

Section 14

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on the number and characteristics of election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative bills.

Almost 403,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 4, 1980, and more than 318,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 45 percent of the 657,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included numerous aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females slightly outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1980 primary and general elections (other than the presidential race) exceeded \$9,600,000.

A constitutional convention was convened on July 5, 1978. All of the constitutional amendments proposed by the convention were subsequently approved by the electorate.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 8 Senatorial, 27 Representative, and 12 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 32 Neighborhood Board areas, and 241 election precincts.

Elective offices in Hawaii include the President, 2 U.S. Senators, 2 U.S. Representatives, the Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1981 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 62 males, 28 persons under 40 years of age, 36 persons of Japanese ancestry, 12 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 56 Democrats.

In its 1980 session, the State Legislature considered 5,970 bills; 317 were passed and 309 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,236 resolutions, of which 766 were approved.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various County clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1980, Section 16.

Table 297.-- NUMBER OF ELECTION DISTRICTS, BY COUNTIES: JANUARY 1981

Kind of district	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Kalawao	Honolulu	Kauai
U.S.:						
Congress	2	(<u>1/</u>)	(<u>1/</u>)	(<u>1/</u>)	(<u>2/</u>)	(<u>1/</u>)
Soil Conservation ...	15	5	5	-	3	2
State:						
Senate	8	1		1	5	1
Representative	27	4		2	20	1
Board of Education ..	2	(<u>1/</u>)	(<u>1/</u>)	(<u>1/</u>)	1	(<u>1/</u>)
City and County:						
Council	12	1	1	-	9	1
Neighborhood Board ..	32	-	-	-	32	-
Precincts	241	52	30	1	145	13

1/ Part of Congressional District 2 and School Board District II.

2/ Includes all of Congressional District 1 and part of District 2.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, information provided February 6, 1981.

Table 298.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: NOVEMBER 1960 TO 1980

[Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii.]

Year (Nov.)	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes		Subject	Persons of voting age
		For Presi- dential Electors	For U.S. Repre- sentatives		
1960	371,000	49.8	49.2	Age, 1980:	
1962	390,000	...	49.9	18 to 24 years	146,000
1964	404,000	51.3	56.8	25 to 44 years	261,000
1966	417,000	...	49.9	45 to 64 years	176,000
1968	439,000	53.8	55.4	65 years and over ...	74,000
1970	473,000	...	44.0		
1972	536,000	50.4	51.3	Race, 1980:	
1974	574,000	...	45.2	White	244,000
1976	605,000	48.1	48.5	Black	9,000
1978	631,000	...	40.1	Other	404,000
1980	657,000	45.4	42.8		

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States; November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980, and Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1980, pp. 516-517.

Table 299.-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND REGISTERED VOTERS, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS: 1980

Congressional district <u>1/</u>	Res-ident population: April 1	Registered voters: November	Percent increase, 1970-1980 <u>2/</u>		Percent deviation from State average, 1980	
			Population	Regist. voters	Population	Regist. voters
State ..	965,000	402,795	25.3	38.1	...	...
First	394,423	176,231	8.9	17.7	-18.3	-12.5
Second	570,577	226,564	39.9	59.7	+18.3	+12.5

1/ The First District consists of the area southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, between Kalauao Stream and Makapuu Point, and includes Aiea, Hickam Housing, and Honolulu. The Second District includes the remainder of Oahu and the Counties of Hawaii, Kalawao, Kauai, and Maui. See HRS, 1976, section 18-1.

2/ Based on 1980 boundaries. The boundary between the First and Second Districts was shifted in 1972 from Aiea Stream to Kalauao Stream, thus transferring Aiea from the Second District to the First.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Advance Reports, PHC80-V-13, table 3, and Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for November 3, 1970 and November 4, 1980.

Table 300.-- ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS: JULY 1, 1980

District	Population 18 and over
State total	692,000
1	305,000
2	387,000

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Voting Age Population for 1980," Federal Register, Vol. 46, No. 65, April 6, 1981, pp. 20578-20580.

Table 301.-- CITIZENS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER REPORTED REGISTERED AND VOTED,
BY RACE, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: NOVEMBER 1976

[Based on a sample of 2,291 households and subject to considerable
sampling variation.]

Subject	All races	White	Japanese	Others <u>1/</u>
Population 18 and over	490,248	167,865	146,096	176,287
U.S. citizen	447,266	164,132	136,053	147,081
Reported registered	305,679	110,894	98,580	96,205
In this jurisdiction	272,496	85,551	96,278	90,667
Reported voted <u>2/</u>	276,675	97,753	91,232	87,690
In this jurisdiction	254,997	80,545	89,839	84,613
Not a U.S. citizen	42,982	3,733	10,043	29,206
Percent of U.S. citizens reported--				
Registered	68.3	67.6	72.5	65.4
In this jurisdiction	60.9	52.1	70.8	61.6
Voted <u>2/</u>	61.9	59.6	67.1	59.6
In this jurisdiction	57.0	49.1	66.0	57.5

1/ Separately reported in source for Black, American Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, and all others; see The State of Hawaii Data Book 1979, table 217, p. 239.

2/ The number of voters in this jurisdiction, based on election returns rather than survey results, was 234,088, or 52.3 percent of the citizens 18 years of age and older.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Registration and Voting in November 1976 -- Jurisdictions Covered by the Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1975," Current Population Reports, Special Studies, Series P-23, No. 74, September 1978, pp. 6, 15, and 22.

Table 302.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY, GENERAL, AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1980

Type and date of election	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast <u>2/</u>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	...	...	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	...	...	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	...	...	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
Special elections: <u>3/</u>					
1978: May 20	344,952	169,787	175,165	119,250	34.6
1980: Nov. 4	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2

1/ Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

2/ Number voting excludes unregistered votes cast (overseas and nonresident).

3/ Constitutional convention of 1978; Office of Hawaiian Affairs, 1980.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election.

Table 303.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1970 TO 1980

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated
1970 ^{1/} ..	202,401	159,135	43,253	-	13	-
1972 ^{2/} ..	203,160	...	...	...	...	...
1974	235,982	199,992	35,867	123	-	-
1976	251,457	215,037	35,495	568	357	-
1978 ^{3/} ..	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217

^{1/} Earliest year available.

^{2/} Not tabulated by party.

^{3/} Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown.

Table 304.-- PARTY OF VOTERS, BY COUNTIES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 20, 1980

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City & Co. of Honolulu	Kauai County
Registered voters ...	384,858	43,843	35,700	284,013	21,302
Votes cast	264,041	29,658	20,346	196,283	17,754
Democrat	250,226	27,513	18,065	187,115	17,533
Republican	10,628	1,783	1,922	6,755	168
Libertarian	1,089	119	142	778	50
Nonpartisan	1,881	215	166	1,500	-
Invalidated	217	28	51	135	3
Not voting	120,817	14,185	15,354	87,730	3,548

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election, Saturday, September 20, 1980, State of Hawaii, pp. 91-104.

Table 305.-- PARTY OF VOTERS REGISTERED FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS:
1970 TO 1980

General election	All registered voters	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Non-affiliated
1970 <u>1/</u>	291,681	133,479	36,787	-	-	121,415
1972	337,837	171,374	46,890	-	-	119,573
1974	343,404	190,270	47,815	18	154	105,147
1976	363,045	215,321	41,849	138	273	105,464
1978	395,262	241,456	37,663	400	552	115,191
1980 <u>2/</u>	402,795	...	...	...	...	...

1/ Earliest year available.

2/ Not available by party. The requirement for stating party preference was abolished by Act 139, SLH 1979 (HRS, sec. 12-31), effective June 1, 1979.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1970 (p. 79), 1972 (p. 98), 1974 (p. 89), 1976 (p. 134), 1978 (p. 157), and 1980 (p. 11).

Table 306.-- PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST, BY ISLANDS:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast <u>1/</u>	
			Number	Percent
State total.....	241	402,795	318,026	79.0
Hawaii	52	46,451	38,394	82.7
Maui	25	33,339	24,750	74.2
Lanai	1	877	716	81.6
Molokai:				
Kalawao	1	2,735	1,802	65.9
Rest of Molokai	4	128	86	67.2
Oahu	145	297,533	234,410	78.8
Kauai	12	21,566	17,800	82.5
Niihau	1	166	68	41.0
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands ...	-	-	-	...

1/ Excludes 59 unregistered and nonresident overseas ballots.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, information provided February 13, 1980.

Table 307.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS,
BY COUNTIES: 1980

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election
and not for the regular primary or general elections.]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast <u>1/</u>		Percent of civilian population <u>2/</u>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters	Registered	Voting
PRIMARY ELECTION							
State total ..	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6	42.6	29.2
Hawaii	43,843	21,465	22,378	29,658	67.6	47.6	32.2
Maui	35,700	17,681	18,019	20,346	57.0	50.1	28.5
Honolulu	284,013	137,253	146,760	196,283	69.1	40.5	28.0
Kauai	21,302	10,583	10,719	17,754	83.3	54.7	45.6
GENERAL ELECTION							
State total ..	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0	44.6	35.2
Hawaii	46,451	22,816	23,635	38,394	82.7	50.5	41.7
Maui	37,079	18,344	18,735	27,354	73.8	52.0	38.4
Honolulu	297,533	143,834	153,699	234,410	78.8	42.4	33.4
Kauai	21,732	10,810	10,922	17,868	82.2	55.8	45.9

1/ Excludes 59 unregistered and nonresident overseas ballots cast in general election.

2/ Based on preliminary April 1, 1980 data in DPED Statistical Report 141.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, for each election.

Table 308.-- POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS: 1971 AND 1981

Type of official or body	1971	1981
Federal:		
Executive Branch	2	2
Congress	4	4
Soil Conservation Districts <u>1/</u>	45	45
State:		
Executive Branch	2	2
Legislature	76	76
Board of Education	11	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	-	9
City and County:		
Executive Branch	4	4
Council	34	34
Neighborhood Boards	-	416
Prosecuting Attorney	1	3

1/ There are actually 75 directors, 5 from each soil conservation district. However, only 3 of the 5 directors from each district are elected. The remaining 2 are appointed. Therefore, a total of only 45 elected directors.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, information provided February 6, 1981.

Table 309.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 20, 1980

Office, party and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATOR	
Democrat:	
Daniel K. Inouye	198,468
Kamuela Price	15,361
John Paul Fritz	12,929
Republican:	
Cooper Brown	3,219
Lawrence I. Weisman	2,586
Dan Dew	1,854
E.F. Bernier-Nachtwey	584
Libertarian:	
Bud Shasteen	684
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democrat:	
Cec Heftel	73,162
Charles M. Campbell	26,024
Romey Juan Ramolete, Jr.	2,031
Republican:	
Aloma Keen Noble	3,099
Libertarian:	
Rockne H. Johnson	298
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Democrat:	
Daniel K. Akaka	113,552
Libertarian	
D. Gordon Smith	384
MAYOR, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU	
Democratic:	
Eileen R. Anderson	89,224
Frank F. Fasi	87,547
Hiram K. Kamaka	7,044
Larry Beck	463
Republican:	
Jack Schweigert	2,143
Theodore W. Gibson	1,983
Irving Melnick	702

Continued on next page.

Table 309.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 20, 1980 -- Con.

Office, party and candidate	Votes
MAYOR, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU -- Con.	
Libertarian:	
Jan E. Seavey	579
Non-partisan:	
William N. Leialoha	870
Homer Price	324
MAYOR, COUNTY OF HAWAII	
Democrat:	
Herbert T. Matayoshi	15,922
Robert S. Kaplan	4,270
James Silva	3,476
Republican:	
Abel J. Ferreira, Sr.	1,097
Non-partisan:	
Tomas Nikolai Belsky	157
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Democrat:	
Eduardo E. Malapit	8,963
Joann A. Yukimura	8,123
Republican:	
John Sousa	89

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election, Saturday, September 20, 1980, State of Hawaii.

Table 310.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1970 TO 1980

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1972	270,274	McGovern	101,409	Nixon	168,865	-
1976	291,301	Carter	147,375	Ford	140,003	3,923
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
U.S. SENATOR						
1970 <u>1</u> /	240,760	Heftel	116,597	Fong	124,163	-
1974	250,221	Inouye, D. ..	207,454	None	-	42,767
1976	302,092	Matsunaga ...	162,305	Quinn	122,724	17,063
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1970 <u>1</u> /	117,175	Matsunaga ...	85,411	Cockey	31,764	-
1972	134,964	Matsunaga ...	73,826	Rohlfing ...	61,138	-
1974	120,617	Matsunaga ...	71,552	Paul	49,065	-
1976	137,602	Heftel	60,050	Rohlfing ...	53,745	23,807
1978	115,412	Heftel	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	Heftel	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1970 <u>1</u> /	91,038	Mink	91,038	None	-	-
1972	139,899	Mink	79,856	Hansen	60,043	-
1974	138,810	Mink	86,916	Coray	51,894	-
1976	156,099	Akaka	124,116	Inouye, H. .	23,917	8,066
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
GOVERNOR						
1970 <u>1</u> /	239,061	Burns	137,812	King	101,249	-
1974	249,650	Ariyoshi ...	136,262	Crossley ...	113,388	-
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583

Continued on next page.

Table 310.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1970 TO 1980 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1972	215,221	Fasi	111,376	Anderson, D.	103,845	-
1976	224,665	Fasi	137,911	Clement	82,595	4,159
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013

1/ Final tallies, corrected from preliminary 1970 counts reported in previous editions of the Data Book (1971, table 39; 1972, table 52; 1973, table 69; 1974, table 66; 1975, table 183; 1976, table 188; 1977, table 208; and 1978, table 237) and in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, table 24.6.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1970-1980.

Table 311.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, OAHU: 1975 TO 1981

[First neighborhood board formed May 1975.]

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Voters (ballots cast)	Votes cast 1/
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections 2/			
1975	6	6	110	1,767	5,702
1976	12	8	118	24,308	58,787
1977	27	22	316	11,333	34,657
1978	28	3	48	10,967	26,156
1979 3/ ..	28	25	366	12,495	38,714
1981 4/ ..	28	28	416	48,745	178,042

1/ 1976 total incomplete.

2/ One board held two elections in 1976.

3/ First use of mail-in ballots; 898 ballots cast and 2,555 votes cast.

4/ First simultaneous election, May 1, 1981; all mail-in ballots, 294,735 ballots mailed out.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 312.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980

Office, candidate and party <u>1/</u>	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai	Overseas votes
PRESIDENT						
Carter (D)	135,879	17,630	12,674	96,472	9,081	22
Reagan (R)	130,112	14,247	10,359	99,596	5,883	27
Anderson, J. (I)	32,021	3,091	2,237	25,331	1,352	10
Clark (L)	3,269	535	338	2,259	137	-
Commoner (C)	1,548	293	99	1,036	120	-
Hall (H)	458	65	44	301	48	-
U.S. SENATOR						
Inouye (D)	224,485	26,495	18,513	166,634	12,808	35
Brown (R)	53,068	6,386	4,091	40,681	1,898	12
Shasteen (L)	10,453	1,349	946	7,764	389	5
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
Heftel (D)	98,256	-	-	98,237	-	19
Noble (R)	19,819	-	-	19,805	-	14
Johnson (L)	5,106	-	-	5,009	-	7
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
Akaka (D)	141,477	29,562	20,314	77,761	13,832	8
Smith (L)	15,903	3,470	2,428	9,080	923	2
MAYOR, CITY AND CO. OF HONOLULU						
Anderson, E. (D)	152,240	-	-	152,240	-	-
Schweigert (R)	58,155	-	-	58,155	-	-
Leialoha (N)	5,595	-	-	5,595	-	-
Seavey (L)	3,418	-	-	3,418	-	-
MAYOR, COUNTY OF HAWAII						
Matayoshi (D)	21,603	21,603	-	-	-	-
Ferreira (R)	11,774	11,774	-	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

Table 312.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980 -- Con.

Office, candidate and party <u>1/</u>	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai	Overseas votes
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI						
Malapit (D)	10,296	-	-	-	10,296	-
Sousa (R)	4,552	-	-	-	4,552	-

1/ D, Democrat; R, Republican; I, Independent; L, Libertarian; C, Citizens; H, Communist; N, nonpartisan.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, Tuesday, November 4, 1980, State of Hawaii.

Table 313.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES
OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total <u>1/</u>	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2
Hawaii	7,446	3,382	4,064	6,156	82.6
Maui	6,336	2,972	3,364	4,760	75.1
Honolulu	37,346	16,708	20,638	29,499	78.9
Kauai	2,955	1,403	1,552	2,433	82.3

1/ Based on 1980 population estimates by race from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program (shown in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1981, table 14), 30.8 percent of the Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population registered for the OHA special election and 24.4 percent cast OHA ballots. Participation in this special election was limited to persons with Hawaiian blood, numbering approximately 175,453--including those ineligible because of age--in 1980.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii, Tuesday, November 4, 1980, pp. 177 and 248.

Table 314.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1980 ELECTIONS

[In thousands of dollars.]

Election and race	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others <u>1/</u>
PRIMARY <u>2/</u>				
All races reported	4,578	4,218	355	5
U.S. Senator	82	62	20	-
U.S. Representative	204	201	3	-
State Senator	601	484	117	(Z)
State Representative	1,121	994	126	1
Mayor	1,818	1,812	6	(Z)
County Council	504	463	38	3
Prosecuting Attorney	246	201	45	-
GENERAL <u>3/</u>				
All races reported	5,046	3,831	758	457
U.S. Senator	58	50	8	-
U.S. Representative	72	68	4	-
State Senator	863	629	233	(Z)
State Representative	1,608	1,352	251	5
Mayor	1,111	1,098	13	(Z)
County Council	637	506	119	11
Prosecuting Attorney	257	128	129	-
Board of Education	109	-	-	109
Office of Hawaiian Affairs ..	331	-	-	331

Z Less than \$500.

1/ Libertarian or nonpartisan.

2/ Expenditures from January 1, 1980 through election day, September 20, 1980. No information was received from 3 U.S. Senate candidates (1 Democrat, 1 Republican, and 1 Libertarian) and 3 U.S. House Candidates (1 Democrat and 2 Libertarians).

3/ Expenditures from January 1, 1980 through election day, November 4, 1980. No information was received from 1 U.S. Senate candidate and 2 U.S. House candidates (all Libertarians).

Source: State Campaign Spending Commission, records.

Table 315.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1971 TO 1981

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats
1971 ..	51	34	17	-	25	16	8	1
1973 ..	51	35	16	-	25	17	8	-
1975 ..	51	35	16	-	25	18	7	-
1977 <u>1/</u>	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1969-1979; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 316.-- COMPOSITION OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS: 1894 TO 1978

Characteristic	1894 <u>1/</u>	1950	1968	1978
Number of delegates	38	63	82	102
Percent Oahu residents	68.4	57.1	76.8	76.5
Percent born in Hawaii	52.8	82.0	84.0	69.6
Percent under 45 years of age ..	44.4	60.0	50.0	62.7
Percent males	100.0	92.1	90.2	70.6
Race (percent):				
Hawaiian, part Hawaiian	15.8	14.3	9.8	14.7
Caucasian	84.2	47.6	28.0	32.4
Japanese	-	30.2	45.1	40.2

1/ Includes 3 persons who served only partial terms.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, "Demographic Characteristics of Hawaii's Constitutional Conventions" (unpublished paper, January 29, 1980).

Table 317.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1981 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members	51	39	12	25	17	8
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	5	4	1	3	2	1
Maui	4	3	1	2	2	-
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oahu	39	29	10	19	12	7
Kauai	3	3	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1920 or earlier	1	-	1	4	3	1
1921 to 1930	12	8	4	11	5	6
1931 to 1940	10	6	4	7	6	1
1941 to 1950	20	19	1	1	1	-
1951 or later	8	6	2	2	2	-
Sex:						
Male	41	33	8	21	16	5
Female	10	6	4	4	1	3
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except Portuguese	8	5	3	5	3	2
Chinese	1	1	-	2	1	1
Filipino	3	3	-	1	1	-
Japanese	24	23	1	12	9	3
Negro	-	-	-	1	1	-
Portuguese	1	-	1	1	-	1
Other (unmixed) ^{1/} ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	7	4	3	3	2	1
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian	7	3	4	-	-	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	39	31	8	22	15	7
Mainland U.S.	9	5	4	3	2	1
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	3	3	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, data provided February 6, 1981.

Table 318.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1979 TO 1981

Action	1979: regu- lar <u>1</u> /	1980: regu- lar <u>2</u> /	1981	
			Regular	Special
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year	-	1,605	-	-
Introduced	1,759	1,295	1,942	20
Enacted	154	201	185	18
Vetoed	9	4	24	-
Became law	145	197	169	18
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year	-	1,749	-	-
Introduced	1,825	1,321	2,131	4
Enacted	76	116	83	4
Vetoed	5	2	9	-
Became law	71	112	74	4
House resolutions:				
Offered	710	633	789	-
Adopted	397	427	389	-
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	183	153	245	-
Adopted	45	38	24	-
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	517	386	348	-
Adopted	287	283	218	-
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	123	64	80	-
Adopted	20	18	15	-

1/ Senate Bill 578, proposing an amendment to the State Constitution, was also passed.

2/ Senate Bills 1703 and 1973, proposing amendments to the State Constitution, were also passed.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.