,579	2,664	7,368
1974	50,169	35,256	5,105	3,249	6,559
1975	55,471	38,564	5,720	3,696	7,491

¹Excludes Kauai before 1972.

²Records for years before 1972 lost in fire.

Source: Honolulu Department of Finance, Division of Licenses; Hawaii County Department of Finance, Treasury Division; Kauai Department of Finance, County Treasurer; Maui Department of Finance, Treasury Division.