

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND CORRECTIONS

Statistics in this section refer to crime and delinquency, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1981 numbered 64,000, compared with 71,000 in 1980 and 43,000 in 1971. The rate per 1,000 population increased from 54 in 1971 to 74 in 1980 and 65 in 1981. Seventy-seven percent of the 1981 total occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1981 included 47 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 340 rapes, 1,453 robberies, 584 aggravated assaults, 16,726 burglaries, 40,699 cases of larceny, and 4,211 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1981 amounted to \$31 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 7.7 percent was recovered. In 1977, when asked "Have you or your immediate family been a victim of crime (burglary, assault, etc.) in Hawaii since 1970?," forty percent of all Oahu adults and a fourth of all Neighbor Island adults answered affirmatively. Twenty percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1981. Forty-three percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 20 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1981 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the nine State correctional institutions averaged 952 during 1981; of this number, 561 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases filed in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1981 numbered 890,000, including 793,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii included 595 civil cases, 1,540 criminal cases, and 781 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. Governmental expenditures on the criminal justice system in 1978 amounted to \$106 million, more than half of the total going for police protection. There were 2,675 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1981.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1981, Section 6.

Table 91.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT: 1978

Subject	Total expenditure (\$1,000) <u>1/</u>	Employment, October		Payroll, October (\$1,000)
		Total	Full- time equiv.	
Total	106,461	4,390	4,372	6,120
By level of government: <u>2/</u>				
State	46,818	1,613	1,606	2,190
Local	61,415	2,777	2,766	3,930
By activity:				
Police protection	56,401	2,651	2,641	3,690
Judicial	15,467	686	680	912
Legal services and prosecution ...	6,430	289	289	479
Public defense	2,011	53	53	74
Corrections	23,320	629	628	845
Other criminal justice	2,832	82	81	119

1/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1978.

2/ State and local government expenditures do not add to indicated total, for unspecified reason.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Summary Report, Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System: 1978 (September 1980), pages 14-15, 22-23, and 30-31.

Table 92.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS: FISCAL YEARS
1978 AND 1979

Characteristic	1978	1979
Sworn police officers, June 30	1,977	1,976
Police Department personnel, June 30	2,420	2,419
Police Department vehicles, including privately owned .	1,571	1,608
Police Department expenditures (\$1,000)	49,144	50,992
Calls for Police Department services (1,000)	283	305
County Prosecutor personnel, June 30	80	86
Prosecuting attorneys	42	45
County Prosecutor expenditures (\$1,000)	1,880	2,062
County Prosecutor filings processed	20,960	20,968
Judges, June 30:		
Supreme Court	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals ^{1/}	-	-
Circuit Court, including Family Court	23	25
District Court	17	18
Judiciary support personnel, June 30	666	690
Probation Officers	79	77
Judiciary expenditures (\$1,000)	14,556	15,844
Probation Officer filings	2,403	2,738
Corrections Division personnel	439	446
Corrections Division expenditures (\$1,000)	17,513	19,419
Personal services	6,428	7,327
Other operating expenses	2,484	3,453
Capital outlay	8,601	8,639
Corrections Division bedspace available, December 31 ..	...	686
Corrections Division average daily inmate population ..	592	637

^{1/} Installed April 14, 1980.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center,
Hawaii State Criminal Justice Management and Administrative Statistics
(January 1981), and errata sheet.

Table 93.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTY: 1971 TO 1981

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1971	42,952	5,362	37,459	1,867	1,326	2,300
1972	37,091	4,480	31,594	2,047	1,195	2,255
1973	41,850	4,918	35,275	2,612	1,596	2,367
1974	51,451	5,934	43,572	3,031	1,732	3,116
1975	51,777	5,857	43,612	3,192	1,777	3,196
1976	55,603	6,164	45,307	3,918	2,172	4,206
1977	57,977	6,329	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,283
1978	63,315	6,815	51,273	4,439	2,406	5,197
1979	65,629	6,908	52,310	4,619	2,472	6,228
1980	71,270	7,355	56,885	5,208	2,637	6,540
1981	64,061	6,530	49,548	5,623	2,505	6,385

1/ Annual rate per 100,000 resident population (including armed forces), July 1, from DPED Statistical Report 147 (for 1971-1979) and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 911 (for 1980 and 1981).

Source: County police departments, annual reports and records; Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, records.

Table 94.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1981

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Percent cleared <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>
State total .	64,061	93,056	12,464	62,075	19.5	66.7
Honolulu	49,548	72,926	9,722	50,894	19.6	69.8
Hawaii	5,623	4,787	1,240	2,760	22.1	57.7
Kauai	2,505	2,813	436	1,205	17.4	42.8
Maui	6,385	12,530	1,066	7,216	16.7	57.6

1/ Data include prior year's offenses; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 95.-- ACTUAL MAJOR OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1971 TO 1981

Calendar year	Total Part I offenses	Murder; non-negligent manslaughter	Manslaughter (negligent)	Rape	Robbery
1972	31,594	46	31	144	424
1973	35,275	36	50	150	663
1974	43,572	62	84	190	951
1975	43,612	58	99	161	1,037
1976	45,307	40	111	150	1,084
1977	46,389	45	94	177	1,086
1978	51,273	35	114	181	1,478
1979	52,310	49	120	225	1,555
1980	56,885	65	120	257	1,715
1981	48,938	40	97	239	1,311

Calendar year	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny		Auto theft
			Total	Over \$50	
1971	341	9,599	22,349	9,426	4,254
1972	343	8,943	18,706	7,829	2,957
1973	287	10,838	19,763	8,440	3,488
1974	301	13,040	24,269	10,183	4,675
1975	311	13,287	24,480	10,757	4,179
1976	356	13,509	25,793	11,977	4,264
1977	335	13,134	27,732	13,977	3,786
1978	303	13,712	31,037	16,610	4,413
1979	349	12,664	31,616	17,539	5,732
1980	384	13,705	35,446	20,195	5,193
1981	326	12,461	30,761	17,839	3,703

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual).

Table 96.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1981

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Percent cleared <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	64,061	49,548	12,464	9,722	19.5	19.6
Murder & non-neg. manslaughter	47	40	48	40	102.1	100.0
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	1	-	1	-	100.0	-
Rape	340	265	192	153	56.5	57.7
Robbery	1,453	1,320	528	469	36.3	35.5
Aggravated assault	584	340	361	194	61.8	57.1
Burglary	16,726	12,576	2,518	1,830	15.1	14.6
Larceny over \$200	13,252	10,021	} 8,042	6,435	19.8	20.5
Larceny, \$50-\$200	10,970	8,265				
Larceny, under \$50	16,477	13,076				
Auto theft	4,211	3,645	774	601	18.38	16.5

1/ Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 97.-- PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE
AND AGE OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I OFFENSES, FOR THE
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1971 TO 1981

Year	Part I offenses cleared <u>1/</u>		Persons arrested for Part I offenses			
	Number	Percent	Total	Juveniles under 18 years		18 years of age and over
				Male	Female	
1971 ..	8,325	22	6,730	2,770	979	2,981
1972 ..	10,028	32	5,954	2,406	1,035	2,513
1973 ..	8,721	25	6,558	2,623	1,005	2,930
1974 ..	9,727	22	8,043	3,227	1,027	3,789
1975 ..	9,235	21	7,696	3,186	1,134	3,376
1976 ..	12,747	28	8,915	3,647	1,316	3,952
1977 ..	11,460	25	8,429	3,355	1,117	3,957
1978 ..	11,955	23	8,234	3,222	1,064	3,948
1979 ..	10,844	21	8,125	3,051	1,079	3,995
1980 ..	11,522	20	9,151	3,297	1,074	4,780
1981 ..	8,701	18	8,495	2,863	985	4,647

1/ Major (Part I) offenses cleared by arrest or otherwise, including prior years offenses.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual).

Table 98.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1981

Age and sex	Arrested for Part I offenses		Arrested for Part II offenses (except traffic)	
	State total	Oahu only <u>1/</u>	State total	Oahu only
Total	10,832	8,772	26,300	20,484
Juveniles	4,699	3,864	5,286	3,806
Male	3,569	2,874	3,726	2,657
Female	1,130	990	1,560	1,149
Adults	6,133	4,908	21,014	16,678
Male	4,540	3,585	17,925	14,237
Female	1,593	1,323	3,089	2,441

1/ Index offenses only.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 99.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF
STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED (EXCLUSIVE OF AUTOMOBILES), FOR
THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1971 TO 1981

Year	Value of property reported stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered (\$1,000)	Percent recovered
1971 ...	5,509.7	335.9	6.1
1972 ...	6,249.2	566.7	9.1
1973 ...	7,660.5	980.0	12.8
1974 ...	9,732.7	558.1	5.7
1975 ...	11,628.1	828.1	7.1
1976 ...	14,438.7	1,375.4	9.5
1977 ...	15,473.3	1,496.2	9.7
1978 ...	20,151.1	1,817.2	9.0
1979 ...	21,639.6	1,861.6	8.6
1980 ...	27,605.8	1,427.3	5.2
1981 ...	26,965.5	1,961.7	7.3

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual).

Table 100.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1981

Type of stolen property	Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
All property stolen:			
State total	43,701.4	11,768.5	26.9
Oahu only	34,166.3	8,375.6	24.5
Locally stolen motor vehicles:			
State total	12,928.8	9,387.9	72.6
Oahu only	9,047.2	6,660.7	73.6
Other stolen property:			
State total	30,772.6	2,380.6	7.7
Oahu only	25,119.1	1,714.9	6.8

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 101.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1979 TO 1981

County	Weight ^{1/} (tons)			Estimated value (\$1,000)		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
State total	67.3	47.7	84.0	26,934	19,097	37,741.5
Hawaii	38.0	25.0	32.3	15,200	10,000	14,919.0
Maui	4.0	5.0	10.9	1,612	2,000	6,511.5
Honolulu ^{2/}	17.0	14.3	28.1	6,804	5,720	11,231.0
Kauai ^{2/}	8.3	3.4	12.7	3,317	1,377	5,080.0

^{1/} "Wet" unprocessed weight.

^{2/} 1980 figures corrected from Data Book 1981, table 92.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, information compiled from county police departments.

Table 102.-- FINAL DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS,
BY COUNTIES: SEPTEMBER 1, 1979 TO AUGUST 31, 1980

Type of charge and disposition	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
FELONIES					
Arrests	2,726	2,178	250	110	188
Releases	2,325	1,894	212	81	138
Police <u>1/</u>	1,926	1,675	158	27	66
Prosecutor	134	49	9	32	44
District Court	17	4	6	2	5
Circuit Court	248	166	39	20	23
Convictions	401	284	38	29	50
Non-prison sentence	310	204	31	27	48
Prison sentence	91	80	7	2	2
Percent convicted	14.6	13.0	15.2	26.4	26.6
Percent prison sentence	3.3	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.1
MISDEMEANORS					
Arrests	9,924	8,172	710	703	735
Releases	3,155	2,505	334	109	207
Police	482	273	142	17	50
Prosecutor	59	4	26	29	-
District Court	2,569	2,207	152	55	155
Circuit Court	45	21	14	8	2
Convictions	6,769	5,667	376	198	528
Percent convicted	68.2	69.3	53.0	64.5	71.8

1/ Releases at this level should not be construed to mean that police do not have enough evidence to charge. In many instances releases occur on advice of prosecutor due to large number of cases pending, to another agency, and pending further investigation and review.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center, Adult Arrest Dispositions in Hawaii, September 1, 1979-August 31, 1980 (January 1981), pp. 15, 17, 21 and 23.

Table 103.-- DISPOSITION OF ADULTS AND JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1981

[Approximate data.]

Age group and disposition	Part I offenses	Part II offenses
ADULTS		
Persons arrested	4,647	16,677
Released	878	1,136
Charged	3,769	15,541
Dispositions by district and circuit courts	2,476	10,571
Convicted	868	7,280
Fine	449	5,783
Jail	274	665
Probation, suspended sentence	145	831
Other convictions	-	1
Bail forfeitures	21	622
Discharged	1,492	2,429
Stricken N/P	95	240
JUVENILES		
Arrests	3,848	3,833
Released without charges	791	202
Counseled and released	1,579	1,084
Social agencies	-	49
Family Court	1,449	2,472

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report 1981, pp. 43, 44, and 51.

Table 104.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS, BY ISLAND: 1967 TO 1980

Year	Abuse		Neglect	
	Reports	Confirmed	Reports	Confirmed
1967	79	(NA)	9	(NA)
1968	49	(NA)	18	(NA)
1969	228	131	208	100
1970	509	261	463	226
1971	543	279	472	225
1972	679	313	512	245
1973	552	264	527	235
1974	594	277	548	283
1975	511	262	403	161
1976	772	391	553	243
1977	1,132	551	662	290
1978	1,203	738	642	372
1979	1,409	713	881	396
1980	1,368	717	859	355
REPORTS BY ISLAND: 1980				
Oahu	1,112	595	604	252
Hawaii	110	42	114	41
Kauai	69	42	80	37
Maui	64	33	49	19
Molokai	11	5	12	6
Lanai	2	-	-	-

NA Not available.

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, Public Welfare Division and Research and Statistics Office, A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii (annual).

Table 105.-- JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS: 1981-1982

Category	Number
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>	
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1
U.S. District Court	4
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>	
Supreme Court	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3
Circuit Courts	20
Assigned to the Family Court	2
District Courts	23
Assigned to the Family Court	5
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii <u>3/</u>	2,675

1/ Full-time and part-time, as of May 25, 1982. In addition, 1 judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions, as of June 30, 1981. The 1981 State Legislature authorized three additional judges, one for the Circuit Court of the Third Circuit and two district family court judges, effective July 1, 1981.

3/ As of June 30, 1981.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, information provided June 7, 1982.

Table 106.-- LEGAL SERVICES: 1977

[Data limited to taxable legal services.]

Subject	All legal forms	Sole practitioners	Partnerships	Professional service organizations
All establishments:				
Number	506	374	85	47
Receipts (\$1,000)	68,671	15,821	40,569	12,281
Establishments with payroll:				
Number	322	200	78	44
Receipts (\$1,000)	65,120	12,625	40,365	12,130
Operating expenses (\$1,000)	38,393	6,732	20,359	11,302
Paid employees, mid-March	1,447	345	840	262
Associate lawyers	327	29	175	123
Paraprofessionals	82	26	47	9
All others	1,038	290	618	130
Sole practitioners and partners, mid-March	452	187	265	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, SC77-S-5, Legal Services (March 1981), tables 1 and 4.

Table 107.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1980 AND 1981

[Years ended June 30.]

Subject	1980	1981
Civil cases:		
Commenced	722	595
Terminations	754	518
Pending, end of period	992	1,069
Criminal cases:		
Commenced (including transfers)	1,318	1,540
Terminations	1,502	1,438
Pending, end of period	490	592
Bankruptcy:		
Commenced, total	670	781
Business <u>1/</u>	126	232
Nonbusiness <u>1/</u>	391	546
Terminations	326	418
Pending, end of period	1,028	1,391

1/ Data available only for cases originally filed on or after October 1, 1979, when the Bankruptcy Reform Act went into effect. The figures for 1980, therefore, cover only a nine month period.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Annual Report of the Director for 1980 and 1981.

Table 108.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1970 TO 1981

[Fiscal years ended June 30.]

Court and type of case	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
All courts, total ..	425,009	484,860	547,590	567,514	592,973	604,176
Supreme Court	324	375	315	347	383	405
Civil cases	76	91	72	91	88	69
Criminal cases	19	21	32	39	46	65
Other proceedings	229	263	211	217	249	271
Circuit Courts proper ...	8,045	9,211	8,553	9,323	7,686	9,334
Civil cases	3,035	3,312	3,229	3,029	2,575	3,870
Criminal cases	2,423	1,680	2,081	2,318	1,827	2,097
Felonies <u>3/</u>	932	1,177	757	879	741	885
Misdemeanors <u>4/</u>	1,491	503	1,324	1,439	1,086	1,212
Other proceedings	2,587	4,219	3,243	3,976	3,284	3,367
Family Courts	19,213	21,137	17,215	17,716	16,310	17,015
Civil cases	3,277	6,913	5,787	6,476	7,074	6,624
Criminal cases	23	25	12	19	21	31
Other proceedings	15,913	14,199	11,416	11,221	9,215	10,360
District Courts	397,427	454,137	521,507	540,128	568,594	577,422
Civil cases .....	...	...	14,143	13,888	12,831	12,232
Traffic cases .....	...	...	480,286	499,389	520,964	524,345
Other violations .....	...	...	13,952	14,796	17,667	20,733
Criminal cases	13,126	12,055	17,132	20,112
Part I	2,576	2,246	3,005	3,781
Part II	10,550	9,809	14,127	16,331

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Table 108.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1970 TO 1981 -- Con.

[Fiscal years ended June 30.]

Court and type of case	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
All courts, total ..	623,453	685,282	719,773	818,750	760,231	890,048
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	520	563	729	876	1,023	1,158
Civil cases	97	97	95	111	75	116
Criminal cases	50	41	68	149	150	136
Other proceedings	373	425	566	616	798	906
Intermediate Court of						
Appeals <u>2/</u> .....	...	...	...	...	42	350
Civil cases .....	...	...	...	...	13	157
Criminal cases .....	...	...	...	...	21	45
Other cases .....	...	...	...	...	8	148
Circuit Courts proper ...	8,094	8,626	9,151	8,744	10,581	8,778
Civil cases	3,462	3,732	4,073	3,367	3,871	3,627
Criminal cases	1,638	1,532	1,716	1,962	2,279	1,853
Part I offenses	654	766	764	837	844	788
Part II offenses	984	766	952	1,125	1,435	1,065
Other proceedings	2,994	3,362	3,362	3,415	4,431	3,298
Family Courts	17,256	19,010	20,194	20,952	21,525	20,442
Civil cases	7,396	8,538	9,314	10,277	10,510	9,252
Criminal cases	45	24	50	40	81	45
Other proceedings	9,815	10,448	10,830	10,635	10,934	11,145
District Courts	597,583	657,083	689,699	788,178	727,060	859,320
Civil cases	10,953	10,330	10,200	11,382	11,894	15,992
Traffic cases	545,340	609,323	640,468	733,196	669,033	792,767
Other violations	24,881	18,926	18,888	22,096	22,696	24,401
Criminal cases	16,409	18,504	20,143	21,504	23,437	26,160
Part I offenses	2,515	3,254	3,368	3,651	3,513	4,426
Part II offenses	13,894	15,250	16,775	17,853	19,924	21,734

1/ Data for fiscal 1980 exclude 281 cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 221 civil cases, 38 criminal cases, and 22 other cases. Data for fiscal 1981 exclude 121 such cases: 76 civil, 32 criminal, and 13 other cases.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data for fiscal 1981 exclude 1 case transferred back to the Supreme Court.

3/ Felonies through 1971; Part I offenses, 1972 forward.

4/ Misdemeanors through 1971; Part II offenses, 1972 forward.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 109.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1979 TO 1981

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of action	1979	1980	1981
Supreme Court, total	963	1,213	1,251
Primary cases	338	416	356
Appeals	303	387	332
Original proceedings	35	29	24
Supplemental proceedings	625	797	895
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	-	-	254
Primary cases	-	-	117
Appeals	-	-	117
Original proceedings	-	-	-
Supplemental proceedings	-	-	137
Circuit Court Proper, total	11,291	11,997	12,591
Primary proceedings	10,203	10,736	11,272
Civil actions	4,479	4,862	5,421
Probate proceedings	1,476	1,535	1,586
Guardianship proceedings	341	425	378
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,098	1,488	1,220
Criminal actions	2,809	2,426	2,667
Part I offenses	1,122	1,000	1,136
Part II offenses	1,687	1,426	1,531
Supplemental proceedings	1,088	1,261	1,319
Family Courts, total	22,854	23,718	23,860
Primary proceedings, referrals	19,536	19,936	20,231
Marital actions, proceedings	7,987	8,379	7,894
Adoption proceedings	840	788	723
Paternity proceedings	981	618	1,149
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,418	1,874	2,190
Criminal actions	70	99	81
Adults' referrals	796	786	654
Children and minors' referrals	7,444	7,392	7,540
Supplemental proceedings	3,318	3,782	3,629
District Court, total	801,806	772,009	843,181
Civil	12,369	13,598	16,907
Regular	10,999	11,462	13,552
Small claims	1,370	2,136	3,355
Traffic	743,863	711,727	772,650
Moving - arrest and citation	149,392	131,803	169,631
Non-moving	75,441	60,935	78,969
Parking	519,030	518,989	524,050
Other violations	24,049	22,643	27,572
Criminal actions	21,525	24,041	26,052
Part I offenses	3,560	3,754	4,579
Part II offenses	17,965	20,287	21,473

Source follows next table.

Table 110.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1979 TO 1981

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of termination	1979	1980	1981
Supreme Court, total	876	1,304	1,508
Opinion filed	197	141	339
Dismissal motion granted	8	5	4
Withdrawn or discontinued	72	79	117
Other disposition	599	1,079	1,048
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	-	-	351
Opinion filed	-	-	193
Dismissal motion granted	-	-	-
Withdrawn or discontinued	-	-	16
Transferred	-	-	1
Other disposition	-	-	141
Circuit Court Proper, total	8,744	10,581	8,778
No service	491	570	488
No answer	310	463	587
No statement of readiness	47	73	90
Dismissal: Notice of	690	577	568
Stip. for	976	1,276	1,274
By judge	687	714	659
Nonjury: Trial	163	200	107
Trial not completed	6	8	6
Jury: Verdict	257	293	214
Trial not completed	16	23	25
No trial held	1,000	1,149	808
Hearings: Contested	335	478	382
Uncontested	1,585	1,970	1,370
Others	2,181	2,787	2,200
Family Courts, total	20,952	21,525	20,442
Nolle prosequi	20	21	27
Dismissal	4	12	8
Nonjury: Trial	34	39	47
Trial not completed	22	4	-
Jury: Verdict	8	3	13
Trial not completed	6	1	-
No trial held	754	538	807
Hearings: Contested	2,537	3,146	3,164
Uncontested	8,561	8,060	7,069
Counseling service	3,882	3,836	4,159
Others	5,124	5,865	5,148

Continued on next page.

Table 110.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1979 TO 1981 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of termination	1979	1980	1981
District Court, total	788,178	727,060	859,320
Felonies	932	933	1,119
Stricken or discharged	163	253	289
By commitment to Grand Jury	518	512	663
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	251	168	167
Misdemeanors	20,572	22,504	25,041
By discharge or dismissal	4,887	4,818	6,499
By nolle prosequi	1,259	1,471	1,716
Stricken	1,828	2,784	2,523
By bail forfeiture	1,821	1,694	2,007
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	386	536	492
By conviction	10,391	11,201	11,804
Civil cases	11,382	11,894	15,992
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	3,369	3,672	5,999
By default or confession	7,163	7,334	8,853
By trial	730	812	1,044
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	120	76	96
Traffic and other violations	755,292	691,729	817,168
By discharge or dismissal	77,664	72,939	80,514
By nolle prosequi	13,537	8,419	11,505
Stricken	90,672	67,348	90,648
By bail forfeiture	458,113	448,467	471,610
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	22	43	59
By conviction	115,284	94,513	162,832

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1978 to June 30, 1979, pp. 74, 78, 83, and 88; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1979 to June 30, 1980, pp. 65, 70, 75, and 80; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981, pp. 57, 58, 63, 68, and 73.

Table 111.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1971 TO 1981

[For fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes county facilities prior to their transfer to State control. Halawa Jail on Oahu, Hawaii County Jail, and Maui County Jail became State correctional facilities on July 1, 1975; Kauai County Jail became a State facility on June 20, 1977.]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities			Juvenile facilities	
		Felons	Misdemeanants	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1971	(NA)	257	(NA)	(NA)	61	12
1972	(NA)	256	(NA)	(NA)	49	9
1973	(NA)	300	(NA)	(NA)	63	19
1974	(NA)	302	(NA)	(NA)	62	17
1975	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	60	16
1976 <u>1/</u> ..	530	326	47	100	46	11
1977 <u>1/</u> ..	544	319	39	117	56	13
1978 <u>1/</u> ..	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11

NA Not available.

1/ Revised from 1979 edition, table 63, because of a decision to count felon probationers serving jail terms under one year as misdemeanants.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Center, Office of Correctional Information and Statistics, information submitted June 18, 1980, February 5, 1981, and November 13, 1981.

Table 112.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICS: 1980 AND 1981

[Years ended June 30.]

Item	1980	1981
Number of parolees, June 30	437	442
Parolees in Hawaii	286	284
Parolees outside Hawaii	37	43
Absconders	114	115
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	450	530
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	187	218
Persons considered for parole	139	158
Paroles granted	50	72
Paroles denied	89	86
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	73	58
Terms reset	2	2
Terms reset/parole granted	6	5
Terms undisturbed	61	43
Deferred reconsideration	4	8
Parole violation hearings	24	24
Parole revocations	17	10
Continued on parole	3	4
Deferred decision/hearing	4	10
Pardon investigations	12	19
Persons pardoned	10	13
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	7	7
Status reports	87	129
Discharges	76	59
Discharged from parole	35	31
Final discharge	39	25
Deceased	2	3

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.

Table 113.-- LEGAL EXECUTIONS: 1826 TO 1981

Years	Persons executed <u>1/</u>	Years	Persons executed	
			Total <u>2/</u>	Civilians
1826-41 <u>3/</u>	13	1912	(NA)	1
1841-45	(NA)	1913	(NA)	3
1846 <u>4/</u>	2	1914	(NA)	1
1847-48	(NA)	1915	(NA)	4
1849-56	-	1916	(NA)	-
1857	1	1917	(NA)	5
1858-66	(NA)	1918-20	(NA)	-
1867 <u>4/</u>	2	1921	(NA)	1
1868-69	2	1922	(NA)	-
1870-71	-	1923	(NA)	1
1872-73	2	1924-26	(NA)	-
1874-79	(NA)	1927	(NA)	4
1880-81	2	1928	(NA)	-
1882-83	-	1929	(NA)	2
1884-85	(NA)	1930	(NA)	-
1886-88	-	1931	(NA)	-
1889	3	1932	1	1
1890-96	-	1933	2	2
1897	1	1934-36	-	-
1898	3	1937	1	1
1899-1901	-	1938-39	-	-
1902	1	1940	1	1
1903	-	1941	2	2
1904	1	1942-43	-	-
1905	-	1944	1	1
1906	6	1945	2	-
1907-08	-	1946	-	-
1909	2	1947	1	-
1910	1	1948-81 <u>5/</u>	-	-
1911	1			

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 113.-- LEGAL EXECUTIONS: 1826 TO 1981 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ Data for 1900-1911 limited to civilian executions.

2/ Includes military executions: not available before 1931, two in 1945, and one in 1947. According to Honolulu, November 1981, p. 96, seven men executed by the military lie buried at Schofield Barracks; if these graves include the three persons reported to have been executed between 1931 and 1947, four military executions apparently occurred before 1931. For information on military executions during the 1940s, see Honolulu, November 1981, p. 76, and Honolulu Advertiser, January 12, 1982, p. A-1.

3/ Period ended March 15, 1841. Prior to 1826, capital punishment was inflicted at the will of the king or superior chief and without trial. For information on the early history of capital punishment in Hawaii, see Ralph S. Kuykendall, The Hawaiian Kingdom, Vol. I (1938), pp. 125-127; Charles Wilkes, Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition, Vol. IV (1845), pp. 39-41; and J. Arago, Narrative of a Voyage Around the World (1823, reprinted 1971), pp. 84 and 137-141.

4/ Based on newspaper accounts of specific executions and possibly incomplete for the year.

5/ Capital punishment was abolished by Act 282, S.L.H. 1957, approved June 4, 1957.

Source: Letter from William Richards to Charles Wilkes, March 15, 1841; The Polynesian, August 15, 1846; Report of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court (annual or biennial) for 1858-1888 and 1896-1897; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, April 6, 1867; Report of the Attorney General ... 1890; Bureau of Crime Statistics and Civil Identification, "Executions in Oahu Prison Since December 13, 1897" (undated list provided by Department of the Attorney General, March 10, 1976); U.S. Bureau of the Census, Mortality Statistics for 1915-1936; Vital Statistics of the United States, issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census (1937-1944), Federal Security Agency (1945-1949), and U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (1950 and later years).