

Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and characteristics of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants to and from the State.

Preliminary estimates for mid-1978 indicate a resident population of 896,600. This total includes approximately 56,500 members of the armed forces and 61,100 of their dependents. It excludes an average of 96,000 visitors who were present in 1978, while including an average of 7,900 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 58,000 in 1878 to 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940 (although a wartime peak of 859,000 was reached in 1944). Approximately 79.1 percent of the 1978 de facto total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,315 persons per square mile. The population is young -- the median age in 1977 was 28.3 years -- and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups in 1977 were Caucasians (27.5 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (25.9 percent). In addition, 25.7 percent were of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1978, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 55,700, accounting for almost half of the total civilian population growth during that time. Intended residents arriving aboard westbound civilian carriers in fiscal 1978 numbered 47,300, of whom 27,600 were military personnel and dependents and 19,700 were other civilians. Immigrant arrivals in fiscal 1977 totaled 7,800, mostly from the Philippines and Korea.

The comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 U. S. Census. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial censuses (most recently conducted in 1970), the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program conducted regularly since 1969 by the Department of Health, the OEO 1975 Census Update Survey, and the ongoing series on migration maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U. S. Immigration and Naturali-

zation Service. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's In-Migrants. Another annual report distributed by DPED contains population estimates by census tracts. Earlier information on population and migration is given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in sections 1 and 3 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1978.

Table 1.-- POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL: 1831 TO 1970

Census date	Total population <u>1/</u>		Urban <u>2/</u>		Rural <u>3/</u>	
	Number	Percent change <u>4/</u>	Places	Popu- lation	Popu- lation	Percent of total
1831-32 <u>5/</u>	129,814	...	1	13,344	116,470	89.7
1835-36 <u>6/</u>	108,568	-4.5	1	12,994	95,574	88.0
1850: Jan.	84,165	-1.8	1	14,484	69,681	82.8
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	1	11,455	61,683	84.3
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	1	14,310	55,490	79.5
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	1	13,521	49,438	78.5
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	1	14,852	42,045	73.9
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	1	14,114	43,871	75.7
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	1	20,487	60,091	74.6
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	1	22,907	67,083	74.5
1896: Sept. 27	109,020	3.3	1	29,920	79,100	72.6
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	1	39,306	114,695	74.5
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	2	58,928	132,946	69.3
1920: Jan. 1	255,881	3.0	2	92,251	163,630	63.9
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	12	197,937	170,363	46.3
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	17	264,262	158,508	37.5
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	17	344,869	154,925	31.0
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	19	483,961	148,811	23.5
1970: April 1 <u>7/</u> ..	769,913	2.0	34	643,222	126,691	16.5

1/ De facto basis through 1896 and resident basis thereafter.

2/ The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (first defined for Hawaii in 1960) and in places of 2,500 or more outside urbanized areas. Statistical boundaries were first established for Honolulu in 1831, Hilo in 1911 (for 1910 census tabulations), and other urban places beginning in 1930.

3/ The rural population includes all persons living outside urban places.

4/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

5/ Total population also reported as 130,313.

6/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,579.

7/ Revised.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), p. 8.

Table 2 .-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE AND MILITARY STATUS: 1958 TO 1978

Year <u>1</u> /	Resident population <u>2</u> /					Visitors present (annual average)	Residents absent (annual average)	De facto population <u>3</u> /
	Total	Armed forces <u>4</u> /	Civilian population					
			Total	Military dependents <u>5</u> /	Not military dependents			
1958	605,400	55,000	550,300	(NA)	(NA)	8,400	2,000	611,800
1959	622,100	56,600	565,500	(NA)	(NA)	10,400	2,000	630,500
1960: Apr. 1	632,772	53,888	578,884	60,057	518,827	10,800	2,100	641,500
July 1	641,500	59,200	582,300	60,300	522,100	11,800	2,100	651,200
1961	658,700	60,800	597,900	62,000	535,800	12,000	2,400	668,200
1962	683,500	79,000	604,500	63,200	541,300	13,100	3,000	693,600
1963	682,200	59,600	622,700	61,500	561,200	15,300	3,100	694,500
1964	699,900	73,200	626,700	69,100	557,600	16,000	4,700	711,200
1965	703,800	53,400	650,400	65,800	584,600	17,300	5,700	715,400
1966	710,300	54,100	656,300	62,600	593,600	21,000	6,800	724,600
1967	722,500	56,000	666,500	61,300	605,200	27,700	7,600	742,600
1968	734,500	57,000	677,400	59,100	618,300	32,500	8,100	758,800
1969	750,200	48,500	701,800	59,700	642,100	37,400	8,800	778,800
1970: Apr. 1	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913	37,600	10,300	797,300
July 1	775,800	53,200	722,600	57,800	664,800	37,600	10,000	803,400
1971	800,900	50,800	750,100	62,200	687,900	41,900	9,400	833,300
1972	823,300	52,000	771,300	66,200	705,100	51,300	8,600	865,900
1973	844,100	58,100	785,900	70,300	715,600	61,600	9,800	895,900
1974	855,400	57,500	797,900	68,300	729,600	66,000	7,800	913,600
1975	867,900	58,900	809,000	63,700	745,300	68,800	9,000	927,700
1976	883,500	57,800	825,700	67,000	758,800	78,500	9,400	952,700
1977	891,400	56,500	834,900	65,000	769,900	86,800	9,000	969,200
1978	896,600	56,500	840,100	61,100	779,000	96,000	7,900	984,700

Footnotes and source on next page.

NA Not available.

1/ July 1 unless otherwise specified.

2/ Includes residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present.

3/ Excludes residents temporarily absent; includes visitors present.

4/ De facto basis, 1958-1969; stationed or homeported in Hawaii, 1970 forward.

5/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1978 (Statistical Report 131, April 2, 1979), table 1.

Table 3 .-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1970 TO 1978, AND DENSITY, 1978, BY GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

Subject and date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties						
			Total	Hawaii County	Kauai County <u>1/</u>	Maui County <u>2/</u>			
						Total	Lanai	Maui	Molokai
TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION <u>3/</u>									
1970: April 1	769,913	630,528	139,385	63,468	29,761	46,156	2,204	38,691	5,261
1977: July 1	891,400	717,600	173,800	79,200	34,400	60,300	2,200	51,600	6,400
1978: July 1	896,600	719,600	177,000	80,900	34,700	61,400	2,100	52,900	6,400
CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION <u>4/</u>									
1970: April 1	714,771	575,719	139,052	63,328	29,627	46,097	2,204	38,632	5,261
1977: July 1	834,900	661,400	173,500	79,000	34,200	60,200	2,200	51,600	6,400
1978: July 1	840,100	663,500	176,600	80,700	34,500	61,400	2,100	52,900	6,400
TOTAL DE FACTO POPULATION <u>5/</u>									
1970: April 1	797,300	649,600	147,600	66,300	32,300	49,100	2,200	41,500	5,300
1977: July 1	969,200	771,100	198,000	85,700	40,100	72,200	2,200	62,900	7,100
1978: July 1	984,700	779,300	205,400	88,400	41,500	75,400	2,100	66,000	7,300
DE FACTO DENSITY									
Per square mile, 1978	153.3	1,308.3	35.2	21.9	67.1	64.3	15.3	90.7	27.9
Per square km., 1978	59.2	505.1	13.6	8.5	25.9	24.8	5.9	35.0	10.8

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1/ Includes Kauai, Niihau, Lehua, and Kaula. The total resident population of Niihau was 237 on April 1, 1970, 247 on March 30, 1977, and 266 on July 31, 1978. Kaula and Lehua are uninhabited.

2/ Population data for county and Molokai include Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement): 172 in 1970, 176 in 1977, and 173 in 1978. Density data include Kahoolawe (uninhabited).

3/ Includes armed forces and their dependents.

4/ Includes military dependents but excludes armed forces.

5/ Includes armed forces and their dependents and also visitors present, but excludes residents temporarily absent.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1978 (Statistical Report 131, April 2, 1979), table 1.

Table 4.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS: 1970 TO 1978

County and district <u>1/</u>	April 1, 1970	July 1, 1977 <u>2/</u>	July 1, 1978 <u>2/</u>	Percent change, 1970- 1978 <u>3/</u>
The State	769,913	891,400	896,600	16.4
Honolulu	630,528	717,600	719,600	14.1
Honolulu	324,871	353,600	352,100	8.4
Koolaupoko	92,219	103,600	104,000	12.8
Koolauloa	10,562	12,900	13,000	22.9
Waialua	9,171	10,100	9,900	8.3
Wahiawa	37,329	42,200	42,600	14.1
Waianae	24,077	27,100	28,100	16.6
Ewa	132,299	168,100	169,800	28.3
Hawaii	63,468	79,200	80,900	27.4
Puna	5,154	8,100	8,300	61.9
South Hilo	33,915	40,500	41,000	20.9
North Hilo	1,881	2,100	2,000	4.6
Hamakua	4,648	5,200	5,400	15.7
North Kohala	3,326	3,600	3,600	6.9
South Kohala	2,310	3,200	3,400	49.0
North Kona	4,832	7,800	8,400	72.9
South Kona	4,004	4,800	4,800	20.9
Ka'u	3,398	3,900	4,000	18.2
Maui and Kalawao	46,156	60,300	61,400	33.1
Hana	969	1,200	1,200	23.1
Makawao	9,979	13,500	14,200	42.8
Wailuku	22,219	28,800	29,300	31.9
Lahaina	5,524	8,100	8,100	47.4
Lanai	2,204	2,200	2,100	-4.2
Molokai	5,089	6,300	6,200	22.9
Kalawao	172	200	200	-3.4
Kauai	29,761	34,400	34,700	16.6
Waimea	7,569	8,300	8,200	8.5
Koloa	6,851	8,000	8,200	19.3
Lihue	6,766	7,700	7,700	14.3
Kawaihau	7,393	8,800	8,900	20.6
Hanalei	1,182	1,700	1,700	40.3

1/ For county and district boundaries, see the map on page 6.

2/ Independently rounded and may not add exactly to the indicated totals and subtotals.

3/ Computed from unrounded data.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Estimated Population of Hawaii by Districts, 1978 (Report CTC-42, August 30, 1979).

Table 5 .-- LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF URBAN PLACES: 1970

[These places are among the 93 urban concentrations assigned statistical boundaries under State law. Although designated "cities," "towns" and "villages," all are unincorporated and lack separate governmental identity. Places over 2,500, the largest place on each island if none exceeds 2,500, and a few other other places of special interest are shown.]

Island and urban place <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population	Island and urban place <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population
Oahu:			Oahu, con.:		
Aiea	1,302	12,560	Waimalu	115	2,982
Barbers Pt. Hsg. .	149	3,187	Waimanalo Beach.	328	3,045
Ewa	627	2,906	Waipahu	1,815	24,150
Ewa Beach	815	7,765			
Foster Village ..	335	3,755	Hawaii:		
Halawa Hts.	808	5,809	Hilo	35,929	26,353
Haleiwa	1,165	2,626	Kailua	489	365
Hickam Housing ..	720	7,352	Papaikou	749	1,888
Honolulu	53,696	324,871	Waimea	652	756
Iroquois Pt.	395	4,572			
Kailua <u>1/</u>	4,470	33,783	Kauai:		
Kaneohe	4,316	29,903	Kapaa	2,591	3,794
Laie	754	3,009	Lihue	3,959	3,124
Maili	477	4,397			
Makaha	723	4,644	Maui:		
Makakilo City ...	850	3,499	Kahului	2,888	8,280
Maunawili	2,325	5,303	Lahaina	870	3,718
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	Wailuku	1,499	7,979
Nanakuli	1,068	6,506			
Pacific Palisades	658	7,846	Molokai:		
Pearl City	2,135	19,552	Kaunakakai	573	1,070
Schofield Bks. ..	1,849	13,516			
Wahiawa	1,472	17,598	Lanai:		
Waialua	829	4,047	Lanai City	328	2,122
Waianae	541	3,302			

1/ Includes Coconut Grove, Kalaheo Hillside, Keolu Hills, and Lanikai.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages as Approved Through December 31, 1978 (Report SB-A14, April 11, 1979), table 1.

Table 6 .-- POPULATION OF SELECTED URBAN PLACES: 1970 AND 1974-1978

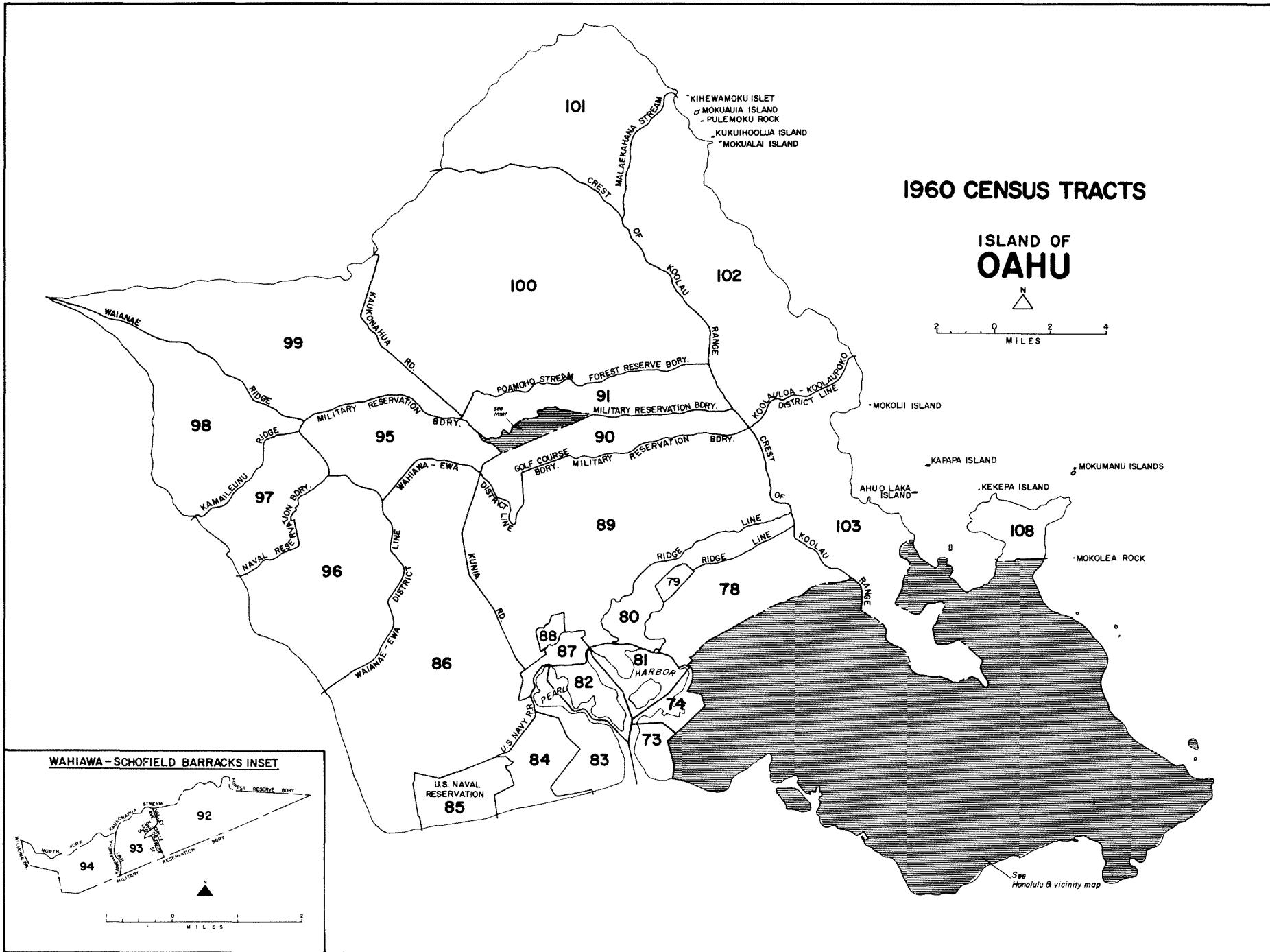
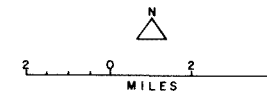
Island and urban places	1970 (census)	Latest estimate		Percent change
		Year	Population	
Oahu:				
Aiea <u>1/</u>	12,566	1978	13,025	3.7
Honolulu	324,871	1978	352,516	8.5
Kailua <u>1/</u>	35,186	1978	36,553	3.9
Kaneohe <u>1/</u>	27,530	1978	28,678	4.2
Mokapu	7,860	1978	11,864	50.9
Pearl City <u>1/</u>	27,864	1978	28,760	3.2
Wahiawa <u>1/</u>	17,560	1978	17,489	-0.4
Waipahu <u>1/</u>	23,462	1978	30,886	31.6
Hawaii:				
Hilo <u>1/</u>	26,353	1975	31,969	21.3
Kauai:				
Kapaa	3,794	1974	3,630	-4.3
Lihue	3,124	1974	3,090	-1.4
Maui:				
Kahului <u>1/</u>	9,419	1975	11,186	18.8
Wailuku <u>1/</u>	10,383	1975	10,810	4.1

1/ Based on census tract boundaries which only approximate the official boundaries used in 1970 census reports. For exact 1970 population, see the preceding table.

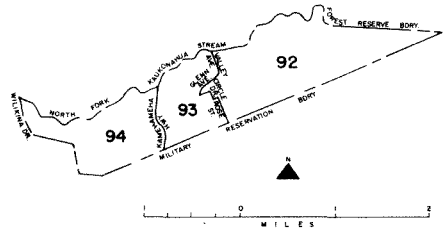
Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1977 (Report CTC-38, August 25, 1978), table 8, and Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1978 (Report CTC-41, April 6, 1979), table 5.

1960 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF OAHU



WAIHAWA - SCHOFIELD BARRACKS INSET



1960 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF OAHU (HONOLULU AND VICINITY)

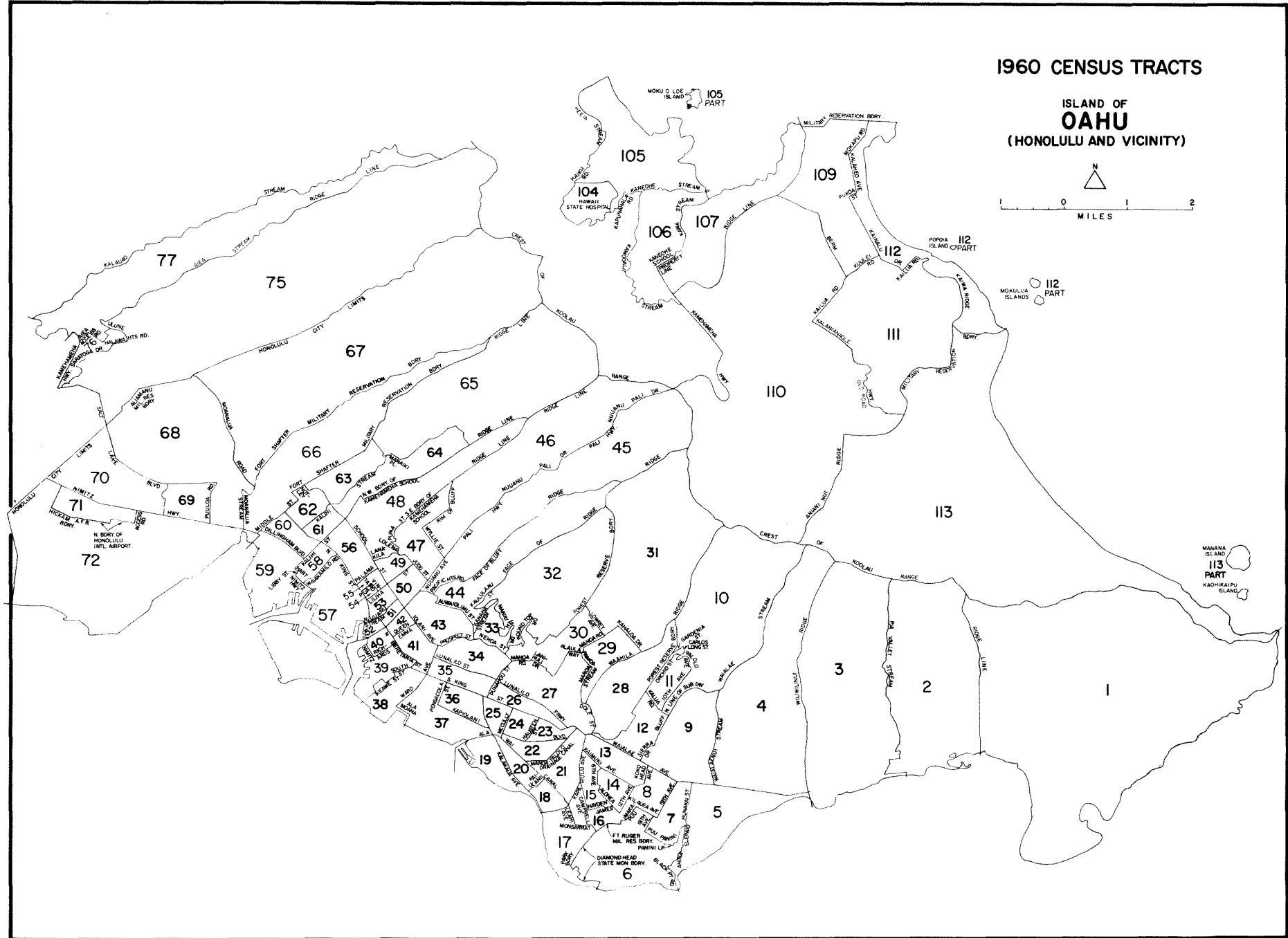
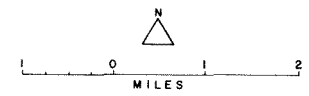


Table 7.-- POPULATION, 1978 AND 1985, HOUSING UNITS, 1978, AND EMPLOYMENT, 1975, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS

Census tracts (1960 definition)	Resident population				Housing units, 1978	Employment 1975 <u>1/</u>
	July 1, 1978	Percent change, 1970-78	Per acre, 1978	1985 (proj.)		
City and County	719,577	14.1	1.9	802,749	221,542	366,197
Honolulu <u>2/</u>	352,140	8.4	6.2	399,263	126,224	257,510
1	22,566	79.5	3.0	26,532	6,388	2,258
2	6,492	26.7	2.9	5,782	1,943	589
3	6,086	- 6.2	2.1	6,356	1,743	688
4	6,056	35.5	2.6	6,885	1,737	863
5	5,368	2.2	7.6	5,532	1,862	2,925
6	1,721	-15.0	2.1	1,869	534	655
7	3,693	- 2.7	15.4	3,492	1,047	472
8	4,113	-10.6	18.4	4,350	1,273	783
9	10,262	- 3.9	14.9	9,642	3,314	1,451
10	3,324	- 8.9	1.7	3,516	912	173
11	4,268	- 6.9	22.5	3,437	1,067	302
12	7,303	- 7.4	26.1	7,163	2,198	1,239
13	4,809	- 6.6	20.8	5,210	1,634	1,826
14	2,864	- 4.2	23.5	2,732	872	231
15	4,445	2.3	32.0	4,007	1,407	421
16	4,723	- 1.3	31.3	4,472	1,531	492
17	2,800	9.4	8.5	3,533	1,558	1,588
18	5,161	27.1	50.6	10,365	2,748	4,325
19	7,321	63.5	19.4	10,611	4,309	15,986
20	7,425	61.9	60.4	11,619	4,476	10,485
21	3,890	16.2	13.0	4,688	1,506	1,498
22	6,559	72.8	43.2	7,468	2,754	449
23	5,945	41.7	66.8	5,845	2,448	1,589
24	6,421	9.2	60.0	6,561	2,479	932
25	4,077	- 3.9	38.1	5,671	1,644	1,491
26	5,503	6.6	33.6	4,953	2,231	3,587
27	7,512	-13.8	12.0	10,678	2,945	7,377
28	3,544	-17.9	5.7	3,989	1,101	214
29	1,879	18.1	7.3	1,756	496	742
30	4,767	- 4.0	11.6	4,621	1,640	1,027
31	8,098	- 4.0	3.6	8,299	2,291	762
32	1,183	- 2.9	0.8	1,236	400	231
33	968	-15.5	6.5	1,268	298	301
34	16,980	13.9	62.0	21,816	8,765	2,028
35	6,084	41.2	32.9	5,416	2,912	7,731
36	6,262	12.4	34.8	6,608	3,072	9,557
37	2,542	88.4	6.2	2,914	1,376	17,225

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Table 7 .-- POPULATION, 1978 AND 1985, HOUSING UNITS, 1978, AND EMPLOYMENT 1975, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tracts (1960 definition)	Resident population				Housing units, 1978	Employment 1975 <u>1/</u>
	July 1, 1978	Percent change, 1970-78	Per acre, 1978	1985 (proj.)		
Honolulu, con.:						
38	412	-50.8	1.6	1,570	235	15,432
39	129	-67.5	0.4	297	84	11,163
40	88	-12.0	1.2	696	66	29,682
41	4,930	20.3	30.2	5,183	2,443	5,631
42	2,781	139.3	47.9	4,061	1,553	1,883
43	6,335	12.6	19.4	7,256	2,433	594
44	5,640	- 8.2	6.9	6,281	1,551	394
45	4,793	0.3	2.5	5,278	1,551	797
46	3,998	- 8.7	2.3	4,151	1,212	658
47	5,177	- 5.9	15.8	5,166	1,532	1,520
48	5,877	-11.1	6.8	5,198	1,766	1,864
49	2,875	-12.7	28.5	3,584	989	939
50	3,577	-10.0	26.7	5,499	1,312	2,433
51	1,986	-	44.1	2,583	762	1,611
52	1,386	- 1.4	31.5	650	1,000	3,715
53	2,610	441.5	30.0	3,680	1,710	1,205
54	1,382	-25.8	69.1	1,093	364	86
55	1,895	- 4.1	35.8	2,475	614	262
56	4,721	-18.2	20.4	5,813	1,368	1,863
57	2,227	-19.0	2.2	2,671	997	10,834
58	3,757	18.8	29.8	2,618	1,170	2,120
59	3,874	-12.9	7.5	2,951	1,190	5,077
60	5,555	-17.2	31.0	5,058	1,657	2,293
61	2,809	-13.9	24.6	4,233	772	456
62	5,923	-13.1	38.7	7,103	1,609	669
63	5,650	-16.9	19.3	4,855	1,377	628
64	5,625	-15.8	12.8	6,080	1,443	229
65	3,569	-11.0	1.3	3,710	937	218
66	2,861	-16.4	2.0	3,316	702	6,171
67	9,349	- 4.8	1.9	9,454	2,573	1,335
68	14,952	99.4	8.7	22,589	4,999	6,508
69	5,710	54.6	22.3	5,052	1,322	216
70	3,181	-35.1	4.5	3,455	1,017	6,059
71	1,714	22.3	6.4	1,760	594	120
72	1,744	-54.9	0.6	2,952	409	13,952
114 <u>3/</u>	34	9.7	0.02	-	-	-
Rest of Oahu	367,437	20.2	1.1	403,486	95,318	108,687
73	7,477	-29.2	5.1	9,618	1,940	15,919
74	16,572	82.4	14.0	9,230	745	20,935
75	9,999	-12.5	1.7	11,708	2,579	3,540

Continued on next page.

Table 7.-- POPULATION, 1978 AND 1985, HOUSING UNITS, 1978, AND EMPLOYMENT 1975, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tracts (1960 definition)	Resident population				Housing units, 1978	Employment 1975 <u>1/</u>
	July 1, 1978	Percent change, 1970-78	Per acre, 1978	1985 (proj.)		
Rest of Oahu, con.:						
76	3,141	7.1	19.3	1,802	811	66
77	9,884	2.6	4.5	10,012	2,719	1,361
78	13,035	128.9	1.4	26,348	3,675	4,876
79	426	-44.1	0.7	747	0	22
80	25,907	6.5	5.3	27,506	6,853	3,790
81	2,853	-19.3	2.7	3,282	703	729
82	-	-	0	-	-	-
83	9,951	109.1	3.1	9,009	2,686	416
84	7,428	- 4.8	1.8	9,559	2,017	687
85	3,746	17.5	1.0	3,538	854	1,303
86	11,168	33.9	0.3	13,341	3,108	3,002
87	12,790	0.7	13.3	11,720	3,614	3,565
88	3,924	14.4	5.7	4,835	1,050	1,276
89	31,499	123.1	1.0	36,826	9,083	5,938
90	2,990	7.4	0.4	2,877	693	1,147
91	2,837	-16.8	0.3	3,218	734	1,316
92	6,328	- 4.7	8.4	7,952	1,829	503
93	4,737	- 2.8	15.6	4,687	1,590	2,148
94	6,424	6.2	15.5	4,946	2,056	763
95	19,289	42.1	2.4	13,453	3,576	18,026
96	13,047	- 4.5	0.8	15,744	3,307	1,759
97	9,172	52.4	1.2	9,806	2,803	1,441
98	5,855	33.0	0.4	7,972	1,702	609
99	8,037	9.4	0.3	9,356	2,437	2,130
100	1,898	4.0	0.04	2,086	588	625
101	4,653	33.1	0.2	5,632	1,503	896
102	8,327	17.9	0.3	9,550	2,334	2,098
103	15,226	39.6	0.9	19,742	4,354	1,513
104	169	-72.7	0.6	586	-	558
105	14,088	12.8	9.7	17,559	3,879	2,679
106	7,953	- 4.6	10.1	8,336	2,153	1,431
107	6,468	6.3	4.3	7,472	2,049	816
108	11,864	50.9	4.4	8,456	1,881	7,289
109	13,734	- 6.1	12.3	14,710	3,923	2,481
110	4,183	5.7	0.6	4,780	1,090	676
111	15,470	15.8	6.2	17,740	4,153	2,641
112	7,349	1.9	8.5	7,562	2,213	793
113	7,539	11.2	1.1	10,183	2,034	1,324

Footnotes and source on next page.

1/ By place of work. Data include armed forces as well as civilian workers, and are on a job rather than person basis. Workers with more than one job are accordingly counted more than once.

2/ As defined for statistical purposes under the provisions of Act 25, Session Laws of Hawaii, 1963. This area, extending from Honolulu International Airport to Makapuu Point (plus the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands), is coterminous with Honolulu District. Although Honolulu is the largest urban concentration in the City and County of Honolulu (the legal municipality, which encompasses the entire island), it lacks any separate governmental identity or powers.

3/ The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll (but excluding Midway), which are legally part of the City and County of Honolulu.

Source: Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1970-1978 (Report CTC-41, April 6, 1979, tables 3 and 4, and errata sheet dated May 16, 1979; Steven C.K. Young, Land Use Forecast for Oahu 1975-1985 (City and County of Honolulu, Department of General Planning, June 1978).

Table 8 .-- POPULATION ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTIES:
1980 TO 2000

[Resident totals including armed forces and their dependents but excluding visitors present. The figures for 1980-2000 are the Series II-F projections officially recommended by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development for planning purposes, replacing the earlier Series E-2.]

Year	State total <u>1/</u>	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total <u>1/</u>	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
1980	942,300	753,700	188,600	84,700	36,500	67,400
1985	1,020,900	803,800	217,100	95,200	40,600	81,400
1990	1,091,500	845,000	246,500	105,100	46,500	94,900
1995	1,163,800	885,800	278,000	115,000	53,100	109,900
2000	1,225,900	917,400	308,500	123,300	60,400	124,700

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Revised Population and Economic Projections, 1975-2000 (March 1, 1978), p. 4.

Table 9.-- POPULATION ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS, BY AGE: 1975 TO 2000

[Resident totals including armed forces and their dependents but excluding visitors present. The figures for 1980-2000 are the Series II-F projections officially recommended by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development for planning purposes, replacing the earlier Series E-2.]

Age in years	1975 (est.)	Projected (Series II-F)				
		1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
All ages <u>1</u> /	868,400	942,300	1,020,900	1,091,500	1,163,800	1,225,900
Under 5	62,800	72,600	80,800	85,800	90,100	93,800
5 to 9	72,000	71,000	76,900	83,000	88,200	92,100
10 to 14	79,000	73,200	73,600	77,600	82,900	87,300
15 to 19	82,300	79,400	76,600	77,000	80,700	84,600
20 to 24	101,700	107,300	106,900	105,300	106,700	108,600
25 to 44	247,600	286,600	321,600	341,500	353,900	358,800
45 to 64	168,400	178,500	191,000	209,400	234,200	258,800
65 and over	54,600	73,700	93,700	111,700	127,400	142,000
Median age (years)	27.3	28.9	30.2	31.4	32.3	33.0

1/ Because of independent rounding, age detail may not add exactly to indicated totals.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Revised Population and Economic Projections, 1975-2000 (March 1, 1978), p. 5.

Table 10.-- AGE, SEX AND MILITARY STATUS: 1977

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao, or Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,295 persons.]

Age in years	Total	Armed forces		Military dependents		Other civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages	860,325	33,677	1,674	21,976	49,289	376,631	377,078
Under 5	62,254	-	-	7,420	6,286	24,326	24,222
5 to 9	68,171	-	-	6,898	6,670	28,124	26,479
10 to 14	75,753	-	-	3,892	4,634	34,655	32,573
15 to 19	80,828	1,261	180	2,519	4,348	37,650	34,870
20 to 24	86,715	7,424	706	476	7,386	33,967	36,755
25 to 29	86,355	9,375	564	217	7,096	33,299	35,804
30 to 34	68,457	6,862	115	14	5,643	27,503	28,319
35 to 39	52,513	4,578	64	123	3,880	20,564	23,304
40 to 44	47,632	2,814	45	150	1,621	19,717	23,285
45 to 49	49,247	710	-	60	807	22,635	25,035
50 to 54	52,107	438	-	139	184	26,923	24,423
55 to 59	40,657	47	-	-	248	19,952	20,411
60 to 64	31,602	-	-	-	203	17,106	14,294
65 to 69	23,363	-	-	67	125	13,672	9,498
70 to 74	16,421	69	-	-	159	8,302	7,891
75 and over	18,153	-	-	-	-	8,236	9,917
Age not reported	98	98	-	-	-	-	-
Median (years)	28.3	29.3	24.6	7.6	21.8	29.4	29.7

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977 (Population Report, No. 11, January 1979), p. 6.

Table 11.-- ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1978

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 16,235 persons.]

Ethnic stock ^{1/}	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups	862,084	100.0	29,785	60,988	771,311
Unmixed	612,425	71.0	28,457	52,279	531,690
Caucasian	226,180	26.2	23,449	40,081	162,650
Japanese	216,964	25.2	798	2,103	214,063
Chinese	35,939	4.2	53	324	35,562
Filipino	83,862	9.7	1,222	3,567	79,073
Hawaiian	8,526	1.0	42	-	8,484
Korean	9,633	1.1	-	774	8,859
Negro	9,078	1.1	2,581	3,967	2,530
Puerto Rican	5,469	0.6	-	52	5,417
Samoan	8,034	0.9	95	295	7,644
Other unmixed or unknown .	8,740	1.0	217	1,116	7,408
Mixed	249,660	29.0	1,329	8,708	239,623
Part Hawaiian	161,475	18.7	326	1,981	159,168
Non Hawaiian	88,185	10.2	1,003	6,727	80,455

^{1/} Definitions used in this table differ widely from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of father.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 12.-- PLACE OF BIRTH BY MILITARY STATUS: 1977

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao or Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,295 persons.]

Place of birth	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total	860,325	35,351	71,265	753,709
Native born	739,023	32,495	60,561	645,966
Hawaii	531,916	2,751	12,347	516,818
Mainland U.S.	201,415	29,294	47,639	124,482
American Samoa ..	2,845	196	143	2,506
Other terr. or poss.	2,847	254	432	2,160
Foreign born	114,410	2,531	10,214	101,666
China	8,043	-	214	7,830
Indo-China	3,378	-	883	2,495
Japan	26,246	203	1,816	24,227
Korea	6,402	105	365	5,932
Philippines	51,204	1,680	3,214	46,310
Other foreign	19,137	543	3,722	14,872
Not reported	6,892	325	492	6,076

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977 (Population Report, No. 11, January 1979), p. 7.

Table 13.-- UNDERSTANDING OF ENGLISH: SPRING 1976

[Excludes persons under 18 years of age, inmates of institutions, and residents of military barracks.]

Understanding of English	Number	Percent
All adults	596,039	100.0
Understand easily	556,225	93.3
Do not understand easily ...	33,882	5.7
Do not understand	5,902	1.0

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Comprehension of English in Hawaii (R & S Report, No. 20, February 1978), p. 5.

Table 14.-- LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII BY MILITARY STATUS: 1977

[Excludes persons in military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, or Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,295 persons.]

Length of residence in Hawaii	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
All periods	860,325	35,351	71,265	753,709
Less than 1 year	52,836	7,475	17,963	27,398
1 to 4 years	156,910	21,302	41,804	93,804
5 to 9 years	113,212	2,710	6,060	104,442
10 to 19 years	152,680	1,262	2,284	149,135
20 years or more	376,264	2,379	2,890	370,995
Not reported	8,425	224	264	7,937
Median (years)	16.8	2.9	2.7	19.9

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977 (Population Report, No. 11, January 1979), p. 8.

Table 15.-- CITIZENSHIP: SPRING 1976

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 38,818 persons.]

Island	All categories	U.S. citizens		U.S. nationals	Aliens	Status not reported
		Native born	Naturalized			
Six islands ...	851,824	746,208	39,837	2,748	62,479	552
Percent	100.0	87.6	4.7	0.3	7.3	0.1
Hawaii	75,732	68,428	3,467	82	3,648	107
Maui	49,260	42,872	2,345	-	4,044	-
Lanai	2,000	1,379	230	-	391	-
Molokai	5,330	4,517	340	-	473	-
Oahu	685,933	599,618	31,897	2,666	51,307	445
Kauai	33,569	29,394	1,558	-	2,617	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1976 (Population Report, No. 9, October 1977, tables 11, 12, and 13.

Table 16.-- ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM, BY STATUS AND NATIONALITY: 1968, 1977, AND 1978

Status and nationality	1968	1977	1978
Total aliens	47,882	68,567	69,958
Status:			
Permanent residents	43,767	62,151	61,633
Other than permanent	4,115	6,416	8,325
Nationality: <u>1/</u>			
Canada	1,487	1,687	1,890
China and Taiwan	1,640	2,847	2,963
Germany	717	667	693
Japan	16,388	13,622	13,525
Korea	944	5,767	6,201
Laos	23	539	423
Philippines	22,159	31,598	32,160
Samoa, Western	233	389	580
Thailand	109	532	617
Tonga	130	428	611
United Kingdom	1,402	2,680	2,901
Vietnam	102	1,837	1,653
Other nationalities	2,547	3,884	4,270
Stateless	1	205	64
Unknown	-	1,885	1,407
Aliens as percent of resident population	6.5	7.7	7.8

1/ Shown separately for nationalities over 400 in 1978.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, release.

Table 17.-- HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS: 1976

Subject	Number
Persons	
→ Population in households	842,000
In families	776,000
Head	201,000
65 years and over	21,000
Related children under 18 years	275,000
Related children 5 to 17 years	204,000
Other family members	299,000
Unrelated individuals	66,000
65 years and over	12,000
In families with female head, no husband present	77,000
Head	22,000
Related children under 18 years	36,000
Related children 5 to 17 years	27,000
Other family members	19,000
Female unrelated individuals	29,000
Families	
Total families	201,000
Size:	
2 persons	59,000
3 persons	43,000
4 persons	45,000
5 persons	27,000
6 persons	16,000
7 persons or more	10,000
Mean size of family	3.86
Number of related children under 18 years:	
No related children under 18 years	78,000
With related children under 18 years	123,000
1 child	47,000
2 children	42,000
3 children or more	34,000
Mean number of children	2.26

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Money Income and Poverty Status in 1975 of Families and Persons in the United States and the West Region, by Divisions and States (Spring 1976 Survey of Income and Education)," Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60, No. 113 (July 1978), p. 179.

Table 18.-- HOUSEHOLDS: 1970, 1977 AND 1978

Date	Total households	Husband-wife households
1970: April 1 (census)	203,088	147,818
1977: July 1 (revised)	265,000	174,000
1978: July 1 (provisional)	272,000	173,000

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Number of Households for States: 1977 and 1978," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 807, July 1979.

Table 19.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1977

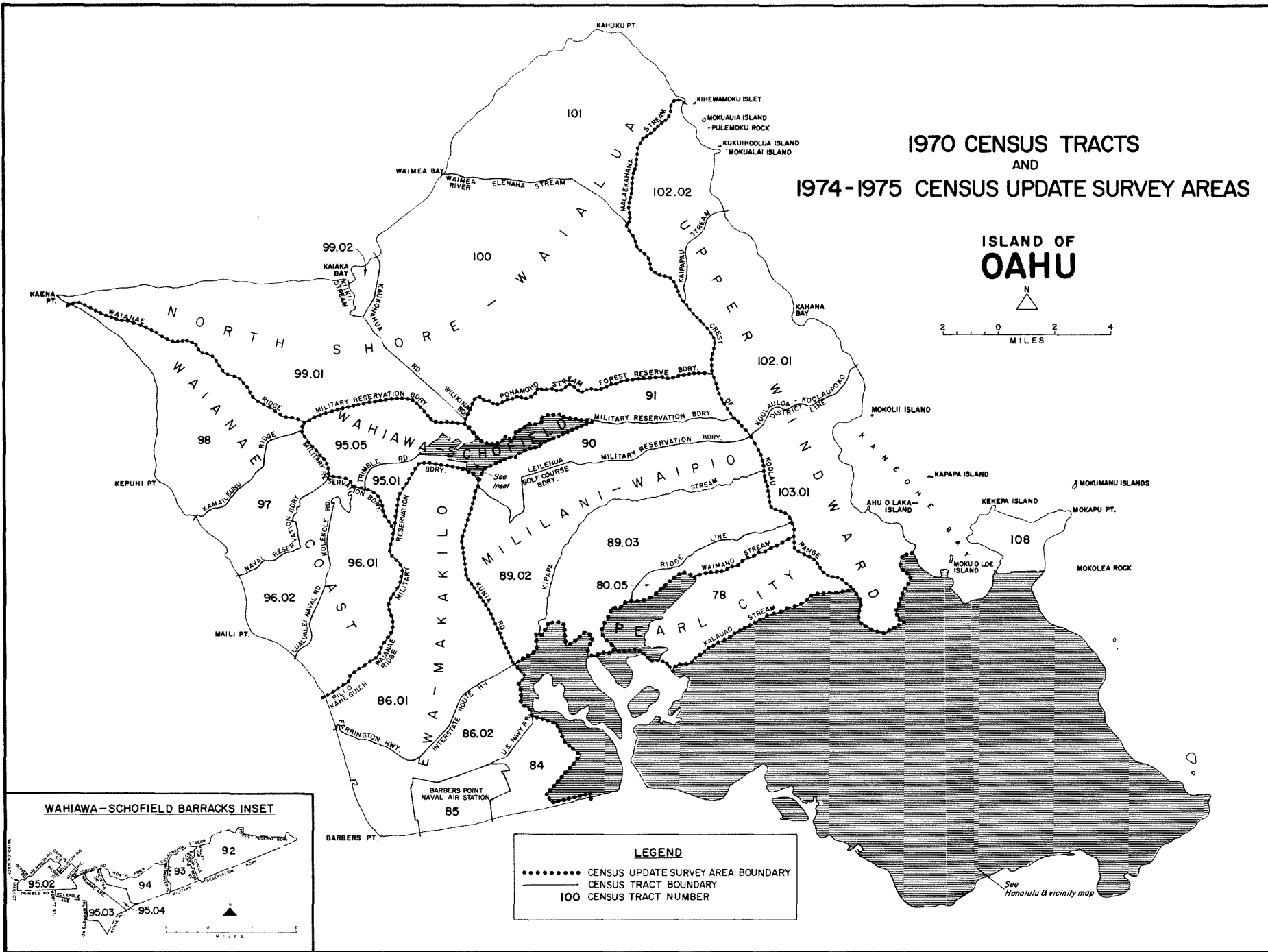
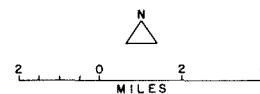
[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 17,295 persons.]

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 14 years old and over	335,555	334,938
Single	109,737	86,152
Married, except separated	208,357	205,957
Separated	1,436	4,574
Widowed	5,129	20,294
Divorced	10,153	17,587
Not reported	742	374

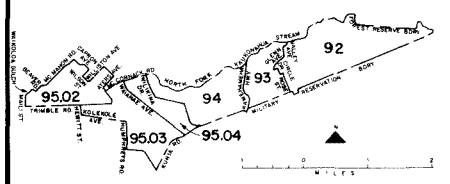
Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977 (Population Report, No. 11, January 1979), p. 10.

1970 CENSUS TRACTS AND 1974-1975 CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREAS

ISLAND OF
OAHU



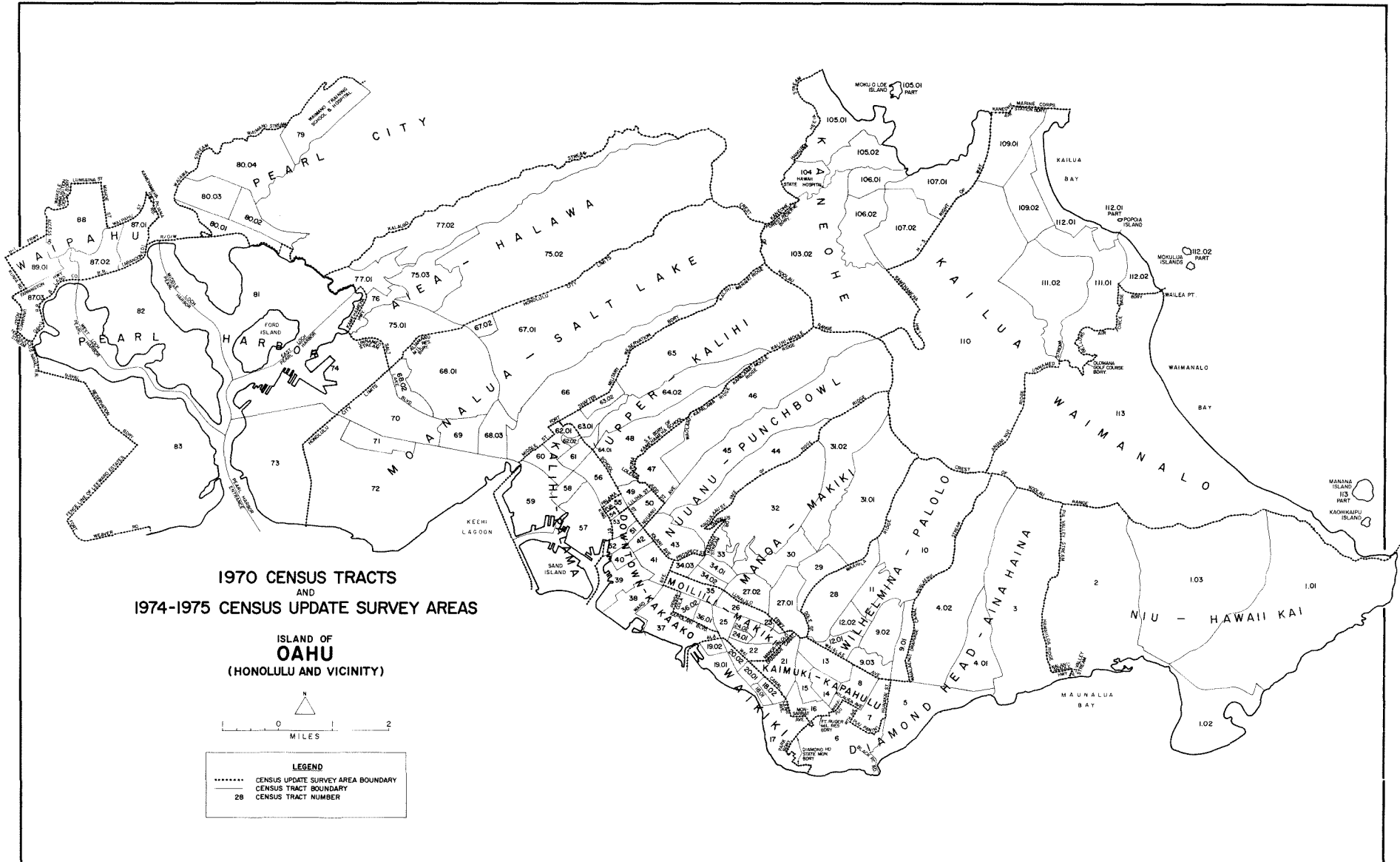
WAHIAWA-SCHOFIELD BARRACKS INSET

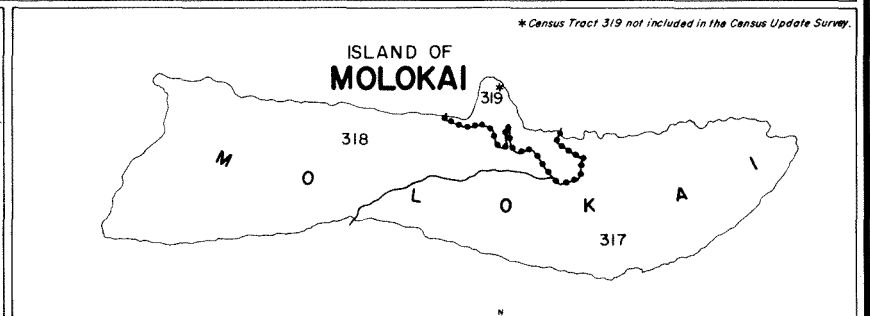
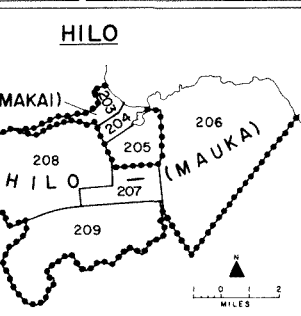
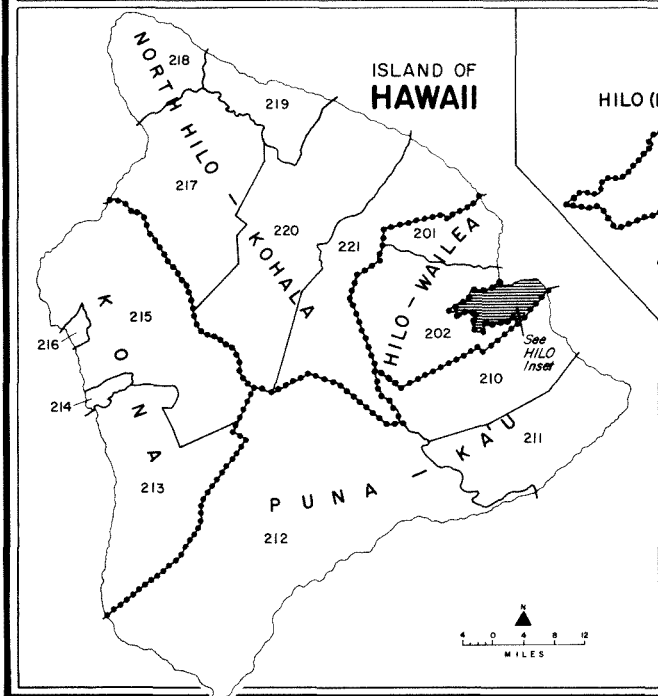
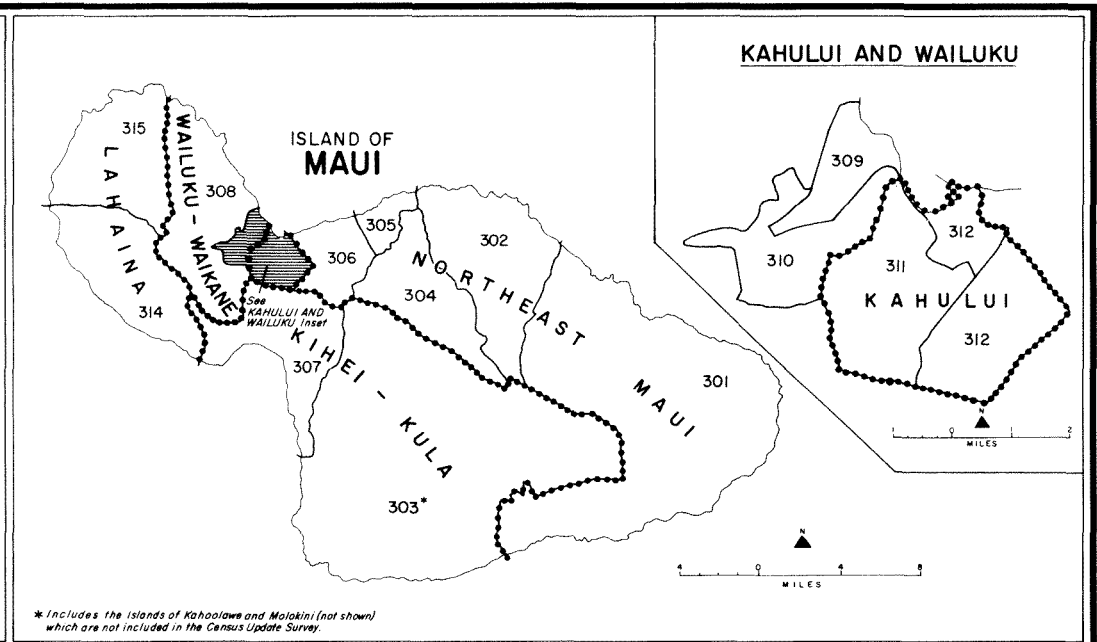
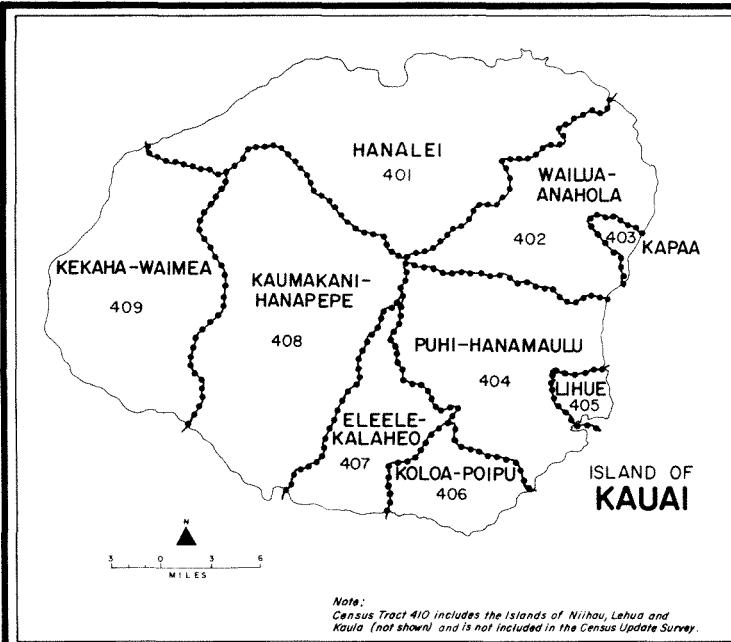


LEGEND

- CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREA BOUNDARY
- CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
- 100 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER

See
Honolulu & vicinity map





**1970 CENSUS TRACTS
AND
1974-1975
CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREAS**

LEGEND

- CENSUS UPDATE SURVEY AREA BOUNDARY
- CENSUS TRACT BOUNDARY
- 307 CENSUS TRACT NUMBER

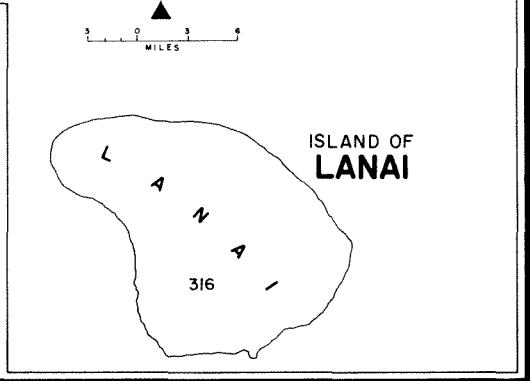


Table 20.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975

District 1/	Median age 2/ (years)	Percent born out of State 2/	Ethnic stock 2/ (percent)			Households	
			Caucasian 3/	Hawaiian 4/	Japanese	Average size	Median income 5/ (dollars)
Oahu, total	25.9	41.2	30.5	15.3	24.6	3.43	14,139
Niu-Hawaii Kai	27.3	44.2	41.9	12.0	25.9	3.77	25,986
Diamond Head-Aina Haina ...	34.4	38.8	40.1	10.5	27.0	3.61	26,600
Kaimuki-Kapahulu	32.8	18.4	11.8	11.8	48.6	3.52	14,301
Wilhelmina-Palolo	28.5	23.9	18.1	14.4	40.4	3.72	16,202
Manoa-Makiki	28.2	38.3	30.8	6.0	39.5	2.88	14,987
Moiliili-Makiki	24.3	38.1	21.9	9.8	39.9	2.48	11,864
Waikiki	31.2	75.8	65.6	5.8	10.0	1.94	10,302
Downtown-Kakaako	29.8	50.1	21.8	15.8	13.7	2.45	9,458
Nuuanu-Punchbowl	31.4	21.5	16.6	18.4	39.2	3.52	14,755
Upper Kalihi	28.8	32.7	5.1	14.9	29.0	4.18	14,226
Kalihi-Kapalama	27.2	35.3	5.1	18.9	17.7	3.39	10,061
Moanalua-Salt Lake	24.2	59.8	47.6	6.5	21.1	3.61	13,522
Aiea-Halawa	24.5	39.6	35.0	12.2	24.5	3.83	16,879
Pearl City	24.9	32.3	22.1	10.4	41.3	3.87	18,730
Pearl Harbor	18.8	76.0	66.4	8.0	3.3	4.26	12,133
Waipahu	22.3	46.4	20.7	10.3	20.0	4.19	12,760
Ewa-Makakilo	22.4	47.5	32.8	13.0	11.5	4.13	12,674
Waianae Coast	20.5	24.5	16.3	47.5	7.5	4.29	12,566
Mililani-Waipio	23.3	46.7	31.6	14.8	19.0	3.95	16,286
Wahiawa-Schofield	22.1	61.0	43.9	6.0	16.8	3.68	10,371
North Shore-Waiialua	24.3	41.7	32.8	17.3	15.6	3.59	11,732
Upper Windward	24.4	40.3	32.8	28.2	12.4	3.77	16,040
Kaneohe	22.7	35.4	34.6	21.1	27.2	4.08	16,734
Kailua	25.8	47.1	53.6	22.0	11.8	3.52	19,815
Waimanalo	22.1	12.9	10.0	65.1	7.0	4.54	12,949

Continued on next page.

Table 20.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY DISTRICTS: 1975 -- Con.

District <u>1</u> /	Median age <u>2</u> / (years)	Percent born out of State <u>2</u> /	Ethnic stock <u>2</u> / (percent)			Households	
			Caucasian <u>3</u> /	Hawaiian <u>4</u> /	Japanese	Average size	Median income <u>5</u> / (dollars)
Hawaii County, total	28	20.8	22.1	25.3	30.4	3.38	11,337
Hilo-Wailea	30	18.2	16.7	18.0	30.7	3.47	10,131
Hilo (makai)	25	22.7	23.8	22.8	31.2	2.99	8,803
Hilo (mauka)	27	13.3	19.4	26.2	38.7	3.66	15,092
Puna-Ka'u	30	25.8	23.2	22.5	31.3	3.41	10,293
Kona	27	26.0	24.5	34.0	27.7	3.28	12,165
North Hilo-Kohala	29	22.7	24.6	25.9	19.8	3.43	9,946
Maui County, total	29.2	31.0	24.7	23.0	25.1	3.37	13,370
Northeast Maui	25.6	26.0	29.2	26.1	17.8	3.76	13,300
Kihei-Kula	31.9	51.8	53.9	18.7	14.1	2.87	14,980
Kahului	28.8	21.4	10.0	12.2	38.9	3.64	14,450
Wailuku-Waikapu	35.2	19.0	17.2	21.8	40.7	3.20	13,770
Lahaina	29.3	44.0	38.6	21.1	22.1	3.10	12,640
Molokai	24.9	23.6	6.7	50.6	9.8	3.96	9,970
Lanai	29.6	36.4	7.3	20.7	16.2	3.50	10,740
Kauai, total (1974)	27.1	...	...	...	...	3.45	10,750
Hanalei	23.7	...	...	...	...	3.47	11,600
Wailua-Anahola	26.9	...	...	...	...	3.40	13,620
Kapaa	24.9	...	...	...	...	3.52	10,190
Puhi-Hanamaulu	23.9	...	...	...	...	3.93	10,330
Lihue	28.5	...	...	...	...	3.12	14,290
Koloa-Poipu	27.0	...	...	...	...	3.24	10,600
Eleele-Kalaheo	29.7	3.23	9,680
Kaumakani-Hanapepe	35.3	3.38	7,750
Kekaha-Waimea	24.1	3.80	10,110

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Continued on next page.

1/ See maps immediately preceding this table. These districts consist of groupings of census tracts, which differ in most cases from the districts described in table 4 and the urban places described in tables 5 and 6.

2/ Based on resident population, excluding inmates of institutions and persons living in military barracks or aboard ships.

3/ Includes persons of both Portuguese and non-Portuguese ancestry, reported separately in the source.

4/ Includes Part Hawaiians, reported separately in the source.

5/ Median income of households from all sources during 1974 (1973 for Kauai).

Source: Survey & Marketing Services, Inc., OEO 1975 Census Update Survey for Oahu (September 1976), Hawaii County (September 1976), and Maui County (February 1976); University of Hawaii, Center for Non-metropolitan Planning and Development, Kauai Socioeconomic Profile (May 1975).

Table 21.-- RELIGION: 1976

[Based on a sample of 4,309 persons on six islands, surveyed in June 1976 by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints.]

Religion	Percent of population <u>1/</u>	Percent of group active <u>2/</u>
All groups	100	41
Atheist, agnostic	3	11
Protestant	24	42
Jew	(Z)	19
Latter-Day Saints	8	59
Buddhist	11	33
Catholic	31	49
Other	24	32

Z Less than one-half of one percent.

1/ Data independently rounded to the nearest full percent.

2/ For each group, percent reporting active church membership. Data in source were truncated rather than rounded.

Source: Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, The Purpose of Life Survey (pamphlet, 1976), and underlying tabulations.

Table 22.-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS:
1960 TO 1970 AND 1970 TO 1978

Period and component	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population				
			All civilians	Military dependents	Not military dependents		
					Total	Annual average	Percent distrib.
<u>1960 TO 1970</u> ^{1/}							
Net change	+137,141	+3,204	+133,937	+ 1,801	+132,136	+13,214	100.0
Natural increase	125,519	- 642	126,161	42,351	83,810	8,381	63.4
Live births	163,762	-	163,762	43,908	119,854	11,985	...
Deaths	38,243	642	37,601	1,557	36,044	3,604	...
Net military separations ^{2/} .	-	+4,130	- 4,120	-	- 4,120	- 412	- 3.1
Net migration	+ 11,622	- 274	+ 11,896	-40,550	+ 52,446	+ 5,245	39.7
<u>1970 TO 1978</u> ^{3/}							
Net change	+126,700	+1,300	+125,300	- 800	+126,100	+15,300	100.0
Natural increase	96,700	- 400	97,100	29,500	67,600	8,200	53.6
Live births	131,700	-	131,700	30,800	100,900	12,200	...
Deaths	35,000	- 400	34,600	1,300	33,300	4,000	...
Net military separations ^{2/} .	-	-2,700	+ 2,700	-	+ 2,700	+ 300	2.2
Net migration	+ 30,000	+4,500	+ 25,500	-30,200	+ 55,700	+ 6,800	44.2

^{1/} April 1, 1960 to March 31, 1970.

^{2/} Separations less inductions for armed forces.

^{3/} April 1, 1970 to June 30, 1978.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1978 (Statistical Report 131, April 2, 1978), table 5.

Table 23.-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES:
1968 TO 1978

Calendar year	Number arriving, by military status				Persons per party	High status <u>1/</u> (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast <u>2/</u> (percent)
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians				
1968 ...	42,236	12,655	7,619	21,962	1.43	68.3	24.1	38.8
1969 ...	41,162	12,198	8,336	20,628	1.45	61.9	24.0	41.2
1970 ...	40,073	8,561	7,129	24,383	1.44	65.6	24.4	42.8
1971 ...	41,562	9,355	8,649	23,558	1.48	64.2	24.3	38.6
1972 ...	44,388	10,267	11,637	22,484	1.57	64.7	24.1	35.1
1973 ...	36,886	9,200	6,180	21,506	1.40	61.6	24.2	39.1
1974 ...	37,007	9,421	8,744	18,842	1.53	67.4	24.2	42.4
1975 ...	39,233	10,006	10,887	18,340	1.58	67.3	23.6	35.1
1976 ...	40,690	10,991	10,518	19,181	1.55	67.1	24.3	34.1
1977 ...	43,617	12,361	12,771	18,485	1.64	70.2	24.0	30.1
1978 <u>3/</u>	39,476	12,294	11,783	15,399	1.63	70.3	24.4	29.9

1/ Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

2/ Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

3/ There is evidence that the decline between 1977 and 1978 reflects a low response rate to the revised questionnaire introduced on July 1, 1978, rather than a true drop in the number of migrants.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants (annual).

Table 24.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED AND PERSONS NATURALIZED: 1967 TO 1977

Years <u>1/</u>	Immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, by country of birth							Persons naturalized
	Total	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Other countries <u>2/</u>	
1967	3,825	135	327	382	(<u>3/</u>)	2,147	834	1,902
1968 <u>4/</u>	4,693	159	238	186	91	3,033	986	1,601
1969	5,199	127	389	317	284	3,181	901	1,607
1970	9,013	90	423	363	596	6,426	1,115	2,658
1971	6,055	81	271	409	568	3,704	1,022	2,135
1972	6,765	92	392	603	868	3,764	1,046	2,389
1973	6,881	64	455	544	1,305	3,179	1,334	2,099
1974	6,549	64	429	464	1,127	3,418	1,047	2,833
1975	7,012	87	555	587	1,476	2,913	1,394	3,094
1976	7,789	110	631	556	1,515	3,222	1,755	3,130
1976 <u>5/</u>	1,882	45	153	(<u>3/</u>)	278	859	547	1,118
1977 <u>6/</u>	7,825	175	527	495	1,488	3,568	1,572	4,532

1/ Twelve-month periods ended June 30 unless otherwise indicated.

2/ Includes nonrefugee Vietnamese (196 in 1975, 341 in 1976, and 137 in fiscal 1977) but excludes many refugee Vietnamese still in parole status as of September 30, 1977.

3/ Included with "other countries."

4/ Data for Korea and Japan cover only the six-month period ended December 31, 1967.

5/ July 1-September 30, 1976.

6/ Twelve-month period ended September 30.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1966-1976 and records.

Table 25.-- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1977 AND 1978

[Excludes persons under one year old and residents of military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, and Niihau. Based on sample surveys of 17,295 persons in 1977 and 15,960 persons in 1978.]

Place of residence one year earlier	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1977				
Population 1 and over	846,052	35,313	67,573	743,166
Same house	685,197	19,303	42,764	623,130
Different house, same island	97,869	6,923	8,739	82,208
Different island	5,557	-	241	5,316
Different state	40,959	7,471	14,022	19,466
U.S. territory or possession	1,214	285	420	509
Different country	7,758	1,135	1,255	5,368
Previous residence not reported ...	7,499	197	132	7,170
Migrants <u>1</u> /	49,931	8,891	15,697	25,343
Percent of number reporting	6.0	25.3	23.3	3.4
1978				
Population 1 and over	848,044	39,785	58,001	760,258
Same house	692,106	15,853	34,020	642,233
Different house, same island	92,154	7,056	7,862	77,236
Different island	6,126	113	141	5,871
Different state	39,833	5,942	13,208	20,683
U.S. territory or possession	996	-	172	824
Different country	8,939	773	2,329	5,837
Previous residence not reported ...	7,890	47	269	7,574
Migrants <u>1</u> /	49,768	6,715	15,709	27,344
Percent of number reporting	5.9	22.6	27.2	3.6

1/ From different state, territory, or country.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii, 1977 (Population Report, No. 11, January 1979), p. 8, and Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation of 1978 data.