

## SECTION 8

# GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents statistics relating to the financial structure and civilian employment of Federal, State and County governments in Hawaii.

Local government is vested in one combined city-county (Honolulu, consisting of the Island of Oahu and several outlying islets), three non-metropolitan counties (Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui), and one area (Kalawao County) administered by the State Department of Health. Separate municipal governments do not exist. The counties establish real property tax rates but, except for licenses, permits and fees, tax collections are the responsibility of the State.

Tax collections by Federal, State and County governments in fiscal 1975 reached \$1,853 million, more than triple the level reported ten years earlier. The 1975 total included \$1.1 billion in U.S. taxes, \$744 million in State taxes, and \$21 million in County licenses and fees. Individual income taxes accounted for 75 percent of Federal collections and 23 percent of State collections in Hawaii in 1975. State revenue receipts totaled \$1,032 million, chiefly from the General Excise and Use Tax (\$287 million) and Federal grants-in-aid (\$256 million). The largest expenditure item in the State accounts for 1975 was education, with \$334 million (out of \$1,072 million) going to the University of Hawaii and public schools and libraries. The counties, in contrast, depended largely on the real property tax (assessed and collected by the State) for their revenues, and reported police and fire protection as their largest single expenditure item. The estimated tax burden for a four-person family with per capita personal income equal to the State average in 1974 was \$8,494, including both direct taxes (\$6,556) and employment taxes paid by employers (\$1,938). Assessed valuation of the State tripled between 1965 and 1975. Public bonded debt outstanding at the end of 1975 exceeded \$1.4 billion. Average government employment reported for 1975 was 82,000, about 42 percent over the 1965 average. The 1975 total included 30,500 Federal workers, 38,700 persons employed by the State, and 12,700 persons on County payrolls. State civil service employees as of mid-1975 numbered 14,792.

Important sources for statistics on government in Hawaii include the U.S. Census of Governments and various annual publications of the Bureau of the Census, reports of the U.S. Treasury Department, Hawaii State Departments of Accounting and General Services, Budget and Finance, and Taxation, and the County auditors and finance directors, and an annual compilation issued by the Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Government in Hawaii: A Handbook of Financial Statistics*. Comparable Mainland statistics appear in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1975*, Sections 8 and 9.

**Table 119.—FEDERAL, STATE, AND COUNTY TAX COLLECTIONS: 1958 TO 1975**

Year	All levels of government		Federal <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	State <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)	Counties <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)
	Amount (\$1,000)	Per capita <sup>4</sup> (dollars)			
1958 .....	287,176	474	166,306	114,578	6,292
1959 .....	314,277	505	175,176	132,693	6,408
1960 .....	372,012	580	216,939	148,256	6,817
1961 .....	414,517	629	242,358	164,816	7,343
1962 .....	453,021	663	272,265	172,762	7,994
1963 .....	454,641	666	271,153	175,260	8,228
1964 .....	493,311	705	293,453	191,235	8,623
1965 .....	512,066	728	290,164	212,712	9,190
1966 .....	596,646	840	323,614	263,239	9,793
1967 .....	652,681	903	342,842	297,410	12,429
1968 .....	778,291	1,060	440,237	324,323	13,731
1969 .....	922,122	1,229	526,624	379,881	15,617
1970 .....	1,057,376	1,366	602,998	438,397	15,981
1971 .....	1,105,657	1,386	608,051	480,690	16,916
1972 .....	1,162,700	1,416	632,583	512,047	18,070
1973 .....	1,327,151	1,573	735,359	571,689	20,104
1974 .....	1,512,414	1,771	840,089	650,855	21,470
1975 .....	1,852,804	2,142	1,087,520	743,926	21,358

<sup>1</sup>Years ended June 30. Internal revenue collections only.

<sup>2</sup>Years ended June 30.

<sup>3</sup>Previous calendar year for the City and County of Honolulu through 1961 and for the Counties of Hawaii, Kauai and Maui through 1966; years ended June 30 for the City and County of Honolulu beginning in 1962 and for the Counties of Hawaii, Kauai and Maui beginning in 1967.

<sup>4</sup>Based on total resident population, July 1 (from DPED, Statistical Report 113).

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *A Compendium of Governmental Finances in Hawaii, 1949-1968*, pp. 30-33, and *Government in Hawaii* (annual).

**Table 120.—FEDERAL, STATE, AND COUNTY TAX COLLECTIONS, BY SOURCE: 1965 TO 1975**  
(Years ended June 30. In thousands of dollars.)

Source	1965	1970	1974	1975
Total, all levels .....	512,066	1,057,376	1,512,414	1,852,804
Federal collections .....	290,164	602,998	840,089	1,087,520
Indiv. income and employment .....	218,295	490,710	710,004	812,775
Corp. income and excess profits .....	53,039	84,519	96,814	244,506
Other sources .....	18,830	27,769	33,271	30,239
State collections .....	212,712	438,397	650,855	743,926
General excise and use .....	77,252	162,904	244,555	287,479
Fuel .....	17,058	26,181	29,649	31,639
Liquor .....	4,183	7,482	11,414	12,783
Public service companies .....	7,613	14,105	21,167	24,668
Corporate income .....	7,567	14,578	18,166	31,505
Indiv. income, net income .....	38,551	105,019	151,734	168,670
Real property .....	41,757	75,839	121,864	128,670
Unemployment compensation .....	10,618	14,246	25,168	30,137
Other sources .....	8,114	18,045	27,136	28,376
County collections .....	9,190	15,981	21,470	21,358
Motor vehicle weight .....	5,743	10,070	12,488	11,713
Other sources .....	3,447	5,910	8,982	9,645

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Government in Hawaii, 1976*, pp. 18 and 34.

**Table 121.—ESTIMATED TAX BURDEN FOR A FOUR-PERSON FAMILY: 1970 TO 1974**

(Based on a gross family income equivalent to four times the per capita personal income estimated for Hawaii. All data are in dollars.)

Tax category <sup>1</sup>	1970	1972	1974
Direct and employment taxes .....	5,559	6,636	8,494
Direct taxes .....	4,410	5,192	6,556
Real property .....	366	421	448
Automobile .....	225	287	161
General excise .....	304	329	356
Specific excises .....	67	103	111
State income .....	693	837	1,085
Federal income .....	2,130	2,441	3,209
Social Security .....	624	774	1,186
Employment taxes paid by employer .....	1,149	1,444	1,938
Social Security .....	624	774	1,186
Unemployment compensation .....	163	273	298
Workmen's compensation .....	256	305	361
Temporary disability insurance .....	106	92	93
Assumed gross family income .....	16,408	18,952	22,164
Index (1974 = 100) .....	74.0	85.5	100.0
Net income .....	10,849	12,316	13,670
Index (1974 = 100) .....	79.4	90.1	100.0
Consumer price index (1974 ave. = 100) .....	80.5	86.6	100.0

<sup>1</sup>For underlying assumptions, see source.Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Arnie Aloha's 1971 Family Tax Burden* (July 1972) and *The Tax Burden of the Arnie Aloha Family* (November 1973 and March 1975).

**Table 122.—STATE REVENUE RECEIPTS: 1974 AND 1975**  
(Years ended June 30. In thousands of dollars.)

Source of revenues	1974: all funds	1975		
		All funds	General fund	Special funds
Total .....	895,314	1,032,196	799,425	232,771
Tax revenues .....	518,928	604,794	553,349	51,444
General excise .....	244,599	287,488	287,488	
Specific excises .....	70,646	77,957	56,740	21,217
Individual income .....	151,734	168,670	168,670	
Corporate income .....	18,166	31,505	31,505	
Unemployment compensation .....	25,069	30,082		30,082
Other taxes, licenses, permits .....	8,713	9,093	8,947	146
Fines, forfeits, and escheats .....	3,802	4,405	4,135	270
Federal grants-in-aid .....	224,789	256,370	192,920	63,450
Revenues from other agencies .....	3,854	4,015	3,335	680
Rents, royalties, land income .....	5,954	9,095	4,961	4,134
Sales of real property .....	2,267	818		818
Earnings: general departments .....	46,923	55,266	22,761	32,505
Earnings: public service enterp. ....	36,894	37,792		37,792
Repayment advances to other civil div. ....	11,348	18,875		18,875
Repayment debt costs: counties .....	2,214	2,089	2,089	
Interest earned .....	23,334	22,383	12,970	9,413
Miscellaneous .....	15,006	16,295	2,904	13,391

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Government in Hawaii, 1976*, p. 17.

**Table 123.—STATE OPERATING EXPENDITURES, BY FUNCTION: 1965 TO 1975**  
(Years ended June 30. In thousands of dollars.)

Functions	1965	1970	1974	1975
Total .....	229,016	570,214	898,884	1,071,523
General government: Control .....	4,442	10,326	12,828	15,383
Staff .....	9,940	20,512	29,150	37,774
Public safety: Police and fire .....	64	121	219	247
Other protection .....	16,107	24,690	34,973	41,283
Highways .....	17,686	11,890	16,166	19,279
Natural resources .....	8,910	14,589	10,564	13,867
Health and sanitation .....	4,497	8,568	16,904	19,798
Hospitals and institutions .....	11,952	27,019	42,131	48,938
Public welfare .....	14,931	48,796	118,154	133,529
Education: Higher .....	28,500	76,550	115,539	126,528
Public schools .....	59,475	134,534	182,470	198,978
Libraries and other .....	1,882	6,779	8,367	8,621
Recreation .....	478	1,346	4,351	4,294
Utilities and other enterprises .....	7,977	18,642	39,240	45,379
Debt service .....	14,265	28,158	62,583	72,260
Retirement and pension .....	10,529	23,581	47,096	43,761
Employees' health and life insurance .....	2,041	4,870	8,131	8,927
Salary adjustments .....	—	4,854	—	—
Unemployment compensation .....	10,983	17,377	45,240	55,611
Grants-in-aid to counties .....	—	13,607	19,448	19,448
Urban redevelopment and housing .....	3,220	2,861	12,594	74,183
Miscellaneous .....	1,137	5,113	11,472	13,205
Cash capital improvements .....	—	65,431	61,265	70,230

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Government in Hawaii, 1976*, p. 41.

**Table 124.—OPERATING REVENUES, BY SOURCE, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES, BY OBJECT,  
FOR COUNTIES: 1975**

(For year ended June 30. In thousands of dollars.)

Subject	City and Co. of Honolulu	County of Hawaii	County of Kauai	County of Maui
<b>OPERATING REVENUES</b>				
Total .....	189,212	29,515	12,806	27,718
Real property taxes .....	98,225	15,622	4,993	9,828
Other taxes .....	20,231	2,541	1,187	2,133
Fees, licenses and permits .....	5,830	751	260	598
Departmental earnings .....	9,154	2,237	1,358	1,761
State grants .....	9,611	5,380	3,220	4,350
Federal grants .....	42,066	2,833	1,708	8,964
Other sources .....	4,095	152	80	84
<b>OPERATING EXPENDITURES</b>				
Total .....	195,818	29,523	12,324	22,009
General government .....	16,147	4,049	2,574	2,887
Police and fire .....	40,986	7,186	3,045	4,611
Other protection .....	7,375	1,624	295	582
Highways .....	10,046	2,704	950	1,957
Health and sanitation .....	14,715	788	282	495
Recreation .....	14,988	2,373	832	1,300
Interest .....	7,989	1,601	722	1,047
Bond redemption .....	14,357	1,796	639	629
Employee retirement .....	10,598	2,557	201	1,668
Urban redevelopment .....	19,451	—	—	—
Miscellaneous .....	15,383	1,264	2,192	1,298
Cash capital improvements .....	23,785	3,581	593	5,535

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *Government in Hawaii, 1975*, pp. 30, 31, 42, and 43.

**Table 125.—GENERAL EXCISE AND USE TAX BASE AND COLLECTIONS: 1965, 1974, AND 1975**

Source of revenue	Tax base (\$1,000)			Tax collections (\$1,000)		
	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1974 <sup>2</sup>	1975	1965 <sup>1</sup>	1974 <sup>2</sup>	1975
Total .....	3,231,609	9,512,496	10,867,468	84,020	264,738	301,475
Retailing .....	1,097,826	2,959,201	3,378,817	40,185	118,341	135,149
Services .....	260,693	783,771	919,912	9,548	31,343	36,796
Contracting .....	338,557	1,027,195	1,161,913	12,175	41,090	46,476
Theater, amuse., etc. ....	27,681	66,557	74,561	1,021	2,662	2,982
Interest .....	32,147	75,456	72,218	1,179	3,014	2,889
Commissions .....	54,302	154,205	155,422	1,997	6,168	6,217
Hotel rentals .....	275,906	319,109	365,919	10,138	12,764	14,637
Other rentals .....		574,237	653,873		22,969	26,154
Consumption .....	38,394	—	—	1,345	—	—
Use (4%) .....	—	104,028	113,828	—	4,161	4,553
All others .....	33,161	101,250	122,823	1,170	4,040	4,912
Public utility airlines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance solicitors .....	10,059	22,050	31,688	162	441	634
Sugar processing .....	152,701	454,660	605,521	735	2,273	3,028
Pineapple canning .....	123,761	103,686	131,655	627	518	658
Producing .....	62,733	99,165	110,422	287	496	552
Manufacturing .....	188,741	376,268	429,748	935	1,881	2,149
Blind vendors .....	581	2,289	2,246	3	11	11
Wholesaling .....	482,563	1,374,819	1,527,057	2,386	6,874	7,635
Services (intermediary) .....	17,115	41,523	37,505	83	208	188
Compensating .....	34,688	—	—	173	—	—
Use (½%) .....	—	873,027	972,342	—	4,365	4,862
Payments of est. tax .....	—	—	—	15	132	-180
Disaster refunds .....	—	—	—	390	—	—
Penalties and interest .....	—	—	—	248	987	1,173

<sup>1</sup>General excise, consumption, and compensating tax.

<sup>2</sup>Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, *General Excise and Use Tax Base and General Excise and Use Tax Collections* (annual).



**Table 126.—REAL PROPERTY TAX VALUATIONS: 1965 AND 1975**  
(In thousands of dollars)

Subject	Jan. 1, 1965: State total	July 1, 1975, by county				
		State total	Honolulu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai
Number of parcels .....	208,339	316,240	158,069	31,137	112,283	14,751
Assessor's gross valuation .....	4,574,005	15,254,436	12,043,358	1,203,063	1,460,556	547,459
Land .....	2,752,196	8,025,847	6,193,228	648,983	867,860	315,776
Improvement .....	1,821,809	7,228,589	5,850,130	554,080	592,696	231,683
Exemptions .....	1,795,749	4,838,509	4,098,018	239,529	398,356	102,606
Federal .....	631,701	1,012,194	993,273	2,634	11,977	4,310
State .....	411,965	1,475,485	1,202,295	61,187	186,597	25,406
County .....	232,250	471,579	408,971	34,125	18,835	9,648
Hawaiian Homes Commission .....	4,909	18,224	5,466	3,908	8,063	787
Homes, fee .....	225,920	889,454	619,839	94,952	125,498	49,165
Homes, leasehold .....	48,843	292,534	285,669	1,907	4,017	941
Public utilities .....	56,214	104,540	87,213	6,497	9,445	1,385
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	183,947	574,499	495,292	34,319	33,924	10,964
Assessor's net taxable valuation .....	2,778,256	10,415,927	7,945,340	963,534	1,062,200	444,853
Valuation for tax rate purposes <sup>2</sup> .....	2,749,162	10,236,457	7,797,632	952,196	1,054,718	431,911
Amounts to be raised .....	48,233	156,894	119,850	11,902	18,879	6,263
Assessment ratio (percent) .....	70	70	70	70	70	70

<sup>1</sup> Religious, charitable, educational, hospital, etc.

<sup>2</sup> After allowance for appeals (1,612 in 1965 and 7,463 in 1975).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, "Real Property Tax Valuations and Tax Rates" (annual tabular release) and records.

**Table 127.—ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME REPORTED ON  
INDIVIDUAL FEDERAL INCOME TAX RETURNS: 1958 TO 1972**

Year earned	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficit)	
		Total (\$1,000)	Per return (dollars)
1958 .....	215,402	896,695	4,163
1959 .....	225,050	1,051,888	4,674
1960 .....	233,723	1,195,047	5,113
1961 .....	238,993	1,333,816	5,581
1962 .....	243,805	1,328,945	5,451
1963 .....	246,368	1,381,865	5,609
1964 .....	254,499	1,473,087	5,788
1965 .....	257,466	1,589,418	6,173
1966 .....	250,678	1,784,039	7,117
1967 .....	263,518	1,910,919	7,252
1968 .....	273,823	2,113,522	7,719
1969 .....	290,251	2,407,048	8,293
1970 .....	302,426	2,802,445	9,267
1971 .....	308,814	3,010,051	9,747
1972 .....	318,023	3,250,608	10,221

Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income. Individual Income Tax Returns* (annual).

**Table 128.—INCOME DISTRIBUTION REPORTED ON INDIVIDUAL FEDERAL INCOME TAX RETURNS: 1970 TO 1972**

(By year in which income was earned. Not precisely comparable among all years, due to changes in law, return forms, and other factors.)

Adjusted gross income	1970	1971	1972
All returns .....	302,426	308,814	318,023
Under \$1,000 .....	38,320	31,778	24,757
\$1,000 under \$2,000 .....	13,252	24,397	23,160
\$2,000 under \$3,000 .....	25,056	12,655	26,774
\$3,000 under \$4,000 .....	18,429	19,351	17,354
\$4,000 under \$5,000 .....	18,179	19,173	24,551
\$5,000 under \$6,000 .....	18,495	15,968	} 28,854
\$6,000 under \$7,000 .....	20,993	4,810	
\$7,000 under \$8,000 .....	13,083	24,220	12,791
\$8,000 under \$9,000 .....	11,342	14,900	19,461
\$9,000 under \$10,000 .....	12,552	22,016	13,742
\$10,000 under \$11,000 .....	14,355	10,824	9,767
\$11,000 under \$12,000 .....	10,405	12,983	8,244
\$12,000 under \$13,000 .....	12,112	13,433	11,218
\$13,000 under \$14,000 .....	11,138	9,194	12,299
\$14,000 under \$15,000 .....	8,086	10,335	14,345
\$15,000 under \$20,000 .....	31,559	32,635	34,624
\$20,000 under \$25,000 .....	13,173	16,697	17,344
\$25,000 under \$30,000 .....	4,698	6,747	9,888
\$30,000 under \$50,000 .....	5,411	4,654	6,341
\$50,000 under \$100,000 .....	1,480	1,691	2,076
\$100,000 under \$200,000 .....	254	286	350
\$200,000 under \$500,000 .....	50	55	73
\$500,000 under \$1,000,000 .....	} 4	12	} 5
\$1,000,000 or more .....			
Median income (dollars) .....	6,928	8,138	8,040

Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income. Individual Income Tax Returns* (annual).

**Table 129.—STATE INCOME TAX RETURNS ON INCOME RECEIVED DURING 1973,  
BY ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS**

Adjusted gross income class	Number of returns <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted gross income <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)	Net taxable income (\$1,000)	Tax liability (\$1,000)
All returns .....	338,089	3,391,445	2,170,208	141,113
Taxable returns .....	266,805	3,239,295	2,128,630	138,670
\$500, under \$1,000 .....	4,156	3,860	357	9
\$1,000, under \$2,000 .....	22,910	33,679	12,734	321
\$2,000, under \$3,000 .....	17,872	44,381	23,823	787
\$3,000, under \$4,000 .....	14,406	50,487	29,191	1,161
\$4,000, under \$5,000 .....	14,543	65,339	38,223	1,710
\$5,000, under \$6,000 .....	13,164	72,369	45,091	2,196
\$6,000, under \$8,000 .....	26,848	186,885	113,640	5,872
\$8,000, under \$10,000 .....	23,413	210,404	134,985	7,516
\$10,000, under \$15,000 .....	51,245	637,307	403,226	23,651
\$15,000, under \$20,000 .....	35,607	615,334	399,807	25,213
\$20,000, under \$25,000 .....	20,357	452,561	303,651	20,490
\$25,000, under \$30,000 .....	10,195	277,116	189,375	13,509
\$30,000, under \$50,000 .....	9,243	335,119	240,580	18,668
\$50,000, under \$75,000 .....	1,768	105,103	79,311	6,849
\$75,000, under \$100,000 .....	546	46,699	34,717	3,162
\$100,000, under \$150,000 .....	319	38,392	29,277	2,767
\$150,000 and over .....	213	63,959	50,643	4,789
Nontaxable returns .....	50,193	68,440	—	—
Loss .....	949	-8,021	—	—
Under \$500 .....	20,087	4,712	—	—
\$500, under \$1,000 .....	14,308	9,867	—	—
\$1,000, under \$2,000 .....	6,058	8,813	—	—
\$2,000, under \$3,000 .....	3,145	7,800	—	—
\$3,000, under \$4,000 .....	1,720	5,963	—	—
\$4,000, under \$5,000 .....	1,076	4,847	—	—
\$5,000 and over .....	2,850	26,438	—	—
Nonresident returns .....	21,091	83,709	41,577	2,443

<sup>1</sup> The median adjusted gross income for taxable returns was \$9,666 (\$4,650 for single returns and \$15,189 for joint returns); for taxable and non-taxable returns combined, it was \$7,680 (\$3,262 for single returns and \$14,114 for joint returns).

<sup>2</sup> Totals and subtotals exclude losses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, *Hawaii Income Patterns 1973, Individuals* (February 1976), pp. 5 and 16.

**Table 130.—FEDERAL OUTLAYS IN HAWAII, BY AGENCY AND FUNCTION: FISCAL 1975**

Agency and function	Outlay (\$1,000)
Total outlays .....	2,060,344
Agency:	
Dept. of Agriculture .....	47,950
Dept. of Commerce .....	7,335
Dept. of Defense .....	1,106,976
Dept. of Health, Education and Welfare .....	327,819
Dept. of Housing and Urban Development .....	15,880
Dept. of the Interior .....	5,908
Dept. of Justice .....	5,053
Dept. of Labor .....	36,686
Dept. of State .....	7,617
Dept. of Transportation .....	199,769
Treasury Dept. ....	60,719
Civil Service Commission .....	71,222
Environmental Protection Agency .....	46,064
Postal Service .....	32,522
Veterans Administration .....	62,526
Other agencies .....	26,298
Function:	
Dept. of Defense—military .....	1,106,976
Community planning, management, and development .....	19,435
Pollution control and abatement .....	46,072
Air transportation .....	30,638
Water transportation .....	25,447
Ground transportation .....	143,675
Postal service .....	32,522
Elementary and secondary education .....	19,106
Manpower training and employment services .....	25,707
Providing or financing medical services .....	57,603
Retirement and disability .....	242,466
Public assistance .....	94,232
Income security for veterans .....	23,367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	32,835
Interest on the public debt .....	29,912
General revenue sharing .....	26,799
Other functions .....	103,552

Source: U.S. Office of Economic Opportunity, *Federal Outlays in Hawaii, Fiscal Year 1975*, FIXS-75-12.

**Table 131.—FEDERAL AID: 1970 TO 1975**  
(Fiscal year data, in thousands of dollars)

Year and program	Amount
1970 .....	123,582
1971 .....	132,839
1972 .....	163,355
1973 .....	210,535
1974 .....	245,308
1975 .....	246,778
<b>TYPE OF AID: 1975<sup>1</sup></b>	
Environmental Protection Agency .....	11,025
Dept. of Health, Educ., and Welfare:	
School assistance in federally affected areas .....	11,611
Public assistance: Maintenance .....	26,549
Medical .....	18,542
Dept. of Labor: Comprehensive Manpower Act .....	14,930
Dept. of Transportation: Highway trust fund .....	42,230
Dept. of the Treasure: Revenue sharing .....	26,799

<sup>1</sup> Major types only.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Federal Aid to States* for fiscal years 1974 and 1975.

**Table 132.—PUBLIC BONDED DEBT OF STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENTS: 1958 TO 1975**  
(As of December 31. In millions of dollars.)

Year	Total outstanding	Governmental unit and funds charged with debt service costs	Outstanding, 1975
1958 .....	214.4	All units .....	1,435.9
1959 .....	273.8		
1960 .....	285.6	State .....	1,185.6
1961 .....	306.8	General fund .....	619.6
1962 .....	312.7	Highway fund .....	120.3
1963 .....	386.5	Airport revenues .....	241.5
1964 .....	423.6	Other funds .....	204.3
1965 .....	454.1		
1966 .....	412.3	Honolulu .....	182.8
1967 .....	472.9	General fund (State issues) .....	2.5
1968 .....	533.8	General fund (County issues) .....	107.0
1969 .....	631.3	Other funds .....	73.3
1970 .....	742.0		
1971 .....	925.5	Maui .....	22.4
1972 .....	1,080.4	General fund (State issues) .....	0.1
1973 .....	1,219.4	General fund (County issues) .....	19.1
1974 .....	1,274.4	Other funds .....	3.3
1975 .....	1,435.9		
		Hawaii .....	31.8
		General fund (State issues) .....	1.3
		General fund (County issues) .....	30.0
		Other funds .....	0.5
		Kauai .....	13.3
		General fund (State issues) .....	0.1
		General fund (County issues) .....	12.5
		Other funds .....	0.7

Source: Tax Foundation of Hawaii, *A Compendium of Governmental Finances in Hawaii, 1949-1968* (November 1969), p. 71, and *Government in Hawaii* (annual).

Table 133.—FEDERAL, STATE, AND COUNTY EMPLOYMENT: ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1958 TO 1976

Year	Full- and part-time civilian employment								Armed forces ashore <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Federal				State	Counties		
		Total	Air Force	Army	Navy			Other	
1958	46,970	25,560	2,700	4,850	10,800	7,210	13,700	7,710	45,000
1959	48,320	26,200	2,670	4,950	10,830	7,750	14,290	7,830	45,000
1960	49,510	27,010	2,720	4,950	10,980	8,360	14,620	7,880	42,000
1961	50,390	27,290	2,780	5,120	10,990	8,400	15,030	8,070	45,000
1962	51,170	27,770	2,810	5,000	10,890	9,070	15,070	8,330	48,000
1963	52,890	27,910	2,790	4,940	10,690	9,490	16,430	8,550	48,000
1964	54,440	28,440	2,810	5,020	10,710	9,900	17,150	8,850	51,000
1965	57,840	29,690	2,940	5,200	10,900	10,650	18,880	9,270	48,000
1966	62,630	31,620	3,250	5,620	11,860	10,890	21,260	9,750	41,000
1967	66,340	33,900	3,540	5,980	13,010	11,370	22,630	9,810	41,000
1968	69,230	34,970	3,730	6,120	13,280	11,840	24,420	9,840	42,000
1969	71,130	34,690	4,030	6,440	13,050	11,170	26,090	10,350	41,000
1970	73,640	33,380	3,680	6,100	12,300	11,300	30,600	9,660	42,000
1971	78,220	32,920	3,430	6,020	12,070	11,400	34,920	10,380	38,000
1972	79,390	32,680	3,380	5,990	11,820	11,480	35,290	11,430	41,000
1973	78,030	31,640	3,300	6,050	11,250	11,050	35,250	11,140	44,600
1974	78,890	31,010	3,280	5,720	11,210	10,810	35,940	11,940	46,898
1975	81,980	30,530	3,300	5,290	11,080	10,860	38,700	12,750	45,989
1976 <sup>2</sup>	85,880	29,860	3,220	5,040	11,040	10,560	43,230	12,790	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Naval personnel aboard ships.

<sup>2</sup>March data.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations. *Labor Force Estimates* (annual, 1958-1969), *State of Hawaii Labor Force Statistics* (annual, 1970-1974), and records; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, unpublished data on armed forces ashore.



**Table 134.—STATE CIVIL SERVICE: 1970 TO 1975**  
(Years ended June 30)

Subject	1970	1974	1975
Civil service employees .....	14,137	14,460	14,792
Department of Education .....	3,614	3,533	3,549
Department of Health .....	3,093	3,044	3,251
Department of Social Services and Housing .....	1,033	1,244	1,260
Department of Transportation .....	1,462	1,548	1,582
University of Hawaii .....	1,637	1,631	1,615
All others .....	3,298	3,460	3,535
Separations .....	1,900	1,320	1,337
Promotions .....	718	445	701
Transfers, demotions, and returns after promotions .....	820	509	614
Classification actions processed .....	5,321	2,087	2,591
Applications received .....	17,636	13,337	18,449
Applicants examined .....	(NA)	6,834	11,900
Applicants placed on eligible list .....	8,800	4,873	8,951
Eligibles certified for vacancies .....	9,616	11,681	17,521
Vacancies filled through certification of eligibles or non-competitive actions .....	4,428	2,710	3,688

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Personnel Services, *Annual Report* for 1974 and 1975.