

## Section 1

# POPULATION

This session presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1978 indicate a resident population of 896,700. This total includes approximately 58,300 members of the armed forces and 61,100 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 96,500 visitors who were present in 1978, while including an average of 8,300 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Approximately 80.9 percent of the 1977 total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,311 persons per square mile. The population is young — 50 percent were under 25 years of age in 1970 — and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups are Caucasians (27.7 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (26.6 percent). In addition, 25.6 percent are of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1977, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 59,600, accounting for almost half of the total civilian population growth during that time. Intended residents arriving aboard westbound civilian carriers in 1977 numbered 43,600, of whom 25,100 were military personnel and dependents and 18,500 were other civilians. Immigrant arrivals in fiscal 1976 totaled 7,800, mostly from the Philippines and Korea.

The comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 U.S. Census. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (most recently conducted in 1970), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the sample survey conducted monthly since 1969 by the Department of Health, the *OEO 1975 Census Update Survey*, and the ongoing series on migration maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: *The Population of Hawaii* and *Hawaii's In-Migrants*. Another annual report distributed by DPED contains population estimates by census tracts. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in sections 1 and 3 of *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1977*.

**Table 1.—POPULATION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII,  
ISLAND OF OAHU, AND CITY OF HONOLULU: 1778 TO 1970**

Estimate or census date <sup>1</sup>	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu	City of Honolulu <sup>2</sup>	Estimate or census date <sup>1</sup>	State of Hawaii	Island of Oahu <sup>3</sup>	City of Honolulu <sup>2</sup>
1778-1779 <sup>4</sup> .....	250,000	50,000	(NA)	1890: Dec. 28 .....	89,990	31,194	22,907
1823 .....	145,000	34,000	(NA)	1896: Sept. 27 .....	109,020	40,205	29,920
1831-1832 .....	130,313	29,755	13,344	1900: June 1 .....	154,001	58,504	39,306
1835-1836 .....	108,579	27,809	12,994	1910: April 15 .....	191,874	81,993	52,183
1850: January .....	84,165	25,440	14,484	1920: Jan. 1 .....	255,881	123,496	81,820
1853: Dec. 26 .....	73,138	19,126	11,455	1930: April 1 .....	368,300	202,887	137,582
1860: Dec. 24 .....	69,800	21,275	14,310	1940: April 1 .....	422,770	257,696	179,358
1866: Dec. 7 .....	62,959	19,799	13,521	1950: April 1 .....	499,794	353,020	248,034
1872: Dec. 27 .....	56,897	20,671	14,852	1960: April 1 .....	632,772	500,409	294,194
1878: Dec. 27 .....	57,985	20,236	14,114	1970: April 1 .....	769,913	630,528	324,871
1884: Dec. 27 .....	80,578	28,068	20,487				

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 1778-1779 and 1823, partial censuses (as supplemented by estimates) for 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, and official censuses for 1850 and later dates.

<sup>2</sup> The area from Maunaloa to Moanalua, inclusive, plus minor outlying islands legally part of the city of Honolulu.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1940 and later years include minor outlying islands legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

<sup>4</sup> Other estimates for 1778-1779 range from 200,000 to 400,000 for the State and from 40,000 to 60,200 for Oahu

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 7, 8, and 11-15.

**Table 2.—POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1831 TO 1970**

Geographic area	1831	1878	1910	1940	1960	1970
The State	129,814	57,985	191,874	422,770	632,772	769,913
Oahu <sup>1</sup> .....	29,745	20,236	81,993	257,696	500,409	630,528
Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	13,344	14,114	52,183	179,358	294,194	324,871
Rest of Oahu .....	16,401	6,122	29,810	78,338	206,215	305,657
Other islands .....	100,069	37,749	109,881	165,074	132,363	139,385
Hawaii .....	45,700	17,034	55,382	73,276	61,332	63,468
Maui .....	35,062	12,109	28,623	46,919	35,717	38,691
Kahoolawe .....	80	—	2	1	—	—
Lanai .....	1,200	214	131	3,720	2,115	2,204
Molokai .....	6,000	2,581	1,791	5,340	5,023	5,261
Kauai .....	10,947	5,634	23,744	35,636	27,922	29,524
Niihau .....	1,080	177	208	182	254	237
Urban <sup>2</sup> .....	13,344	14,114	58,928	264,262	483,961	643,222
Rural .....	116,470	43,871	132,946	158,508	148,811	126,691
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>						
Oahu <sup>1</sup> .....	22.9	34.9	42.7	61.0	79.1	81.9
Honolulu <sup>1</sup> .....	10.3	24.3	27.2	42.4	46.5	42.2
Rest of Oahu .....	12.6	10.6	15.5	18.5	32.6	39.7
Other islands .....	77.1	65.1	57.3	39.0	20.9	18.1
Urban <sup>2</sup> .....	10.3	24.3	30.7	62.5	76.5	83.5
Rural .....	89.7	75.7	69.3	37.5	23.5	16.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway) and, before 1960, the Palmyra Islands.

<sup>2</sup> Limited to Honolulu before 1910.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *The Missionary Censuses of Hawaii* (Bishop Museum, May 1973) table, p. 9, and *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (University of Hawaii Press, 1968), pp. 70 and 115-116; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-A13, table 9, as corrected.

**Table 3.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE AND MILITARY STATUS:  
1958 TO 1978**

Year <sup>1</sup>	Resident population <sup>2</sup>					Visitors present (annual average)	Residents absent (annual average)	De facto population <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Armed forces <sup>4</sup>	Civilian population					
			Total	Military dependents <sup>5</sup>	Not military dependents			
1958 .....	605,400	55,000	550,300	(NA)	(NA)	8,400	2,000	611,800
1959 .....	622,100	56,600	565,500	(NA)	(NA)	10,400	2,000	630,500
1960: Apr.1 .....	632,772	53,888	578,884	60,057	518,827	10,800	2,100	641,500
July 1 .....	641,500	59,200	582,300	60,300	522,100	11,800	2,100	651,200
1961 .....	658,700	60,800	597,900	62,000	535,800	12,000	2,400	668,200
1962 .....	683,500	79,000	604,500	63,200	541,300	13,100	3,000	693,600
1963 .....	682,200	59,600	622,700	61,500	561,200	15,300	3,100	694,500
1964 .....	699,900	73,200	626,700	69,100	557,600	16,000	4,700	711,200
1965 .....	703,800	53,400	650,400	65,800	584,600	17,300	5,700	715,400
1966 .....	710,300	54,100	656,300	62,600	593,600	21,000	6,800	724,600
1967 .....	722,500	56,000	666,500	61,300	605,200	27,700	7,600	742,600
1968 .....	734,500	57,000	677,400	59,100	618,300	32,500	8,100	758,800
1969 .....	750,200	48,500	701,800	59,700	642,100	37,400	8,800	778,800
1970: Apr. 1 .....	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	37,600	10,300	797,300
July 1 .....	775,800	53,200	722,600	57,800	664,800	37,600	10,000	803,400
1971 .....	800,900	50,800	750,100	62,200	687,900	41,900	9,400	833,300
1972 .....	823,300	52,000	771,300	66,200	705,700	51,300	8,600	865,900
1973 .....	844,700	58,100	785,900	70,300	715,600	61,600	9,800	895,900
1974 .....	855,400	57,500	797,900	68,300	729,600	66,000	7,800	913,600
1975 .....	867,900	58,900	809,000	63,700	745,300	68,800	9,000	927,700
1976 .....	883,500	57,800	825,700	67,000	758,800	78,500	9,400	952,700
1977 .....	891,500	56,500	835,000	65,000	770,000	86,800	9,000	969,300
1978 .....	896,700	58,300	838,400	61,100	777,300	96,500	8,300	984,900

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> July 1 unless other wise specified.

<sup>2</sup> Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes residents temporarily absent; includes visitors present.

<sup>4</sup> De facto basis, 1958-1969; stationed or homeported in Hawaii, 1970 forward.

<sup>5</sup> Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1977* (Statistical Report 125, September 13, 1978), table 1, as revised.

**Table 4.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1977, AND DENSITY, 1977, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREAS**

Subject and date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County <sup>1</sup>	Maui County <sup>2</sup>			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
<b>TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION<sup>3</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
1976: July 1 .....	883,500	713,500	170,000	77,800	34,000	58,200	2,100	50,600	5,500
1977: July 1 .....	894,700	723,400	171,300	78,100	33,800	59,400	2,000	51,800	5,500
<b>CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION<sup>4</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
1976: July 1 .....	825,700	656,000	169,700	77,700	33,800	58,200	2,100	50,600	5,500
1977: July 1 .....	838,300	667,300	171,000	78,000	33,700	59,300	2,000	51,800	5,500
<b>TOTAL DE FACTO POPULATION<sup>5</sup></b>									
1970: April 1 .....	797,300	649,600	147,600	66,300	32,300	49,100	2,200	41,500	5,300
1976: July 1 .....	952,700	761,200	191,500	84,000	39,200	68,300	2,100	60,400	5,800
1977: July 1 .....	972,500	777,000	195,500	84,700	39,600	71,300	2,000	63,100	6,100
<b>DE FACTO DENSITY</b>									
Per square mile, 1977 .....	151.4	1,304.3	33.5	21.0	64.0	60.7	14.6	86.7	23.5
Per square km., 1977 .....	58.4	503.6	13.0	8.1	24.7	23.4	5.6	33.5	9.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Kauai, Niihau, Lehua, and Kaula. The total resident population of Niihau was 237 on April 1, 1970, 243 on March 15, 1976, and 247 on March 30, 1977. Kaula and Lehua are uninhabited.

<sup>2</sup> Population data for county and Molokai include Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement): 172 in 1970, 179 in 1976, and 176 in 1977. Density data include Kahoolawe (uninhabited).

<sup>3</sup> Includes armed forces and their dependents.

<sup>4</sup> Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces.

<sup>5</sup> Includes armed forces and their dependents and also visitors present, but excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *The Population of Hawaii, 1977* (Statistical Report 125, September 13, 1978) tables 2 and 3.

**Table 5.—RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAII, BY COUNTY AND DISTRICT: 1960 TO 1976**

County and district <sup>1</sup>	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1975 <sup>2</sup>	July 1, 1976 <sup>2</sup>	Percent change, 1970-1976 <sup>3</sup>
The State .....	632,772	769,913	868,400	886,600	15.2
Honolulu .....	500,409	630,528	705,400	718,400	13.9
Honolulu .....	294,194	324,871	350,800	356,000	9.6
Koolaupoko .....	60,238	92,219	100,800	103,100	11.8
Koolauloa .....	8,043	10,562	12,500	12,900	22.1
Waialua .....	8,221	9,171	9,800	10,000	8.7
Wahiawa .....	34,595	37,329	41,700	41,900	12.1
Waianae .....	16,452	24,077	26,600	27,300	13.2
Ewa .....	78,666	132,299	163,200	167,300	26.5
Hawaii .....	61,332	63,468	75,300	76,600	20.7
Puna .....	5,030	5,154	7,200	7,800	50.4
South Hilo .....	31,553	33,915	39,200	39,600	16.7
North Hilo .....	2,493	1,881	2,000	2,000	4.7
Hamakua .....	5,221	4,648	5,200	5,200	11.6
North Kohala .....	3,386	3,326	3,500	3,500	4.9
South Kohala .....	1,538	2,310	2,900	2,900	27.2
North Kona .....	4,451	4,832	6,900	7,200	49.5
South Kona .....	4,292	4,004	4,400	4,500	13.6
Ka'u .....	3,368	3,398	3,900	3,900	14.7
Maui and Kalawao .....	42,855	46,156	55,000	57,500	24.6
Hana .....	1,073	969	1,100	1,200	22.0
Makawao .....	10,409	9,979	12,200	13,000	30.0
Wailuku .....	19,391	22,219	26,700	27,900	25.5
Lahaina .....	4,844	5,524	7,400	8,000	44.0
Lanai .....	2,115	2,204	2,100	2,000	- 9.4
Molokai .....	4,744	5,089	5,200	5,300	5.0
Kalawao .....	279	172	200	200	4.1
Kauai .....	28,176	29,761	32,700	34,100	14.5
Waimea .....	7,057	7,569	8,100	8,200	8.8
Koloa .....	7,012	6,851	7,600	8,100	17.6
Lihue .....	6,297	6,766	7,400	7,700	14.1
Kawaihau .....	6,498	7,393	8,200	8,500	15.2
Hanalei .....	1,312	1,182	1,400	1,600	31.1

<sup>1</sup> For county and district boundaries, see the map preceding the Introduction to this volume.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates for 1975 and 1976 have been independently rounded to the nearest 100, and may not add exactly to the indicated totals and subtotals. The 1975 estimates are revisions from those in *The State of Hawaii Data Book 1977*, table 5; the 1976 estimates are provisional. For revised State and County 1976 estimates, see the present volume, table 4.

<sup>3</sup> Computed from unrounded data.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Estimated Population of Hawaii by Districts, 1976* (Report CTC-37, October 19, 1977).

**Table 6.—LAND AREA, 1970, AND POPULATION, 1960 AND 1970, OF URBAN PLACES**

Island and urban place <sup>1</sup>	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Island and urban place <sup>1</sup>	Land area (acres)	Resident population	
		1970	1960 <sup>2</sup>			1970	1960 <sup>2</sup>
Oahu.							
Aiea .....	1,302	12,560	11,436	Oahu, con.:			
Barbers Pt. Hsg .....	149	3,187	2,665	Waimalu .....	115	2,982	2,446
Ewa .....	627	2,906	3,257	Waimanalo Beach .....	328	3,045	1,517
Ewa Beach .....	815	7,765	4,627	Waipahu .....	1,815	24,150	7,802
Foster Village .....	335	3,755	2,133				
Halawa Hts .....	808	5,809	2,485	Hawaii:			
Haleiwa .....	1,165	2,626	2,504	Hilo .....	35,929	26,353	23,005
Hickam Housing .....	720	7,352	6,454	Kailua .....	489	365	433
Honolulu .....	53,696	324,871	294,194	Papaikou .....	749	1,888	1,591
Iroquois Pt .....	395	4,572	677	Waimea .....	652	756	657
Kailua <sup>3</sup> .....	4,470	33,783	24,402				
Kaneohe .....	4,316	29,903	15,291	Kauai:			
Laie .....	754	3,009	1,767	Kapaa .....	2,591	3,794	3,439
Mali .....	477	4,397	2,954	Lihue .....	3,959	3,124	4,106
Makaha .....	723	4,644	2,735				
Makakilo City .....	850	3,499	0	Maui:			
Maunawili .....	2,325	5,303	2,128	Kahului .....	2,888	8,280	4,233
Mokapu .....	2,718	7,860	6,397	Lahaina .....	870	3,718	3,423
Nanakuli .....	1,068	6,506	2,745	Wailuku .....	1,499	7,979	6,969
Pacific Palisades .....	658	7,846	0				
Pearl City .....	2,135	19,552	7,072	Molokai:			
Schofield Bks .....	1,849	13,516	14,873	Kaunakakai .....	573	1,070	740
Wahiawa .....	1,472	17,598	15,512				
Waialua .....	829	4,047	2,689	Lanai:			
Waranae .....	541	3,302	3,186	Lanai City .....	328	2,122	2,056

<sup>1</sup> These places are among the 93 cities, towns, and villages assigned statistical boundaries under Act 25, Session Laws of 1963. Each place over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other places of special interest are shown.

<sup>2</sup> These figures refer to the 1960 population within the 1970 boundaries, and hence may differ somewhat from data published in official census bulletins.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1977* (Report SB-A13, March 10, 1978), table 1.

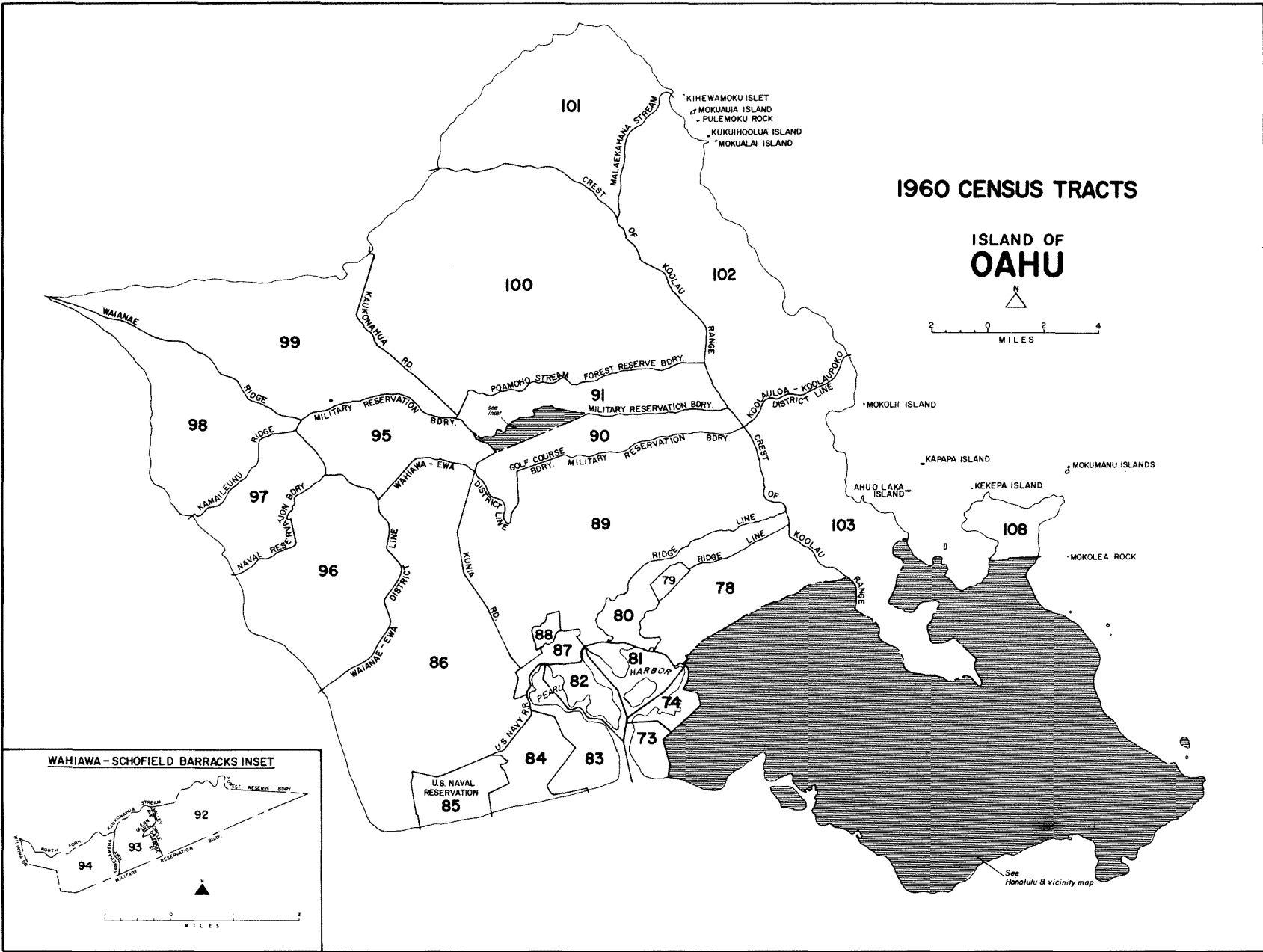
**Table 7.—POPULATION OF SELECTED URBAN PLACES: 1970 AND 1974-1977**

Island and urban place	Census tract	1970 (census)	Latest estimate		Percent change
			Year	Population	
<b>Oahu:</b>					
Aiea <sup>1</sup> .....	76,77	12,566	1977	13,224	5.2
Honolulu .....	1-72, 114	324,871	1977	356,520	9.7
Kailua <sup>1</sup> .....	109, 111,112	35,186	1977	37,031	5.2
Kaneohe <sup>1</sup> .....	104-107	27,530	1977	28,856	4.8
Mokapu .....	108	7,860	1977	12,107	54.0
Pearl City <sup>1</sup> .....	80, 81	27,864	1977	29,351	5.3
Wahiawa <sup>1</sup> .....	92, 93, 94	17,560	1977	17,822	1.5
Waipahu <sup>1</sup> .....	87, 88, 89.01	23,462	1977	25,128	7.1
<b>Hawaii:</b>					
Hilo <sup>1</sup> .....	203-209	26,353	1975	31,969	21.3
<b>Kauai:</b>					
Kapaa .....	403	3,794	1974	3,630	-4.3
Lihue .....	405	3,124	1974	3,090	-1.4
<b>Maui:</b>					
Kahului <sup>1</sup> .....	311, 312, 313	9,419	1975	11,186	18.8
Wailuku <sup>1</sup> .....	308, 309, 310	10,383	1975	10,810	4.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on census tract boundaries which only approximate the official boundaries used in 1970 census reports. For exact 1970 population, see table 6.

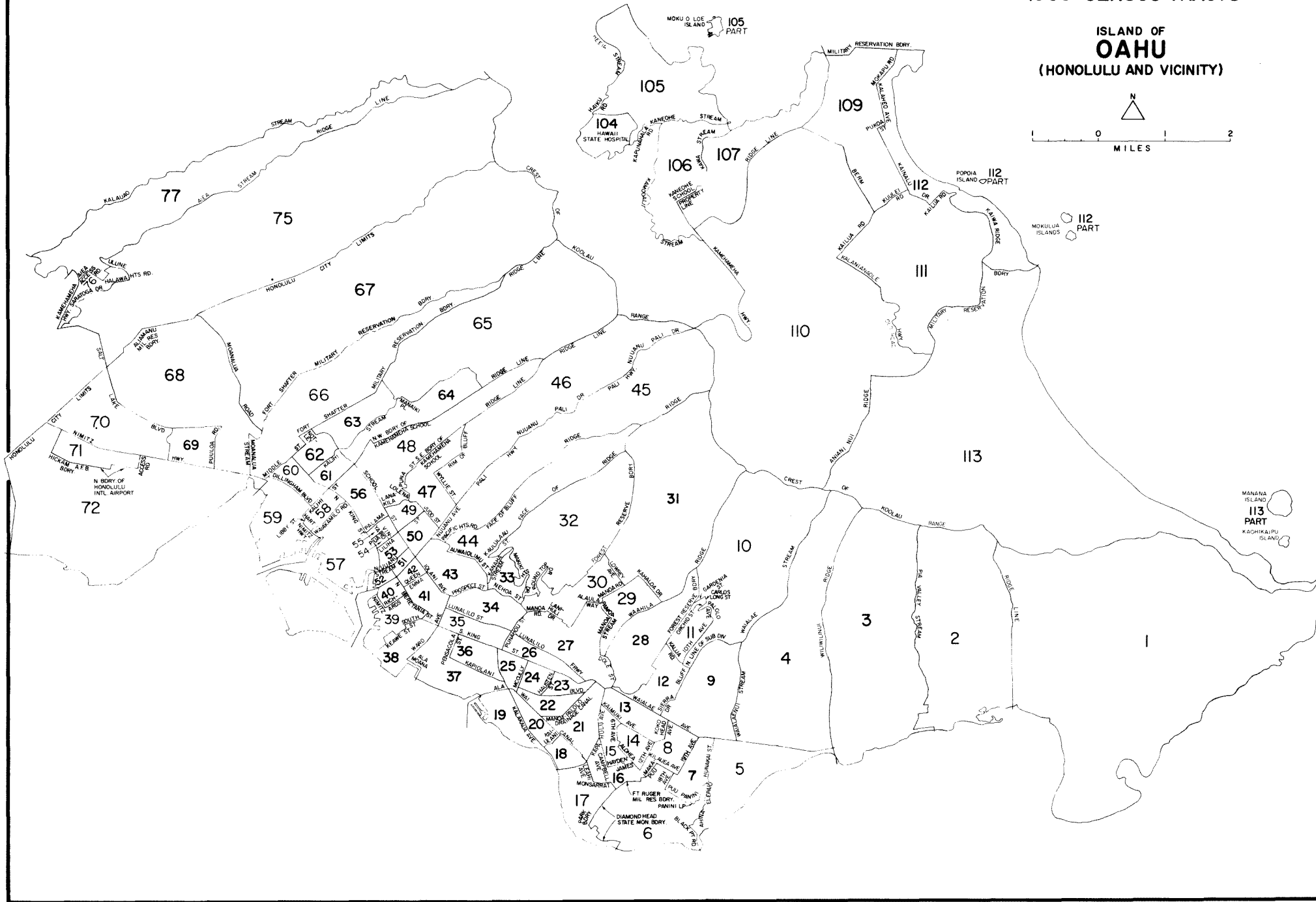
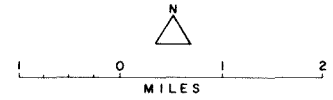
Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1977* (Report CTC-38, August 25, 1978), table 8.





# 1960 CENSUS TRACTS

## ISLAND OF OAHU (HONOLULU AND VICINITY)



MANANA ISLAND  
113 PART  
KŌŪHIKAI PU  
ISLAND

**Table 8.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU,  
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1977**

Census tract	Land area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1977 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1974 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>
Oahu <sup>5</sup> .....	383,345	630,528	723,422	1.9	276,237	174,742	217,476
Honolulu <sup>5</sup> .....	56,590	324,871	356,520	6.3	178,102	103,189	124,354
1 .....	7,458	12,572	22,531	3.0	1,492	3,498	6,217
2 .....	2,210	5,123	6,591	3.0	360	1,356	1,930
3 .....	2,842	6,485	6,203	2.2	772	1,710	1,739
4 .....	2,366	4,469	6,105	2.6	257	1,190	1,712
5 .....	708	5,253	5,476	7.7	1,338	1,835	1,859
6 .....	812	2,025	1,756	2.2	412	575	532
7 .....	240	3,794	3,735	15.6	463	994	1,036
8 .....	223	4,599	4,295	19.3	720	1,237	1,258
9 .....	688	10,679	10,464	15.2	720	3,239	3,305
10 .....	1,951	3,650	3,370	1.7	—	894	904
11 .....	190	4,586	4,347	22.9	206	1,023	1,063
12 .....	280	7,888	7,406	26.4	720	2,148	2,180
13 .....	231	5,146	4,819	20.9	1,132	1,589	1,597
14 .....	122	2,990	2,898	23.8	51	848	863
15 .....	139	4,345	4,504	32.4	412	1,261	1,396
16 .....	151	4,783	4,833	32.0	566	1,392	1,526
17 .....	331	2,559	2,850	8.6	926	1,523	1,552
18 .....	102	4,060	5,256	51.5	4,014	2,379	2,748
19 .....	377	4,479	7,632	20.2	11,218	2,770	4,309
20 .....	123	4,585	7,594	61.7	7,153	2,991	4,476
21 .....	300	3,347	3,982	13.3	926	1,211	1,506
22 .....	152	3,796	6,713	44.2	618	1,493	2,754
23 .....	89	4,195	6,074	68.2	463	1,654	2,447
24 .....	107	5,878	6,431	60.1	978	2,143	2,429
25 .....	107	4,242	4,152	38.8	875	1,630	1,640
26 .....	164	5,163	5,625	34.3	2,882	1,815	2,230
27 .....	625	8,714	7,651	12.2	5,609	2,491	2,937
28 .....	624	4,316	3,614	5.8	412	1,161	1,099
29 .....	259	1,591	1,904	7.4	206	394	492
30 .....	410	4,966	4,867	11.9	618	1,561	1,635
31 .....	2,275	8,433	8,245	3.6	515	2,179	2,280
32 .....	1,468	1,218	1,166	0.8	103	360	386
33 .....	148	1,145	986	6.7	206	285	297
34 .....	274	14,913	17,469	63.8	720	7,331	8,749
35 .....	185	4,308	6,220	33.6	6,072	1,925	2,913
36 .....	180	5,570	6,395	35.5	7,153	2,628	3,072
37 .....	408	1,349	2,601	6.4	15,644	746	1,376
38 .....	254	837	427	1.7	10,446	279	236
39 .....	292	397	131	0.4	8,542	119	84
40 .....	71	100	91	1.3	14,975	53	66
41 .....	163	4,097	4,967	30.5	5,764	1,903	2,409

**Table 8.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU,  
BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1977 (continued)**

Census tract	Land area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1977 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1974 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>
Honolulu con.:							
42 .....	58	1,162	2,845	49.1	515	642	1,553
43 .....	327	5,628	6,462	19.8	566	1,970	2,425
44 .....	822	6,142	5,710	6.9	257	1,466	1,538
45 .....	1,924	4,780	4,848	2.5	103	1,387	1,537
46 .....	1,708	4,377	4,048	2.4	360	1,170	1,202
47 .....	327	5,500	5,283	16.2	875	1,481	1,528
48 .....	863	6,608	6,124	7.1	720	1,734	1,758
49 .....	101	3,292	2,936	29.1	309	994	987
50 .....	134	3,973	3,839	28.6	1,544	1,264	1,307
51 .....	45	—	2,031	45.1	463	—	762
52 .....	44	1,405	1,368	31.1	1,750	974	960
53 .....	87	482	2,674	30.7	720	468	1,710
54 .....	20	1,862	1,411	70.5	154	364	364
55 .....	53	1,975	1,940	36.6	154	545	614
56 .....	231	5,768	4,827	20.9	926	1,434	1,367
57 .....	1,033	2,749	2,018	2.0	9,057	1,028	996
58 .....	126	3,163	3,839	30.5	1,492	969	1,169
59 .....	520	4,449	4,136	8.0	7,153	1,231	1,190
60 .....	179	6,711	5,652	31.6	978	1,698	1,651
61 .....	114	3,262	2,843	25.0	412	739	766
62 .....	153	6,818	6,035	39.4	720	1,603	1,606
63 .....	293	6,796	5,757	19.6	669	1,372	1,373
64 .....	440	6,680	5,719	13.0	—	1,422	1,436
65 .....	2,802	4,011	3,609	1.3	—	904	927
66 .....	1,423	3,424	2,955	2.1	3,808	679	714
67 .....	4,856	9,819	9,633	2.0	2,110	2,387	2,569
68 .....	1,714	7,500	11,898	6.9	8,903	1,908	3,710
69 .....	256	3,694	5,834	22.8	412	1,235	1,322
70 .....	700	4,899	3,251	4.6	1,132	1,304	1,017
71 .....	266	1,402	1,750	6.6	309	370	594
72 .....	3,074	3,864	2,818	0.9	14,872	634	463
114 <sup>5</sup> .....	1,798	31	46	0.03	—	—	—
Rest of Oahu .....	326,755	305,657	366,902	1.1	97,929	71,553	93,122
73 .....	1,465	10,564	7,768	5.3	10,343	1,557	1,973
74 .....	1,180	9,086	16,021	13.6	18,320	756	745
75 .....	5,903	11,424	10,720	1.8	2,264	2,506	2,575
76 .....	163	2,934	3,212	19.7	103	727	811
77 .....	2,199	9,632	10,012	4.6	2,007	2,347	2,695
78 .....	9,162	5,695	13,007	1.4	3,448	1,740	3,587
79 .....	647	762	524	0.8	257	2	—
80 .....	4,851	24,329	26,432	5.4	4,271	5,821	6,809
81 .....	1,061	3,535	2,919	2.8	412	614	703
82 .....	1,780	—	—	—	51	—	—

**Table 8.—AREA, POPULATION, EMPLOYMENT, AND HOUSING UNITS, FOR OAHU, BY CENSUS TRACTS: 1970 TO 1977 (continued)**

Census tract	Land area <sup>1</sup> (acres)	Resident population		Persons per acre, 1977 <sup>2</sup>	Employment (by place of work), 1974 <sup>3</sup>	Housing units	
		April 1, 1970	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>			April 1, 1970 <sup>4</sup>	July 1, 1977 <sup>2</sup>
Rest of Oahu, con.:							
83 .....	3,172	4,759	10,456	3.3	1,595	1,200	2,685
84 .....	4,211	7,801	7,547	1.8	978	1,932	2,003
85 .....	3,671	3,187	3,737	1.0	3,962	574	854
86 .....	32,063	8,340	10,504	0.3	2,882	2,016	2,854
87 .....	962	12,705	13,032	13.5	3,036	3,080	3,592
88 .....	688	3,429	3,744	5.4	978	806	982
89 .....	32,783	14,117	29,839	0.9	4,168	3,778	8,445
90 .....	7,705	2,783	3,064	0.4	1,698	498	692
91 .....	8,276	3,410	2,895	0.3	1,389	614	733
92 .....	754	6,637	6,418	8.5	669	1,736	1,815
93 .....	304	4,875	4,835	15.9	2,007	1,469	1,588
94 .....	414	6,048	6,569	15.9	412	1,778	2,057
95 .....	8,039	13,576	18,804	2.3	10,189	2,547	3,526
96 .....	16,965	13,654	12,382	0.7	1,853	2,856	3,153
97 .....	7,667	6,020	9,074	1.2	1,647	1,565	2,726
98 .....	13,877	4,403	5,814	0.4	1,081	1,212	1,656
99 .....	32,415	7,346	8,198	0.4	1,595	2,045	2,427
100 .....	47,119	1,825	1,933	0.04	51	515	585
101 .....	19,379	3,497	4,641	0.2	1,081	1,117	1,465
102 .....	24,014	7,065	8,317	0.3	566	1,769	2,280
103 .....	17,225	10,909	14,753	0.9	515	2,809	4,087
104 .....	277	618	196	0.7	257	7	—
105 .....	1,450	12,494	13,991	9.6	1,544	3,065	3,749
106 .....	790	8,332	8,072	10.2	566	2,005	2,138
107 .....	1,488	6,086	6,597	4.4	206	1,682	2,044
108 .....	2,718	7,860	12,107	4.5	3,499	1,212	1,881
109 .....	1,115	14,622	14,068	12.6	1,647	3,773	3,918
110 .....	7,345	3,957	4,227	0.6	772	953	1,077
111 .....	2,479	13,355	15,506	6.3	3,654	3,281	4,026
112 .....	864	7,209	7,457	8.6	978	2,101	2,199
113 .....	7,115	6,777	7,510	1.1	978	1,488	1,987

<sup>1</sup> The revised Oahu total (including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands) is 381,248 acres.

<sup>2</sup> Provisional estimates, with accuracy generally limited to two significant figures.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes persons living in military barracks and inmates of institutions. Based on a sample survey of 5,368 employed persons. The Oahu total includes 206 workers with unreported places of employment.

<sup>4</sup> Data differ in some instances from census totals; for discussion, see source.

<sup>5</sup> Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll but exclusive of the Midway Islands.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1977* (in preparation); Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, "Characteristics of Occupied Housing Units in Hawaii, 1974; Employment by Place of Work in Hawaii, 1974." *Population Report*, No. 7, December 1976, pp. 6-16.

**Table 9.—POPULATION CENTERS AND MEDIANS: 1920 TO 1975**

Measure, area, and year	Location	Movement since preceding date
<b>Center:<sup>1</sup></b>		
State, 1960 .....	Kaiwi Channel, 7 mi. SE of Makapuu Point .....	...
State, 1970 .....	Kaiwi Channel, 3½ mi. SE of Halona Blow Hole .....	4 mi. WNW
Hawaii Co., 1970 .....	15 mi. W of Hilo, 11 mi. SE of Mauna Kea .....	...
Maui Co., 1970 .....	1 mi. N of Iao Needle .....	...
Oahu, 1970 .....	Tripler General Hospital .....	...
Kauai Co., 1970 .....	7½ mi. N of Koloa, 3½ mi. SSE of Kawaikini .....	...
<b>Median for Oahu:<sup>2</sup></b>		
1920 .....	School and Liliha Streets, Honolulu .....	...
1930 .....	School St. between Liliha and Lanakila Streets .....	800 ft. NW
1940 .....	Liliha St. and Kellett Lane .....	1,000 ft. E
1950 .....	Liliha and Kuakini Streets .....	200 ft. NE
1960 .....	Alewa Dr. and Aulii St. .....	3,900 ft. NE
1970 .....	Nihi and Moani Streets, Kalihi .....	5,300 ft. NW
1975 .....	Southeast end of Kilohana St., Kalihi .....	1,500 ft. SW

<sup>1</sup> The "center of population" is that point which may be considered the center of population gravity of the State, or that point upon which the State would balance if it were a rigid plane without weight and the population distributed thereon with each individual being assumed to have equal weight and to exert an influence on a central point proportional to his distance from that point. The center of population thus differs from the geographic center, which is based on the distribution of land area rather than population; the geographic center of the State, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, "is about 29 miles west of the village of Honoipuu near the northern tip of the Island of Hawaii and 24 miles south of Kanahena Point on the southern shore of the Island of Maui."

<sup>2</sup> The population median is defined as the intersection of a line bisecting the population north and south with a line bisecting it east and west. This means that half of the population lives north of the point, and half, south; half lives east of the point, and half, west. It is the point which, if everyone living on Oahu made a single trip to it, traveling in a straight line, would require the fewest man-miles of travel. In practice, of course, trip distances are determined by topography and highway locations.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Centers of Population for States and Counties* (1974), pp. 3, 66, and Hawaii map; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, *Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1975* (Report CTC-32, April 26, 1976), table 6; U.S. Department of Commerce, News Release NOS 73-80 (October 10, 1973).

**Table 10.—POPULATION ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1975 TO 2000**

[Resident totals including armed forces and their dependents but excluding visitors present. The figures for 1980-2000 are the Series II-F projections officially recommended by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development for planning purposes, replacing the earlier Series E-2.]

Year	State total <sup>1</sup>	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total <sup>1</sup>	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
1975 .....	868,400	705,400	163,000	75,300	32,700	55,000
1980 .....	942,300	753,700	188,600	84,700	36,500	67,400
1985 .....	1,020,900	803,800	217,100	95,200	40,600	81,400
1990 .....	1,091,500	845,000	246,500	105,100	46,500	94,900
1995 .....	1,163,800	885,800	278,000	115,000	53,100	109,900
2000 .....	1,225,900	917,400	308,500	123,300	60,400	124,700

<sup>1</sup> Because of independent rounding, detail may not add exactly to indicated totals.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Revised Population and Economic Projections, 1975-2000*, (March 1, 1978), p. 4.

**Table 11.—POPULATION ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS, BY AGE: 1975 TO 2000**

[Resident totals including armed forces and their dependents but excluding visitors present. The figures for 1980-2000 are the Series II-F projections officially recommended by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development for planning purposes, replacing the earlier Series E-2.]

Age in years	1975 (est.)	Projected (Series II-F)				
		1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
All ages <sup>1</sup> .....	868,400	942,300	1,020,900	1,091,500	1,163,800	1,225,900
Under 5 .....	62,800	72,600	80,800	85,800	90,100	93,800
5 to 9 .....	72,000	71,000	76,900	83,000	88,200	92,100
10 to 14 .....	79,000	73,200	73,600	77,600	82,900	87,300
15 to 19 .....	82,300	79,400	76,600	77,000	80,700	84,600
20 to 24 .....	101,700	107,300	106,900	105,300	106,700	108,600
25 to 29 .....	80,200	87,700	92,100	91,800	92,000	92,100
30 to 34 .....	67,000	78,600	87,000	90,300	91,500	91,400
35 to 39 .....	53,000	66,900	78,400	85,700	89,700	90,900
40 to 44 .....	47,400	53,400	64,100	73,700	80,700	84,400
45 to 49 .....	50,100	48,700	54,300	62,900	71,400	77,500
50 to 54 .....	50,400	48,400	49,300	54,400	62,100	69,200
55 to 59 .....	38,300	44,400	45,900	48,300	53,500	60,000
60 to 64 .....	29,600	37,000	41,500	43,800	47,200	52,100
65 to 69 .....	22,100	28,200	34,000	37,800	40,800	44,300
70 to 74 .....	15,400	20,200	25,500	30,000	33,500	36,500
75 to 79 .....	9,600	13,400	17,400	21,600	25,200	28,100
80 to 84 .....	4,700	7,300	10,000	13,000	15,900	18,400
85 and over .....	2,800	4,600	6,800	9,300	12,000	14,700
Median age (years) .....	27.3	28.9	30.2	31.4	32.3	33.0

<sup>1</sup> Because of independent rounding, age detail may not add exactly to indicated totals.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Revised Population and Economic Projections, 1975-2000* (March 1, 1978), p. 5.



**Table 12.—AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1970**

[Revised from 1970 census tabulations to take account of later corrections and apparent overstatement of centenarians.]

Age	State total			City & County of Honolulu		County of Hawaii		County of Kauai		County of Maui	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages .....	769,913	399,908	370,005	327,744	302,784	32,898	30,570	15,556	14,205	23,710	22,446
Under 1 year .....	15,191	7,837	7,354	6,559	6,138	582	564	274	261	422	391
1 year .....	13,680	6,946	6,734	5,748	5,594	492	509	278	240	428	391
2 years .....	13,310	6,848	6,462	5,726	5,367	519	490	228	245	375	360
3 years .....	13,868	7,162	6,706	5,877	5,548	559	510	303	243	423	405
4 years .....	14,902	7,534	7,368	6,193	6,091	628	593	290	267	423	417
5 years .....	15,572	7,989	7,583	6,636	6,274	608	575	301	305	444	429
6 years .....	16,157	8,270	7,887	6,854	6,520	617	603	334	314	465	450
7 years .....	16,167	8,253	7,914	6,768	6,540	661	599	325	295	499	480
8 years .....	16,194	8,396	7,798	6,874	6,382	671	659	340	289	511	468
9 years .....	15,918	8,168	7,750	6,670	6,346	680	629	332	301	486	474
10 years .....	16,833	8,661	8,172	7,082	6,625	728	660	347	350	504	537
11 years .....	16,077	8,193	7,884	6,698	6,427	716	637	291	344	488	476
12 years .....	15,812	8,092	7,720	6,540	6,221	739	695	303	329	510	475
13 years .....	15,530	7,901	7,629	6,330	6,188	756	658	331	315	484	468
14 years .....	15,719	8,023	7,696	6,385	6,077	762	736	346	360	530	523
15 years .....	15,078	7,739	7,339	6,202	5,789	758	733	304	310	475	507
16 years .....	14,545	7,431	7,114	5,910	5,648	736	699	285	278	500	489
17 years .....	14,641	7,467	7,174	5,886	5,687	703	647	357	329	521	511
18 years .....	13,747	7,239	6,508	6,022	5,401	572	573	241	179	404	355
19 years .....	13,982	7,476	6,506	6,579	5,512	444	511	143	138	310	345
20 years .....	16,739	9,758	6,981	8,970	6,114	357	419	142	160	289	288
21 years and over .....	450,251	234,525	215,726	191,235	176,295	19,610	17,871	9,461	8,353	14,219	13,207
Under 5 years .....	70,951	36,327	34,624	30,103	28,738	2,780	2,666	1,373	1,256	2,071	1,964
5 to 9 years .....	80,008	41,076	38,932	33,802	32,062	3,237	3,065	1,632	1,504	2,405	2,301
10 to 14 years .....	79,971	40,870	39,101	33,035	31,538	3,701	3,386	1,618	1,698	2,516	2,479
15 to 19 years .....	71,993	37,352	34,641	30,599	28,037	3,213	3,163	1,330	1,234	2,210	2,207
20 to 24 years .....	81,732	46,909	34,823	42,996	30,695	1,804	1,906	787	829	1,322	1,393
25 to 29 years .....	59,583	30,420	29,163	26,434	25,042	1,855	1,775	837	894	1,294	1,452
30 to 34 years .....	47,731	23,895	23,836	20,565	20,156	1,471	1,621	753	849	1,106	1,210
35 to 39 years .....	46,781	23,131	23,650	19,659	19,634	1,628	1,875	770	850	1,074	1,291
40 to 44 years .....	48,946	23,798	25,148	19,384	20,561	2,048	2,110	956	926	1,410	1,551
45 to 49 years .....	46,296	23,394	22,902	18,722	18,407	2,083	2,072	1,026	949	1,563	1,474
50 to 54 years .....	38,122	19,655	18,467	15,291	14,441	1,948	1,801	886	866	1,530	1,359
55 to 59 years .....	30,399	17,069	13,330	12,592	10,104	1,956	1,461	1,029	683	1,492	1,082
60 to 64 years .....	23,417	13,817	9,600	9,499	7,141	1,904	1,118	1,008	500	1,406	841
65 to 69 years .....	17,691	9,689	8,002	6,639	5,896	1,373	955	695	484	982	667
70 to 74 years .....	11,852	5,791	6,061	3,933	4,577	835	676	387	319	636	489
75 to 79 years .....	7,031	3,066	3,965	2,081	2,932	476	461	223	186	286	386
80 to 84 years .....	4,604	2,369	2,235	1,552	1,661	389	283	165	105	263	186
85 years and over .....	2,805	1,280	1,525	858	1,162	197	176	81	73	144	114

**Table 12.—AGE AND SEX, BY COUNTIES: 1970 (continued)**

[Revised from 1970 census tabulations to take account of later corrections and apparent overstatement of centenarians.]

Age	State total			City & County of Honolulu		County of Hawaii		County of Kauai		County of Maui	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Under 18 years .....	275,194	140,910	134,284	114,938	109,462	11,915	11,196	5,569	5,375	8,488	8,251
62 years and over .....	56,955	29,763	27,192	20,134	20,236	4,352	3,166	2,158	1,464	3,119	2,326
65 years and over .....	44,043	22,255	21,788	15,063	16,228	3,270	2,551	1,611	1,167	2,311	1,842

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished computer printout transmitted to Federal-State Cooperative Program participants, December 4, 1974.

**Table 13.—AGE OF THE POPULATION: 1970 TO 1976**

Age	April 1, 1970 <sup>1</sup>	July 1, 1975 <sup>2</sup>	July 1, 1976 <sup>3</sup>	Percent distribution			Percent change, 1970-76 <sup>3</sup>
				1970 <sup>1</sup>	1975 <sup>2</sup>	1976 <sup>3</sup>	
All ages .....	769,913	868,000	887,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	15.2
Under 5 years .....	70,951	75,000	74,000	9.2	8.6	8.3	4.3
5 to 17 years .....	204,243	208,000	209,000	26.5	24.0	23.6	2.3
18 to 44 years .....	312,502	363,000	373,000	40.6	41.8	42.1	19.4
45 to 64 years .....	138,234	166,000	171,000	18.0	19.1	19.3	23.7
65 years and over .....	43,983	57,000	60,000	5.7	6.6	6.8	36.4
14 years and over .....	554,702	655,000	673,000	72.0	75.5	75.9	21.3
18 years and over .....	494,719	586,000	603,000	64.3	67.5	68.0	21.9
21 years and over .....	450,251	524,000	541,000	58.5	60.4	61.0	20.2

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census of Population, 1970, as corrected for omissions in original reports and adjusted for overstatement of centenarians.

<sup>2</sup> Revised estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Provisional estimates. The 1976 total was later revised to 883,500.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1975 and 1976 (Advance report)," *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections*, Series P-25, No. 646, February 1977.

**Table 14.—ETHNIC STOCK: 1853 TO 1970**  
 [Data for 1970 are not comparable to data for earlier years]

Ethnic stock	Old definition <sup>1</sup>						New definition <sup>2</sup>	
	1853	1878	1900	1920	1940	1960	1970	Percent
All groups <sup>3</sup> .....	73,137	57,985	154,001	255,912	423,330	632,772	768,559	100.0
Hawaiian .....	70,036	44,088	29,799	23,723	14,375	11,294	71,274	9.3
Part Hawaiian ....	983	3,420	9,857	18,027	49,935	91,109	...	...
Caucasian <sup>4</sup> .....	1,687	3,748	26,819	54,742	112,087	202,230	301,429	39.2
Chinese .....	364	6,045	25,767	23,507	28,774	38,197	52,375	6.8
Filipino .....	5	...	...	21,031	52,569	69,070	95,354	12.4
Indian .....	...	...	...	...	...	472	1,216	0.2
Japanese .....	...	...	61,111	109,274	157,905	203,455	217,669	28.3
Korean .....	...	...	...	4,950	6,851	...	9,625	1.3
Negro .....	...	...	233	348	255	4,943	7,517	1.0
Other groups <sup>5</sup> ....	62	684	415	310	579	12,002	12,100	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Part Caucasians classified by race of non-Caucasian parent; other persons of mixed race (except Part Hawaiians) classified by race of father. Data for 1853-1900 partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Persons of mixed race classified either by self-identification or by race of father.

<sup>3</sup> Final totals (not available by race) were 255,881 in 1920, 422,770 in 1940, and 769,913 in 1970.

<sup>4</sup> "White" in 1960 and 1970. Includes Puerto Ricans (5,602 in 1920 and 8,296 in 1940).

<sup>5</sup> Includes Filipinos in 1878 and 1900, Japanese and Negroes before 1900, Koreans in 1960 and before 1920, American Indians before 1960, and Micronesians, Samoans, and other groups not shown separately in all years.

Source: Andrew W. Lind, *Hawaii's People*, 3d ed. (1967), p. 28; Robert C. Schmitt, *Demographic Statistics of Hawaii: 1778-1965* (1968), pp. 74 and 120; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 15, and Final Report PC(2)-1C, table 61; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 138 and 139.

**Table 15.—ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: SPRING 1976**

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks or on Niihau. Based on a sample of 38,818 persons.]

Ethnic stock	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups .....	851,824	100.0	35,426	74,672	741,727
CENSUS DEFINITION <sup>1</sup>					
White .....	286,894	33.7	27,165	56,181	203,548
Hawaiian .....	101,510	11.9	836	2,410	98,264
Negro .....	9,594	1.1	2,286	4,177	3,131
Chinese .....	48,449	5.7	114	458	47,878
Filipino .....	112,913	13.3	2,443	5,463	105,007
Japanese .....	242,465	28.5	1,103	2,145	239,217
American Indian .....	1,937	0.2	270	286	1,380
Korean .....	13,309	1.6	67	767	12,475
Other and unknown .....	34,754	4.1	1,142	2,786	30,825
HEALTH SURVEY DEFINITION <sup>2</sup>					
Unmixed .....	633,600	74.4	32,845	63,733	537,023
Caucasian .....	236,314	27.7	26,327	50,879	159,109
Japanese .....	226,571	26.6	928	1,694	223,950
Hawaiian .....	11,422	1.3	105	214	11,103
Filipino .....	86,715	10.2	2,201	4,483	80,031
Chinese .....	36,570	4.3	43	291	36,237
Korean .....	10,941	1.3	67	669	10,206
Samoan .....	4,537	0.5	256	381	3,900
Negro .....	7,782	0.9	2,145	3,655	1,982
Puerto Rican .....	3,273	0.4	208	264	2,802
Other and unknown .....	9,473	1.1	565	1,203	7,704
Mixed .....	218,224	25.6	2,582	10,939	204,703
Part Hawaiian .....	139,689	16.4	986	3,387	135,316
Non Hawaiian .....	78,536	9.2	1,596	7,552	69,387

<sup>1</sup> Persons of mixed ethnic stock classified according to self-identification or race of father. Comparable to the 1970 U.S. Census but not to earlier censuses.

<sup>2</sup> Based on ethnic stock reported for the individual's parents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1976* (Population Report, No.9, October 1977), table 4.

**Table 16.—PLACE OF BIRTH AND RESIDENCE: 1960 AND 1970**

Place of birth and residence	1960	1970
Living in Hawaii .....	632,772	768,559
Native born .....	563,875	692,964
Hawaii .....	421,168	455,060
Mainland United States .....	128,992	178,531
U.S. territory or possession .....	2,227	4,014
Born abroad or at sea of native parents .....	2,738	13,272
State of birth not reported .....	8,750	42,087
Foreign born .....	68,897	75,595
China and Taiwan .....	3,541	4,663
Japan .....	24,658	19,685
Korea .....	1,124	2,063
Philippines .....	28,649	33,175
All other .....	10,925	16,009
Living in Mainland U.S., born in Hawaii .....	115,070	179,735

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13D, tables 98 and 99, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 11; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-D13, tables 140 and 141, and Final Report PC(2)-2A, table 2.

**Table 17.—PLACE OF BIRTH: 1975**

[Excludes persons living in military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, or Niihau. Based on a sample of 40,193 persons.]

Place of birth	Total	Military status			County of residence			
		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total population .....	833,166	34,172	68,964	730,030	672,836	74,092	32,046	54,192
Hawaii .....	533,572	2,457	11,269	519,846	412,531	60,354	22,458	38,229
Same island as current residence	435,285	1,658	10,143	423,484	336,703	49,619	18,866	30,097
Different island .....	89,671	687	889	88,095	69,362	8,635	3,592	8,082
Island not reported .....	8,616	112	237	8,267	6,466	2,100	—	50
Other state or territory .....	189,447	29,474	47,880	112,093	171,105	7,047	3,487	7,808
Other state .....	182,456	29,166	47,295	105,995	164,543	6,790	3,420	7,703
American Samoa .....	4,332	68	134	4,130	4,142	190	—	—
Other U.S. terr. ....	2,659	240	451	1,968	2,420	67	67	105
Foreign country .....	107,362	2,106	9,632	95,623	86,961	6,501	6,070	7,831
China .....	6,883	—	217	6,666	6,748	81	12	43
Japan .....	23,985	69	2,135	21,781	19,854	1,849	680	1,602
Korea .....	4,934	—	385	4,549	4,650	60	61	163
Philippines .....	50,285	1,550	3,083	45,652	36,424	3,566	5,063	5,232
Vietnam .....	1,486	—	194	1,292	1,466	20	—	—
Other foreign countries .....	19,789	487	3,618	15,683	17,819	925	254	791
Place not reported .....	2,786	134	183	2,469	2,240	191	30	325
Percent born in —								
Hawaii .....	64.0	7.2	16.3	71.2	61.3	81.5	70.1	70.5
Other state or territory .....	22.7	86.3	69.4	15.4	25.4	9.5	10.9	14.4
Foreign country .....	12.9	6.2	14.0	13.1	12.9	8.8	18.9	14.5

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

**Table 18.—LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN STATE: 1975**

[Excludes persons living in military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, or Niihau. Based on a sample of 40,193 persons.]

Length of residence in State	Total	Military status			County of residence			
		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total population .....	833,166	34,172	68,964	730,030	672,836	74,092	32,046	54,192
Less than 1 year .....	49,644	7,016	17,845	24,783	44,674	1,875	952	2,143
1 to 9 years .....	269,237	23,660	46,340	199,237	228,097	16,282	9,626	15,232
10 years or more .....	509,779	3,344	4,498	501,937	396,294	55,658	21,369	36,458
Not reported .....	4,507	152	281	4,074	3,770	277	99	360
Percent —								
Less than 1 year .....	6.0	20.5	25.9	3.4	6.6	2.5	3.0	4.0
10 years or more .....	61.2	9.8	6.5	68.8	58.9	75.1	66.7	67.3

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

**Table 19.—CITIZENSHIP: SPRING 1976**

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 38,818 persons.]

Island, age, and sex	All categories	U.S. citizens		U.S. nationals	Aliens	Status not reported
		Native born	Naturalized			
Total .....	851,824	746,208	39,837	2,748	62,479	552
Percent .....	100.0	87.6	4.7	0.3	7.3	0.1
ISLAND						
Hawaii .....	75,732	68,428	3,467	82	3,648	107
Maui .....	49,260	42,872	2,345	—	4,044	—
Lanai .....	2,000	1,379	230	—	391	—
Molokai .....	5,330	4,517	340	—	473	—
Oahu .....	685,933	599,618	31,897	2,666	51,307	445
Kauai .....	33,569	29,394	1,558	—	2,617	—
AGE						
Under 20 years .....	294,301	278,247	3,408	951	11,564	130
20 to 39 years .....	283,671	246,541	11,646	1,339	24,009	136
40 to 59 years .....	180,966	157,258	12,010	305	11,300	93
60 years and over ...	83,179	55,903	12,345	133	14,670	130
Age not reported ....	9,707	8,259	428	20	937	63
SEX						
Male .....	428,821	380,355	20,206	1,087	26,836	338
Female .....	422,675	365,594	19,632	1,661	35,574	214
Sex not reported .....	328	259	—	—	69	—

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1976* (Population Report, No. 9, October 1977), tables 11, 12, and 13.

**Table 20.—ALIEN ADDRESS CARDS RECEIVED FROM PERSONS RESIDING IN HAWAII, BY NATIONALITY: 1968 TO 1978**  
[Includes aliens other than permanent residents.]

Year	Total	China and Taiwan	Japan <sup>1</sup>	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	Vietnam <sup>2</sup>	All others <sup>3</sup>
1968 .....	47,882	1,640	16,388	944	22,159	1,402	125	5,224
1969 .....	49,642	1,750	15,850	1,005	23,410	1,557	127	5,943
1970 .....	53,003	2,213	15,351	1,138	26,311	1,548	122	6,320
1971 .....	57,187	2,167	15,099	1,483	29,116	1,949	173	7,200
1972 .....	60,898	2,421	15,271	2,154	31,210	2,253	255	7,334
1973 .....	63,034	2,446	15,125	2,906	32,183	2,395	373	7,606
1974 .....	64,430	2,277	14,981	3,753	32,414	2,607	458	7,940
1975 .....	65,339	2,591	14,555	4,726	31,439	2,516	529	8,983
1976 .....	68,164	2,730	13,844	5,427	31,961	2,632	2,099	9,471
1977 .....	68,567	2,847	13,622	5,767	31,598	2,680	2,395	9,658
1978 .....	69,958	2,963	13,525	6,201	32,160	2,901	2,093	10,115

<sup>1</sup> Includes Ryukyu Islands, listed separately in source through 1974.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Cambodia (17 in 1978) and Laos (423) as well as Vietnam (1,653).

<sup>3</sup> Includes Canada (1,890 in 1978), Germany (693), Western Samoa (580), Thailand (617), and Tonga (611).

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Annual Report* and tabular releases.

**Table 21.—MOTHER TONGUE BY PLACE OF BIRTH: 1970**

[Based on replies to the question, "What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child?" This tabulation was made from a one-percent sample and the results are hence subject to considerable sampling variation.]

Mother tongue	Place of birth									
	Total	Hawaii	Mainland U.S.	Other U.S. <sup>1</sup>	U.S., State not rptd.	China	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Other foreign
Total population <sup>2</sup> .....	768,300	449,300	182,100	3,600	46,900	6,200	21,600	2,200	35,100	21,300
English .....	447,200	266,200	159,400	1,000	7,500	300	1,700	300	1,900	8,900
German .....	5,700	900	3,800	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Portuguese .....	9,300	8,300	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	800
Spanish .....	13,300	6,500	4,500	500	200	—	300	—	200	1,100
Other European languages	10,500	800	7,500	100	—	—	—	100	100	1,900
Chinese .....	26,900	18,200	600	—	100	5,200	—	—	800	2,000
Korean .....	6,200	4,500	100	—	—	—	—	1,500	—	100
Japanese .....	116,900	95,000	1,100	100	100	400	18,700	—	—	1,500
Filipino <sup>3</sup> .....	50,200	19,100	500	—	—	100	200	—	29,900	400
Hawaiian .....	18,700	17,900	200	—	100	—	—	—	300	200
Other Polynesian languages <sup>4</sup>	4,200	1,200	100	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	1,400
Other languages .....	13,100	5,300	1,600	300	800	200	700	300	1,900	2,000
Not reported .....	46,100	5,400	2,500	100	38,100	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Born in a U.S. territory or possession or born abroad or at sea of U.S. parents.

<sup>2</sup> The final census count for Hawaii was 769,913. For data on place of birth based on a larger sample, see table 16.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Ilocano, Tagalog, and other Filipino tongues.

<sup>4</sup> Chiefly Samoan and Tongan. Also includes Micronesian and Melanesian languages.

Source: U.S. Census of Population, Public Use Sample, special tabulation.



**Table 22.—UNDERSTANDING OF ENGLISH: SPRING 1976**  
 [Excludes persons under 18 years of age, inmates of institutions, and residents of military barracks.]

Understanding of English	Number	Percent
All adults .....	596,039	100.0
Understand easily .....	556,225	93.3
Do not understand easily .....	33,882	5.7
Do not understand .....	5,902	1.0

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, *Comprehension of English in Hawaii* (R & S Report, No. 20, February 1978), p.5.

**Table 23.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960 TO 1976**

Subject	1960	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1976
<b>RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD</b>			
All persons .....	632,772	768,561	(NA)
In households .....	592,807	730,095	842,000
Head of household .....	153,064	203,088	244,000
Wife of head .....	112,452	147,818	} 198,000
Child under 18 of head .....	226,103	250,208	
Other child of head .....	} 87,858	{ 56,122	
Other relative of head .....		{ 53,837	
Not related to head .....	13,330	19,022	
In group quarters .....	39,965	38,466	(NA)
Inmate of institution .....	4,621	3,854	(NA)
Military barracks and other .....	35,344	34,612	(NA)
Persons per household .....	3.87	3.59	3.45
<b>FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Families .....	130,871	170,358	201,000
Husband-wife families .....	113,164	147,818	169,000
Families with female head .....	11,842	15,871	22,000
Other families .....	5,865	6,669	10,000
Unrelated individuals .....	67,996	83,093	66,000
Persons per family .....	4.29	3.98	3.86
Married couples .....	120,192	154,678	(NA)
With own household .....	112,937	147,326	(NA)
Without own household .....	7,255	7,352	(NA)
Percent without own household .....	6.0	4.8	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 1,352 persons not tabulated by household or family status.

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 19, Final Report PC(1)-13C, table 50, and PC(1)-13D, table 110; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22, and PC(1)-C13, tables 52 and 57; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Household Money Income in 1975, by Housing Tenure and Residence, for the United States, Regions, Divisions, and States (Spring 1976 Survey of Income and Education)," *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60*, No. 108 (November 1977), p. 145, and "Money Income and Poverty Status in 1975 of Families and Persons in the United States and the West Region, by Divisions and States (Spring 1976 Survey of Income and Education)," *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60*, No. 113 (July 1978), pp. 175-180.

**Table 24.—HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1976**

Subject	Number
<b>Persons</b>	
Population in households .....	842,000
In families .....	776,000
Head .....	201,000
65 years and over .....	21,000
Related children under 18 years .....	275,000
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	204,000
Other family members .....	299,000
Unrelated individuals .....	66,000
65 years and over .....	12,000
In families with female head, no husband present .....	77,000
Head .....	22,000
Related children under 18 years .....	36,000
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	27,000
Other family members .....	19,000
Female unrelated individuals .....	29,000
<b>Families</b>	
Total families .....	201,000
Size:	
2 persons .....	59,000
3 persons .....	43,000
4 persons .....	45,000
5 persons .....	27,000
6 persons .....	16,000
7 persons or more .....	10,000
Mean size of family .....	3.86
Number of related children under 18 years:	
No related children under 18 years .....	78,000
With related children under 18 years .....	123,000
1 child .....	47,000
2 children .....	42,000
3 children or more .....	34,000
Mean number of children .....	2.26

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Money Income and Poverty Status in 1975 of Families and Persons in the United States and the West Region, by Divisions and States (Spring 1976 Survey of Income and Education)," *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, Series P-60, No. 113 (July 1978), p. 179.

**Table 25.—HOUSEHOLDS: 1960 TO 1978**

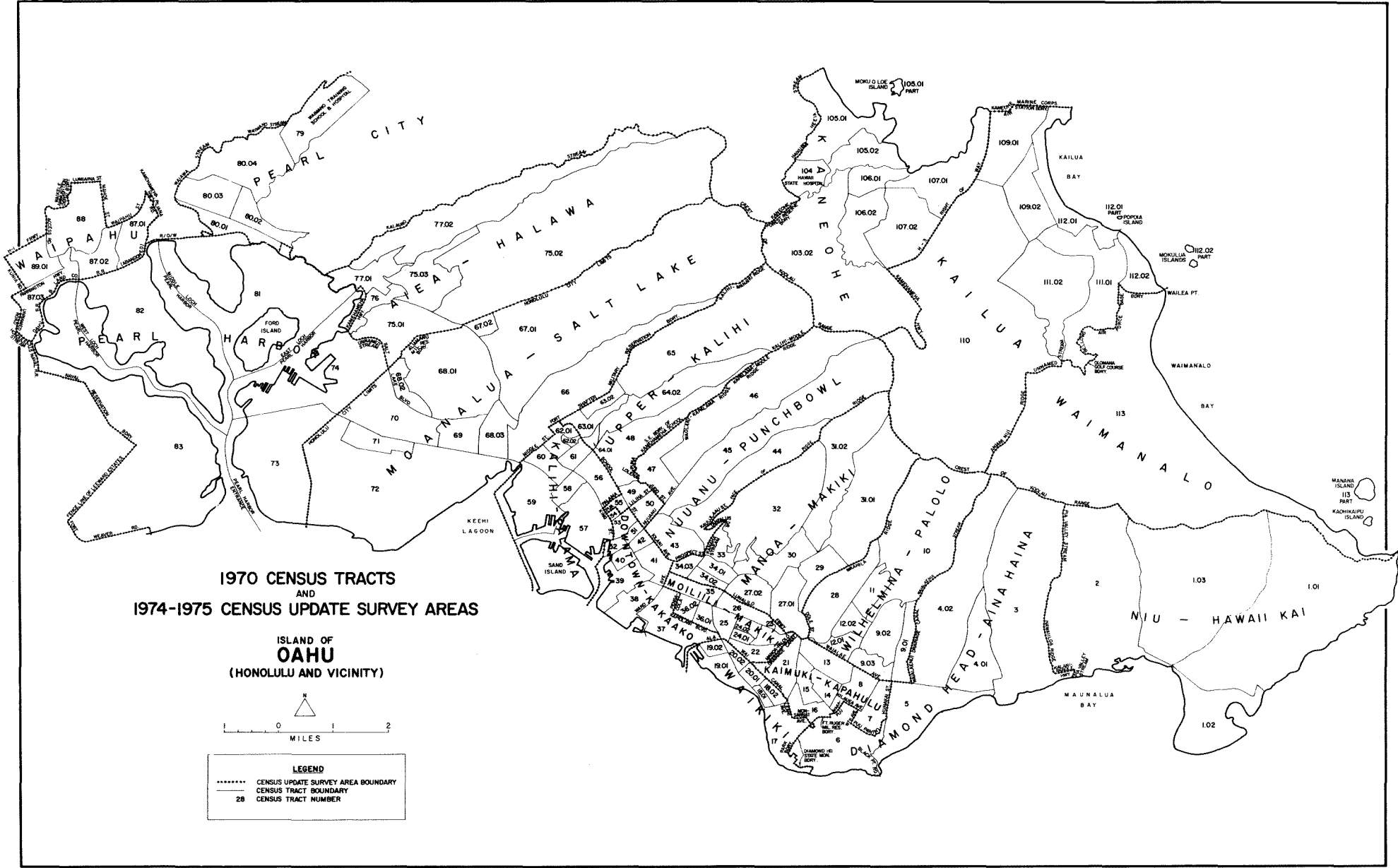
Year (July 1)	Total households	Year (July 1)	Total households	Husband-wife households
1960 .....	154,000	1970 .....	205,000	...
1961 .....	159,000	1971 .....	213,000	...
1962 .....	162,000	1972 .....	223,000	160,000
1963 .....	165,000	1973 .....	234,000	166,000
1964 .....	170,000	1974 .....	242,000	168,000
1965 .....	175,000	1975 .....	252,000	171,000
1966 .....	181,000	1976 .....	260,000	173,000
1967 .....	186,000	1977 <sup>1</sup> .....	267,000	175,000
1968 .....	192,000	1978 <sup>1</sup> .....	274,000	...
1969 .....	198,000			
		Total households		
County		April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1978 <sup>1</sup>
State total .....		153,064	203,088	274,000
Honolulu .....		117,856	164,763	216,000
Hawaii .....		15,789	17,260	25,000
Kauai .....		8,078	8,282	11,000
Maui .....		11,341	12,783	22,000

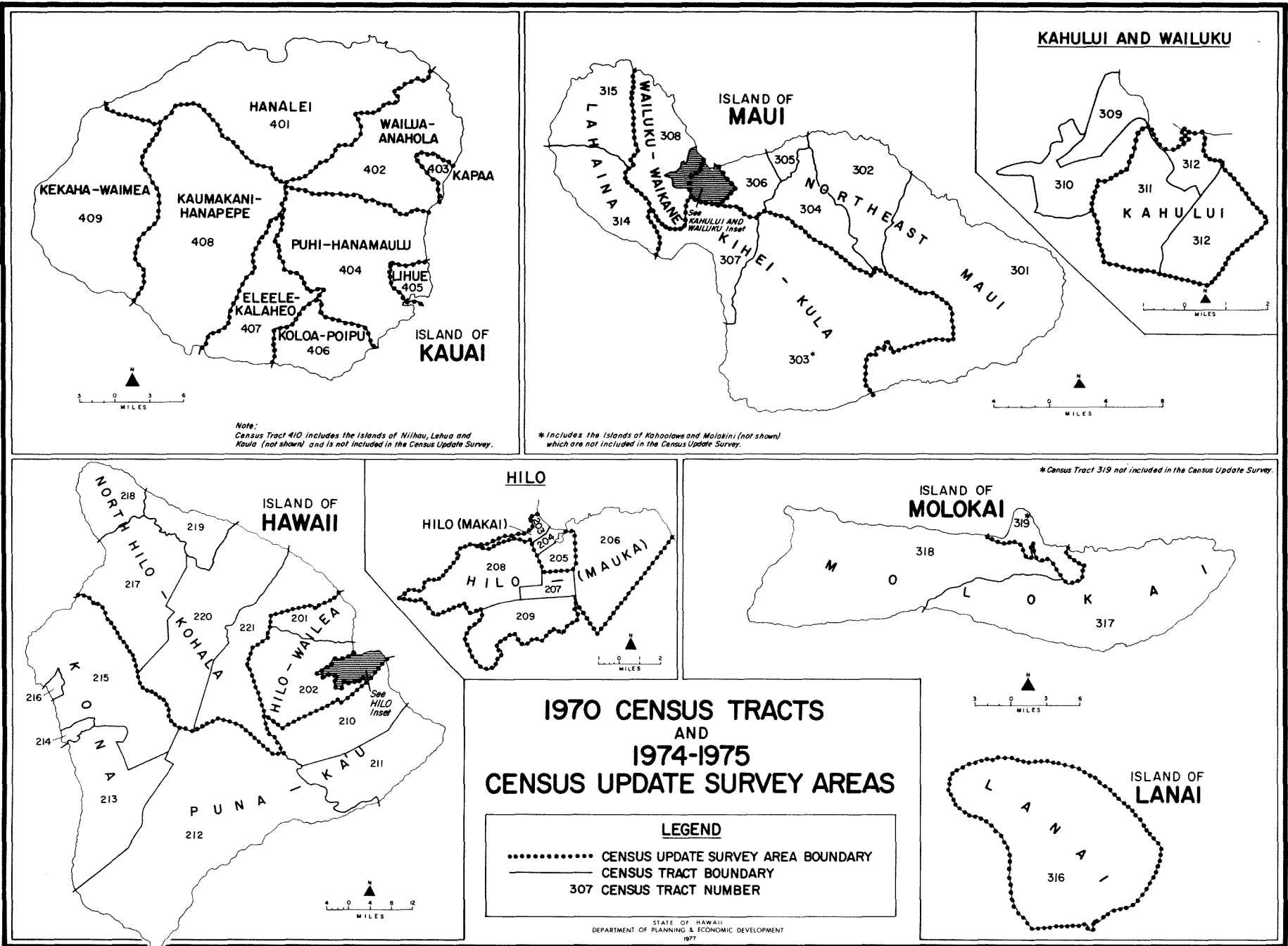
<sup>1</sup> Provisional estimate.Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Household Estimates for Hawaii, 1960-1978* (Statistical Report 124, July 25, 1978).**Table 26.—MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1960 AND 1970**

Marital status	1960		1970	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total, 14 years and over .....	232,805	193,684	289,176	264,612
Single .....	84,965	44,376	104,625	68,009
Married, except separated .....	132,868	127,390	167,778	164,190
Separated .....	1,553	1,138	2,142	2,406
Widowed .....	7,075	15,099	6,433	19,909
Divorced .....	6,344	5,681	8,198	10,098
Single, widowed, or divorced .....	98,384	65,156	119,256	98,016

Source: *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Final Report PC(1)-13B, table 18; *U.S. Census of Population: 1970*, Final Report PC(1)-B13, table 22.







**Table 27.—POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975**

District	Popu- la- tion <sup>1</sup>	Median age (years)	Percent born out of State	Percent high school grad <sup>2</sup>	Percent un- em- ployed <sup>3</sup>	Median h'hold income <sup>4</sup> (dollars)	Occupied housing units		
							Percent owner occup'd	Mo. cost (dollars)	
								Owned <sup>5</sup>	Rented <sup>6</sup>
Oahu, total .....	678,979	25.9	41.2	73.7	7.5	14,139	47.8	256	197
Niu-Hawaii Kai .....	26,191	27.3	44.2	92.8	7.9	25,986	81.0	399	397
Diamond Head-Aina Haina .....	18,795	34.4	38.8	88.5	8.1	26,600	87.0	374	367
Kaimuki-Kapahulu .....	27,775	32.8	18.4	63.8	3.7	14,301	55.4	129	196
Wilhelmina-Palolo .....	29,459	28.5	23.9	72.5	5.3	16,202	68.1	188	241
Manoa-Makiki .....	40,453	28.2	38.3	87.5	7.6	14,987	46.4	290	223
Moiliili-Makiki .....	38,793	24.3	38.1	74.8	4.5	11,864	21.4	262	198
Waikiki .....	17,096	31.2	75.8	81.7	14.7	10,302	24.8	258	206
Downtown-Kakaako .....	17,229	29.8	50.1	63.6	8.4	9,458	11.7	290	170
Nuuanu-Punchbowl .....	26,174	31.4	21.5	70.6	4.7	14,755	67.6	179	182
Upper Kalihi .....	30,810	28.8	32.7	49.6	7.5	14,226	57.2	182	179
Kalihi-Kapalama .....	29,497	27.2	35.3	44.8	8.3	10,061	25.0	175	120
Moanalua-Salt Lake .....	40,741	24.2	59.8	84.8	16.3	13,522	34.3	285	189
Aiea-Halawa .....	23,000	24.5	39.6	74.4	8.3	16,879	67.8	241	234
Pearl City .....	28,418	24.9	32.3	80.3	7.6	18,730	64.5	247	304
Pearl Harbor .....	20,425	18.8	76.0	89.8	4.7	12,133	15.3	199	184
Waipahu .....	30,022	22.3	46.4	63.1	3.6	12,760	41.8	251	252
Ewa-Makakilo .....	20,578	22.4	47.5	69.0	3.4	12,674	45.1	270	150
Waianae Coast .....	26,926	20.5	24.5	50.6	11.9	12,566	49.3	162	186
Mililani-Waipio .....	32,005	23.3	46.7	80.2	5.6	16,286	63.9	307	290
Wahiawa-Schofield .....	32,935	22.1	61.0	76.8	9.2	10,371	27.0	258	194
North Shore-Waiialua .....	13,675	24.3	41.7	58.2	9.0	11,732	39.8	157	183
Upper Windward .....	17,205	24.4	40.3	74.8	9.6	16,040	57.2	347	250
Kaneohe .....	41,620	22.7	35.4	78.8	7.6	16,734	55.4	241	192
Kailua .....	40,722	25.8	47.1	85.6	7.2	19,815	71.7	319	286
Waimanalo .....	8,435	22.1	12.9	53.2	2.9	12,949	66.7	94	106
Hawaii County, total .....	74,700	28	20.8	59.0	7.6	11,337	60.6	89	135
Hilo-Wailea .....	7,347	30	18.2	42.6	7.0	10,131	63.7	73	83
Hilo (makai) .....	13,113	25	22.7	62.5	9.7	8,803	36.8	112	158
Hilo (mauka) .....	18,856	27	13.3	70.0	8.6	15,092	77.2	128	212
Puna-Ka'u .....	10,863	30	25.8	55.8	5.4	10,293	76.9	88	92
Kona .....	10,864	27	26.0	64.8	6.8	12,165	55.0	89	173
North Hilo-Kohala .....	13,657	29	22.7	48.4	6.3	9,946	54.9	68	77
Maui County, total .....	59,661	29.2	31.0	62.8	6.5	13,370	65.9	137	164
Northeast Maui .....	10,775	25.6	26.0	60.0	5.5	13,300	73.1	116	193
Kihei-Kula .....	9,347	31.9	51.8	78.3	7.3	14,980	61.2	244	266
Kahului .....	11,186	28.8	21.4	58.1	4.0	14,450	78.5	157	212
Wailuku-Waikapu .....	10,810	35.2	19.0	64.4	5.7	13,770	73.2	123	178
Lahaina .....	9,278	29.3	44.0	67.6	1.8	12,640	56.7	168	222
Molokai .....	5,815	24.9	23.6	47.2	21.7	9,970	44.3	74	59
Lanai .....	2,450	29.6	36.4	35.7	11.5	10,740	52.5	51	56

**Table 27.—POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975 (Continued)**

District	Popu- la- tion <sup>1</sup>	Median age (years)	Percent born out of State	Percent high school grad <sup>2</sup>	Percent un- em- ployed <sup>3</sup>	Median h'hold income <sup>4</sup> (dollars)	Occupied housing units		
							Percent owner occup'd	Mo. cost (dollars)	
								Owned <sup>5</sup>	Rented <sup>6</sup>
Kauai, total (1974) .....	29,460	27.1	...	63	...	10,750	53.8	...	125
Hanalei .....	1,700	23.7	...	...	...	11,600	53.2	...	124
Wailua-Anahola .....	4,220	26.9	...	...	...	13,620	64.4	...	102
Kapaa .....	3,630	24.9	...	...	...	10,190	48.5	...	153
Puhi-Hanamaulu .....	3,140	23.9	...	...	...	10,330	65.8	...	68
Lihue .....	3,090	28.5	...	...	...	14,290	71.7	...	118
Koloa-Poipu .....	2,850	27.0	...	...	...	10,600	51.7	...	138
Eleele-Kalaheo .....	3,910	29.7	...	...	...	9,680	55.7	...	149
Kaumakani-Hanapepe .....	2,700	35.3	...	...	...	7,750	28.8	...	154
Kekaha-Waimea .....	4,220	24.1	...	...	...	10,110	42.6	...	99

<sup>1</sup> Estimated resident population, excluding institutional, barracks, and shipboard populations. Preliminary; for revised estimates by island, see table 4.

<sup>2</sup> Percent of population 25 years old and over with high school diplomas.

<sup>3</sup> Percent of civilian labor force, 16 years old and over, who were unemployed and seeking work.

<sup>4</sup> Median income of households from all sources during 1974 (1973 for Kauai).

<sup>5</sup> Median monthly housing costs, excluding maintenance costs and utilities, for owner occupied housing units.

<sup>6</sup> Median monthly contract rent of renter occupied housing units, excluding those not paying cash rent.

Source: Survey & Marketing Services, Inc. *OEO 1975 Census Update Survey* for Oahu (September 1976), Hawaii County (September 1976), and Maui County (February 1976); University of Hawaii, Center for Nonmetropolitan Planning and Development, *Kauai Socioeconomic Profile* (May 1975).

**Table 28.—RELIGION: JUNE 1976**

[Based on a sample of 4,309 persons, surveyed by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints regarding their religious and ethical attitudes and beliefs.]

Island	Religion (percent <sup>1</sup> )							Active church member- ship (percent <sup>2</sup> )		
	Atheist, agnostic	Protest- ant	Jew	LDS	Buddhist	Catholic	Other	Yes	No	Unde- cided
Six-island total .....	3	24	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	11	31	24	41	57	2
Hawaii .....	3	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	12	33	25	47	51	—
Maui .....	9	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	8	33	30	37	60	1
Lanai .....	—	7	—	68	13	4	7	73	23	2
Molokai .....	—	25	—	5	7	39	24	43	56	—
Oahu:										
Honolulu .....	4	25	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	14	26	25	39	58	2
Other Oahu .....	2	26	1	7	8	34	22	39	59	1
Kauai .....	1	31	1	9	12	28	18	49	49	1

<sup>1</sup> Data independently rounded to the nearest full percent.

<sup>2</sup> Data truncated rather than rounded.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-half of one percent.

Source follows next table.



**Table 29.—ACTIVE CHURCH MEMBERSHIP: JUNE 1976**

[Based on a sample of 4,309 persons on six islands, surveyed by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.]

Subject	Active church membership (percent <sup>1</sup> )			
	Total	Yes	No	Undecided
Total .....	100	41	57	2
Sex:				
Male .....	100	39	59	1
Female .....	100	44	54	1
Ethnic stock:				
Caucasian .....	100	38	60	1
Chinese .....	100	45	53	1
Filipino .....	100	60	38	1
Hawaiian or mixed .....	100	43	54	1
Japanese .....	100	33	64	1
Samoaan .....	100	67	29	3
Other .....	100	42	54	2
Age:				
Under 21 years .....	100	35	62	2
21 to 30 years .....	100	33	64	1
31 to 45 years .....	100	43	54	1
46 to 60 years .....	100	49	49	1
Over 60 years .....	100	55	43	—
Religion:				
Atheist, agnostic .....	100	11	85	2
Protestant .....	100	42	55	1
Jew .....	100	19	76	4
LDS .....	100	59	38	2
Buddhist .....	100	33	63	2
Catholic .....	100	49	49	1
Other .....	100	32	66	1

<sup>1</sup> Data truncated rather than rounded, and do not necessarily add to indicated totals.

Source: Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, *The Purpose of Life Survey* (pamphlet, 1976), and underlying printouts.

**Table 30.—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE CIVILIAN POPULATION:  
1960 TO 1970 AND 1970 TO 1977**

Subject	April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970			April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1977		
	Civilian population	Military dependents	Not military dependents	Civilian population	Military dependents	Not military dependents
Net change .....	+133,937	+1,801	+132,136	+123,500	+3,100	+120,300
Natural increase .....	126,161	42,351	83,810	84,000	26,000	58,000
Percent .....	94.2	...	63.4	68.0	...	48.2
Births .....	163,762	43,908	119,854	114,200	27,200	87,000
Deaths .....	37,601	1,557	36,044	30,200	1,100	29,100
Military separations less inductions .....	-4,120	—	-4,120	+2,800	—	+2,800
Net migration <sup>1</sup> .....	+11,896	-40,550	+52,446	+36,700	-22,900	+59,600
Percent .....	8.9	...	39.7	29.7	...	49.5

NA Not available

<sup>1</sup> A plus sign (+) indicates a net in-migration; a minus sign (-) indicates a net out-migration.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1971* (Statistical Report 89, April 10, 1972), pp. 17-18, and *The Population of Hawaii, 1977* (Statistical Report 125, September 13, 1978), table 4.

**Table 31.—INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES:  
1967 TO 1977**

Calendar year	Number arriving by military status				Persons per party	High status <sup>1</sup> (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast <sup>2</sup> (percent)
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians				
1967 .....	44,117	14,496	8,702	20,919	1.43	59.9	23.8	33.4
1968 .....	42,236	12,655	7,619	21,962	1.43	68.3	24.1	38.8
1969 .....	41,162	12,198	8,336	20,628	1.45	61.9	24.0	41.2
1970 .....	40,073	8,561	7,129	24,383	1.44	65.6	24.4	42.8
1971 .....	41,562	9,355	8,649	23,558	1.48	64.2	24.3	38.6
1972 .....	44,388	10,267	11,637	22,484	1.57	64.7	24.1	35.1
1973 .....	36,886	9,200	6,180	21,506	1.40	61.6	24.2	39.1
1974 .....	37,007	9,421	8,744	18,842	1.53	67.4	24.2	42.4
1975 .....	39,233	10,006	10,887	18,340	1.58	67.3	23.6	35.1
1976 .....	40,690	10,991	10,518	19,181	1.55	67.1	24.3	34.1
1977 .....	43,617	12,361	12,771	18,485	1.64	70.2	24.0	30.1

<sup>1</sup> Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

<sup>2</sup> Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Hawaii's In-Migrants* (annual).

**Table 32.—IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED AND PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1967 TO 1977**

Years <sup>1</sup>	Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, by country of birth							Persons naturalized
	Total	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Other countries <sup>2</sup>	
1967 .....	3,825	135	327	382	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,147	834	1,902
1968 <sup>4</sup> .....	4,693	159	238	186	91	3,033	986	1,601
1969 .....	5,199	127	389	317	284	3,181	901	1,607
1970 .....	9,013	90	423	363	596	6,426	1,115	2,658
1971 .....	6,055	81	271	409	568	3,704	1,022	2,135
1972 .....	6,765	92	392	603	868	3,764	1,046	2,389
1973 .....	6,881	64	455	544	1,305	3,179	1,334	2,099
1974 .....	6,549	64	429	464	1,127	3,418	1,047	2,833
1975 .....	7,012	87	555	587	1,476	2,913	1,394	3,094
1976 .....	7,789	110	631	556	1,515	3,222	1,755	3,130
1976 <sup>5</sup> .....	1,882	45	153	( <sup>3</sup> )	278	859	547	1,118
1977 <sup>6</sup> .....	7,825	175	527	495	1,488	3,568	1,572	4,532

<sup>1</sup> Twelve-month periods ended June 30 unless otherwise indicated.

<sup>2</sup> Includes nonrefugee Vietnamese (196 in 1975, 341 in 1976, and 137 in fiscal 1977) but excludes many refugee Vietnamese still in parole status as of September 30, 1977.

<sup>3</sup> Included with "other countries".

<sup>4</sup> Data for Korea and Japan cover only the six-month period ended December 31, 1967.

<sup>5</sup> July 1-September 30, 1976.

<sup>6</sup> Twelve-month period ended September 30.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization, *Annual Report for 1966-1976* and records

**Table 33.—RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: SPRING 1976**

[Excludes persons in institutions or in military barracks, or on Niihau.  
Based on a sample survey of 38,818 persons.]

Place of residence 1 year earlier	Total	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total .....	851,824	35,426	74,672	741,727
Same house .....	638,835	18,765	41,956	578,115
Different house, same island .....	99,690	7,667	11,302	80,721
Different island .....	5,256	24	39	5,193
Different state .....	40,590	7,699	16,314	16,577
U.S. territory or possession .....	1,005	24	24	957
Different country .....	10,406	977	1,544	7,886
Previous residence not reported .....	45,488	271	337	44,880
Under 1 year old .....	10,555	—	3,157	7,398

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, *Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1976* (Population Report, No. 9, October 1977), table 8.