

Section 2

VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH

This section presents data on births, deaths, marriages, divorces, morbidity, dental health, hospitals, and health personnel.

Vital indices generally reflect the high health standards of Hawaii. Expectation of life at birth was 71.02 years for males, 76.79 years for females, and 73.60 for both sexes combined in 1969-1971; in no other state was life expectancy so great. The crude death rate in 1976 was only 5.3, half the 1930 level. Deaths under one year of age per 1,000 live births dropped from 82.3 in 1930 to 11.3 in 1976. Diseases of the heart have accounted for a third of all deaths in recent years; cancer, for one-fifth. The 1976 crude birth rate was 18.4, compared with 30.2 two decades earlier. Over 99 percent of all babies were born in hospitals in 1975, and a fourth were born to military couples. One out of eight births was illegitimate. There were 5,972 fetal deaths in 1975, including 4,316 elective abortions. Marriages numbered 9,740 in 1976, with about 15 percent accounted for by nonresidents. Divorces reached a 1976 total of 4,700. The State had 25 acute care civilian hospitals (with 2,321 beds) and 244 care homes (with 1,586 beds) when most recently surveyed. State licensing boards listed 2,721 physicians and surgeons, 779 dentists, 6,643 professional nurses, and 489 pharmacists in 1977. Acute conditions per 100 persons averaged 221 per year in 1972-1974, with upper respiratory conditions the most common complaint (at 98 cases per 100 persons). Among chronic conditions reported in the 1972-1974 survey data, the most frequently mentioned were high blood pressure without heart involvement (4.9 per 100 persons), hay fever (4.7), and asthma (3.7). The most common communicable disease reported to authorities in 1975 was scarlet fever, with 6,482 cases. Dental health was only fair: the average number of decayed, missing or filled teeth when last surveyed was 6.85 for intermediate school students and 10.61 for those in high school.

Major sources for data on vital statistics and health are the annual statistical reports of the Hawaii State Department of Health and various publications of the U.S. Public Health Service. Section 2 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1976* contains similar data for the nation as a whole.

Table 28.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS: 1966 TO 1976
(Place of occurrence basis)

Calendar year	Births	Deaths ¹	Rates per 1,000 resident population		Rates per 1,000 live births		
			Births	Deaths ¹	Illegitimate births	Fetal deaths ²	Infant deaths ³
1966	14,943	3,839	21.0	5.4	83.9	11.5	18.9
1967	14,765	3,973	20.4	5.5	87.5	13.7	16.9
1968	14,595	4,250	19.9	5.8	94.8	14.3	19.0
1969	15,690	4,214	20.9	5.6	96.6	13.7	19.2
1970	16,467	4,197	21.3	5.4	95.8	20.6	19.1
1971	15,845	4,351	19.9	5.5	88.4	23.5	16.0
1972	15,413	4,483	18.8	5.5	93.0	22.8	17.5
1973	15,358	4,579	18.2	5.4	104.0	16.4	13.7
1974	15,528	4,598	18.2	5.4	108.8	16.3	16.0
1975	15,766	4,572	18.2	5.3	123.2	18.9	13.7
1976	16,330	4,720	18.4	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	11.3

NA Not available

¹ Includes armed forces.

² 20 weeks gestation and over. Includes elective abortions.

³ Under 1 year of age.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, "Vital Statistics and Population of Hawaii, 1900 to 1973," *R & S Report*, No. 5 (June 1974); *Statistical Report* for 1973-1975, and records.

Table 29.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND BIRTH AND DEATH RATES, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1975 AND 1976
(Place of occurrence basis)

Military status	De facto population		Live births		Deaths		Birth rate ¹		Death rate ¹	
	1975	1976 ²	1975	1976 ²	1975	1976 ²	1975	1976 ²	1975	1976 ²
Total population	928,244	955,761	15,766	16,330	4,572	4,720	17.0	17.1	4.9	4.9
Armed forces	58,762	55,986	—	—	83	66	0	0	1.4	1.2
Civilians	869,482	899,775	15,766	16,330	4,489	4,654	18.1	18.1	5.2	5.2
Military dependents ...	63,706	66,957	3,821	3,722	153	161	60.0	55.6	2.4	2.4
Other civilians	805,776	832,818	11,945	12,608	4,336	4,493	14.8	15.1	5.4	5.4
Armed forces and dependents	122,468	122,943	3,821	3,722	236	227	31.2	30.3	1.9	1.8

¹ Per 1,000 de facto population. For rates based on resident population, see preceding table.

² Provisional.

Source: Population from the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Report 119. Births and deaths from Hawaii State Department of Health, records.*

Table 30.—CHARACTERISTICS OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS: 1965 TO 1975
(Place of residence basis)

Subject	1965	1974	1975
LIVE BIRTHS			
Number	16,228	15,472	15,689
Percent on Oahu	85.4	80.8	80.8
Males per 100 females	104.7	105.9	106.2
Percent attended by M.D. in hospital ¹	99.3	99.0	99.1
Percent with prenatal visit in first 3 months ¹	50.6	69.3	67.9
Percent of mixed race ^{1,2}	39.8	43.2	43.2
Median age of mother (years) ¹	25.3	25.1	25.2
Percent first births to mother ¹	28.6	37.1	36.4
Median weight of single births (grams) ¹	3,175	3,210	3,256
Percent of births plural ¹	1.8	1.5	2.0
Percent of births premature (under 2,500 grams) ¹	8.9	7.1	7.8
Percent with one or more congenital malformations ¹	0.8	1.4	1.0
DEATHS			
Number	3,629	4,286	4,272
Percent on Oahu	73.5	74.6	73.1
Males per 100 females	161.3	157.0	160.8
Median age (years)	64.2	66.7	67.8
Disposition (percent): Burial ³	54.3	49.2	49.4
Cremation ³	37.9	37.6	38.4
Removal ³	7.5	12.4	11.5
Other ³	0.2	0.8	0.7
INFANT AND FETAL DEATHS¹			
Infant deaths, under 1 year	349	236	201
Infant deaths per 1,000 live births:			
Under 1 day	10.0	7.5	5.5
Under 1 week	15.0	10.3	8.1
Under 1 month	16.1	11.4	9.4
Under 1 year	21.5	15.3	12.8
Fetal deaths, total	1,070	5,764	5,792
Per 1,000 deliveries	62	271	270
Fetal deaths, 20 or more weeks gestation	234	299	292
Elective abortions	45	4,158	4,316
Per 1,000 live births	3	269	275

¹ Data for 1965 on place of occurrence basis.

² Includes Part Hawaiian. Base excludes births with unknown parentage.

³ Data for 1965 on place of occurrence basis, and limited to civilian deaths.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report* (annual) and records.

Table 31.—CAUSE OF DEATH: 1935, 1965 AND 1975
(Place of residence basis. Includes armed forces.)

Cause of death ¹	Number, 1975	Percent distribution			Rate per 100,000 population		
		1975	1965	1935	1975	1965	1935
All causes	4,272	100.0	100.0	100.0	493.9	510.4	848.6
Diseases of the heart	1,395	32.6	34.4	13.0	161.3	175.8	109.9
Malignant neoplasms	929	21.7	20.7	7.9	107.4	105.6	67.2
Cerebrovascular diseases	387	9.1	8.6	5.2	44.7	44.0	44.1
All accidents	247	5.8	7.0	7.6	28.6	35.7	64.4
Influenza and pneumonia	160	3.7	3.3	10.3	18.5	17.1	87.3
Diabetes mellitus	134	3.1	3.1	1.9	15.5	15.6	15.9
Certain causes in early infancy	106	2.5	6.3	6.9	12.3	32.3	58.5
Suicide	73	1.7	1.5	1.9	8.4	7.4	16.4
Cirrhosis of liver	67	1.6	1.3	1.2	7.8	6.8	9.8
Homicide	63	1.5	0.7	0.9	7.3	3.4	8.0
Congenital anomalies	51	1.2	2.2	1.7	5.9	10.9	14.6
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	51	1.2	0.3	0.5	5.9	1.7	4.6
Other diseases of arteries	47	1.1	1.0	0.3	5.4	5.0	2.6
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	46	1.1	2.2	0.9	5.3	11.2	8.0
Other external causes	41	1.0	0.0	—	4.7	0.1	—
All other causes	475	11.1	7.4	39.8	54.9	37.8	337.3

¹ The leading causes of death in 1975, listed in order of deaths for that year.
Source: *Statistical Report, Department of Health, State of Hawaii, 1975, p. 24.*

Table 32.—ACCIDENTS AND NATURAL DISASTERS CAUSING FIVE OR MORE DEATHS: 1779 TO 1976

Category or year	All disasters		Worst disaster	
	Number	Deaths	Year or category	Deaths
All categories, 1779-1976	132	5,789	1941	2,500
Natural disasters	13	765	1790	400
Tsunami	5	287	1946	159
Flood, wind, or earth movement	7	78	1868	31
Volcano	1	400	1790	400
Fire or explosion	6	219	1944	163
Transportation ¹	106	2,133	1830	250
Marine	54	1,531	1830	250
Air	44	557	1955	66
Railroad	1	5	1916	5
Motor vehicle	7	40	1944, 1969	7
Violence ²	7	2,672	1941	2,500
Pearl Harbor attack	1	2,500	1941	2,500
Assault, murder, or riot	6	172	1790	100+
1779 to 1799	5	546	Volcano	400
1800 to 1849	10	381	Marine	250
1850 to 1899	20	488	Marine	210
1900 to 1949	57	3,784	Pearl Harbor	2,500
1950 to 1959	16	274	Air	66
1960 to 1969	10	183	Tsunami	61
1970	1	5	Auto	5
1971	3	35	Air	24
1972	2	28	Marine	20
1973	2	11	Air	6
1974	4	29	Air	11
1975	—	—	...	—
1976	2	25	Marine	17

¹ Includes ships or aircraft that sank, crashed or vanished elsewhere, if Hawaii was their next (or last) port of call, or if Hawaii was the first land reached by survivors.

² Includes the Pearl Harbor attack but excludes the wars of the late 18th and early 19th centuries and the Battle of Midway.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, "Catastrophic Mortality in Hawaii," *The Hawaiian Journal of History*, Vol. 3 (1969), pp. 66-86, and "Catastrophic Mortality in Hawaii, 1969-1976" (typescript filed in Hawaiian Historical Society Library, September 21, 1976), as updated to December 31, 1976.

**Table 33.—AVERAGE LIFETIME IN YEARS, BY SEX: 1959-1961
AND 1969-1971**

Period	Years			Rank ¹		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1959-1961	71.55	69.79	74.01	7	(NA)	(NA)
1969-1971 ²	73.60	71.02	76.79	1	1	3

NA Not available.

¹Among 50 States and D.C.

²Data differ somewhat from those in the following table, because of different period covered.

Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, national Center for Health Statistics, *Life Tables: 1959-61*, Vol. 2, No. 12, *Hawaii State Life Tables: 1959-61* (June 1966), p. 160; *U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1969-71*, Vol. II, No. 12, *Hawaii State Life Tables: 1969-71* (June 1975), p. 12-6; and unpublished tabulations.

Table 34.—ABRIDGED LIFE TABLE, BY SEX: 1969-1971

Age x	Probability of dying in interval following age x q_x		Survivors at exact age x l_x		Average number of years lived after exact age x (expectation of life) ¹ e_x	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0	0.022737	0.016250	100,000	100,000	70.456	77.181
1	0.003089	0.003080	97,726	98,375	71.093	77.454
5	0.001524	0.001672	97,424	98,072	67.308	73.689
10	0.001846	0.001092	97,276	97,908	62.407	68.808
15	0.006087	0.002893	97,096	97,801	57.517	63.880
20	0.006977	0.002730	96,505	97,518	52.853	59.058
25	0.007391	0.002590	95,832	97,252	48.206	54.213
30	0.008488	0.006011	95,124	97,000	43.547	49.346
35	0.012718	0.008650	94,317	96,417	38.897	44.628
40	0.018885	0.009817	93,117	95,583	34.364	39.995
45	0.027847	0.015597	91,358	94,645	29.974	35.365
50	0.046749	0.027898	88,814	93,168	25.755	30.883
55	0.062402	0.036897	84,662	90,569	21.889	26.693
60	0.095102	0.049049	79,379	87,227	18.170	22.616
65	0.151000	0.086142	71,830	82,949	14.801	18.644
70	0.212720	0.135163	60,984	75,804	11.971	15.149
75	0.314555	0.204799	48,011	65,558	9.511	12.106
80	0.382856	0.312503	32,909	52,132	7.731	9.556
85	1.000000	1.000000	20,310	35,840	6.009	7.740

¹ Data differ somewhat from those in the preceding table, because of different period covered.

Source: Robert W. Gardner and Eleanor C. Nordyke, *The Demographic Situation in Hawaii*, Papers of the East-West Population Institute, No. 31 (June 1974), pp. 74-75.

Table 35.—HOSPITAL FACILITIES AND USE: 1974 AND 1975

Subject	Hospitals ¹		Care homes	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
Number of institutions	25	25	215	244
Beds	2,399	2,321	1,460	1,586
Bassinets	307	299	—	—
Percent occupancy	66.0	66.3	—	—
Average patient occupancy	1,583	1,539	—	—
Patient days	562,036	564,449	—	—
Patients admitted	96,576	95,459	—	—
Average stay (days)	5.8	5.9	—	—

¹ Limited to acute care civilian hospitals. Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center (588 operating beds, daily average of 457 occupied beds, and 21,206 annual admissions exclusive of newborns during the year ended June 30, 1975).

Source: *Statistical Report, Department of Health* for 1974 (p. 105) and 1975 (p. 118); Tripler Army Medical Center, records.

Table 36.—BEDS IN HOSPITALS AND CARE HOMES, BY TYPE AND ISLAND: 1975

Type of facility and bed	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Lanai	Molokai	Oahu	Kauai
HOSPITALS¹							
All beds	2,321	270	153	8	25	1,735	130
General or acute	2,017	270	153	8	25	1,431	130
Matern-gyn	128	—	—	—	—	128	—
Pediatric	81	—	—	—	—	81	—
Orthopedic	40	—	—	—	—	40	—
Rehabilitation	55	—	—	—	—	55	—
CARE HOMES							
All types	1,586	92	36	—	42	1,323	93
Residential	741	58	—	—	34	619	30
Family	845	34	36	—	8	704	63

¹ Limited to acute care civilian hospitals. Excludes Tripler Army Medical Center (588 beds in 1975).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report, 1975*, p. 118.

Table 37.—SELECTED LONG-TERM CONDITIONS: 1965 TO 1975

Subject	1965	1974	1975
Hawaii State Hospital:¹			
Total admissions	465	869	894
First admissions	264	402	404
Patients present:			
Annual average	886	251	269
June 30	765	297	290
Waimano Training School and Hospital:²			
First admissions	70	37	17
Inmates present:			
Annual average	852	694	660
June 30	836	696	638
Leprosy hospitals:³			
New admissions	10	3	—
Reactivated cases	2	—	—
Deaths	2	—	1
Active patients, Dec. 31	133	13	5
Hale Mohalu	74	5	4
Kalaupapa Settlement	59	8	1
Tuberculosis:³			
New cases reported	534	899	869
Active and probably active	280	364	338
Deaths	25	3	5
Active cases remaining on Tuberculosis			
Register, Dec. 31	365	365	326

¹ The largest hospital for psychiatric patients in Hawaii. Data refer to years ended June 30.

² The only institution for the mentally deficient in Hawaii. Data refer to years ended June 30.

³ Calendar year data.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report* (annual), and records; Hawaii State Hospital, records; Waimano Training School and Hospital, records.

Table 38.—DENTAL HEALTH OF INTERMEDIATE AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ON OAHU: 1967-1968

Condition	Average		Age in years	Average number	
	Intermed. schools	High schools		Decayed teeth	Missing teeth
Decayed, missing, or filled teeth	6.85	10.61	12	1.60	0.12
			13	2.10	0.19
			14	2.70	0.34
Peridontal index ¹	0.44	0.28	15	1.51	0.27
			16	1.26	0.32
Oral hygiene index score ²	0.77	0.63	17	1.23	0.37
			18	1.17	0.53

¹ Based on scores of zero for no gum disease, one for mild gum inflammation around a portion of the tooth, two for gum inflammation surrounding the tooth, and up to eight for severe gum disorders.

² Based on fraction of tooth surfaces covered by debris: zero for no debris, one for 1/2, two for 2/3, and three for more than 2/3.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Dental Health Division, *Report on Dental Decay, Gum Disease, and Oral Hygiene Status for Students in Intermediate and High Schools*, memorandum dated June 6, 1969.

Table 39.—DENTAL TREATMENT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN: 1974-1975 AND 1975-1976

Geographic area and year	Number of schools	Pupils, kindergarten through 9th grade				
		Total	Completed treatment	Receiving treatment	No treatment during school year	Percent completed or receiving treatment
State total, 1974-75	185	103,904	18,802	18,214	66,888	35.6
State total, 1975-76	196	114,914	20,453	22,663	71,798	37.5
Oahu:						
Honolulu	47	29,444	5,571	6,141	17,732	39.8
Rest of Oahu	84	60,388	7,547	13,332	39,509	34.5
Hawaii	31	12,209	3,028	845	8,336	31.7
Kauai	12	4,238	2,002	901	1,335	68.5
Maui	16	6,985	2,015	1,171	3,799	45.6
Molokai and Lanai	6	1,650	290	273	1,087	34.1

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Dental Health Division, records.

Table 40.—ACUTE AND CHRONIC CONDITIONS: 1972-1974

Condition ¹	Conditions per 100 persons ²						Percent		
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 39 years	40 to 59 years	60 to 79 years	80 years and over	Talked to doctor	Required hospitalization	Limited in activity ³
All acute conditions	221	284	220	152	132	106	63.0	3.2	...
Infective parasitic diseases	15	26	12	5	3	7	86.5	1.0	...
Upper respiratory condition	98	139	86	61	58	33	47.4	0.1	...
Other respiratory condition	58	66	64	46	32	24	63.3	1.4	...
Digestive system condition	5	4	5	4	5	4	85.8	12.5	...
Injuries	23	25	24	20	17	20	83.2	8.0	...
Other acute conditions	22	23	28	16	18	18	89.2	15.8	...
All chronic conditions	92.7	2.9	...
High blood pressure without heart involvement	4.9	0.1	2.0	10.8	19.7	16.4	99.8	1.6	5.0
Hay fever without asthma	4.7	0.1	6.2	4.7	2.0	0.5	84.3	0.1	1.0
Asthma with or without hay fever ..	3.7	5.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	98.3	3.2	8.6
Back or spine problems	2.8	0.3	3.9	5.0	4.4	5.0	92.3	2.7	19.4
Chronic sinusitis	2.5	1.0	4.5	3.1	1.5	0.2	84.7	0.8	0.7
Allergic skin condition	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	94.0	2.5	2.4
Arthritis and/or rheumatism	2.4	0.1	1.1	4.5	10.8	11.7	91.9	1.6	17.8
Diabetes	2.3	0.1	1.0	4.7	10.0	8.3	99.9	2.7	5.9
Hearing impairment	2.1	0.8	1.1	3.0	7.3	7.9	87.8	1.3	5.4
Hemorrhoids	1.8	0.1	3.0	3.2	1.6	1.0	84.5	4.5	1.2

¹Acute conditions listed by broad condition group; chronic conditions, by rank for the ten most common conditions reported by the survey.

²Rates for acute conditions are annual averages for the three-year period.

³Percent of persons having specified conditions who were unable to carry on major activity, limited in amount and type of major activity or limited but not in major activity; excludes those limited in activity but not by the specified condition.

Source: "Findings from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, 1969-1971 and 1972-1974," in *Statistical Report, Department of Health, 1975*, pp. 56-63.

Table 41.—SPECIFIED COMMUNICABLE DISEASES: 1965 TO 1975

Disease	Cases			Deaths		
	1965	1974	1975	1965	1974	1975
All reportable diseases	17,922	12,515	14,713	53	15	28
Chickenpox	2,371	769	2,113	1	1	1
Gonorrhea	569	2,923	3,126	—	—	—
Hepatitis, infect. & serum	90	221	322	1	5	4
Influenza	1,242	584	728	2	1	3
Leprosy	21	29	30	2	—	1
Measles (Rubeola)	4,050	68	64	1	—	—
Measles, German (Rubella)	3,345	19	22	1	—	—
Mumps	592	80	60	—	—	—
Salmonellosis	522	599	543	—	—	—
Scarlet fever, other strep.	4,25	6,309	6,482	—	—	—
Syphilis	139	75	134	6	—	—
Tuberculosis	263	364	591	24	4	12
All others	466	475	498	15	4	7

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Annual Report, Statistical Supplement* (annual).

Table 42.—ESTIMATED ALCOHOLISM, BY SEX: 1970

(For persons 20 years old and over. An "alcoholic" is defined as one who is unable consistently to choose whether he shall drink or not, and who, if he drinks, is unable consistently to choose whether he shall stop or not. For methodology and limitations of these estimates, see source.)

Sex	Number of alcoholics	Rate per 100,000 population
Both sexes	8,300	1,780
Male	7,200	2,930
Female	1,100	500

Source: *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1975*, table 142, p. 88.

**Table 43.—PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, NURSES, AND PHARMACISTS LICENSED
IN HAWAII: 1973-1977**

Place of residence	Physicians: May 1976		Dentists: Dec. 1976		Registered nurses: March 1973 ¹	Pharmacists: March 1973 ¹	
	Total ²	Private	Total ³	Active			
Total licensed	2,340	1,527	553	472	4,021	321	
Resident	1,546	1,108	553	472	3,405	250	
Hawaii	89	70	50	41	230	14	
Maui	76	53	} 30	23	} 173	15	
Lanai	1	1				} 21	2
Molokai	4	3					
Oahu	1,317	937	454	393	2,868	211	
Kauai	56	44	} 19	15	} 106	8	
Niihau	—	—				} 616	71
Nonresident	794	419	616		

¹ Most recent available tabulation by place of residence. As of March 31, 1977, there were 6,643 licensed registered nurses and 489 licensed pharmacists, including nonresidents.

² Includes private (1,527), retired (47), military (127), governmental, teaching, and other (284), and not reported (355).

³ Includes active (472), inactive (2), associate (temporary license) (3), life (age 65 and over) (69), and honorary (7).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Statistical Report, 1975*, p. 8; Hawaii Dental Association data supplied by Hawaii State Department of Health, Dental Health Division; Hawaii State Department of Regulatory Agencies, Professional and Vocational Licensing Division, records.

Table 44.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: 1966 TO 1976
(Place of occurrence basis)

Calendar year	Marriages	Divorces and annulments ¹	Rate per 1,000 resident population		Percent of marriages	
			Marriages	Divorces ¹	Resident grooms	Interracial
1966	5,792	897	8.2	1.3	92.5	37.7
1967	7,345	1,451	10.2	2.0	80.4	33.5
1968	9,021	1,865	12.3	2.5	70.1	33.8
1969	9,891	2,314	13.2	3.1	67.8	33.7
1970	10,599	2,589	13.7	3.3	69.3	33.7
1971	9,734	3,691	12.2	4.6	77.3	38.7
1972	9,750	3,891	11.9	4.7	81.3	38.6
1973	9,776	4,170	11.6	4.9	84.7	40.6
1974	9,649	4,111	11.3	4.8	84.6	40.1
1975	9,673	4,265	11.1	4.9	84.4	39.6
1976	9,740	4,700	11.0	5.3	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹ Final decrees only. An interlocutory decree of one year was established May 8, 1965, reduced to six months on July 3, 1969, and abolished July 1, 1971.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, "Vital Statistics and Population of Hawaii, 1900 to 1973," *R & S Report*, No. 5 (June 1974); *Annual Report, Statistical Supplement* for 1966-1975; and records.

**Table 45.—MARRIAGES, TOTAL AND INTERRACIAL, BY RACE
OF GROOM AND BRIDE: 1975**

Race	All marriages		Interracial marriages		Percent interracial	
	Grooms	Brides	Grooms	Brides	Grooms	Brides
All races	9,673	9,673	3,828	3,828	39.6	39.6
Caucasian	4,528	4,202	1,252	926	27.6	22.0
Hawaiian	81	60	68	47	83.9	78.3
Part Hawaiian	1,328	1,425	712	809	53.6	56.7
Chinese	377	423	238	284	63.1	67.1
Filipino	994	1,018	477	501	47.9	49.2
Japanese	1,563	1,736	561	734	35.8	42.2
Puerto Rican	118	115	92	89	77.9	77.3
Korean	84	234	56	206	66.6	88.0
Samoaan	163	142	75	54	46.0	38.0
Negro	255	112	159	16	62.3	14.2
Other races	182	206	138	162	75.8	78.6
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: *Statistical Report, Department of Health, State of Hawaii, 1975*, p. 50.