

Section 1

POPULATION

The section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1976 indicate a population of 886,600. This total includes approximately 56,000 members of the armed forces and 67,000 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 78,500 visitors who were present in 1976, while including an average of 9,400 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Approximately 81.0 percent of the 1976 total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density in excess of 1,280 persons per square mile. The population is young—50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970—and racially diversified, over one-fourth of the total being the product of mixed marriages. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1976, approximately 177,700 persons (excluding military personnel and their dependents) moved to the State, while 119,200 moved away. The in-migrants included 133,100 persons from the Mainland and 44,600 from foreign countries, chiefly the Philippines and Korea.

Comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 U.S. Census. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (including final tabulations of the 1970 count), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted since 1969 by the Department of Health, and ongoing series on migration maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, each issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii* and *Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Comparable national statistics appear in sections 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1976*.

**Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII,
ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1970**

Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu ²	Estimate or census date ¹	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu ³	City of Honolulu ²
1778-1779 ⁴	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1890: Dec. 28	89,990	31,194	22,907
1823	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27	109,020	40,205	29,920
1831-1832	130,313	29,755	13,344	1900: June 1	154,001	58,504	39,306
1835-1836	108,579	27,809	12,994	1910: April 15	191,874	81,993	52,183
1850: January	84,165	25,440	14,484	1920: Jan. 1	255,881	123,496	81,820
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	19,126	11,455	1930: April 1	368,300	202,887	137,582
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	21,275	14,310	1940: April 1	422,770	257,696	179,358
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	19,799	13,521	1950: April 1	499,794	353,020	248,034
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	20,671	14,852	1960: April 1	632,772	500,409	294,194
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	20,236	14,114	1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	324,871
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	28,068	20,487				

NA Not available.

¹Estimates for 1778-1779 and 1823, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 to 1970.

²The area from Maunalua to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying islands legally part of the city of Honolulu.

³Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

⁴Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu.

Source: 1778-1779 and 1823 from Robert C. Schmitt, "New Estimates of the Pre-Censal Population in Hawaii," *The Journal of the Polynesian Society*, Vol. 80, No. 2, June 1971, pp. 237-243; 1831 to 1960 from Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 42, 70, and 116; 1970 from *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, tables 1 and 10 and correction note.

Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu ¹	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu ¹	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban ²	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Oahu ¹	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu ¹	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban ²	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

¹ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

² Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973), table, p. 9, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

**Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE AND MILITARY STATUS:
1966 TO 1976**

Year ¹	Resident population ²					Visitors present (annual average)	Residents absent (annual average)	De facto population ³
	Total	Armed forces ⁴	Civilian population					
			Total	Military dependents ⁵	Not military dependents			
1966	710,300	54,100	656,300	62,600	593,600	21,000	6,800	724,600
1967	722,500	56,000	666,500	61,300	605,200	27,700	7,600	742,600
1968	734,500	57,000	677,400	59,100	618,300	32,500	8,100	758,800
1969	750,200	48,500	701,800	59,700	642,100	37,400	8,800	778,800
1970: Apr. 1	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	37,600	10,300	797,300
July 1	774,200	53,000	721,100	57,800	663,400	37,600	10,000	801,800
1971	798,000	50,800	747,200	62,200	685,100	41,900	9,400	830,500
1972	820,900	52,000	768,900	66,200	702,700	51,300	8,600	863,500
1973	844,100	58,100	785,900	70,300	715,600	61,600	9,800	895,900
1974	854,100	57,500	796,600	68,300	728,200	66,000	7,800	912,300
1975	868,400	58,800	809,600	63,700	745,900	68,800	9,000	928,200
1976	886,600	56,000	830,600	67,000	763,700	78,500	9,400	955,800

¹ July 1 unless otherwise specified.

² Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present.

³ Excludes residents temporarily absent; includes visitors present.

⁴ De facto basis, 1966-1969; stationed or homeported in Hawaii, 1970 forward.

⁵ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1976* (Statistical Report 119, April 2, 1977), table 1, as revised.

Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1976, AND DENSITY, 1976, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Subject and date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County ¹	Maui County ²			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION³									
1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
1975: July 1	868,400	705,400	163,000	75,300	32,700	55,000	2,100	47,500	5,400
1976: July 1	886,600	718,400	168,200	76,600	34,100	57,500	2,000	50,000	5,500
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION⁴									
1970: April 1	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
1975: July 1	809,600	646,900	162,700	75,200	32,600	55,000	2,100	47,500	5,400
1976: July 1	830,600	662,700	167,900	76,500	34,000	57,500	2,000	50,000	5,500
TOTAL DE FACTO POPULATION⁵									
1970: April 1	797,300	649,600	147,600	66,300	32,300	49,100	2,200	41,500	5,300
1975: July 1	928,200	746,400	181,900	81,200	37,400	63,200	2,100	55,600	5,500
1976: July 1	955,800	766,100	189,700	82,800	39,300	67,600	2,000	59,800	5,800
DE FACTO DENSITY									
Per square mile, 1976 ...	148.7	1,286.0	32.5	20.5	63.5	57.6	14.4	82.1	22.2
Per square km., 1976	57.4	496.5	12.6	7.9	24.5	22.2	5.6	31.7	8.6

¹ Includes Kauai, Niihau, Lehua, and Kaula. The total resident population of Niihau was 237 on April 1, 1970, 240 on February 1, 1975 and 243 on March 15, 1976. Kaula and Lehua are uninhabited.

² Population data for county and Molokai include Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement): 172 in 1970, 188 in 1975, and 179 in 1976. Density data include Kahoolawe (uninhabited).

³ Includes armed forces and their dependents.

⁴ Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces.

⁵ Includes armed forces and their dependents and also visitors present, but excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1976* (Statistical Report 119, April 2, 1977), tables 2 and 3, as revised.

Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTY AND DISTRICT: 1960, 1970 AND 1975

County and district ¹	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1975 ²	Percent change, 1970-1975
The State	632,772	769,913	864,900	12.3
Honolulu	500,409	630,528	704,500	11.7
Honolulu	294,194	324,871	344,000	5.9
Koolaupoko	60,238	92,219	104,200	13.0
Koolauloa	8,043	10,562	11,300	7.0
Waialua	8,221	9,171	9,500	3.6
Wahiawa	34,595	37,329	45,200	21.1
Waianae	16,452	24,077	27,500	14.2
Ewa	78,666	132,299	162,800	23.1
Hawaii	61,332	63,468	74,700	17.7
Puna	5,030	5,154	8,100	57.2
South Hilo	31,553	33,915	38,200	12.6
North Hilo	2,493	1,881	2,000	6.3
Hamakua	5,221	4,648	4,900	5.4
North Kohala	3,386	3,326	3,100	-6.8
South Kohala	1,538	2,310	3,000	29.9
North Kona	4,451	4,832	7,700	59.4
South Kona	4,292	4,004	4,000	0.0
Ka'u	3,368	3,398	3,700	8.9
Maui and Kalawao	42,855	46,156	53,900	16.8
Hana	1,073	969	1,100	13.5
Makawao	10,409	9,979	12,300	23.2
Wailuku	19,391	22,219	25,900	16.6
Lahaina	4,844	5,524	7,700	39.4
Lanai	2,115	2,204	2,000	-9.2
Molokai	4,744	5,089	4,900	-6.9
Kalawao	279	172		
Kauai	28,176	29,761	31,800	6.8
Waimea	7,057	7,569	7,400	-2.2
Koloa	7,012	6,851	7,400	8.0
Lihue	6,297	6,766	6,600	-2.4
Kawaihau	6,498	7,393	8,500	15.0
Hanalei	1,312	1,182	1,900	60.7

¹ For county and district boundaries, see map following Foreword.

² For revised State and county estimates, see table 4.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 10, as corrected; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Estimated Population of Hawaii by Districts, 1975* (Report CTC-33, October 21, 1976), p. 3.

Table 6.—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES

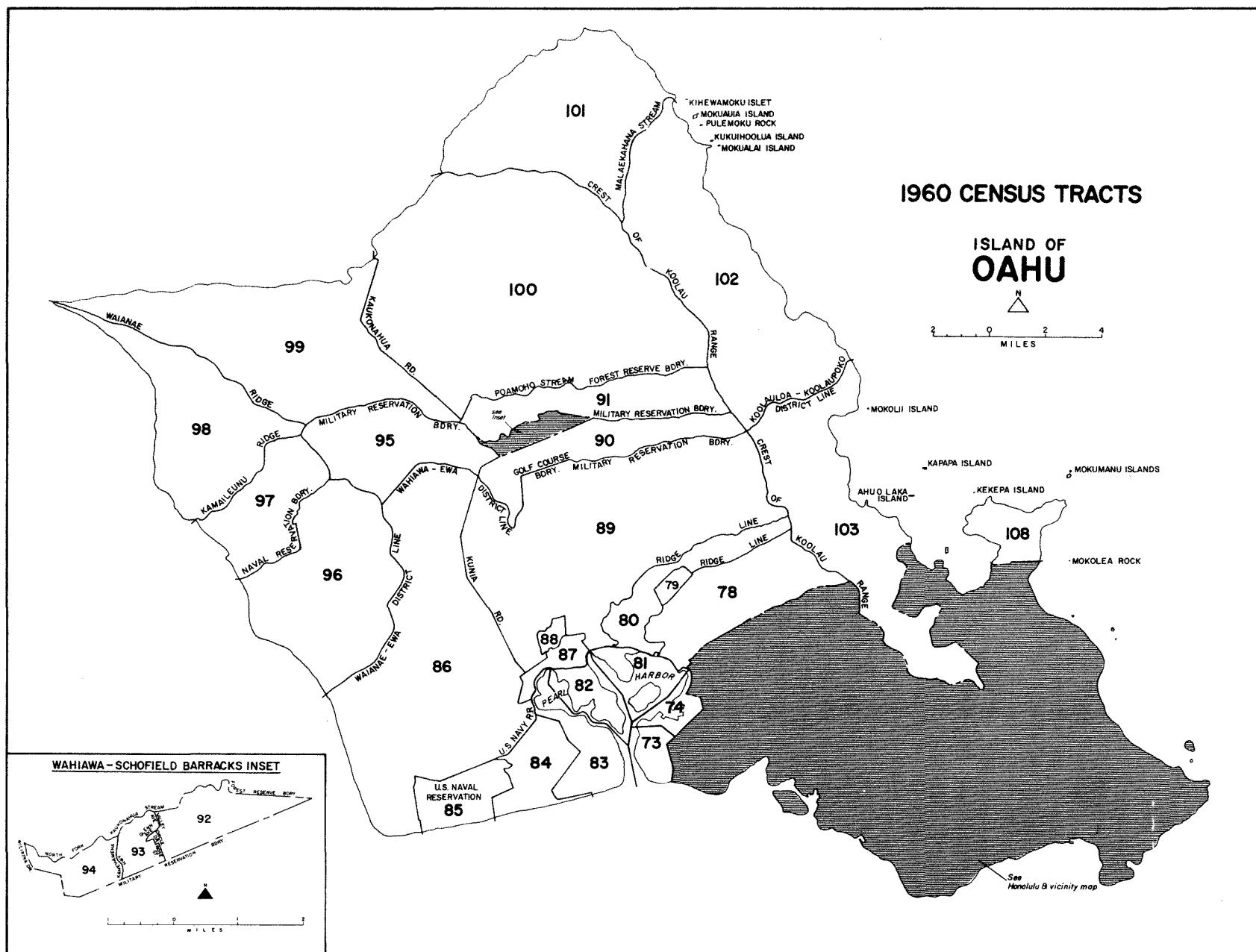
Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place ¹	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 ²			1970	1960 ²
Oahu:							
Aiea	1,302	12,560	11,436	Oahu, con.:			
Barbers Pt. Hsg.	149	3,187	2,665	Waimalu	115	2,982	2,446
Ewa	627	2,906	3,257	Waimanalo Beach	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa Beach	815	7,765	4,627	Waipahu	1,815	24,150	7,802
Foster Village	335	3,755	2,133				
Halawa Hts.	808	5,809	2,485	Hawaii:			
Haleiwa	1,165	2,626	2,504	Hilo	35,929	26,353	23,005
Hickam Housing	720	7,352	6,454	Kailua	489	365	433
Honolulu	53,696	324,871	294,194	Papaikou	749	1,888	1,591
Iroquois Pt.	395	4,572	677	Waimea	652	756	657
Kailua ³	4,470	33,783	24,402				
Kaneohe	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kauai:			
Laie	754	3,009	1,767	Kapaa	2,591	3,794	3,439
Maili	477	4,397	2,954	Lihue	3,959	3,124	4,106
Makaha	723	4,644	2,735				
Makakilo City	850	3,499	0	Maui:			
Maunawili	2,325	5,303	2,128	Kahului	2,888	8,280	4,233
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	6,397	Lahaina	870	3,718	3,423
Nanakuli	1,068	6,506	2,745	Wailuku	1,499	7,979	6,969
Pacific Palisades	658	7,846	0				
Pearl City	2,135	19,552	7,072	Molokai:			
Schofield Bks.	1,849	13,516	14,873	Kaunakakai	573	1,070	740
Wahiawa	1,472	17,598	15,512				
Waialua	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai:			
Waianae	541	3,302	3,186	Lanai City	328	2,122	2,056

¹ These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

² These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

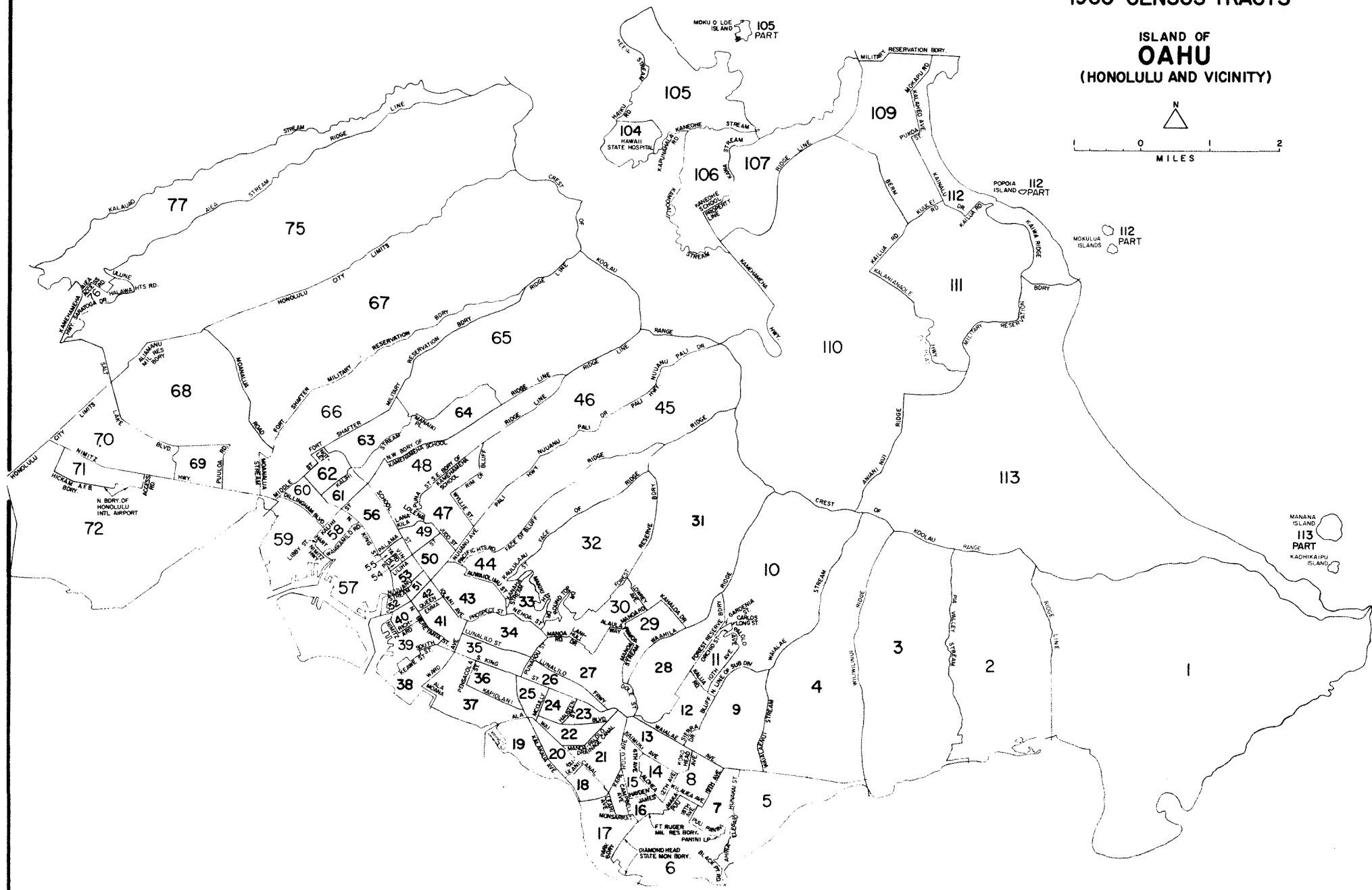
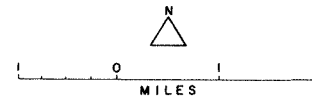
³ Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1976* (Report SB-A12, January 21, 1977), table 1.



1960 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF OAHU (HONOLULU AND VICINITY)



**Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU,
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1976**

Census tract	Land area ¹ (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1976 ²	Employment (by place of work), 1974 ³	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1976 ²			April 1, 1970 ⁴	July 1, 1976
Oahu ⁵	383,345	630,528	718,428	1.9	276,237	174,742	212,615
Honolulu ⁵	56,590	324,871	355,972	6.2	178,102	103,189	121,607
1	7,458	12,572	22,524	3.0	1,492	3,498	6,175
2	2,210	5,123	6,644	3.0	360	1,356	1,913
3	2,842	6,485	6,297	2.2	772	1,710	1,735
4	2,366	4,469	6,131	2.6	257	1,190	1,692
5	708	5,253	5,568	7.9	1,338	1,835	1,858
6	812	2,025	1,817	2.2	412	575	543
7	240	3,794	3,798	15.8	463	994	1,036
8	223	4,599	4,230	19.0	720	1,237	1,260
9	688	10,679	10,636	15.5	720	3,239	3,305
10	1,951	3,650	3,406	1.7	—	894	899
11	190	4,586	4,421	23.3	206	1,023	1,063
12	280	7,888	7,514	26.8	720	2,148	2,177
13	231	5,146	4,856	21.0	1,132	1,589	1,586
14	122	2,990	2,935	24.1	51	848	860
15	139	4,345	4,596	33.1	412	1,261	1,400
16	151	4,783	4,889	32.4	566	1,392	1,525
17	331	2,559	2,961	8.9	926	1,523	1,574
18	102	4,060	4,988	48.9	4,014	2,379	2,570
19	377	4,479	6,433	17.1	11,218	2,770	3,641
20	123	4,585	6,638	54.0	7,153	2,991	3,852
21	300	3,347	4,066	13.6	926	1,211	1,513
22	152	3,796	6,493	42.7	618	1,493	2,752
23	89	4,195	5,134	57.7	463	1,654	2,256
24	107	5,878	6,530	61.0	978	2,143	2,425
25	107	4,242	4,216	39.4	875	1,630	1,637
26	164	5,163	5,729	34.9	2,882	1,815	2,234
27	625	8,714	7,546	12.1	5,609	2,491	2,851
28	624	4,316	3,828	6.1	412	1,161	1,166
29	259	1,591	1,663	6.4	206	394	415
30	410	4,966	4,938	12.0	618	1,561	1,634
31	2,275	8,433	8,374	3.7	515	2,179	2,277
32	1,468	1,218	1,150	0.8	103	360	375
33	148	1,145	1,000	6.8	206	285	296
34	274	14,913	18,309	66.8	720	7,331	8,927
35	185	4,308	6,321	34.2	6,072	1,925	2,911
36	180	5,570	6,516	36.2	7,153	2,628	3,074
37	408	1,349	2,362	5.8	15,644	746	1,230
38	254	837	490	1.9	10,446	279	275
39	292	397	135	0.5	8,542	119	85
40	71	100	92	1.3	14,975	53	66
41	163	4,097	4,997	30.7	5,764	1,903	2,377

**Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU,
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1976 (continued)**

Census tract	Land area ¹ (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1976 ²	Employment (by place of work), 1974 ³	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1976 ²			April 1, 1970 ⁴	July 1, 1976 ²
Honolulu con.:							
42	58	1,162	2,876	49.6	515	642	1,548
43	327	5,628	6,525	20.0	566	1,970	2,414
44	822	6,142	5,686	6.9	257	1,466	1,506
45	1,924	4,780	4,928	2.6	103	1,387	1,535
46	1,708	4,377	4,100	2.4	360	1,170	1,196
47	327	5,500	5,352	16.4	875	1,481	1,524
48	863	6,608	6,053	7.0	720	1,734	1,751
49	101	3,292	2,971	29.4	309	994	984
50	134	3,973	3,707	27.7	1,544	1,264	1,309
51	45	—	—	0	463	—	—
52	44	1,405	1,367	31.1	1,750	974	960
53	87	482	2,713	31.2	720	468	1,710
54	20	1,862	1,437	71.9	154	364	364
55	53	1,975	1,958	36.9	154	545	611
56	231	5,768	4,893	21.2	926	1,434	1,364
57	1,033	2,749	2,472	2.4	9,057	1,028	996
58	126	3,163	3,901	31.0	1,492	969	1,169
59	520	4,449	3,742	7.2	7,153	1,231	1,190
60	179	6,711	5,751	32.1	978	1,698	1,651
61	114	3,262	2,896	25.4	412	739	766
62	153	6,818	6,145	40.2	720	1,603	1,606
63	293	6,796	5,854	20.0	669	1,372	1,372
64	440	6,680	5,818	13.2	—	1,422	1,436
65	2,802	4,011	3,644	1.3	—	904	921
66	1,423	3,424	4,058	2.9	3,808	679	714
67	4,856	9,819	10,424	2.1	2,110	2,387	2,569
68	1,714	7,500	11,726	6.8	8,903	1,908	3,572
69	256	3,694	5,944	23.2	412	1,235	1,324
70	700	4,899	3,306	4.7	1,132	1,304	1,017
71	266	1,402	1,781	6.7	309	370	594
72	3,074	3,864	2,730	0.9	14,872	634	494
114 ⁵	1,798	31	43	0.02	—	—	—
Rest of Oahu	326,755	305,657	362,456	1.1	97,929	71,553	91,008
73	1,465	10,564	12,163	8.3	10,343	1,557	1,958
74	1,180	9,086	9,810	8.3	18,320	756	745
75	5,903	11,424	10,834	1.8	2,264	2,506	2,561
76	163	2,934	3,265	20.0	103	727	811
77	2,199	9,632	10,120	4.6	2,007	2,347	2,679
78	9,162	5,695	10,831	1.2	3,448	1,740	2,837
79	647	762	617	1.0	257	2	—
80	4,851	24,329	27,655	5.7	4,271	5,821	7,041
81	1,061	3,535	3,785	3.6	412	614	703
82	1,780	—	—	0	51	—	—

Table 7.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1976 (continued)

Census tract	Land area ¹ (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1976 ²	Employment (by place of work), 1974 ³	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1976 ²			April 1, 1970 ⁴	July 1, 1976 ²
Rest of Oahu, con..							
83	3,172	4,759	10,629	3.4	1,595	1,200	2,687
84	4,211	7,801	7,663	1.8	978	1,932	2,002
85	3,671	3,187	3,910	1.1	3,962	574	854
86	32,063	8,340	10,529	0.3	2,882	2,016	2,805
87	962	12,705	13,224	13.7	3,036	3,080	3,587
88	688	3,429	3,684	5.4	978	806	950
89	32,783	14,117	28,611	0.9	4,168	3,778	7,943
90	7,705	2,783	3,283	0.4	1,698	498	692
91	8,276	3,410	2,938	0.4	1,389	614	731
92	754	6,637	6,452	8.6	669	1,736	1,794
93	304	4,875	4,920	16.2	2,007	1,469	1,589
94	414	6,048	6,671	16.1	412	1,778	2,054
95	8,039	13,576	17,598	2.2	10,189	2,547	3,083
96	16,965	13,654	12,607	0.7	1,853	2,856	3,162
97	7,667	6,020	8,894	1.2	1,647	1,565	2,610
98	13,877	4,403	5,756	0.4	1,081	1,212	1,618
99	32,415	7,346	8,107	0.3	1,595	2,045	2,366
100	47,119	1,825	1,862	0.04	51	515	541
101	19,379	3,497	4,599	0.2	1,081	1,117	1,429
102	24,014	7,065	8,302	0.3	566	1,769	2,241
103	17,225	10,909	14,690	0.9	515	2,809	3,994
104	277	618	281	1.0	257	7	—
105	1,450	12,494	14,123	9.7	1,544	3,065	3,721
106	790	8,332	8,151	10.3	566	2,005	2,124
107	1,488	6,086	6,692	4.5	206	1,682	2,041
108	2,718	7,860	9,839	3.6	3,499	1,212	1,881
109	1,115	14,622	14,287	12.8	1,647	3,773	3,913
110	7,345	3,957	4,290	0.6	772	953	1,079
111	2,479	13,355	15,604	6.3	3,654	3,281	4,007
112	864	7,209	7,569	8.8	978	2,101	2,193
113	7,115	6,777	7,611	1.1	978	1,488	1,982

¹ The revised Oahu total (including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands) is 381,248 acres.

² Provisional estimates, with accuracy generally limited to two significant figures.

³ Excludes persons living in military barracks and inmates of institutions. Based on a sample survey of 5,368 employed persons. The Oahu total includes 206 workers with unreported places of employment.

⁴ Data differ in some instances from census totals; for discussion, see source.

⁵ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll but exclusive of the Midway Islands.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1976* (Report CTC-36, in preparation); Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, "Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units in Hawaii, 1974; Employment by Place of Work in Hawaii, 1974." *Population Report*, No. 7, December 1976, pp. 6-16.

Table 8.—POPULATION CENTERS AND MEDIANS: 1920 TO 1975

Measure, area, and year	Location	Movement since preceding date
Center:¹		
State, 1960	Kaiwi Channel, 7 mi. SE of Makapuu Point .....	...
State, 1970	Kaiwi Channel, 3½ mi. SE of Halona Blow Hole	4 mi. WNW
Hawaii Co., 1970	15 mi. W of Hilo, 11 mi. SE of Mauna Kea .....	...
Maui Co., 1970	1 mi. N of Iao Needle .....	...
Oahu, 1970	Tripler General Hospital .....	...
Kauai Co., 1970	7½ mi. N of Koloa, 3½ mi. SSE of Kawaikini .....	...
Median for Oahu:²		
1920	School and Liliha Streets, Honolulu .....	...
1930	School St. between Liliha and Lanakila Streets	800 ft. NW
1940	Liliha St. and Kellett Lane	1,000 ft. E
1950	Liliha and Kuakini Streets	200 ft. NE
1960	Alewa Dr. and Aulii St.	3,900 ft. NE
1970	Nihi and Moani Streets, Kalihi	5,300 ft. NW
1975	Southeast end of Kilohana St., Kalihi	1,500 ft. SW

¹ The "center of population" is that point which may be considered the center of population gravity of the State, or that point upon which the State would balance if it were a rigid plane without weight and the population distributed thereon with each individual being assumed to have equal weight and to exert an influence on a central point proportional to his distance from that point. The center of population thus differs from the geographic center, which is based on the distribution of land area rather than population; the geographic center of the State, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, "is about 29 miles west of the village of Honoipu near the northern tip of the Island of Hawaii and 24 miles south of Kanahena Point on the southern shore of the Island of Maui."

² The population median is defined as the intersection of a line bisecting the population north and south with a line bisecting it east and west. This means that half of the population lives north of the point, and half, south; half lives east of the point, and half, west. It is the point which, if everyone living on Oahu made a single trip to it, traveling in a straight line, would require the fewest man-miles of travel. In practice, of course, trip distances are determined by topography and highway locations.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Centers of Population for States and Counties* (1974), pp. 3, 66, and Hawaii map; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1975* (Report CTC-32, April 26, 1976), table 6; U.S. Department of Commerce, News Release NOS 73-80 (October 10, 1973).

Table 9.—ILLUSTRATIVE PROJECTIONS OF TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION: 1970 TO 2020
(Data include armed forces stationed in Hawaii but exclude visitors present.)

Series, ¹ age, and county	1970 ²	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020
TOTAL POPULATION								
D-2 ³	769,913	932,900	1,036,300	1,150,100	1,270,900	1,400,500	1,722,800	2,151,800
E-2 ⁴	769,913	930,000	1,027,600	1,131,700	1,238,700	1,349,200	1,606,100	1,927,400
E-1 ⁵	769,913	926,900	1,017,400	1,109,200	1,197,800	1,282,600	1,461,500	1,660,000
F-0 ⁶	769,913	845,600	882,900	913,700	935,000	946,900	960,000	967,300
AGE (E-2)⁴								
Under 5 years	70,951	85,300	96,900	104,400	107,600	111,500	133,000	159,200
5 to 9 years	80,008	76,200	89,000	101,400	109,800	114,000	128,500	157,000
10 to 14 years	79,971	76,000	79,500	92,600	106,000	115,200	126,300	151,600
15 to 19 years	71,993	84,400	78,900	82,900	96,500	110,500	126,100	144,300
20 to 24 years	81,732	108,300	111,900	107,500	112,700	127,500	154,200	170,200
25 to 34 years	107,314	155,800	184,100	200,200	201,600	204,600	259,500	310,800
35 to 44 years	95,727	105,500	128,000	155,700	184,600	201,800	209,200	267,000
45 to 54 years	84,418	90,000	87,300	101,100	123,500	151,100	197,300	207,200
55 to 64 years	53,816	77,700	85,800	83,800	81,700	94,600	141,000	184,100
65 to 74 years	29,543	46,600	56,400	66,300	72,500	70,300	79,000	117,200
75 years and over	14,440	24,300	29,900	36,000	42,300	48,100	52,100	58,800
COUNTIES (E-2)⁴								
City & Co. of Honolulu ...	630,528	749,500	818,700	891,000	965,000	1,039,400	1,221,200	1,436,000
County of Hawaii	63,468	83,800	97,700	113,400	130,000	146,900	185,700	240,700
County of Kauai	29,761	36,700	41,300	46,100	50,700	55,400	64,400	76,500
County of Maui	46,156	60,100	69,900	81,200	93,000	107,600	134,700	174,200

¹ These projections were prepared by the "cohort-component" technique, using three assumptions on future fertility, three on net migration, and one on mortality. The fertility assumptions are indicated by letters comparable to those used in a recent study by the Bureau of the Census, and are based on a completed cohort fertility rate (i.e., the average number of births per 1,000 women upon completion of childbearing) that will move gradually toward the following levels: Series D, 2,500, about the same as the United States and also the civilian population of Hawaii in 1970; Series E, 2,100, or approximately the replacement level; Series F, 1,800. The migration assumptions are indicated by numbers: 0, zero net migration for the civilian population, exclusive of military dependents; 1, a continuation of the 1970-1973 annual rate, in which civilian net in-migration averaged 34.3 per million U.S. population; 2, a gradual doubling, by 2020, of the 1970-1973 annual rate. All series assume a gradual convergence between the 1968-1972 age-sex-specific mortality rates observed for Hawaii and those projected by the Bureau of the Census for the nation as a whole after 2000.

² Census count, as revised.

³ Based on high fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate.

⁴ Based on intermediate fertility and an increasing net in-migration rate. This series is the one most consistent with recent employment projections obtained by the Department of Planning and Economic Development from its input-output model.

⁵ Based on intermediate fertility and a constant net in-migration rate, both close to the Hawaii rates of the early 1970's.

⁶ Based on low fertility and zero net in-migration, and generally consistent with the recommendations of the Temporary Commission on Population Stabilization as submitted to the 1972 State Legislature.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1958-2025* (Statistical Report 114, May 5, 1976), pp. 24-26 and 35.

Table 10.—AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1970

(Revised from 1970 census tabulations to take account of later corrections and apparent overstatement of centenarians.)

Age	State total			City & County of Honolulu		County of Hawaii		County of Kauai		County of Maui	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages	769,913	399,908	370,005	327,744	302,784	32,898	30,570	15,556	14,205	23,710	22,446
Under 1 year	15,191	7,837	7,354	6,559	6,138	582	564	274	261	422	391
1 year	13,680	6,946	6,734	5,748	5,594	492	509	278	240	428	391
2 years	13,310	6,848	6,462	5,726	5,367	519	490	228	245	375	360
3 years	13,868	7,162	6,706	5,877	5,548	559	510	303	243	423	405
4 years	14,902	7,534	7,368	6,193	6,091	628	593	290	267	423	417
5 years	15,572	7,989	7,583	6,636	6,274	608	575	301	305	444	429
6 years	16,157	8,270	7,887	6,854	6,520	617	603	334	314	465	450
7 years	16,167	8,253	7,914	6,768	6,540	661	599	325	295	499	480
8 years	16,194	8,396	7,798	6,874	6,382	671	659	340	289	511	468
9 years	15,918	8,168	7,750	6,670	6,346	680	629	332	301	486	474
10 years	16,833	8,661	8,172	7,082	6,625	728	660	347	350	504	537
11 years	16,077	8,193	7,884	6,698	6,427	716	637	291	344	488	476
12 years	15,812	8,092	7,720	6,540	6,221	739	695	303	329	510	475
13 years	15,530	7,901	7,629	6,330	6,188	756	658	331	315	484	468
14 years	15,719	8,023	7,696	6,385	6,077	762	736	346	360	530	523
15 years	15,078	7,739	7,339	6,202	5,789	758	733	304	310	475	507
16 years	14,545	7,431	7,114	5,910	5,648	736	699	285	278	500	489
17 years	14,641	7,467	7,174	5,886	5,687	703	647	357	329	521	511
18 years	13,747	7,239	6,508	6,022	5,401	572	573	241	179	404	355
19 years	13,982	7,476	6,506	6,579	5,512	444	511	143	138	310	345
20 years	16,739	9,758	6,981	8,970	6,114	357	419	142	160	289	288
21 years and over	450,251	234,525	215,726	191,235	176,295	19,610	17,871	9,461	8,353	14,219	13,207
Under 5 years	70,951	36,327	34,624	30,103	28,738	2,780	2,666	1,373	1,256	2,071	1,964
5 to 9 years	80,008	41,076	38,932	33,802	32,062	3,237	3,065	1,632	1,504	2,405	2,301
10 to 14 years	79,971	40,870	39,101	33,035	31,538	3,701	3,386	1,618	1,698	2,516	2,479
15 to 19 years	71,993	37,352	34,641	30,599	28,037	3,213	3,163	1,330	1,234	2,210	2,207
20 to 24 years	81,732	46,909	34,823	42,996	30,695	1,804	1,906	787	829	1,322	1,393
25 to 29 years	59,583	30,420	29,163	26,434	25,042	1,855	1,775	837	894	1,294	1,452
30 to 34 years	47,731	23,895	23,836	20,565	20,156	1,471	1,621	753	849	1,106	1,210
35 to 39 years	46,781	23,131	23,650	19,659	19,634	1,628	1,875	770	850	1,074	1,291
40 to 44 years	48,946	23,798	25,148	19,384	20,561	2,048	2,110	956	926	1,410	1,551
45 to 49 years	46,296	23,394	22,902	18,722	18,407	2,083	2,072	1,026	949	1,563	1,474
50 to 54 years	38,122	19,655	18,467	15,291	14,441	1,948	1,801	886	866	1,530	1,359
55 to 59 years	30,399	17,069	13,330	12,592	10,104	1,956	1,461	1,029	683	1,492	1,082
60 to 64 years	23,417	13,817	9,600	9,499	7,141	1,904	1,118	1,008	500	1,406	841
65 to 69 years	17,691	9,689	8,002	6,639	5,896	1,373	955	695	484	982	667
70 to 74 years	11,852	5,791	6,061	3,933	4,577	835	676	387	319	636	489
75 to 79 years	7,031	3,066	3,965	2,081	2,932	476	461	223	186	286	386
80 to 84 years	4,604	2,369	2,235	1,552	1,661	389	283	165	105	263	186
85 years and over	2,805	1,280	1,525	858	1,162	197	176	81	73	144	114

Table 10.—AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1970 (continued)

(Revised from 1970 census tabulations to take account of later corrections and apparent overstatement of centenarians.)

Age	State total			City & County of Honolulu		County of Hawaii		County of Kauai		County of Maui	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 18 years	275,194	140,910	134,284	114,938	109,462	11,915	11,196	5,569	5,375	8,488	8,251
62 years and over	56,955	29,763	27,192	20,134	20,236	4,352	3,166	2,158	1,464	3,119	2,326
65 years and over	44,043	22,255	21,788	15,063	16,228	3,270	2,551	1,611	1,167	2,311	1,842

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished computer printout transmitted to Federal-State Cooperative Program participants, December 4, 1974.

Table 11.—AGE OF THE POPULATION: 1970 TO 1976

Age	April 1, 1970 ¹	July 1, 1975 ²	July 1, 1976 ³	Percent distribution			Percent change, 1970-76 ³
				1970 ¹	1975 ²	1976 ³	
All ages	769,913	868,000	887,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.2
Under 5 years	70,951	75,000	74,000	9.2	8.6	8.3	4.3
5 to 17 years	204,243	208,000	209,000	26.5	24.0	23.6	2.3
18 to 44 years	312,502	363,000	373,000	40.6	41.8	42.1	19.4
45 to 64 years	138,234	166,000	171,000	18.0	19.1	19.3	23.7
65 years and over	43,983	57,000	60,000	5.7	6.6	6.8	36.4
14 years and over	554,702	655,000	673,000	72.0	75.5	75.9	21.3
18 years and over	494,719	586,000	603,000	64.3	67.5	68.0	21.9
21 years and over	450,251	524,000	541,000	58.5	60.4	61.0	20.2

¹ U.S. Census of Population, 1970, as corrected for omissions in original reports and adjusted for overstatement of centenarians.

² Revised estimates.

³ Provisional estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1975 and 1976 (Advance report)," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 646, February 1977.

Table 12.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970

Ethnic stock	Old definition ¹						New definition ²	
	1853	1878	1900	1920	1940	1960	1970	Percent
All groups ³	73,137	57,985	154,001	255,912	423,330	632,772	768,559	100.0
Hawaiian	70,036	44,088	29,799	23,723	14,375	11,294	71,274	9.3
Part Hawaiian	983	3,420	9,857	18,027	49,935	91,109	...	...
Caucasian ⁴	1,687	3,748	26,819	54,742	112,087	202,230	301,429	39.2
Chinese	364	6,045	25,767	23,507	28,774	38,197	52,375	6.8
Filipino	5	...	...	21,031	52,569	69,070	95,354	12.4
Indian .....	...	...	...	...	...	472	1,216	0.2
Japanese .....	...	...	61,111	109,274	157,905	203,455	217,669	28.3
Korean .....	...	...	...	4,950	6,851	...	9,625	1.3
Negro .....	...	...	233	348	255	4,943	7,517	1.0
Other groups ⁵	62	684	415	310	579	12,002	12,100	1.6

¹ Part Caucasians classified by race of non-Caucasian parent; other persons of mixed race (except Part Hawaiians) classified by race of father. Data for 1853-1900 partly estimated.

² Persons of mixed race classified either by self-identification or by race of father.

³ Final totals (not available by race) were 255,881 in 1920, 422,770 in 1940, and 769,913 in 1970.

⁴ "White" in 1960 and 1970. Includes Puerto Ricans (5,602 in 1920 and 8,296 in 1940).

⁵ Includes Filipinos in 1878 and 1900, Japanese and Negroes before 1900, Koreans in 1960 and before 1920, American Indians before 1960, and Micronesians, Samoans, and other groups not shown separately in all years.

Source: Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3d ed. (1967), p. 28; Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (1968), pp. 74 and 120; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 15, and Final Report PC(2)-1C, table 61; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 138 and 139.

Table 13.—ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: SPRING 1976
(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks or on Niihau. Based on a sample of 38,818 persons.)

Ethnic stock	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians ¹
	Number	Percent			
All groups	827,399	100.0	33,846	73,239	720,314
CENSUS DEFINITION ²					
White	279,128	33.7	26,267	54,963	197,898
Hawaiian	98,177	11.9	745	2,441	94,991
Negro	9,416	1.1	2,247	4,084	3,085
Chinese	47,482	5.7	112	450	46,920
Filipino	109,127	13.2	2,233	5,366	101,528
Japanese	235,257	28.4	849	2,204	232,204
American Indian	1,893	0.2	266	281	1,346
Korean	13,048	1.6	65	754	12,229
Other and unknown	33,871	4.1	1,062	2,696	30,113
HEALTH SURVEY DEFINITION					
Unmixed	615,784	74.4	31,643	62,367	521,774
Caucasian	230,080	27.8	25,545	49,720	154,815
Japanese	219,823	26.6	716	1,727	217,380
Hawaiian	10,933	1.3	104	210	10,619
Filipino	83,790	10.1	2,052	4,400	77,338
Chinese	35,861	4.3	42	286	35,533
Korean	10,731	1.3	65	657	10,009
Samoaan	4,460	0.5	252	351	3,857
Negro	7,637	0.9	2,108	3,593	1,936
Puerto Rican	3,184	0.4	204	260	2,720
Other and unknown	9,285	1.1	555	1,163	7,567
Mixed	211,612	25.6	2,203	10,872	198,537
Part Hawaiian	135,287	16.4	842	3,424	131,021
Non Hawaiian	76,325	9.2	1,361	7,448	67,516

¹ Includes 45,504 persons for whom information on military status was not obtained.

² Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or race of father.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, survey data cited in the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1976* (Statistical Report 119, April 2, 1977), table 5.

Table 14.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1960 AND 1970

Place of birth and residence	1960	1970
Living in Hawaii	632,772	768,559
Native born	563,875	692,964
Hawaii	421,168	455,060
Mainland United States	128,992	178,531
U.S. territory or possession	2,227	4,014
Born abroad or at sea of native parents	2,738	13,272
State of birth not reported	8,750	42,087
Foreign born	68,897	75,595
China and Taiwan	3,541	4,663
Japan	24,658	19,685
Korea	1,124	2,063
Philippines	28,649	33,175
All other	10,925	16,009
Living in Mainland U.S., born in Hawaii	115,070	179,735

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13D, tables 98 and 99, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 11; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 140 and 141, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 2.

Table 15.—CITIZENSHIP: SPRING 1976

(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 38,810 persons.)

Island, age, and sex	All categories	U.S. citizens		U.S. nationals	Aliens	Status not reported
		Native born	Naturalized			
Total	827,399	724,695	38,670	2,692	60,809	532
Percent	100.0	87.6	4.7	0.3	7.3	0.1
ISLAND						
Hawaii	66,898	60,446	3,062	72	3,222	95
Maui	46,285	40,283	2,203	—	3,799	—
Lanai	1,566	1,080	180	—	306	—
Molokai	5,076	4,302	324	—	450	—
Oahu	674,226	589,384	31,353	2,620	50,431	437
Kauai	33,349	29,200	1,548	—	2,600	—
AGE						
Under 20 years	285,773	270,111	3,322	932	11,288	120
20 to 39 years	276,283	240,016	11,380	1,313	23,439	134
40 to 59 years	175,564	152,519	11,653	297	11,003	91
60 to 79 years	73,138	51,576	10,280	131	11,066	86
80 years and over	7,183	2,427	1,616	—	3,101	39
Age not reported	9,459	8,046	419	19	912	62
SEX						
Male	416,440	369,416	19,575	1,062	26,057	330
Female	410,636	355,024	19,096	1,630	34,684	202

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 16.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1967 TO 1977
(Includes aliens other than permanent residents.)

Year	Total	China and Taiwan	Japan ¹	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	Vietnam ²	All others ³
1967	46,998	1,499	16,975	914	21,315	1,192	69	5,034
1968	47,882	1,640	16,388	944	22,159	1,402	125	5,224
1969	49,642	1,750	15,850	1,005	23,410	1,557	127	5,943
1970	53,003	2,213	15,351	1,138	26,311	1,548	122	6,320
1971	57,187	2,167	15,099	1,483	29,116	1,949	173	7,200
1972	60,898	2,421	15,271	2,154	31,210	2,253	255	7,334
1973	63,034	2,446	15,125	2,906	32,183	2,395	373	7,606
1974	64,430	2,277	14,981	3,753	32,414	2,607	458	7,940
1975	65,339	2,591	14,555	4,726	31,439	2,516	529	8,983
1976	68,164	2,730	13,844	5,427	31,961	2,632	2,099	9,471
1977	68,567	2,847	13,622	5,767	31,598	2,680	2,395	9,658

¹ Includes Ryukyu Islands, listed separately in source through 1974.

² Includes Cambodia (19 in 1977) and Laos (539) as well as Vietnam (1,837).

³ Includes Canada (1,687 in 1977), Germany (667), Western Samoa (389), Thailand (532), and Tonga (428).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

Table 17.—MOTHER TONGUE: 1970

(Based on replies to the question, "What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child?" This tabulation was made from a one-percent sample and the results are hence subject to considerable sampling variation.)

Mother tongue	Persons
Total population ¹	768,300
English	447,200
German	5,700
Portuguese	9,300
Spanish	13,300
Other European languages	10,400
Chinese, Cantonese, or Taiwanese	26,900
Korean	6,200
Japanese	116,900
Ilocano, Tagalog, or other Filipino tongues	50,200
Hawaiian	18,700
Other Polynesian ² Melanesian, or Micronesian	4,200
Other languages	13,200
Not reported	46,100

¹ The final census count for Hawaii was 769,913.

² Includes Samoan, Tahitian, Tongan, and other Polynesian languages, except Hawaiian.

Source: East-West Population Institute, special tabulation of 1970 Census Public Use Sample for Hawaii.

Table 18.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960 TO 1973

Subject	1960	1970 ¹	1973
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD			
All persons	632,772	768,561	(NA)
In households	592,807	730,095	806,117
Head of household	153,064	203,088	226,461
Wife of head	112,452	147,818	(NA)
Child under 18 of head	226,103	250,208	(NA)
Other child of head	87,858	56,122	(NA)
Other relative of head		53,837	(NA)
Not related to head	13,330	19,022	(NA)
In group quarters	39,965	38,466	(NA)
Inmate of institution	4,621	3,854	(NA)
Military barracks and other	35,344	34,612	(NA)
Persons per household	3.87	3.59	3.56
FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS			
Families	130,871	170,358	196,473
Husband-wife families	113,164	147,818	(NA)
Families with female head	11,842	15,871	(NA)
Other families	5,865	6,669	(NA)
Unrelated individuals	67,996	83,093	(NA)
Persons per family	4.29	3.98	3.85
Married couples	120,192	154,678	177,043
With own household	112,937	147,326	(NA)
Without own household	7,255	7,352	(NA)
Percent without own household	6.0	4.8	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes 1,352 persons not tabulated by household or family status.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 19, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 50, and PC(1)-13D, table 110; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22, and PC(1)-C13, tables 52 and 57; Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1973* (Population Report, No. 5, August 1976), pp. 7-8.

Table 19.—HOUSEHOLDS: 1960 TO 1975

Subject	Number
Total households:	
July 1, 1975 (provisional)	246,000
July 1, 1974	242,000
April 1, 1970 (census)	203,088
April 1, 1960 (census)	153,064
Change, 1970 to 1975	43,000
Percent	+21.2
Average annual percent of change: ¹	
1970 to 1975	+3.7
1960 to 1970	+2.8
Husband-wife households:	
July 1, 1975 (provisional)	168,000
July 1, 1974	168,000

¹Computed by the formula for continuous compounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Number of Households for States: July 1, 1974 and 1975," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 623, April 1976.

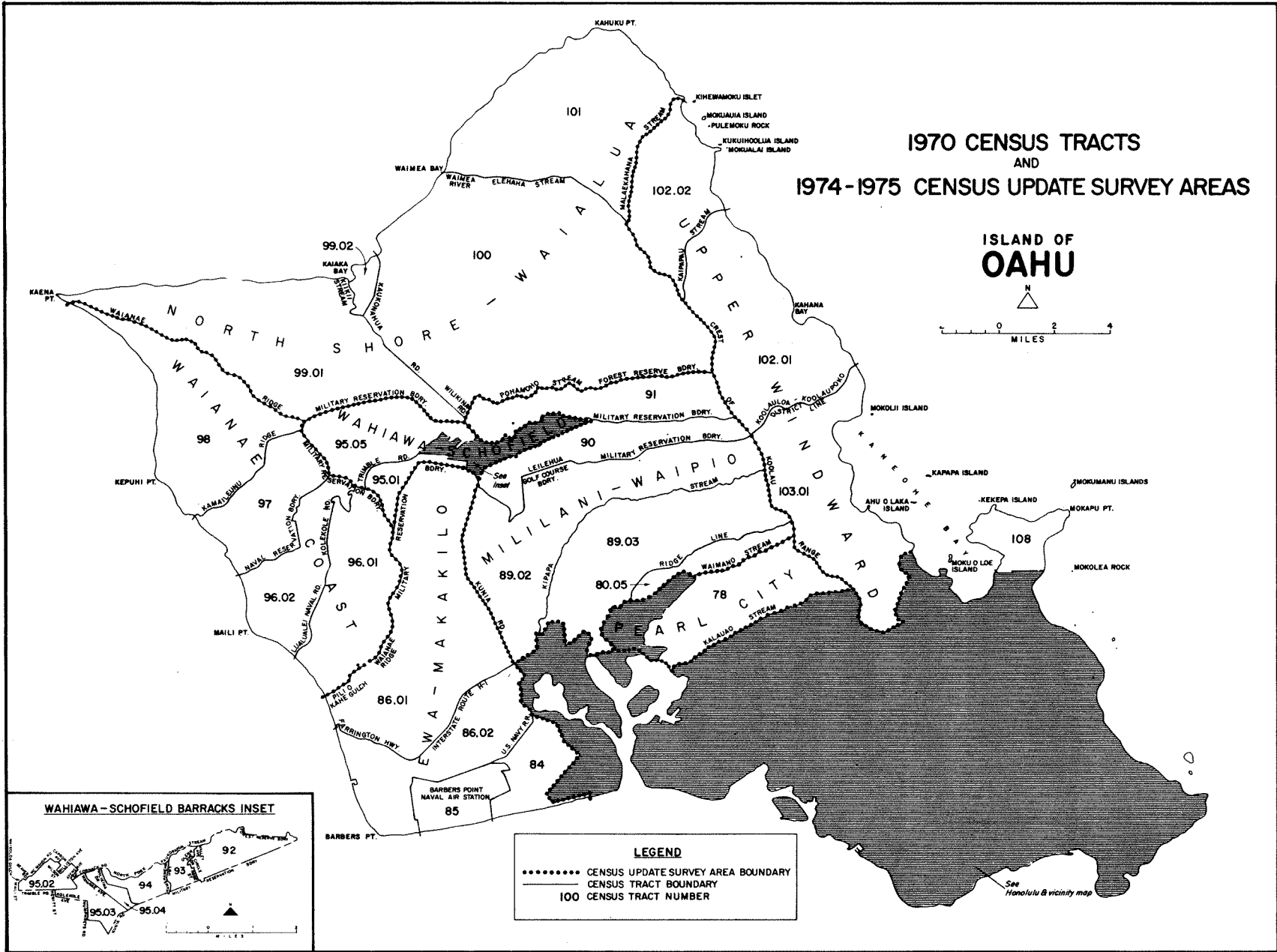
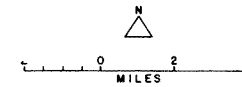
Table 20.—MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1960 AND 1970

Marital status	1960		1970	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years and over	232,805	193,684	289,176	264,612
Single	84,965	44,376	104,625	68,009
Married, except separated	132,868	127,390	167,778	164,190
Separated	1,553	1,138	2,142	2,406
Widowed	7,075	15,099	6,433	19,909
Divorced	6,344	5,681	8,198	10,098
Single, widowed, or divorced	98,384	65,156	119,256	98,016

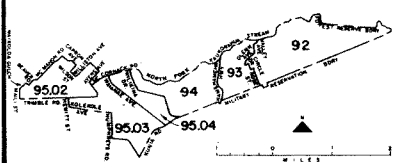
Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 18; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.

1970 CENSUS TRACTS
AND
1974-1975 CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREAS

ISLAND OF
OAHU

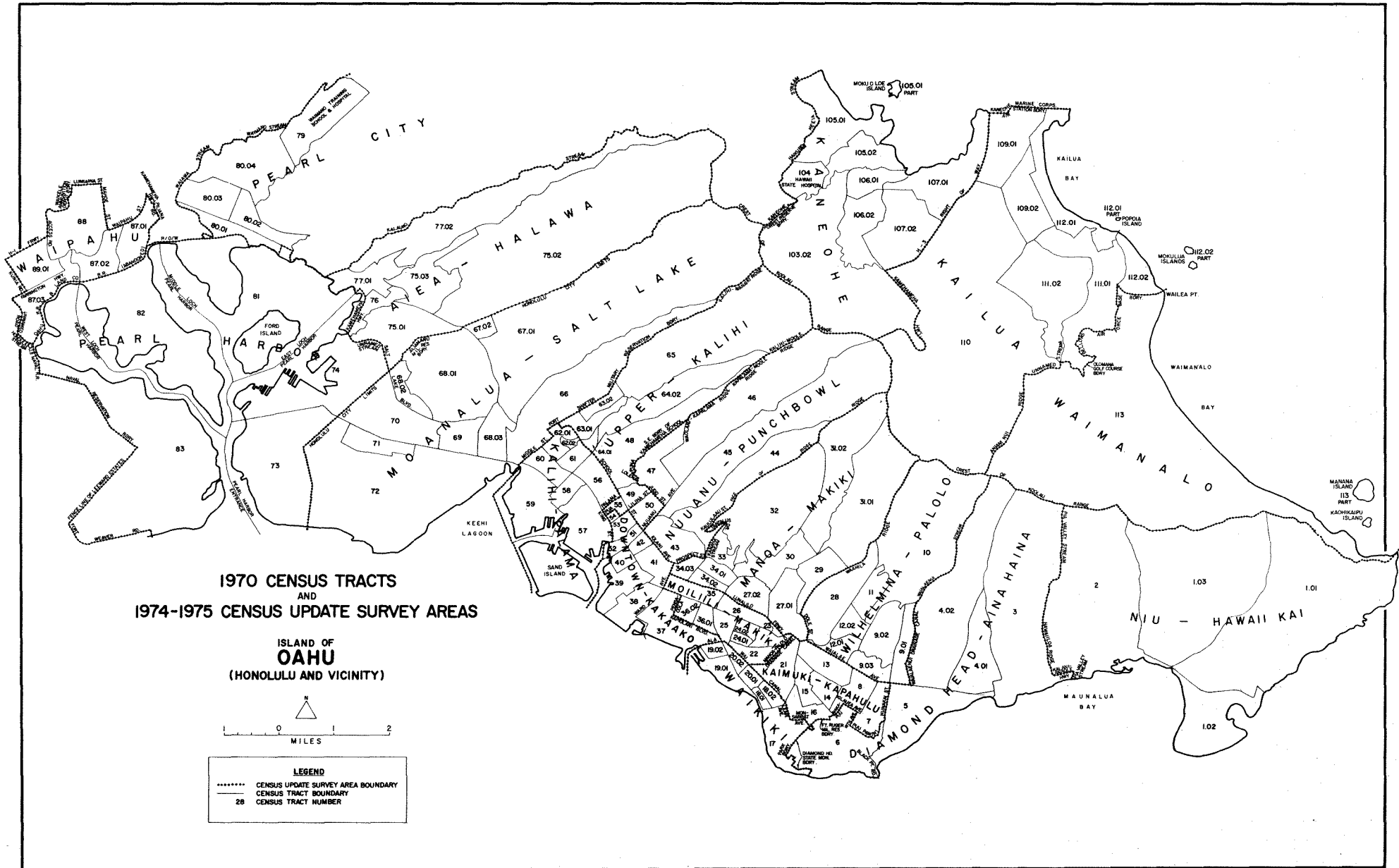


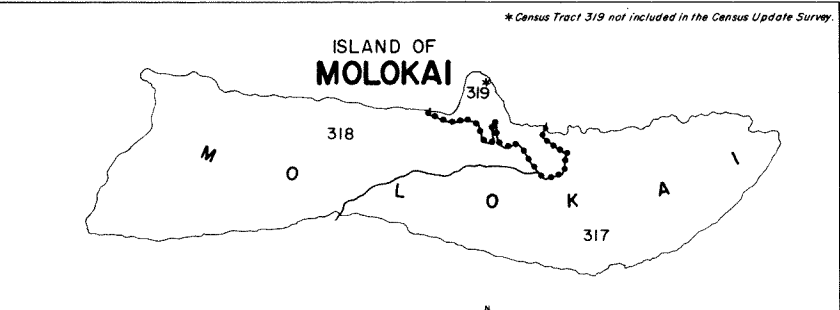
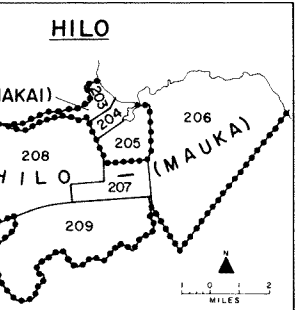
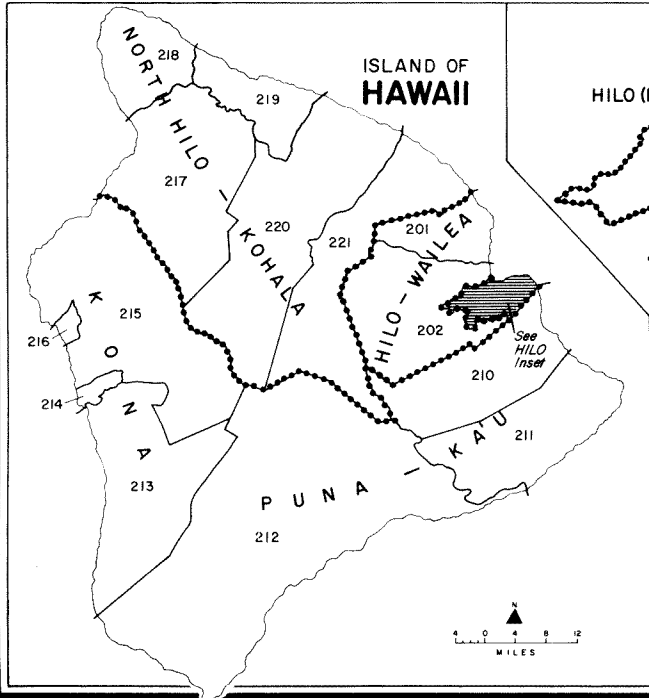
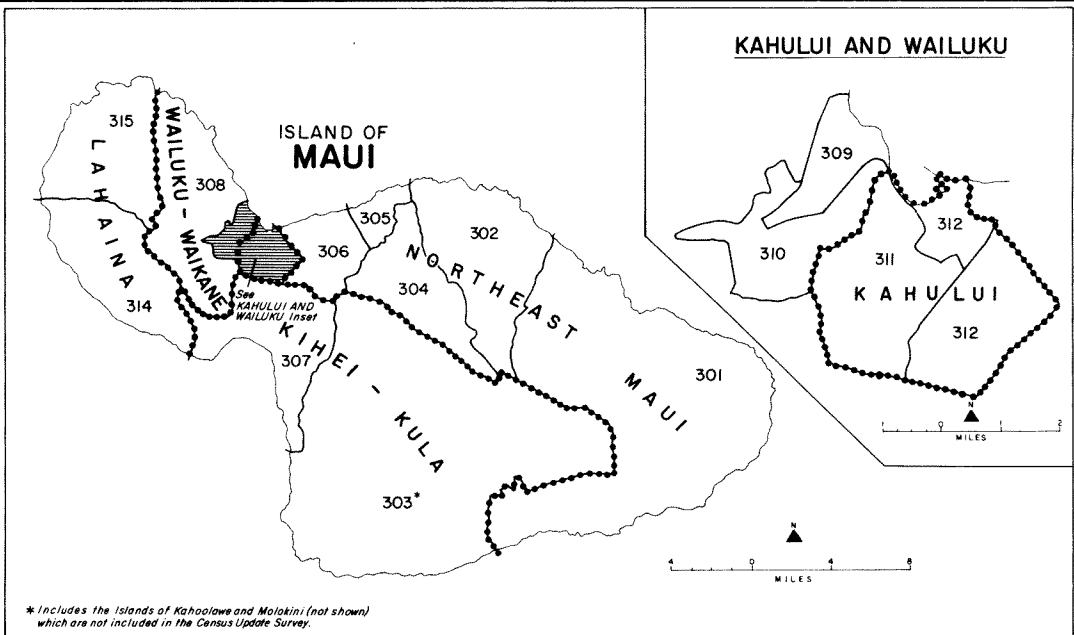
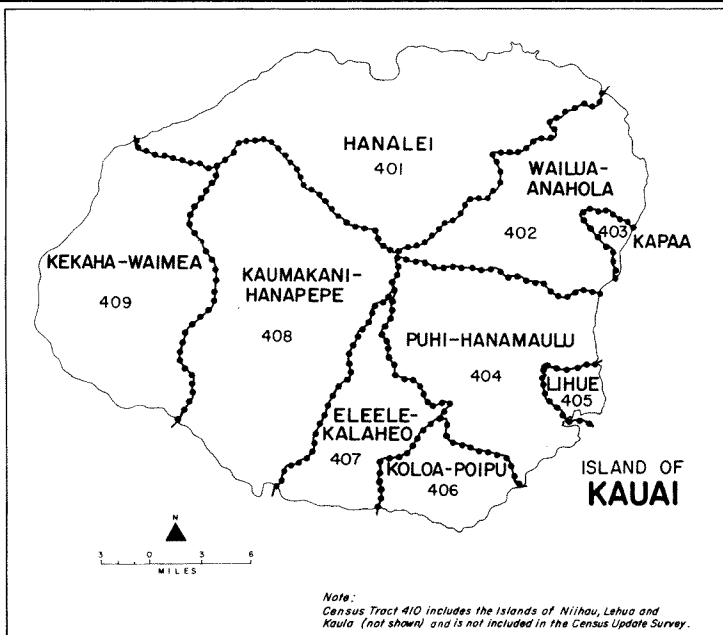
WAIUA - SCHOFIELD BARRACKS INSET



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 CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREA BOUNDARY
 ——— CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
 100 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER

See
Honolulu & vicinity map

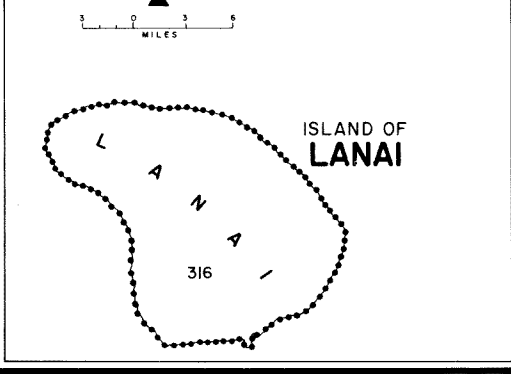




**1970 CENSUS TRACTS
AND
1974-1975
CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREAS**

LEGEND

- CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREA BOUNDARY
- CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
- 307 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
1977

Table 21. — POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975

District	Popu- la- tion ¹	Median age (years)	Percent born out of State	Percent high school grad ²	Percent un- em- ployed ³	Median h'hold income ⁴ (dollars)	Occupied housing units		
							Percent owner occup'd	Mo. cost (dollars)	
								Owned ⁵	Rented ⁶
Oahu, total	678,979	25.9	41.2	73.7	7.5	14,139	47.8	256	197
Niu-Hawaii Kai	26,191	27.3	44.2	92.8	7.9	25,986	81.0	399	397
Diamond Head-Aina Haina	18,795	34.4	38.8	88.5	8.1	26,600	87.0	374	367
Kaimuki-Kapahulu	27,775	32.8	18.4	63.8	3.7	14,301	55.4	129	196
Wilhelmina-Palolo	29,459	28.5	23.9	72.5	5.3	16,202	68.1	188	241
Manoa-Makiki	40,453	28.2	38.3	87.5	7.6	14,987	46.4	290	223
Moiliili-Makiki	38,793	24.3	38.1	74.8	4.5	11,864	21.4	262	198
Waikiki	17,096	31.2	75.8	81.7	14.7	10,302	24.8	258	206
Downtown-Kakaako	17,229	29.8	50.1	63.6	8.4	9,458	11.7	290	170
Nuuanu-Punchbowl	26,174	31.4	21.5	70.6	4.7	14,755	67.6	179	182
Upper Kalihi	30,810	28.8	32.7	49.6	7.5	14,226	57.2	182	179
Kalihi-Kapalama	29,497	27.2	35.3	44.8	8.3	10,061	25.0	175	120
Moanalua-Salt Lake	40,741	24.2	59.8	84.8	16.3	13,522	34.3	285	189
Aiea-Halawa	23,000	24.5	39.6	74.4	8.3	16,879	67.8	241	234
Pearl City	28,418	24.9	32.3	80.3	7.6	18,730	64.5	247	304
Pearl Harbor	20,425	18.8	76.0	89.8	4.7	12,133	15.3	199	184
Waipahu	30,022	22.3	46.4	63.1	3.6	12,760	41.8	251	252
Ewa-Makakilo	20,578	22.4	47.5	69.0	3.4	12,674	45.1	270	150
Waianae Coast	26,926	20.5	24.5	50.6	11.9	12,566	49.3	162	186
Mililani-Waipio	32,005	23.3	46.7	80.2	5.6	16,286	63.9	307	290
Wahiawa-Schofield	32,935	22.1	61.0	76.8	9.2	10,371	27.0	258	194
North Shore-Waiialua	13,675	24.3	41.7	58.2	9.0	11,732	39.8	157	183
Upper Windward	17,205	24.4	40.3	74.8	9.6	16,040	57.2	347	250
Kaneohe	41,620	22.7	35.4	78.8	7.6	16,734	55.4	241	192
Kailua	40,722	25.8	47.1	85.6	7.2	19,815	71.7	319	286
Waimanalo	8,435	22.1	12.9	53.2	2.9	12,949	66.7	94	106
Hawaii County, total	74,700	28	20.8	59.0	7.6	11,337	60.6	89	135
Hilo-Wailea	7,347	30	18.2	42.6	7.0	10,131	63.7	73	83
Hilo (makai)	13,113	25	22.7	62.5	9.7	8,803	36.8	112	158
Hilo (mauka)	18,856	27	13.3	70.0	8.6	15,092	77.2	128	212
Puna-Ka'u	10,863	30	25.8	55.8	5.4	10,293	76.9	88	92
Kona	10,864	27	26.0	64.8	6.8	12,165	55.0	89	173
North Hilo-Kohala	13,657	29	22.7	48.4	6.3	9,946	54.9	68	77
Maui County, total	59,661	29.2	31.0	62.8	6.5	13,370	65.9	137	164
Northeast Maui	10,775	25.6	26.0	60.0	5.5	13,300	73.1	116	193
Kihei-Kula	9,347	31.9	51.8	78.3	7.3	14,980	61.2	244	266
Kahului	11,186	28.8	21.4	58.1	4.0	14,450	78.5	157	212
Wailuku-Waikapu	10,810	35.2	19.0	64.4	5.7	13,770	73.2	123	178
Lahaina	9,278	29.3	44.0	67.6	1.8	12,640	56.7	168	222
Molokai	5,815	24.9	23.6	47.2	21.7	9,970	44.3	74	59
Lanai	2,450	29.6	36.4	35.7	11.5	10,740	52.5	51	56

Table 21. — POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975 (Continued)

District	Popu- la- tion ¹	Median age (years)	Percent born out of State	Percent high school grad ²	Percent un- em- ployed ³	Median h'hold income ⁴ (dollars)	Occupied housing units		
							Percent owner occup'd	Mo. cost (dollars)	
								Owned ⁵	Rented ⁶
Kauai, total (1974)	29,460	27.1	...	63	...	10,750	53.8	...	125
Hanalei	1,700	23.7	...	...	...	11,600	53.2	...	124
Wailua-Anahola	4,220	26.9	...	...	...	13,620	64.4	...	102
Kapaa	3,630	24.9	...	...	...	10,190	48.5	...	153
Puhi-Hanamaulu	3,140	23.9	...	...	...	10,330	65.8	...	68
Lihue	3,090	28.5	...	...	...	14,290	71.7	...	118
Koloa-Poipu	2,850	27.0	...	...	...	10,600	51.7	...	138
Eleele-Kalaheo	3,910	29.7	...	...	...	9,680	55.7	...	149
Kaumakani-Hanapepe	2,700	35.3	...	...	...	7,750	28.8	...	154
Kekaha-Waimea	4,220	24.1	...	...	...	10,110	42.6	...	99

¹ Estimated resident population, excluding institutional, barracks, and shipboard populations. Preliminary; for revised estimates by island, see table 4.

² Percent of population 25 years old and over with high school diplomas.

³ Percent of civilian labor force, 16 years old and over, who were unemployed and seeking work.

⁴ Median income of households from all sources during 1974 (1973 for Kauai).

⁵ Median monthly housing costs, excluding maintenance costs and utilities, for owner occupied housing units.

⁶ Median monthly contract rent of renter occupied housing units, excluding those not paying cash rent.

Source: Survey & Marketing Services, Inc., *OEO 1975 Census Update Survey* for Oahu (September 1976), Hawaii County (September 1976), and Maui County (February 1976); University of Hawaii, Center for Nonmetropolitan Planning and Development, *Kauai Socioeconomic Profile* (May 1975).

Table 22.—RELIGION: JUNE 1976

(Based on a sample of 4,309 persons, surveyed by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints regarding their religious and ethical attitudes and beliefs.)

Island	Religion (percent ¹)							Active church member- ship (percent ²)		
	Atheist, agnostic	Protest- ant	Jew	LDS	Buddhist	Catholic	Other	Yes	No	Unde- cided
Six-island total	3	24	(³)	8	11	31	24	41	57	2
Hawaii	3	17	(³)	9	12	33	25	47	51	—
Maui	9	13	(³)	7	8	33	30	37	60	1
Lanai	—	7	—	68	13	4	7	73	23	2
Molokai	—	25	—	5	7	39	24	43	56	—
Oahu:										
Honolulu	4	25	(³)	6	14	26	25	39	58	2
Other Oahu	2	26	1	7	8	34	22	39	59	1
Kauai	1	31	1	9	12	28	18	49	49	1

¹ Data independently rounded to the nearest full percent.

² Data truncated rather than rounded.

³ Less than one-half of one percent.

Source follows next table.

Table 23.—ACTIVE CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: JUNE 1976

(Based on a sample of 4,309 persons on six islands, surveyed by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.)

Subject	Active church membership (percent ¹)			
	Total	Yes	No	Undecided
Total	100	41	57	2
Sex:				
Male	100	39	59	1
Female	100	44	54	1
Ethnic stock:				
Caucasian	100	38	60	1
Chinese	100	45	53	1
Filipino	100	60	38	1
Hawaiian or mixed	100	43	54	1
Japanese	100	33	64	1
Samoan	100	67	29	3
Other	100	42	54	2
Age:				
Under 21 years	100	35	62	2
21 to 30 years	100	33	64	1
31 to 45 years	100	43	54	1
46 to 60 years	100	49	49	1
Over 60 years	100	55	43	—
Religion:				
Atheist, agnostic	100	11	85	2
Protestant	100	42	55	1
Jew	100	19	76	4
LDS	100	59	38	2
Buddhist	100	33	63	2
Catholic	100	49	49	1
Other	100	32	66	1

¹ Data truncated rather than rounded, and do not necessarily add to totals.Source: Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, *The Purpose of Life Survey* (pamphlet, 1976), and underlying printouts.

**Table 24.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION:
1960 TO 1970 AND 1970 TO 1976**

Subject	April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970			April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1976		
	Civilian population	Military dependents	Not military dependents	Civilian population	Military dependents	Not military dependents
Net change	+133,937	+1,801	+132,136	+115,900	+5,100	+110,800
Natural increase	126,161	42,351	83,810	71,900	22,400	49,500
Percent	94.2	...	63.4	62.0	...	44.7
Births	163,762	43,908	119,854	97,700	23,400	74,400
Deaths	37,601	1,557	36,044	25,900	1,000	24,900
Military separations less inductions	-4,120	—	-4,120	+2,700	—	+2,700
Net migration ¹	+11,896	-40,550	+52,446	+41,200	-17,300	+58,500
Percent	8.9	...	39.7	35.6	...	52.9
In-migration ²	(NA)	(NA)	192,541	(NA)	(NA)	177,700
From U.S. mainland	(NA)	(NA)	156,025	(NA)	(NA)	133,100
Aliens	(NA)	(NA)	36,516	(NA)	(NA)	44,600
Out-migrants	(NA)	(NA)	140,095	(NA)	(NA)	119,200

NA Not available.

¹ A plus sign (+) indicates a net in-migration; a minus sign (-) indicates a net out-migration.

² Excludes persons moving to or from U.S. territories and possessions in the Pacific.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1971* (Statistical Report 89, April 10, 1972), pp.17-18, and *The Population of Hawaii, 1976* (Statistical Report 119, April 2, 1977), table 6, as revised.

**Table 25.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES:
1966 TO 1976**

Calendar year	Number arriving by military status				Persons per party	High status ¹ (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast ² (percent)
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians				
1966	32,031	9,655	5,640	16,736	1.43	67.3	23.8	34.3
1967	44,117	14,496	8,702	20,919	1.43	59.9	23.8	33.4
1968	42,236	12,655	7,619	21,962	1.43	68.3	24.1	38.8
1969	41,162	12,198	8,336	20,628	1.45	61.9	24.0	41.2
1970	40,073	8,561	7,129	24,383	1.44	65.6	24.4	42.8
1971	41,562	9,355	8,649	23,558	1.48	64.2	24.3	38.6
1972	44,388	10,267	11,637	22,484	1.57	64.7	24.1	35.1
1973	36,886	9,200	6,180	21,506	1.40	61.6	24.2	39.1
1974	37,007	9,421	8,744	18,842	1.53	67.4	24.2	42.4
1975	39,233	10,006	10,887	18,340	1.58	67.3	23.6	35.1
1976	40,690	10,991	10,518	19,181	1.55	67.1	24.3	34.1

¹ Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

² Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual).

Table 26.—IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED AND PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1966 TO 1976

Years ended June 30	Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, by country of birth							Persons naturalized
	Total	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Other countries ¹	
1966	3,070	273	322	344	(²)	1,352	779	1,625
1967	3,825	135	327	382	(²)	2,147	834	1,902
1968 ³	4,693	159	238	186	91	3,033	986	1,601
1969	5,199	127	389	317	284	3,181	901	1,607
1970	9,013	90	423	363	596	6,426	1,115	2,658
1971	6,055	81	271	409	568	3,704	1,022	2,135
1972	6,765	92	392	603	868	3,764	1,046	2,389
1973	6,881	64	455	544	1,305	3,179	1,334	2,099
1974	6,549	64	429	464	1,127	3,418	1,047	2,833
1975	7,012	87	555	587	1,476	2,913	1,394	3,094
1976	7,083	110	631	556	1,515	3,222	1,049	3,130

¹ Includes nonrefugee Vietnamese (196 in 1975 and 341 in 1976) but excludes approximately 2,000 refugee Vietnamese who arrived in 1975 but were still in parole status as of June 30, 1976.

² Included with "other countries."

³ Data for Korea and Japan cover only the six-month period ended December 31, 1967.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report for 1966-1975* and records.

Table 27.—RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: SPRING 1976

(Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau.)

Based on a sample survey of 38,810 persons.)

Place of residence 1 year earlier	Total	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians	Status not reported
Total	827,399	33,847	73,239	674,806	45,507
Same house	619,691	17,783	41,459	559,623	827
Different house, same island	97,022	7,498	11,109	78,140	276
Different island	4,979	23	38	4,918	—
Different state	39,666	7,542	16,016	16,086	23
U.S. terr. or possession	983	23	23	937	—
Different country	10,187	960	1,475	7,513	240
Previous residence not reported	44,571	19	38	373	44,141
Under 1 year old	10,299	—	3,082	7,216	—

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.