

Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the State.

The 1980 census reported a resident population of 964,691. This total included approximately 57,000 members of the armed forces and 64,000 of their dependents. It excluded more than 97,000 visitors who were present on an average day in 1980, while including around 10,000 residents who were temporarily out of the State. The total population has risen from 58,000 in 1878 to 154,000 in 1900 and 423,000 in 1940. Almost four-fifths of the 1980 de facto total lived on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,387 persons per square mile. The population is young -- the median age in 1980 was 28.3 years -- and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups in 1980 were Caucasians (26.3 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (23.5 percent). In addition, 27.3 percent were of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. The 1980 census reported 299,000 households and 226,000 families in the State. The average household size was 3.15. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1980, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 101,000, accounting for 54 percent of the total civilian population growth during that time. Immigrant arrivals in 1979 (the most recent available year) exceeded 8,900, mostly from the Philippines and Korea.

The comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Some series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary allocation of persons of mixed race in the 1970 and 1980 U.S. Censuses. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program conducted regularly since 1969 by the Department of Health, and the ongoing series on migration maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service. The Department of Planning and

Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's In-Migrants. Another annual report distributed by DPED contains population estimates for Oahu census tracts. Much additional information will become available when the detailed results of the 1980 Census of Population are released. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in sections 1 and 3 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1981.

Table 1.-- POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL: 1831 TO 1980

[Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii.]

Census date	Total population		Urban <u>1/</u>		Rural <u>2/</u>	
	Number	Percent change <u>3/</u>	Places	Popu-lation	Popu-lation	Percent of total
1831-32 <u>4/</u>	129,814	...	1	13,344	116,470	89.7
1835-36 <u>5/</u>	108,568	-4.5	1	12,994	95,574	88.0
1850: January ..	84,165	-1.8	1	14,484	69,681	82.8
1853: Dec. 26 ..	73,138	-3.5	1	11,455	61,683	84.3
1860: Dec. 24 ..	69,800	-0.7	1	14,310	55,490	79.5
1866: Dec. 7 ...	62,959	-1.7	1	13,521	49,438	78.5
1872: Dec. 27 ..	56,897	-1.7	1	14,852	42,045	73.9
1878: Dec. 27 ..	57,985	0.3	1	14,114	43,871	75.7
1884: Dec. 27 ..	80,578	5.5	1	20,487	60,091	74.6
1890: Dec. 28 ..	89,990	1.8	1	22,907	67,083	74.5
1896: Sept. 27 .	109,020	3.3	1	29,920	79,100	72.6
1900: June 1 ...	154,001	9.4	1	39,306	114,695	74.5
1910: April 15 .	191,874	2.2	2	58,928	132,946	69.3
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	2	92,251	163,630	63.9
1930: April 1 ..	368,300	3.6	12	197,937	170,363	46.3
1940: April 1 ..	422,770	1.4	17	264,262	158,508	37.5
1950: April 1 ..	499,794	1.7	17	344,869	154,925	31.0
1960: April 1 ..	632,772	2.4	19	483,961	148,811	23.5
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	2.0	34	643,222	126,691	16.5
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	2.3	42	834,592	130,099	13.5

1/ The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (first defined for Hawaii in 1960) and in places of 2,500 or more outside urbanized areas. Statistical boundaries were first established for Honolulu in 1831, Hilo in 1911 (for 1910 census tabulations), and other urban places beginning in 1930.

2/ The rural population includes all persons living outside urban places.

3/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

4/ Total population also reported as 130,313.

5/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,579.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), p. 8; U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 1, as corrected.

Table 2.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1981

[Excludes visitors present but includes residents temporarily absent.]

Year <u>1/</u>	Total resident population	Armed forces <u>2/</u>	Civilian population		
			All civilians	Military dependents <u>3/</u>	Not military dependents
1970: April 1 .	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913
July 1 ..	776,000	53,200	722,800	57,800	665,000
1971	801,000	50,800	750,200	62,200	688,000
1972	828,000	52,000	776,000	66,200	709,800
1973	851,000	58,100	792,900	70,300	722,600
1974	867,000	57,500	809,500	68,300	741,200
1975	884,000	58,900	825,100	63,700	761,400
1976	902,000	57,800	844,200	67,000	777,200
1977	916,000	56,500	859,500	65,000	794,500
1978	929,000	58,300	870,700	61,100	809,600
1979	950,000	57,900	892,100	64,500	827,600
1980: April 1 .	964,691	57,056	907,635	64,023	843,612
July 1 ..	969,000	57,900	911,100	64,100	847,000
1981	981,000	56,600	924,400	64,300	860,100

1/ As of July 1 unless otherwise specified.

2/ These figures are the estimates prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for use in State population estimation, and differ somewhat from the data compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development (and published annually in Military Personnel and Dependents in Hawaii).

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Preliminary Intercensal Population Estimates, 1970-1980 (Statistical Report 147, July 9, 1981) and records; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 911, April 1982, and records.

Table 3.-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS:
1970 TO 1981

Year <u>1/</u>	Resident population <u>2/</u>		De facto population <u>3/</u>	
	Total	Temporarily absent <u>4/</u>	Total	Visitors present <u>4/</u>
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	10,300	796,500	36,900
July 1 ...	776,000	10,000	802,900	36,900
1971	801,000	9,400	832,500	40,900
1972	828,000	8,600	869,500	50,100
1973	857,000	9,800	900,700	59,600
1974	867,000	7,800	922,800	63,500
1975	884,000	9,000	941,300	66,300
1976	902,000	9,400	968,100	75,500
1977	916,000	9,000	990,000	83,000
1978	929,000	9,300	1,011,700	92,000
1979	950,000	9,300	1,039,400	98,700
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600
July 1 ...	969,000	9,600	1,055,900	96,500
1981	981,000	11,600	1,065,500	96,100

1/ As of July 1 unless otherwise specified.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

4/ Averages for 12-month periods centered on the estimate or census dates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Preliminary Intercensal Population Estimates, 1970-1980 (Statistical Report 147, July 9, 1981) and records; U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 911, April 1982.

Table 4.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN, OF COUNTIES
AND ISLANDS: 1970 AND 1980

[Excludes visitors present and includes residents temporarily absent.]

County and island	Total resident population <u>1/</u>			Civilian resident population <u>2/</u>	
	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980 <u>3/</u>	Percent change	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980 <u>3/</u>
State total	769,913	964,691	25.3	714,771	907,635
City and County of Honolulu	630,528	762,565	20.9	575,719	705,839
Oahu	630,497	762,534	20.9	575,719	705,831
Outlying islands <u>4/</u>	31	31	0	-	8
Other counties	139,385	202,126	45.0	139,052	201,796
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	45.0	63,328	91,901
Kauai	29,761	39,082	31.3	29,627	38,929
Kauai	29,524	38,856	31.6	29,390	38,703
Kaula and Lehua	-	-	...	-	-
Niihau	237	226	-4.6	237	226
Maui and Kalawao	46,156	70,991	53.8	46,097	70,966
Kahoolawe	-	-	...	-	-
Lanai	2,204	2,119	-3.9	2,204	2,119
Maui	38,691	62,823	62.4	38,632	62,798
Molokai	5,261	6,049	15.0	5,261	6,049
Kalawao	172	144	-16.3	172	144
Rest of Molokai	5,089	5,905	16.0	5,089	5,905

1/ Including military personnel and their dependents.

2/ Excluding military personnel but including their dependents.

3/ Revised, October 26, 1982.

4/ The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll but excluding Midway.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4; unpublished estimates of armed forces by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development.

Table 5.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1981

[Includes military personnel and dependents.]

Year <u>1/</u>	State total	City & Co. of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
1970 April 1 ..	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
July 1 ...	776,000	634,700	64,500	30,100	46,700
1971	801,000	654,400	67,200	31,100	48,300
1972	828,000	675,700	70,200	31,800	50,300
1973	851,000	693,400	72,900	32,600	52,100
1974	867,000	704,300	75,600	32,800	54,300
1975	884,000	714,300	78,100	34,100	57,500
1976	902,000	726,000	80,600	35,200	60,200
1977	916,000	733,800	83,000	36,200	63,000
1978	929,000	740,300	85,700	37,000	66,000
1979	950,000	754,000	89,000	38,100	68,900
1980 April 1 ..	964,691	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
July 1 <u>2/</u> .	969,000	765,700	92,700	39,200	71,400
1981 <u>2/</u>	981,000	774,000	95,000	39,400	72,600

1/ July 1 unless otherwise specified.

2/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Preliminary Intercensal Population Estimates, 1970-1980 (Statistical Report 147, July 9, 1981) and unpublished estimates for 1980 and 1981; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 2, and "Provisional Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1981," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 911, April 1982.

Table 6.-- DE FACTO POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND DENSITY, 1980,
OF COUNTIES AND ISLANDS

[Includes visitors present and excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as annual averages centered on the census date.]

County and island	De facto population <u>1/</u>			De facto density, 1980	
	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	Percent change	Per square mile	Per square km.
State total	796,500	1,052,700	32.2	163.8	63.3
City and County of Honolulu	650,700	822,000	26.3	1,379.9	532.7
Oahu	650,700	822,000	26.3	1,386.8	535.5
Outlying islands <u>2/</u>	31	31	0	10.3	3.9
Other counties	145,800	230,700	58.2	39.6	15.3
Hawaii	65,700	98,700	50.3	24.4	9.4
Kauai	31,800	46,100	45.3	74.5	28.8
Kauai	31,500	45,900	45.7	83.7	32.3
Kaula and Lehua	-	-	...	-	-
Niihau	237	226	-4.6	3.2	1.3
Maui and Kalawao.....	48,400	85,900	77.3	73.2	28.2
Kahoolawe	-	-	...	-	-
Lanai	2,200	2,100	-3.4	15.3	5.9
Maui	40,900	76,800	87.8	105.5	40.7
Molokai	5,300	6,900	30.2	26.5	10.2
Kalawao	172	144	-16.3	10.8	4.2
Rest of Molokai	5,100	6,800	31.7	27.3	10.6

1/ These estimates have been independently rounded to the nearest 100 (except for the smallest areas) and hence may not add exactly to the indicated totals. Data for both 1970 and 1980 were revised in June 1981.

2/ The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, but excluding Midway.

Source: Estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, from 1980 resident population counts in 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981) table 4; data on visitors present and residents absent supplied by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau; and area estimates from the Geography Division of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 7.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1960 TO 1980

County and district 1/	April 1, 1960	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	Percent change	
				1960 to 1970	1970 to 1980
The State	632,772	769,913	964,691	21.7	25.3
Honolulu	500,409	630,528	762,565	26.0	20.9
Honolulu	294,194	324,871	365,048	10.4	12.4
Koolaupoko	60,238	92,219	109,373	53.1	18.6
Koolauloa	8,043	10,562	14,195	31.3	34.9
Waialua	8,221	9,171	9,849	11.6	7.4
Wahiawa	34,595	37,329	41,562	7.9	11.3
Waianae	16,452	24,077	31,487	46.3	30.8
Ewa	78,666	132,299	191,051	68.2	44.4
Hawaii	61,332	63,468	92,053	3.5	45.0
Puna	5,030	5,154	11,751	2.5	128.0
South Hilo	31,553	33,915	42,278	7.5	24.7
North Hilo	2,493	1,881	1,679	-24.5	-10.7
Hamakua	5,221	4,648	5,128	-11.0	10.3
North Kohala	3,386	3,326	3,249	-1.8	-2.3
South Kohala	1,538	2,310	4,607	50.2	99.4
North Kona	4,451	4,832	13,748	8.6	184.5
South Kona	4,292	4,004	5,914	-6.7	47.7
Ka'u	3,368	3,398	3,699	0.9	8.9
Maui and Kalawao ..	42,855	46,156	70,991	7.7	53.8
Hana	1,073	969	1,423	-9.7	46.9
Makawao	10,409	9,979	19,005	-4.1	90.4
Wailuku	19,391	22,219	32,111	14.6	44.5
Lahaina	4,844	5,524	10,284	14.0	86.2
Lanai	2,115	2,204	2,119	4.2	-3.9
Molokai	4,744	5,089	5,905	7.3	16.0
Kalawao	279	172	144	-38.4	-16.3
Kauai	28,176	29,761	39,082	5.6	31.3
Waimea	7,057	7,569	8,593	7.3	13.5
Koloa	7,012	6,851	8,734	-2.3	27.5
Lihue	6,297	6,766	8,590	7.4	27.0
Kawaihau	6,498	7,393	10,497	13.8	42.0
Hanalei	1,312	1,182	2,668	-9.9	125.7

1/ For county and district boundaries, see map on page 6.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4.

Table 8.-- LAND AREA, 1980, AND RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970
AND 1980, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES

[This table presents data for the 101 places defined by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, for the 1980 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes, 1976 Replacement. Boundaries of a large number of places were significantly altered between 1970 and 1980, and the 1970 and 1980 population counts accordingly refer to different areas. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate governmental and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political.]

Island and place	Land area, 1980 (acres)	Resident population	
		1970 <u>1/</u>	1980
Hawaii	2,583,680	63,468	92,053
Captain Cook	4,800	1,263	2,008
Hakalau	701	742	250
Hawi	674	797	795
Hilo	35,929	26,353	35,269
Holualoa <u>2/</u>	2,767	(NA)	1,243
Honokaa	882	1,555	1,936
Honomu	301	737	559
Kailua	4,988	365	4,751
Kainaliu <u>2/</u>	1,039	(NA)	512
Kapaa	1,234	237	612
Keaa	620	951	775
Kealahou	1,327	740	1,033
Kukuihaele	1,120	310	332
Laupahoehoe	1,139	452	500
Makapala	823	201	186
Mountain View	1,032	419	540
Naalehu	2,541	1,014	1,168
Ookala	374	486	401
Paauilo	773	710	755
Pahala	637	1,507	1,619
Pahoa	1,461	924	923
Papaaloa	297	319	264
Papaikou	921	1,888	1,567
Paukaa <u>2/</u>	266	(NA)	544
Puako <u>2/</u>	2,707	(NA)	257
Waimea	652	756	1,179
Wainaku <u>2/</u>	275	(NA)	1,045
Remainder of island ..	2,513,400	20,742	31,030

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Table 8.-- LAND AREA, 1980, AND RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES -- Con.

Island and place	Land area, 1980 (acres)	Resident population	
		1970 <u>1/</u>	1980
Maui	466,048	38,691	62,823
Haiku	194	464	619
Haliimaile	150	638	741
Hana	1,521	459	643
Honokahua	545	431	309
Kaanapali <u>2/</u>	852	(NA)	541
Kahului	2,888	8,280	12,978
Kihei <u>2/</u>	2,099	(NA)	5,644
Lahaina	1,150	3,718	6,095
Lower Paia	626	1,105	1,500
Makawao	1,111	1,066	2,900
Napili-Honokowai <u>2/</u> ..	482	(NA)	2,446
Paia	630	541	193
Pauwela	234	355	468
Pukalani	1,478	1,629	3,950
Puunene	340	1,132	572
Waihee	278	346	413
Waikapu	257	598	698
Wailea <u>2/</u>	1,348	(NA)	1,124
Wailuku	2,283	7,979	10,260
Remainder of island ..	447,582	9,950	10,729
Kahoolawe	28,800	-	-
Molokini	19	-	-
Lanai	89,280	2,204	2,119
Lanai City	154	2,122	2,092
Remainder of island ..	89,126	82	27
Molokai	166,976	5,261	6,049
Kaunakakai	1,289	1,070	2,231
Kualapuu	52	441	502
Maunaloa	99	872	633
Remainder of island ..	165,536	2,878	2,683
Oahu	379,328	630,497	762,534
Ahuimanu <u>2/</u>	1,646	(NA)	6,238
Aiea <u>3/</u>	3,716	25,106	32,879
Barbers Point Housing.	149	3,187	1,373
Ewa	627	2,906	2,637
Ewa Beach	882	7,765	14,369

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Table 8.-- LAND AREA, 1980, AND RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970
AND 1980, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES -- Con.

Island and place	Land area, 1980 (acres)	Resident population	
		1970 <u>1/</u>	1980
Oahu (con.):			
Haleiwa	1,207	2,626	2,412
Hauula	1,006	2,048	2,997
Heeia <u>2/</u>	931	(NA)	5,432
Hickam Housing	776	7,352	4,425
Honolulu <u>4/</u>	51,828	324,840	365,017
Iroquois Point	403	4,572	3,915
Kaaawa	367	848	959
Kahaluu	841	1,657	2,925
Kahuku	566	917	935
Kailua	4,470	33,783	35,812
Kaneohe <u>5/</u>	3,886	29,903	29,919
Laie	781	3,009	4,643
Maili	573	4,397	5,026
Makaha	1,600	4,644	6,582
Makakilo City	1,791	3,499	7,691
Maunawili	2,230	5,303	5,239
Mililani Town	2,354	2,035	21,365
Mokapu	2,718	7,860	11,615
Nanakuli	1,602	6,506	8,185
Pearl City <u>6/</u>	5,449	27,398	42,575
Schofield Barracks ...	1,849	13,516	18,851
Wahiawa	1,492	17,598	16,911
Waialua	784	4,047	4,051
Waianae	2,194	3,302	7,941
Waimanalo	255	2,081	3,562
Waimanalo Beach	973	3,045	4,161
Waipahu	1,815	24,150	29,139
Waipio Acres	447	2,146	4,091
Whitmore Village	470	2,015	2,318
Remainder of island ..	276,650	52,882	46,344
Kauai	351,168	29,524	38,856
Anahola	860	638	915
Eleele	350	758	580
Hanalei	434	153	483
Hanamaulu	508	2,461	3,227
Hanapepe	580	1,388	1,417
Kalaheo	1,152	1,514	2,500
Kapaa	2,415	3,794	4,467
Kaumakani	559	1,014	888
Kekaha	646	2,404	3,260

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Table 8.-- LAND AREA, 1980, AND RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES -- Con.

Island and place	Land area, 1980 (acres)	Resident population	
		1970 <u>1/</u>	1980
Kauai (con.):			
Kilauea	348	671	895
Koloa	722	1,368	1,457
Lihue	3,959	3,124	4,000
Poipu	587	466	685
Princeville <u>2/</u>	1,367	(NA)	500
Puhi	129	772	991
Wailua	763	1,379	1,587
Waimea	624	1,569	1,569
Remainder of island ..	335,165	6,288	9,435
Niihau	44,544	237	226
Lehua and Kaula	523	-	-
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, exc. Midway .	1,895	31	31

NA Not available.

1/ Unless otherwise indicated, the 1970 totals shown here refer to the area as bounded for the 1970 census rather than the area defined for 1980.

2/ These places were newly defined for 1980.

3/ Aiea was redefined for 1980 to include four places shown separately in 1970: Aiea (12,560), Foster Village (3,755), Halawa Heights (5,809), and Waimalu (2,982). The 1970 population shown here is the sum of the figures for the separate places.

4/ Excluding the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (1,895 acres; 31 inhabitants in both 1970 and 1980), legally part of Honolulu. Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, Honolulu had a land area of 53,723 acres and a population of 324,871 in 1970 and 365,048 in 1980.

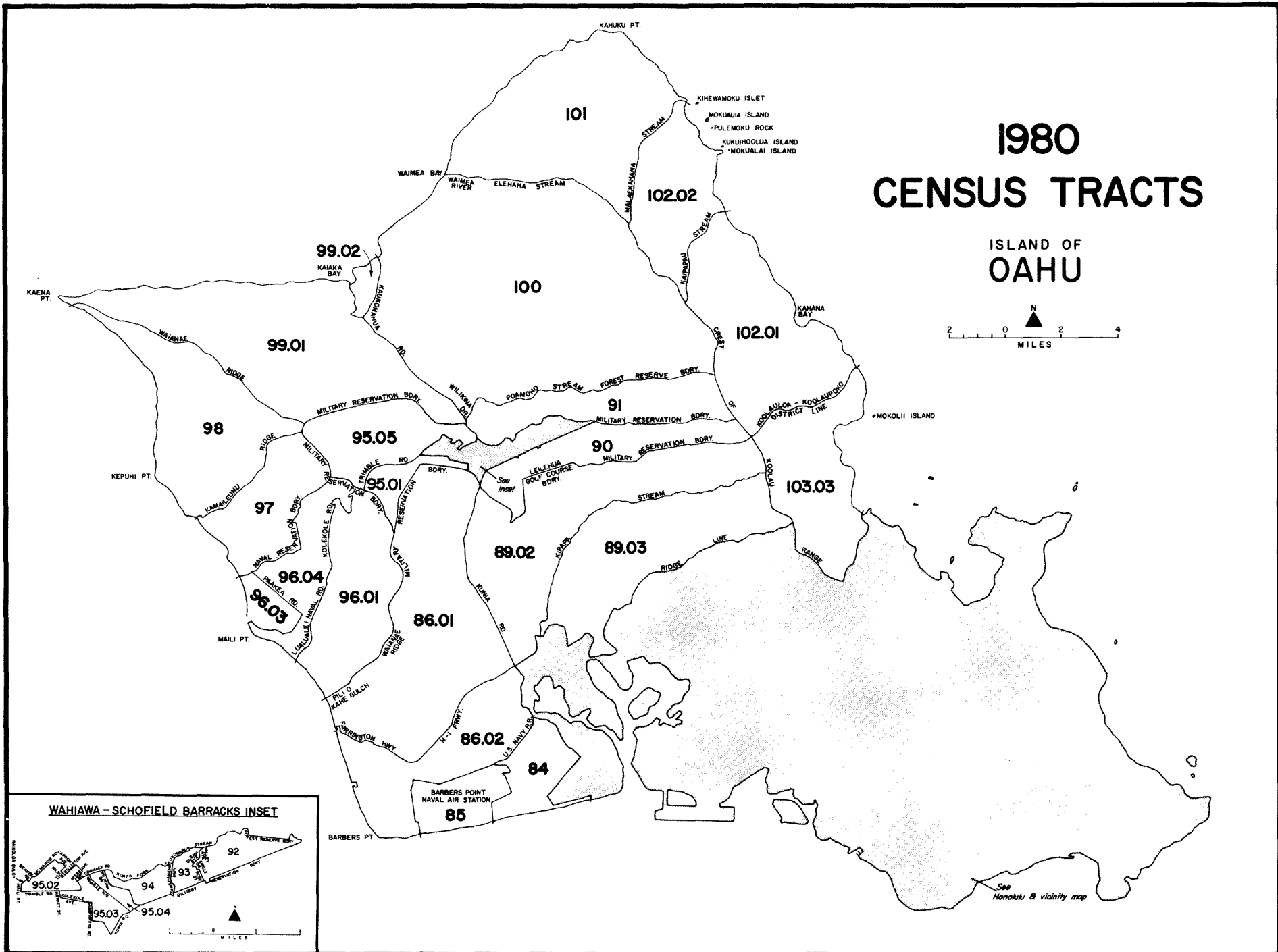
5/ Heeia (5,432 in 1980) included with Kaneohe in 1970 but not in 1980. The 1970 population within the 1980 boundaries of Kaneohe was 26,998. The 1980 population within the 1970 boundaries of Kaneohe was 35,351.

6/ Pearl City was redefined for 1980 to include two places shown separately in 1970: Pacific Palisades (7,846) and Pearl City (19,552). The 1970 population shown here is the sum of the figures for those two places.

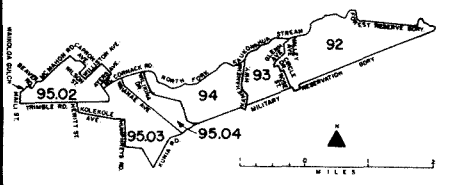
Source: Area from Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages As Approved Through December 31, 1979 (Report SB-A15, March 13, 1980). Population from U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population: 1970, PC(1)-A13, Hawaii (April 1971), tables 6 and 9 and correction note; 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4; and unpublished final counts for places under 300 based on enumeration district data supplied February 13, 1981.

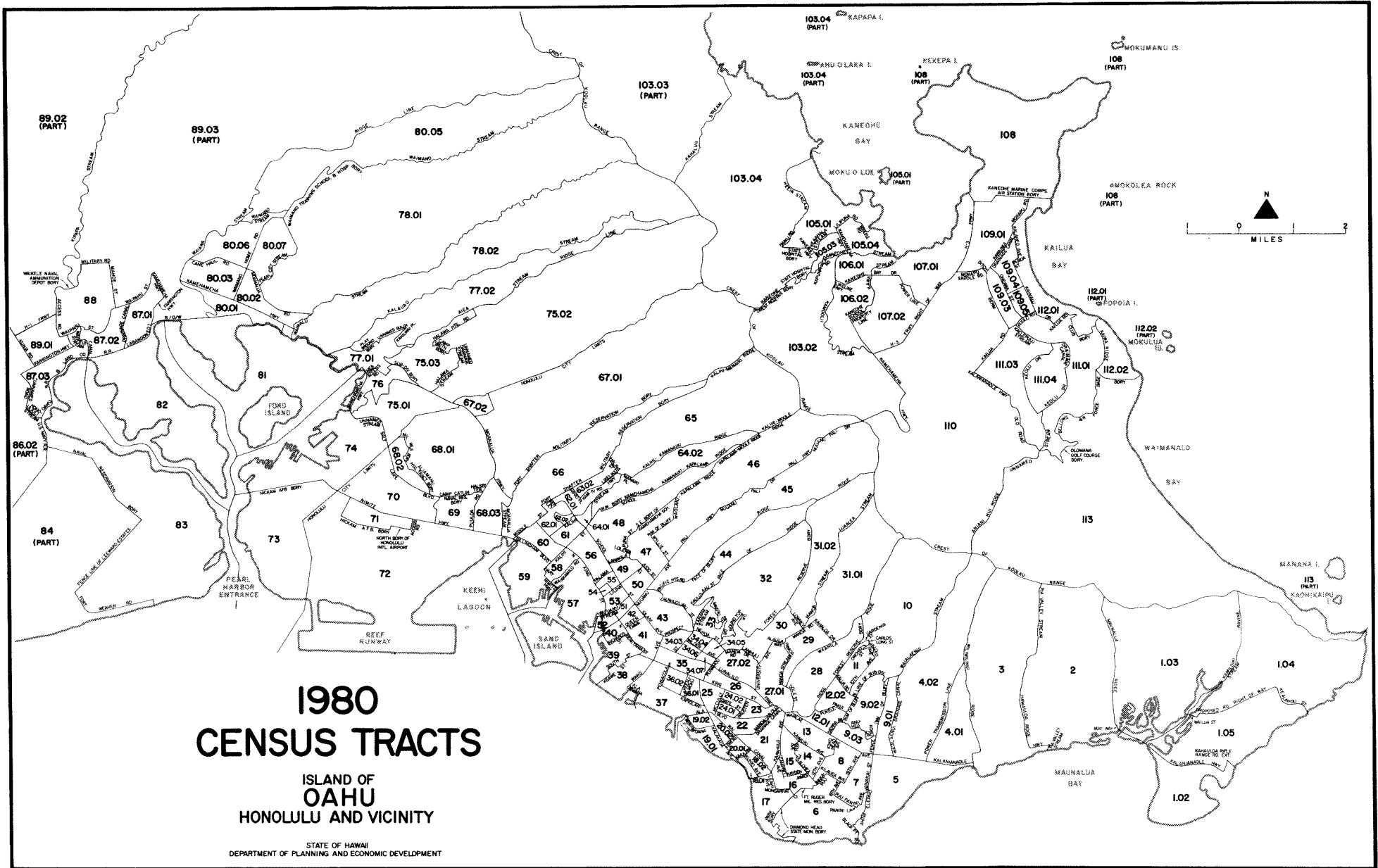
1980 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF
OAHU



WAHIAWA - SCHOFIELD BARRACKS INSET

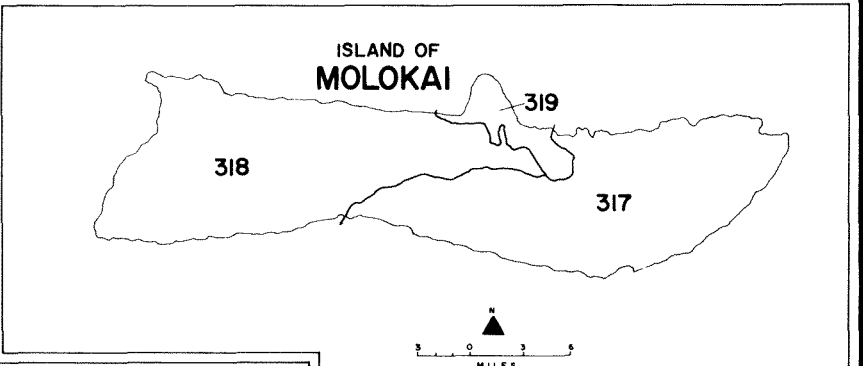
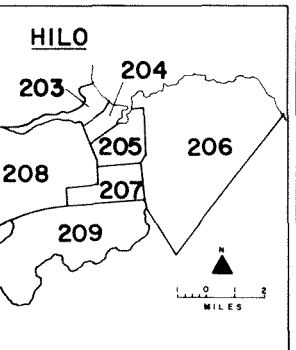
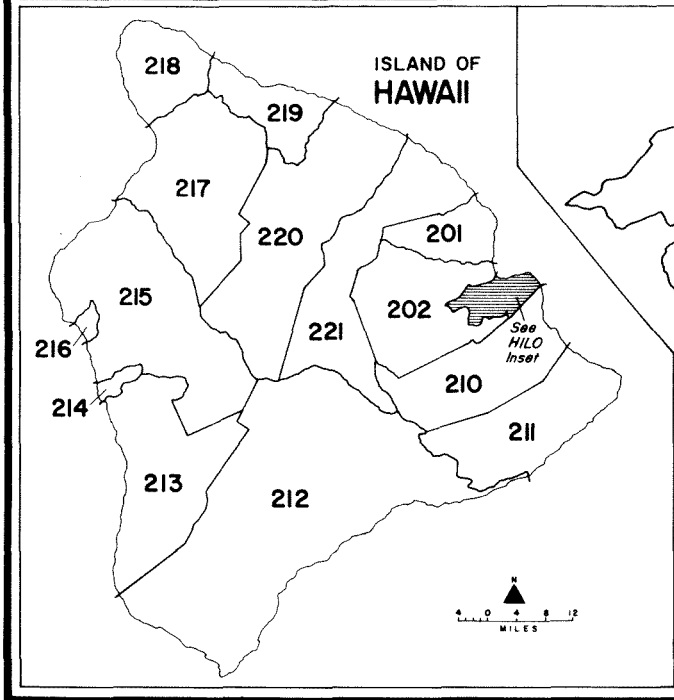
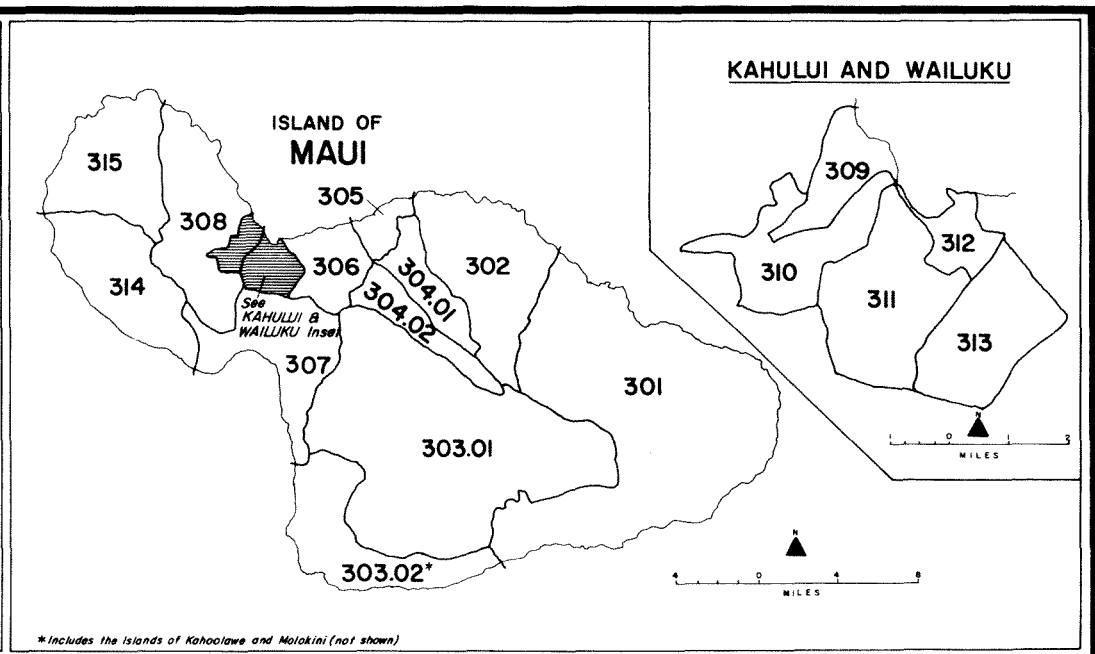
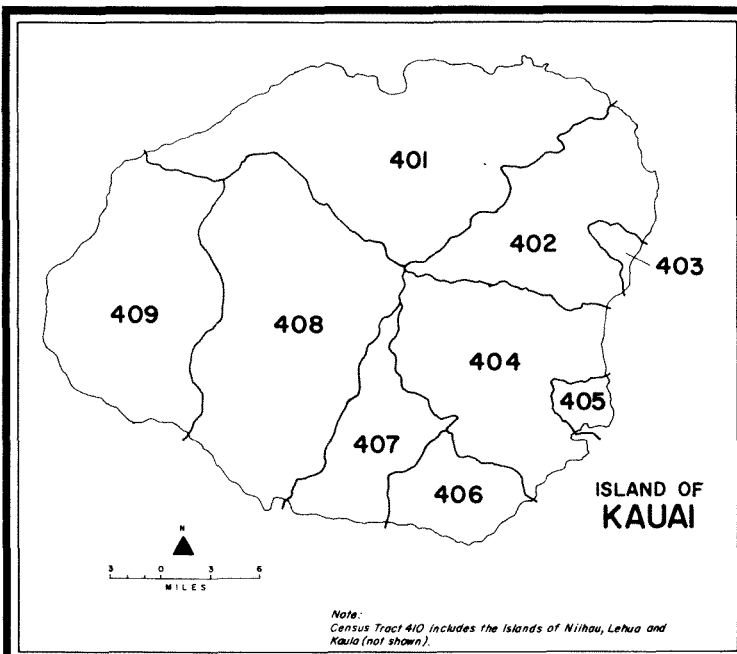




1980 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF
OAHU
HONOLULU AND VICINITY

STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT



**1980
CENSUS TRACTS**

PREPARED BY
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
STATE OF HAWAII
1981

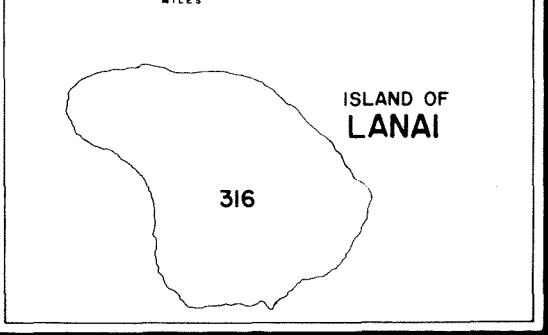


Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS

County, island and census tract 1/	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Population per acre, 1980	Households, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
State total	4,112,256	964,691	769,913	25.3	0.2	294,052
City and County of Honolulu 2/	381,248	762,565	630,528	20.9	2.0	230,214
Honolulu CCD	57,899	365,048	324,871	12.4	6.3	127,139
1.02	791	2,067	1,915	7.9	2.6	599
1.03	3,040	10,784	3,243	232.5	3.5	3,462
1.04 (1.01 pt.) .	2,303	7,202	1,834	292.7	3.1	1,947
1.05 (1.01 pt.) .	1,410	5,550	5,580	0.5	3.9	1,510
2	2,757	4,970	5,123	-3.0	1.8	1,485
3	2,340	5,518	6,485	-14.9	2.4	1,696
4.01	592	2,734	1,571	74.0	4.6	804
4.02	1,646	3,438	2,898	18.6	2.1	1,064
5	710	4,711	5,253	-10.3	6.6	1,668
6	804	1,654	2,025	-18.3	2.1	556
7	239	3,350	3,794	-11.7	14.0	1,022
8	225	4,137	4,599	-10.0	18.4	1,288
9.01	223	2,621	2,773	-5.5	11.8	925
9.02	338	3,912	4,392	-10.9	11.6	1,324
9.03	156	2,932	3,514	-16.6	18.8	1,005
10	2,240	3,213	3,650	-12.0	1.4	924
11	193	4,077	4,586	-11.1	21.1	1,025
12.01	140	3,227	3,657	-11.8	23.1	1,052
12.02	161	3,593	4,231	-15.1	22.3	1,091
13	228	4,642	5,146	-9.8	20.4	1,569
14	121	2,797	2,990	-6.5	23.1	846
15	140	3,857	4,345	-11.2	27.6	1,267
16	151	4,617	4,783	-3.5	30.6	1,475
17	354	2,492	2,559	-2.6	7.0	1,358
18.01	41	1,140	1,286	-11.4	27.8	668
18.02	70	3,259	2,774	17.5	46.6	1,733
19.01	321	1,412	1,111	27.1	4.4	868
19.02	56	5,413	3,368	60.7	96.7	3,064
20.01	74	2,560	2,186	17.1	34.6	1,445
20.02	66	3,600	2,399	50.1	54.5	2,074
21	284	3,619	3,347	8.1	12.7	1,558
22	129	6,782	3,796	78.7	52.6	3,148
23	92	5,073	4,195	20.9	55.1	2,410
24.01	41	2,912	3,060	-4.8	71.0	1,293
24.02	64	3,042	2,818	7.9	47.5	1,395

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Popula- tion per acre, 1980	House- holds, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
City and County of Honolulu, con. Honolulu CCD, con.						
25	106	4,016	4,242	-5.3	37.9	1,885
26	170	4,819	5,163	-6.7	28.3	2,057
27.01	372	5,291	3,675	44.0	14.2	693
27.02	257	5,344	5,039	6.1	20.8	2,111
28	592	3,679	4,316	-14.8	6.2	1,202
29	285	1,583	1,591	-0.5	5.6	448
30	386	4,491	4,966	-9.6	11.6	1,611
31.01	1,324	3,923	4,403	-10.9	3.0	1,150
31.02	1,006	3,716	4,030	-7.8	3.7	1,106
32	1,449	1,132	1,218	-7.1	0.8	351
33	151	1,069	1,145	-6.6	7.1	310
34.03	86	5,074	4,267	18.9	59.0	2,564
34.04 (34.01 pt.)	66	4,511	3,114	44.9	68.3	2,203
34.05 (34.01 pt.)	43	3,014	2,771	8.8	70.1	1,689
34.06 (34.02 pt.)	61	5,238	4,010	30.6	85.9	2,553
34.07 (34.02 pt.)	30	1,033	751	37.5	34.4	618
35	184	4,399	4,308	2.1	23.9	2,198
36.01	87	4,326	2,916	48.4	49.7	2,590
36.02	92	2,661	2,654	0.3	28.9	1,246
37	458	2,477	1,349	83.6	5.4	1,401
38	292	387	523	-26.0	1.3	155
38.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	-	314	-100.0	...	-
39	296	115	263	-56.3	0.4	73
39.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	108	134	-19.4	...	-
40	71	820	100	720.0	11.5	498
41	168	4,320	4,097	5.4	25.7	2,240
42	64	2,637	1,162	126.9	41.2	1,524
43	329	5,339	5,628	-5.1	16.2	2,163
44	882	5,274	6,142	-14.1	6.0	1,486
45	1,988	5,042	4,780	5.5	2.5	1,800
46	1,781	3,928	4,377	-10.3	2.2	1,187
47	349	4,893	5,500	-11.0	14.0	1,495
48	845	6,146	6,608	-7.0	7.3	1,720
49	101	3,165	3,292	-3.9	31.3	982
50	132	4,075	3,973	2.6	30.9	1,368
51	47	1,611	-	...	34.3	759
52	42	858	1,405	-38.9	20.4	248

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Population per acre, 1980	Households, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
City and County of Honolulu, con. Honolulu CCD, con.						
53	85	4,529	482	839.6	53.3	1,506
54	22	1,718	1,862	-7.7	78.1	409
55	53	2,106	1,975	6.6	39.7	636
56	231	5,794	5,768	0.5	25.1	1,550
57	1,142	1,556	2,615	-40.5	1.4	752
57.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	592	134	341.8	...	-
58	125	3,524	3,163	11.4	28.2	1,030
59	576	3,854	4,388	-12.2	6.7	1,055
59.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	21	61	-65.6	...	-
60	179	5,663	6,711	-15.6	31.6	1,352
61	115	3,381	3,262	3.6	29.4	773
62.01	132	4,741	4,295	10.4	35.0	1,165
62.02	24	2,665	2,523	5.6	111.0	609
63.01	174	3,315	3,713	-10.7	19.1	732
63.02	124	2,945	3,083	-4.5	23.8	549
64.01	46	1,737	1,400	24.1	37.8	348
64.02	657	5,579	5,280	5.7	8.5	1,321
65	2,351	4,037	4,011	0.6	1.7	935
66	1,442	2,716	3,424	-20.7	1.9	696
67.01	4,807	7,477	7,502	-0.3	1.6	1,851
67.02	107	2,755	2,317	18.9	25.7	853
68.01	1,295	20,689	2,968	597.1	16.0	6,568
68.02	166	4,890	4,532	7.9	29.5	1,176
68.03	282	-	-	...	-	-
69	285	3,109	3,694	-15.8	10.9	913
70	716	4,251	4,899	-13.2	5.9	1,294
71	231	2,588	1,402	84.6	11.2	609
72	3,505	1,364	3,864	-64.7	0.4	155
114	1,895	31	31	0	0.02	-
Rest of Oahu	330,409	397,517	305,657	30.1	1.2	103,075
73	1,689	6,393	7,530	-15.1	3.8	1,732
73.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	-	3,034	-100.0	...	-
74	1,335	3,138	4,016	-21.9	2.4	713
74.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	7,593	5,070	49.8	...	-
75.01	573	7,467	4,946	51.0	13.0	2,005
75.02	5,157	444	1,496	-70.3	0.1	16
75.03	569	4,865	4,982	-2.3	8.6	1,306

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract 1/	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Population per acre, 1980	Households, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
City and County of Honolulu, con.						
Rest of Oahu, con.						
76	216	1,556	2,934	-47.0	7.2	413
77.01	314	4,645	4,880	-4.8	14.8	1,210
77.02	1,444	4,838	4,752	1.8	3.4	1,421
78.01 (78 pt. and 79)	6,818	12,813	5,559	130.5	1.9	3,527
78.02 (78 pt.) ...	3,274	11,367	895	1,165.8	3.5	4,051
80.01	229	1,498	1,268	18.1	6.5	477
80.02	268	2,987	3,347	-10.8	11.1	826
80.03	366	3,377	2,811	20.1	9.2	895
80.05	3,153	7,465	7,846	-4.9	2.4	1,839
80.06 (80.04 pt.)	443	5,906	4,349	35.8	13.3	1,427
80.07 (80.04 pt.)	378	6,473	4,708	37.5	17.1	1,591
81	1,161	2,580	3,167	-18.5	2.2	607
81.99 3/ .....	...	-	368	-100.0	...	-
82	1,890	-	-	...	-	-
83	3,237	12,437	4,759	161.3	3.8	2,861
84	4,266	7,643	7,801	-2.0	1.8	2,026
85	3,649	2,942	3,187	-7.7	0.8	772
86.01	21,780	8,559	4,226	102.5	0.4	2,337
86.02	10,000	4,653	4,114	13.1	0.5	1,143
86.99 3/ .....	...	21	-	...	...	-
87.01	348	7,284	5,958	22.3	20.9	1,518
87.02	266	3,854	4,509	-14.5	14.5	911
87.03	428	3,468	2,238	55.0	8.1	1,116
88	700	4,484	3,429	30.8	6.4	992
89.01	336	7,861	7,328	7.3	23.4	1,984
89.02	18,043	25,874	4,420	485.4	1.4	7,764
89.03	14,715	6,566	2,369	177.2	0.4	1,626
90	6,722	2,413	2,783	-13.3	0.4	672
91	8,365	3,339	3,410	-2.1	0.4	798
92	727	7,420	6,637	11.8	10.2	2,195
93	303	4,451	4,875	-8.7	14.7	1,429
94	432	5,040	6,048	-16.7	11.7	1,743
95.01	1,894	3,587	3,762	-4.7	1.9	887
95.02	327	5,326	4,901	8.7	16.3	1,466
95.03	451	6,076	2,566	137.3	13.5	1
95.04	211	955	1,495	-36.1	4.5	249
95.05	6,318	2,955	858	244.4	0.5	831

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Popula- tion per acre, 1980	House- holds, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
City and County of Honolulu, con.						
Rest of Oahu, con.						
96.01	10,182	5,159	4,024	28.2	0.5	1,111
96.03 (96.02 pt.)	1,760	5,711	5,100	12.0	3.2	1,439
96.04 (96.02 pt.)	5,120	4,165	4,530	-8.1	0.8	975
97	7,733	10,524	6,020	74.8	1.4	2,697
98	13,989	5,928	4,403	34.6	0.4	1,742
99.01	22,684	5,350	4,529	18.1	0.2	1,613
99.02	1,015	2,620	2,817	-7.0	2.6	753
100	46,765	1,879	1,825	3.0	0.04	478
101	19,558	4,491	3,497	28.4	0.2	1,496
102.01	16,497	3,952	3,255	21.4	0.2	1,166
102.02	8,431	5,752	3,810	51.0	0.7	1,080
103.02	2,572	3,232	3,338	-3.2	1.3	817
103.03 (103.01 pt.)	10,533	3,593	3,413	5.3	0.3	1,013
103.04 (103.01 pt. and 104)	4,653	9,784	4,776	104.9	2.1	2,737
105.01	1,046	8,712	5,501	58.4	8.3	2,501
105.03 (105.02 pt.)	147	1,804	2,033	-11.3	12.3	510
105.04 (105.02 pt.)	313	4,794	4,956	-3.3	15.3	1,236
106.01	288	3,019	3,227	-6.4	10.5	835
106.02	499	4,994	5,105	-2.2	10.0	1,374
107.01	762	3,680	2,586	42.3	4.8	1,128
107.02	1,038	3,723	3,500	6.4	3.6	907
108	3,079	11,578	7,860	47.3	3.8	1,854
108.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	37	-	...	...	-
109.01	840	3,161	3,374	-6.3	3.8	924
109.03 (109.02 pt.)	226	4,158	4,500	-7.6	18.4	1,263
109.04 (109.02 pt.)	236	3,506	3,874	-9.5	14.9	999
109.05 (109.02 pt.)	138	2,536	2,874	-11.8	18.4	794
110	6,926	4,218	3,957	6.6	0.6	1,115
111.01	1,131	7,966	6,352	25.4	7.0	2,384
111.03 (111.02 pt.)	821	3,872	2,145	80.5	4.7	1,017
111.04 (111.02 pt.)	492	5,370	4,858	10.5	10.9	1,462
112.01	585	4,841	5,377	-10.0	8.3	1,498
112.02	333	1,663	1,832	-9.2	5.0	643
113	7,222	9,132	6,777	34.7	1.3	2,137
Hawaii County	2,583,680	92,053	63,468	45.0	0.04	29,237
201 .....	...	5,261	5,503	-4.4	...	1,558
202 .....	...	1,748	2,059	-15.1	...	502
203 .....	...	4,292	3,435	24.9	...	1,744

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Popula- tion per acre, 1980	House- holds, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
Hawaii County, con.						
204	4,003	3,531	13.4	...	1,342
205	5,672	4,604	23.2	...	1,826
205.99 <u>3/</u>	25	83	-69.9	...	-
206	3,702	2,989	23.9	...	1,132
207	7,690	5,231	47.0	...	2,285
208	7,017	4,865	44.2	...	2,047
209	2,868	1,615	77.6	...	815
210	7,055	3,802	85.6	...	2,381
211	4,696	1,352	247.3	...	1,450
212	3,699	3,398	8.9	...	1,108
213	3,560	1,563	127.8	...	1,107
214	2,354	2,441	-3.6	...	746
215	7,610	2,589	193.9	...	2,525
216	6,138	2,243	173.7	...	2,077
217	4,607	2,310	99.4	...	1,483
218	3,249	3,326	-2.3	...	1,022
219	3,287	2,829	16.2	...	1,042
220	1,841	1,819	1.2	...	535
221	1,679	1,881	-10.7	...	510
Maui and Kalawao						
Counties	751,104	70,991	46,156	53.8	0.09	22,581
Maui and Kahoolawe ..	494,848	62,823	38,691	62.4	0.13	20,162
301	1,423	969	46.9	...	435
302	3,567	2,067	72.6	...	1,096
303.01 (303 pt.)	3,850	2,024	90.2	...	1,317
303.02 (303 pt.)	1,227	100	1,227.0	...	474
304.01 (304 pt.)	4,366	2,494	75.1	...	1,341
304.02 (304 pt.)	4,285	1,629	163.0	...	1,254
305	1,710	1,665	2.7	...	553
306	220	781	-71.8	...	92
307	6,020	1,636	268.0	...	2,103
307.99 <u>3/</u>	15	-	...	...	-
308	1,584	1,299	21.9	...	461
309	6,542	4,537	44.2	...	2,041
310	4,132	4,547	-9.1	...	1,489
311	10,424	5,505	89.4	...	2,967
312	2,602	2,782	-6.5	...	893
313	572	1,132	-49.5	...	174
314	6,654	4,171	59.5	...	2,115
315	3,630	1,353	168.3	...	1,357

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA DENSITY, AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR COUNTIES, ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population			Popula- tion per acre, 1980	House- holds, 1980
		1980	1970	Percent change		
Maui and Kalawao Counties, con.						
Lanai	89,280	2,119	2,204	-3.9	0.02	650
316	89,280	2,119	2,204	-3.9	0.02	650
Molokai	166,976	6,049	5,261	15.0	0.04	1,769
317 .....	...	3,574	2,574	38.9	...	1,044
318 .....	...	2,331	2,515	-7.3	...	654
319 (Kalawao County) .....	...	144	172	-16.3	...	71
Kauai County	396,224	39,082	29,761	31.3	0.10	12,020
Kauai	351,168	38,856	29,524	31.6	0.11	11,979
401 .....	...	2,668	1,182	125.7	...	902
402 .....	...	6,030	3,599	67.5	...	1,829
403 .....	...	4,467	3,794	17.7	...	1,425
404 .....	...	4,590	3,642	26.0	...	1,181
405 .....	...	4,000	3,124	28.0	...	1,389
406 .....	...	3,879	3,141	23.5	...	1,240
407 .....	...	4,855	3,660	32.7	...	1,523
407.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	-	50	-100.0	...	-
408 .....	...	3,111	3,173	-2.0	...	947
409 .....	...	5,256	4,159	26.4	...	1,543
Niihau	45,056	226	237	-4.6	0.01	41
410	45,056	226	237	-4.6	0.01	41

1/ Most tract boundaries either remained unchanged between 1970 and 1980 or underwent only minor changes. In cases where the 1970 tracts were split or merged for 1980, however, the 1980 tract designation is followed in parentheses by the 1970 designations.

2/ Area of census tracts fails to add to county total, because of different data sources.

3/ The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract; for example, persons living aboard ships in Kewalo Basin, adjacent to tract 38, are assigned to tract 38.99.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A, Hawaii (1981) and 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu SMSA, PHC(1)-88 (1972); acreage data by islands in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1981, table 102; acreage for Oahu census tracts from the Honolulu Department of General Planning, unpublished estimates, June 1981. The 1970 population of census tracts split between 1970 and 1980 was approximated from 1970 data for blocks and enumeration districts.

Table 10.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF URBANIZED AREAS, OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1960 TO 1980

Kind of area	1980	1970	1960
State total	964,691	769,913	632,772
Honolulu Urbanized Area <u>1/</u>	582,463	443,749	351,336
Honolulu	365,048	324,871	294,194
Rest of urbanized area	217,415	118,878	57,142
Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area <u>2/</u> ...	105,712	...	...
Kailua <u>3/</u>	35,812	33,783	24,402
Kaneohe <u>3/</u>	29,919	26,998	15,291
Rest of urbanized area	39,981	...	...
Other urban places	146,417	138,692	92,932
Rural territory	130,099	126,691	148,811

1/ The Honolulu Urbanized Area consists of Honolulu District (the area southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, between Red Hill and Makapuu Point) and the adjacent urbanized territory circling Pearl Harbor, as far west as Waipahu in 1960, Waipahu and Ewa Beach in 1970 and 1980, and also out to Whitmore Village and Schofield Barracks in 1980.

2/ The Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area was initially defined as of 1980. It includes the urban territory on Windward Oahu, from Kahaluu through Waimanalo Beach.

3/ The 1970 totals for Kailua and Kaneohe have been adjusted to the 1980 boundaries. The 1960 totals for these places have been adjusted to the original 1970 boundaries.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, PC(1)-13A, tables 1, 8, and 10, and unpublished data for enumeration districts; U.S. Census of Population: 1970, PC(1)-A13, tables 1, 6, and 11, and correction note, and unpublished data for enumeration districts; U.S. Census of Population: 1980, PC80-1-A13, tables 7 and 13. The 1970 data recapitulated in the 1980 census bulletin have been corrected by DPED.

Table 11.-- POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1975 TO 2000

[In thousands. The 1985-2000 data in this table are the Series II-F projections prepared in 1978 and officially recommended by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development for planning purposes. They will be revised after the release of detailed 1980 census results.]

Year	De facto population <u>1/</u>		Resident population <u>2/</u>			
	State total	Oahu	State total	Oahu	Age	
					Under 15 years	65 years and over
1975 <u>3/</u>	941.3	752.7	884.0	714.3	213.8	54.6
1980 <u>4/</u>	1,052.4	821.9	965.0	762.9	226.0	76.2
1985	1,133.3	866.0	1,020.9	803.8	231.3	93.7
1990	1,229.8	917.6	1,091.5	845.0	246.4	111.7
1995	1,325.0	965.7	1,163.8	885.8	261.2	127.4
2000	1,395.3	996.2	1,225.9	917.4	273.2	142.0

1/ Including visitors present but excluding residents temporarily absent. The estimates of visitors present and residents absent are annual averages.

2/ Including armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii and their dependents living in Hawaii but excluding visitors present.

3/ Estimated.

4/ Census data (except de facto population, which is estimated).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Preliminary Intercensal Population Estimates, 1970-1980 (Statistical Report 147, July 9, 1981), tables 2 and 3 and underlying data; Revised Population and Economic Projections, 1975-2000 (March 1, 1978), pp. 4-5; and De Facto Population Projections for Counties, 1978-2000 (Statistical Memorandum 79-5, April 26, 1979).

Table 12.-- POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980

Age	All persons	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
All ages	964,691	494,683	470,008	762,565	202,126
Under 5 years	77,848	40,004	37,844	60,154	17,694
Under 1 year	17,229	8,856	8,373	13,384	3,845
1 year	15,650	8,173	7,477	11,978	3,672
2 years	15,270	7,871	7,399	11,747	3,523
3 years	15,079	7,675	7,404	11,731	3,348
4 years	14,620	7,429	7,191	11,314	3,306
5 to 9 years	73,057	37,555	35,502	56,771	16,286
5 years	14,237	7,378	6,859	10,984	3,253
6 years	14,056	7,068	6,988	10,996	3,060
7 years	14,329	7,370	6,959	11,118	3,211
8 years	14,650	7,579	7,071	11,421	3,229
9 years	15,785	8,160	7,625	12,252	3,533
10 to 14 years	74,870	38,459	36,411	58,528	16,342
10 years	15,874	8,236	7,638	12,450	3,424
11 years	14,513	7,436	7,077	11,374	3,139
12 years	14,334	7,382	6,952	11,169	3,165
13 years	14,718	7,573	7,145	11,535	3,183
14 years	15,431	7,832	7,599	12,000	3,431
15 to 19 years	86,446	45,673	40,773	69,715	16,731
15 years	16,251	8,368	7,883	12,754	3,497
16 years	16,606	8,524	8,082	13,080	3,526
17 years	16,951	8,606	8,345	13,276	3,675
18 years	17,033	9,246	7,787	14,004	3,029
19 years	19,605	10,929	8,676	16,601	3,004
20 to 24 years	105,682	59,070	46,612	89,371	16,311
20 years	21,909	12,870	9,039	18,905	3,004
21 years	21,796	12,814	8,982	18,816	2,980
25 to 29 years	95,287	48,864	46,423	75,965	19,322
30 to 34 years	84,314	42,990	41,324	67,491	16,823
35 to 39 years	63,948	32,684	31,264	51,285	12,663
40 to 44 years	47,468	23,765	23,703	38,045	9,423
45 to 49 years	45,240	21,589	23,651	36,161	9,079
50 to 54 years	49,204	23,298	25,906	38,614	10,590
55 to 59 years	47,383	23,502	23,881	36,645	10,738
60 to 64 years	37,794	18,871	18,923	28,452	9,342
65 to 69 years	29,153	15,384	13,769	21,457	7,696
70 to 74 years	20,222	10,991	9,231	14,475	5,747
75 to 79 years	13,673	6,796	6,877	9,901	3,772
80 to 84 years	7,541	3,177	4,364	5,527	2,014
85 years and over ..	5,561	2,011	3,550	4,008	1,553

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 -- Con.

Age	All persons	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
18 years and over ..	689,108	353,167	335,941	548,002	141,106
62 years and over ..	97,582	48,960	48,622	71,399	26,183
65 years and over ..	76,150	38,359	37,791	55,368	20,782
Median	28.3	27.6	29.1	28.0	29.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 19.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE: 1980 AND 1981

[Population numbers in thousands.]

Age	April 1, 1980 <u>1/</u>	July 1, 1981 <u>2/</u>	Percent distribution		Percent change, 1980-1981
			1980	1981	
All ages	965	981	100.0	100.0	1.6
Under 5 years	78	82	8.1	8.4	5.3
5 to 17 years	198	195	20.5	19.9	-1.3
18 to 44 years	433	442	44.9	45.1	2.1
45 to 64 years	180	180	18.7	18.3	0.2
65 years and over	76	81	7.9	8.3	5.9
14 years and over	755	767	78.2	78.2	1.6
18 years and over	689	703	71.4	71.7	2.1
21 years and over	631	645	65.4	65.7	2.3

1/ Advance count from 1980 census.

2/ Provisional estimate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1981," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 13, May 1982.

Table 14.-- AGE, SEX AND MILITARY STATUS: 1980

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao, or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 14,407 persons.]

Age in years	Total	Armed forces		Military dependents		Other civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages ..	930,271	33,082	1,932	18,983	44,410	410,519	421,345
Under 5	72,800	-	-	8,114	8,080	29,194	27,412
5 to 9	69,720	-	-	4,877	6,138	30,657	28,048
10 to 14	79,583	-	-	3,533	3,021	39,107	33,921
15 to 19	83,584	1,037	-	1,901	2,775	38,526	39,345
20 to 24	84,035	8,612	882	379	6,403	30,001	37,758
25 to 29	86,154	8,314	799	134	6,850	35,130	34,927
30 to 34	77,735	6,987	168	44	5,282	31,421	33,833
35 to 39	55,713	4,255	84	-	2,897	22,415	26,062
40 to 44	46,180	2,488	-	-	1,439	19,820	22,432
45 to 49	44,725	1,170	-	-	630	20,766	22,159
50 to 54	49,174	134	-	-	212	20,765	28,062
55 to 59	48,672	84	-	-	180	25,246	23,162
60 to 64	42,032	-	-	-	84	21,051	20,897
65 to 69	35,365	-	-	-	168	18,681	16,516
70 to 74	21,868	-	-	-	84	12,028	9,756
75 and over	24,461	-	-	-	-	11,896	12,566
Age not reported	8,471	-	-	-	168	3,815	4,488
Under 18 <u>1/</u>	277,825	691	-	17,779	18,904	124,639	115,585
18 and over <u>1/</u> .	643,975	32,391	1,932	1,204	25,338	282,065	301,272
65 and over	81,694	-	-	-	252	42,605	38,838
Median (years) .	29.1	29.1	25.5	6.4	21.7	30.1	31.0

1/ Interpolated from data by 5-year age groups.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 15.-- ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 14,407 persons.]

Ethnic stock ^{1/}	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups	930,271	100.0	35,098	63,309	831,864
Unmixed	676,344	72.7	33,494	54,272	588,576
Caucasian	244,832	26.3	26,527	39,387	178,918
Japanese	218,176	23.5	442	1,804	215,930
Chinese	47,275	5.1	128	432	46,716
Filipino	104,547	11.2	1,720	3,939	98,889
Hawaiian	9,366	1.0	-	-	9,366
Korean	11,803	1.3	-	503	11,300
Negro	11,799	1.3	3,621	4,873	3,304
Puerto Rican	6,649	0.7	212	718	5,719
Samoan	11,173	1.2	594	1,484	9,095
Other unmixed or unknown ..	10,723	1.2	251	1,133	9,339
Mixed	253,927	27.3	1,604	9,037	243,288
Part Hawaiian	166,087	17.9	659	1,343	164,086
Non Hawaiian	87,840	9.4	945	7,694	79,202

^{1/} Definitions used in this table differ widely from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 16.-- POPULATION BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Race and Spanish origin	State total	City & Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Race: <u>1/</u>						
White	318,770	252,455	31,316	23	11,147	23,829
Black	17,364	16,843	286	-	66	169
American Indian	2,655	2,088	315	-	75	177
Eskimo	68	57	6	-	1	4
Aleut	45	27	12	-	2	4
Japanese	239,748	189,828	24,476	20	9,775	15,649
Chinese	56,285	52,814	1,672	6	520	1,273
Filipino	133,940	97,565	12,709	24	10,237	13,405
Korean	17,962	16,880	580	3	136	363
Asian Indian	604	543	25	-	12	24
Vietnamese	3,463	3,293	127	-	5	38
Hawaiian	115,500	80,172	17,274	59	5,704	12,291
Guamanian	1,677	1,559	68	-	20	30
Samoan	14,073	13,811	132	3	33	94
Other	42,537	34,630	3,055	6	1,349	3,497
Spanish origin:						
Spanish origin	71,263	54,561	8,194	8	3,270	5,230
Mexican	8,656	7,317	602	-	282	455
Puerto Rican	19,351	13,251	3,213	1	966	1,920
Cuban	392	356	18	-	4	14
Other Spanish	42,864	33,637	4,361	7	2,018	2,841
Not of Spanish origin ..	893,428	708,004	83,859	136	35,812	65,617

1/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or race of mother. Data are not comparable either to earlier censuses or to such surveys as the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program. The latter survey reported that 27.3 percent of the population in households in 1980 was of mixed race (17.9 percent Part Hawaiian and 9.4 percent non-Hawaiian).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), tables 15 and 16.

Table 17.-- PLACE OF BIRTH BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 14,407 persons.]

Place of birth	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total	930,271	35,098	63,309	831,864
Native born	794,667	32,496	52,605	709,566
Hawaii	581,300	2,005	12,026	567,269
Mainland U.S.	203,334	29,813	39,614	133,907
American Samoa ..	6,548	383	211	5,954
Other terr. or poss.	3,485	295	754	2,436
Foreign born	122,243	2,307	10,092	109,843
China	9,029	-	515	8,514
Indo-China ^{1/}	5,664	-	503	5,161
Japan	24,659	84	1,889	22,686
Korea	6,516	-	838	5,678
Philippines	58,227	1,173	3,184	53,869
Other foreign	18,147	1,050	3,163	13,935
Not reported	13,361	295	612	12,454

^{1/} Cambodia, Laos, or Vietnam.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 18.-- NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: 1980

Nativity and language	Number
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total persons	964,691
Native	829,686
Born in state of residence	557,661
Born in different state	248,885
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23,140
Foreign born	135,005
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 to 17 years	
Speak only English at home	198,254
Speak a language other than English at home	169,671
Spanish language spoken at home	28,583
Speak English very well or well	1,118
Speak English not well or not at all	1,040
Speak English not well or not at all	78
Other language spoken at home	27,465
Speak English very well or well	23,416
Speak English not well or not at all	4,049
Persons 18 years and over	
Speak only English at home	688,653
Speak a language other than English at home	490,407
Spanish language spoken at home	198,246
Speak English very well or well	9,952
Speak English not well or not at all	9,350
Speak English not well or not at all	602
Other language spoken at home	188,294
Speak English very well or well	150,127
Speak English not well or not at all	38,167

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, PHC80-S1-1 (March 1982), p. 15.

Table 19.--CITIZENSHIP: 1980

[Excludes persons in military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 14,407 persons.]

Subject	All categories	U.S. citizens		U.S. nationals	Aliens	Status not reported
		Native born <u>1/</u>	Naturalized			
Total	930,271	807,259	41,127	2,382	48,605	30,897
County:						
Honolulu	730,171	628,904	33,183	2,341	39,454	26,289
Hawaii	91,221	83,661	2,794	23	2,182	2,561
Kauai	38,269	33,071	1,928	18	2,329	923
Maui	70,609	61,623	3,222	-	4,640	1,124
Age:						
Under 6 years	86,545	83,828	230	-	1,154	1,333
6 to 16 years	170,721	158,833	1,542	360	7,235	2,751
17 to 24 years	132,456	116,411	3,642	613	7,932	3,856
25 to 44 years	265,781	226,856	13,692	786	15,588	8,860
45 to 64 years	184,603	157,802	11,390	600	8,044	6,767
65 years and over	81,694	58,282	10,306	23	8,555	4,528
Not reported	8,471	5,248	326	-	96	2,802
Years in Hawaii:						
Under 1 year	50,260	44,107	900	-	3,484	1,768
1 to 4 years	158,722	130,550	3,390	348	18,959	5,475
5 to 9 years	110,639	87,013	6,589	752	11,909	4,376
10 to 19 years	186,957	162,016	12,304	840	6,164	5,632
20 years and over	404,476	373,572	16,496	275	7,464	6,670
Not reported	19,217	10,000	1,449	168	626	6,974
Residence 1 year ago: <u>2/</u>						
Hawaii	870,144	759,580	39,804	2,382	44,107	24,272
Mainland U.S.	30,082	27,720	658	-	725	980
U.S. terr. or poss. ..	944	335	84	-	253	272
Foreign country	6,286	2,090	262	-	3,334	600
Not reported	8,384	3,104	320	-	187	4,773

1/ Includes U.S. citizens of unspecified type.

2/ For persons one year of age and older.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 20.-- ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM BY STATUS AND NATIONALITY: 1970, 1979, AND 1980

[Data not available after 1980. The 1981 registration data were never tabulated, and the law requiring aliens to report their addresses annually was repealed on December 29, 1981.]

Status and nationality	1970	1979	1980
Total aliens	53,003	69,622	73,018
Status:			
Permanent residents	48,164	62,922	63,045
Other than permanent <u>1/</u>	4,839	6,700	9,973
Nationality: <u>2/</u>			
Australia	274	418	464
Canada	1,568	1,861	2,064
China <u>3/</u>	2,213	3,485	2,127
Germany	691	687	686
Japan	15,351	13,090	13,029
Korea	1,138	6,123	6,527
Laos	23	602	973
Philippines	26,311	33,163	34,597
Samoa, Western	265	651	573
Taiwan <u>3/</u> .....	...	437	932
Thailand	168	601	638
United Kingdom <u>4/</u>	1,548	1,939	2,546
Vietnam	99	1,732	2,649
Other nationalities	3,048	4,070	4,369
Stateless	20	44	291
Unknown	286	719	553
Aliens as percent of resident population <u>5/</u>	6.9	7.4	7.6

1/ Includes commuter workers (95 in 1980), visitors (816), crewmen (107), students (1,819), exchange aliens (507), refugees (2,351), and others (4,278).

2/ Shown separately for nationalities over 400 in 1980.

3/ Taiwan included with China before 1979.

4/ Including Hong Kong.

5/ Based on April 1 population data (1979 estimated).

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Table 21.-- GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Subject	State total	City & Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
RESIDENT POPULATION						
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Percent:						
Change 1970-80	25.3	20.9	45.0	-16.3	31.3	54.1
Under 18 years	28.6	28.1	30.6	0	30.5	29.5
18 to 64 years	63.5	64.6	59.2	74.3	58.4	60.5
65 years and over	7.9	7.3	10.2	25.7	11.1	9.9
Median age	28.3	28.0	29.4	58.1	29.8	29.6
Fertility ratio <u>1/</u>	307	295	370	0	369	328
15 years and over - Percent now married, including separated:						
Male	56.3	55.7	59.2	51.7	59.9	58.2
Female	58.3	57.8	60.6	54.4	62.3	59.1
In group quarters:						
Total	39,599	36,700	1,617	40	403	839
Percent of total persons	4.1	4.8	1.8	27.8	1.0	1.2
HOUSEHOLDS						
Total	294,052	230,214	29,237	71	12,020	22,510
Percent change, 1970-80 ...	44.8	39.7	69.4	(NA)	45.1	76.1
Persons per household	3.15	3.15	3.09	1.46	3.22	3.11

1/ Children under 5 years per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 14.

Table 22.-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 1980

Household type and relationship	Number
Total persons	964,691
In households	925,092
Householder	294,052
Family householder: Male	190,426
Female	35,609
Nonfamily householder: Male	37,333
Female	30,684
Spouse	185,698
Child	330,281
Brother or sister	11,115
Parent	11,493
Other relative	50,361
Nonrelatives	42,092
In group quarters	39,599
Inmate of institution	5,785
Other	33,814
Persons 75 years and over living alone	5,075
Persons per household	3.15
Persons per family	3.61
Persons under 18 years	275,583
Householder or spouse	387
Own child	243,671
In married-couple family	204,455
With female householder, no husband present ...	32,392
With male householder, no wife present	6,824
Other relatives	25,918
Nonrelatives	3,985
Inmate of institution	387
Other, in group quarters	1,235
Persons 65 years and over	76,150
Family householder: Male	25,453
Female	3,959
Spouse	13,763
Other relatives	14,015
Nonrelatives	1,887
Nonfamily householder: Male	4,670
Female	8,705
Inmate of institution	2,961
Other, in group quarters	737

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 23.-- FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN: 1980

Presence of own children	All families	Married couple families	Female householder no husband present
Total	226,035	185,698	29,422
With own children under 18 years	132,087	101,644	17,410
With own children under 6 years only	32,604	27,528	4,131
With own children under 6 and 6 to 17 years	25,070	21,883	2,779
Number of own children under 18 years	243,671	204,455	32,392
Number of own children under 6 years	79,619	68,656	9,230

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 24.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1980

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 15 years and over	378,665	360,251
Single	137,448	94,160
Now married, except separated	208,968	204,446
15 to 24 years	14,245	20,190
25 to 34 years	52,447	57,853
35 to 44 years	43,177	41,992
45 to 64 years	71,007	68,766
65 years and over	28,092	15,645
Separated	4,354	5,639
Widowed	7,198	29,220
Divorced	20,697	26,786

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 25.-- RELIGION: 1976 AND 1979

[Because of differences in questionnaire design, 1976 and 1979 data may not be directly comparable.]

Religious affiliation	Percent of persons surveyed		Percent of group active: June 1976 <u>1/</u>
	September 1979 <u>2/</u>	June 1976 <u>1/</u>	
All groups	100.0	100.0	41
Atheist, agnostic ..	4.5	3.1	11
Buddhist	11.8	10.7	33
Catholic	31.1	30.5	49
Jewish	0.3	0.5	19
Mormon	2.5	7.8	59
Protestant	34.2	23.5	42
Other	15.6	23.8	32

1/ Based on a sample of 4,309 persons on six islands, surveyed by the Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

2/ Based on a sample of 1,335 persons on six islands, surveyed by the Hawaii Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.

Source: Oahu Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The Purpose of Life Survey (pamphlet, 1976), and underlying printouts; Hawaii Public Communications Council of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, "Religion Survey for BYU-HC" (printout of September 1979 survey).

Table 26.-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION
BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1980 AND 1980 TO 1981

Period and component	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Military dependents	Not military dependents		
				Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
1970 TO 1980 <u>1/</u>						
Net change	+194,778	+1,911	+2,165	+190,702	+19,070	100.0
Natural increase	118,654	-447	35,679	83,422	8,342	43.7
Live births	161,831	-	37,234	124,597	12,460	...
Deaths	43,177	447	1,555	41,175	4,118	...
Net military separations <u>2/</u> .	-	-1,815	-	+1,815	+182	1.0
Net migration	+76,124	+4,173	-33,514	+105,465	+10,546	55.3
1980 TO 1981 <u>3/</u>						
Net change	+16,000	-500	+300	+16,100	+12,900	100.0
Natural increase	16,600	0	4,400	12,300	9,800	76.1
Live births	22,700	-	4,600	18,100	14,500	...
Deaths	6,100	0	200	5,800	4,700	...
Net military separations <u>2/</u> .	-	-200	-	+200	+100	0.9
Net migration	-600	-300	-4,100	+3,700	+3,000	22.9

1/ April 1, 1970 to March 31, 1980. Revised from Data Book 1981, table 25.

2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces.

3/ April 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981. Provisional estimates.

Source: Estimates by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development based on data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, armed forces, and Hawaii State Department of Health.

Table 27.-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE
MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1971 TO 1981

Calendar year	Number arriving, by military status			
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians
1971	41,562	9,355	8,649	23,558
1972	44,388	10,267	11,637	22,484
1973	36,886	9,200	6,180	21,506
1974	37,007	9,421	8,744	18,842
1975	39,233	10,006	10,887	18,340
1976	40,690	10,991	10,518	19,181
1977	43,617	12,361	12,771	18,485
1978 <u>1/</u> .	39,476	12,294	11,783	15,399
1979 <u>1/</u> .	22,559	5,283	4,699	*12,577
1980 <u>1/</u> .	13,922	5,559	5,097	3,266
1981 <u>1/</u> .	18,134	6,981	7,694	3,459

Calendar year	Persons per party	High status <u>2/</u> (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast <u>3/</u> (percent)
1971	1.48	64.2	24.3	38.6
1972	1.57	64.7	24.1	35.1
1973	1.40	61.6	24.2	39.1
1974	1.53	67.4	24.2	42.4
1975	1.58	67.3	23.6	35.1
1976	1.55	67.1	24.3	34.1
1977	1.64	70.2	24.0	30.1
1978 <u>1/</u> .	1.63	70.3	24.4	29.9
1979 <u>1/</u> .	1.58	68.7	25.7	37.6
1980 <u>1/</u> .	1.70	72.8	23.9	22.5
1981 <u>1/</u> .	1.83	71.6	24.1	23.0

1/ Totals for 1978 and later years apparently reflect changes in passenger response rates resulting from a redesigned questionnaire introduced in July 1978 and withdrawn in July 1979. It is likely that the number of intended residents arriving during these years was significantly higher than the totals shown here.

2/ Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

3/ Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants (annual).

Table 28.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1970 TO 1979

[For years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the U.S., reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence.]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan
1970 <u>2/</u>	9,013	90	423	363
1971	6,055	81	271	409
1972	6,765	92	392	603
1973	6,881	64	455	544
1974	6,549	64	429	464
1975	7,012	87	555	587
1976	7,789	110	631	556
1976, July-Sept. ..	1,882	45	153	(OC)
1977	7,825	175	527	495
1978	9,053	223	409	394
1979	8,944	135	586	365

Year	Korea	Philippines	Vietnam <u>1/</u>	Other countries
1970 <u>2/</u>	596	6,426	1,115	
1971	568	3,704	1,022	
1972	868	3,764	1,046	
1973	1,305	3,179	1,334	
1974	1,127	3,418	1,047	
1975	1,476	2,913	196	1,198
1976	1,515	3,222	341	1,414
1976, July-Sept. ..	278	859	(OC)	547
1977	1,488	3,568	137	1,435
1978	965	4,398	1,136	1,528
1979	1,192	5,016	286	1,364

OC Included with "other countries."

1/ Data exclude Vietnamese refugees still in parole status at the end of each reporting period. Such persons are counted when adjusted under the Immigration and Nationality Act.

2/ Because of a change in tabulation procedures in 1970, officials have noted the possibility of some double-counting in the data for this year.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1970-1977, and records.

Table 29.-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
1970 TO 1979

[Years ended June 30 through 1976, 3-month period ended September 30,
1976, and years ended September 30, 1977 and later.]

Year	All countries	China and Taiwan	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	All other
1970	2,658	110	199	902	110	1,337
1971	2,135	114	221	853	70	877
1972	2,389	230	236	1,096	64	763
1973	2,099	226	260	944	72	597
1974	2,833	238	310	1,505	78	702
1975	3,094	268	537	1,530	97	662
1976	3,130	278	649	1,462	107	634
1976, 3 mo. ..	1,118	97	161	593	53	214
1977	4,532	373	699	2,479	135	846
1978	3,672	289	611	2,055	85	632
1979	4,384	500	771	2,251	101	761

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1970-1977 and records.

Table 30.-- IN-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN, BY ORIGIN: 1971 TO 1980

[Hawaii residents reporting different state or country of residence 1 year prior to survey. Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks.]

Military status and year surveyed	Number, 1 year old and over			Percent of surveyed population <u>1/</u>		
	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>
Total:						
1971	63,452	51,693	11,759	8.3	6.8	1.5
1972	51,818	41,043	10,775	6.6	5.2	1.4
1973	52,267	43,608	8,659	6.4	5.4	1.0
1974	43,233	34,007	9,226	5.3	4.2	1.1
1975	43,955	34,468	9,487	5.2	4.1	1.1
1976	42,977	33,611	9,366	5.0	3.9	1.1
1977	50,403	41,310	9,093	5.9	4.8	1.1
1978	49,295	39,970	9,325	5.7	4.6	1.1
1979	42,690	33,646	9,044	4.9	3.9	1.0
1980	37,312	30,082	7,230	4.0	3.2	0.8
Civilian: <u>3/</u>						
1971	30,103	22,333	7,770	4.6	3.4	1.2
1972	22,902	16,948	5,954	3.3	2.5	0.8
1973	21,682	16,762	4,920	3.1	2.4	0.7
1974	19,740	13,402	6,338	2.7	1.8	0.9
1975	20,557	13,886	6,671	2.8	1.9	0.9
1976	27,042	20,176	6,866	3.5	2.6	0.9
1977	25,477	19,555	5,922	3.4	2.6	0.8
1978	26,041	19,820	6,221	3.4	2.6	0.8
1979	22,191	15,278	6,913	2.8	1.9	0.9
1980	18,471	13,255	5,216	2.2	1.6	0.6

1/ Base includes persons under 1 and those not reporting residence one year earlier.

2/ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

3/ Excludes military dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

Table 31.-- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

[Excludes persons under one year old and residents of military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, and Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 14,174 persons.]

Place of residence one year earlier	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Population 1 and over	915,841	35,098	59,604	821,138
Same house	784,765	20,916	40,907	722,942
Different house, same island	79,654	6,937	6,848	65,869
Different island	5,725	-	84	5,641
Different state	30,082	6,279	10,549	13,255
U.S. territory or possession	944	168	419	358
Different country	6,286	714	714	4,858
Previous residence not reported .	8,384	84	84	8,216
Migrants <u>1/</u>	37,312	7,161	11,682	18,471
Percent of number reporting ...	4.1	20.5	19.6	2.3

1/ From different state, territory, or country.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.