

Section 14

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on the number and characteristics of election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative bills.

Almost 403,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 4, 1980, and more than 318,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 46 percent of the 696,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included numerous aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females slightly outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1980 primary and general elections (other than the presidential race) exceeded \$9,600,000.

A constitutional convention was convened on July 5, 1978. All of the constitutional amendments proposed by the convention were subsequently approved by the electorate.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 28 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 299 election precincts.

Elective offices in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, 2 U.S. Senators, 2 U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1981 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 62 males, 28 persons under 40 years of age, 36 persons of Japanese ancestry, 12 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 56 Democrats.

In its 1982 session, the State Legislature considered 5,931 bills; 308 were passed and 296 became law. The Legislature also considered 883 resolutions, of which 420 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various County clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1981, Section 16.

Table 309.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1980 AND 1982

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1980	1982	1980	1982	1980	1982
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	1	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
State Senate	8	25	25	13	25	25
State House of Representatives	27	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	13	-	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	9	7	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	-	9	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	3	-	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	28	28	-	-	416	416

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district.

Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ There are 28 active districts out of 33 areas. Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, August 10, 1982.

Table 310.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: NOVEMBER 1960 TO 1982

[Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii.]

Year (Nov.)	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes		Subject	Persons of voting age
		For Presi- dential Electors	For U.S. Repre- sentatives		
1960	371,000	49.7	49.2	Age, 1982	716,000
1962	390,000	...	49.9	18 to 24 years	138,000
1964	404,000	51.3	56.9	25 to 44 years	312,000
1966	417,000	...	49.9	45 to 64 years	181,000
1968	439,000	53.8	55.3	65 years and over ...	85,000
1970	473,000	...	44.0		
1972	547,000	49.4	50.3	Race, 1980 (census) ...	689,108
1974	586,000	...	44.3	White	237,332
1976	624,000	46.6	47.0	Black	12,871
1978	657,000	...	38.6	Amer. Indian	1,954
1980	696,000	43.5	40.3	Asian & Pacific Isl.	412,696
1982	716,000	...	(NA)	Other races	24,255

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States; November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980, and "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982.

Table 311.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY, GENERAL, AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1982

Type and date of election	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast <u>2/</u>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	...	...	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	...	...	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	...	...	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	(NA)	(NA)
Special elections: <u>3/</u>					
1978: May 20	344,952	169,787	175,165	119,250	34.6
1980: Nov. 4	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2
1982: Nov. 2	63,950	29,078	34,872	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

2/ Number voting excludes unregistered votes cast (overseas and nonresident).

3/ Constitutional convention of 1978; Office of Hawaiian Affairs, 1980 and 1982.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election and records.

Table 312.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING IN ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1980

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years of age.]

Year	Primary elections		General elections		Special elections <u>1/</u>	
	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting
1970	39.1	28.0	40.4	34.3	...	...
1972	42.1	26.2	43.5	36.9	...	...
1974	41.2	29.2	42.4	33.7	...	...
1976	41.8	29.8	43.0	36.6	...	...
1978	44.5	33.2	45.4	33.6	39.6	13.7
1980	42.2	29.0	44.2	34.9	(<u>2/</u>)	(<u>2/</u>)

1/ For delegates to the Constitutional Convention of 1978 and Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs in 1980.

2/ Only Hawaiians and Part Hawaiians were eligible to vote for the OHA Board. An estimated 5.9 percent of the civilian population of all races were registered and 4.7 percent voted. Based on 1980 estimates of the Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population, 30.8 percent were registered and 24.4 percent voted.

Source: Calculated from Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Preliminary Intercensal Population Estimates, 1970-1980 (Statistical Report 147, July 9, 1981), table 1.

Table 313.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, REPORTED REGISTERED AND VOTED: NOVEMBER 1980

[Based on Current Population Survey sample. Excludes armed forces, inmates of institutions, and Hawaii voters currently living out of State.]

Race	All persons 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
All races <u>1/</u> ..	602,000	61.9	2.0	55.9	2.1
White	195,000	66.5	3.5	59.0	3.6
Nonwhite <u>2/</u>	407,000	...	...	...	...

1/ For the United States as a whole, 66.9 ± 0.2 percent were reported registered, and 59.2 ± 0.2 percent were reported voted.

2/ Not separately reported in source.

Source: Unpublished data from November 1980 Current Population Survey, supplied by U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 314.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1970 TO 1982

Primary election	Total votes cast	Demo- cratic	Repub- lican	Other par- ties	Non- parti- san	Inval- idated
1970 <u>1/</u> ..	202,401	159,135	43,253	-	13	-
1972 <u>2/</u> ..	203,160	...	...	...	...	...
1974	235,982	199,992	35,867	123	-	-
1976	251,457	215,037	35,495	568	357	-
1978 <u>3/</u> ..	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309

1/ Earliest year available.

2/ Not tabulated by party.

3/ Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown.

Table 315.-- PARTY OF VOTERS, BY COUNTIES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 18, 1982

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City & Co. of Honolulu	Kauai County
Registered voters ...	385,307	44,622	34,267	284,253	22,165
Votes cast	272,691	31,993	24,518	197,904	18,276
Democratic	245,426	29,142	22,279	176,102	17,903
Independent Democratic .	12,397	752	545	10,988	112
Libertarian	284	37	26	197	24
Republican	13,262	1,905	1,435	9,726	196
Nonpartisan	1,013	120	159	693	41
Invalidated	309	37	74	198	-
Not voting	112,616	12,629	9,749	86,349	3,889

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 316.-- PRECINCTS, REGISTERED VOTERS, AND VOTES CAST, BY ISLANDS:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Votes cast ^{1/}	
			Number	Percent
State total.....	241	402,795	318,026	79.0
Hawaii	52	46,451	38,394	82.7
Maui	25	33,339	24,750	74.2
Lanai	1	877	716	81.6
Molokai: ^{2/}				
Kalawao	1	128	86	67.2
Rest of Molokai	4	2,735	1,802	65.9
Oahu	145	297,533	234,410	78.8
Kauai	12	21,566	17,800	82.5
Niihau	1	166	68	41.0
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands ...	-	-	-	...

^{1/} Excludes 59 unregistered and nonresident overseas ballots.

^{2/} Corrected from 1981 edition, table 306.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, information provided February 13, 1981.

Table 317.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1982

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election and not for the regular primary or general elections.]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
Hawaii	44,622	21,686	22,936	31,993	71.7
Maui	34,267	16,638	17,629	24,518	71.5
Honolulu	284,253	136,489	147,764	197,904	69.6
Kauai	22,165	10,950	11,215	18,276	82.5
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	405,005	195,259	209,746	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	46,315	22,536	23,779	(NA)	(NA)
Maui	35,956	17,498	18,458	(NA)	(NA)
Honolulu	300,171	144,071	156,100	(NA)	(NA)
Kauai	22,563	11,154	11,409	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 318.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 18, 1982

Office, party and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATOR	
Republican:	
Clarence J. Brown	6,142
Al Shipley	3,279
Democratic:	
Spark Matsunaga	187,708
Independent Democratic:	
E. F. Bernier-Nachtwey	5,312
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democratic:	
Cec Heftel	94,386
Libertarian:	
Rockne H. Johnson	109
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Nonpartisan:	
Greg Mills	282
Democratic:	
Daniel K. Akaka	96,385
Libertarian	
Amelia Lew Fritts	106
GOVERNOR	
Nonpartisan:	
Brada Ji Price	577
Republican:	
D. G. Anderson	11,997
Gabriel Juarez, Jr.	192
Jack J. Mahakian	206
Democratic:	
George R. Ariyoshi	128,993
Frank De Cambra	755
John Fritz	551
Joseph Johns, Sr.	483
Jean King	106,935
William Kuaiwa	1,374
Arthur Francis Stebbing	361
Independent Democratic:	
Frank F. Fasi	11,813

Continued on next page.

Table 318.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
 PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 18, 1982 -- Con.

Office, party and candidate	Votes
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR	
Republican:	
Patricia Saiki	10,984
Leeto Whetetto	796
Democratic:	
Bernie Bicoy	21,383
Francis McMillen	5,486
Dennis O'Connor	101,562
John Waihee	105,895
Independent Democratic:	
Randy A. K. Piltz	7,270
MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI	
Republican:	
Hannibal Tavares	1,197
Democratic:	
Bill Eger	4,040
Bob Nakasone	13,031
Al Rodrigues	1,088
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Republican:	
John Sousa	100
Democratic:	
Tony T. Kunimura	9,084
Joann Ai Yukimura	8,231

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor,
 preliminary results provided September 24, 1982.

Table 319.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1970 TO 1980

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1972	270,274	McGovern	101,409	Nixon	168,865	-
1976	291,301	Carter	147,375	Ford	140,003	3,923
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
U.S. SENATOR						
1970 <u>1</u> /	240,760	Heftel	116,597	Fong	124,163	-
1974	250,221	Inouye, D. ..	207,454	None	-	42,767
1976	302,092	Matsunaga ...	162,305	Quinn	122,724	17,063
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1970 <u>1</u> /	117,175	Matsunaga ...	85,411	Cockey	31,764	-
1972	134,964	Matsunaga ...	73,826	Rohlfing ...	61,138	-
1974	120,617	Matsunaga ...	71,552	Paul	49,065	-
1976	137,602	Heftel	60,050	Rohlfing ...	53,745	23,807
1978	115,412	Heftel	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	Heftel	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1970 <u>1</u> /	91,038	Mink	91,038	None	-	-
1972	139,899	Mink	79,856	Hansen	60,043	-
1974	138,810	Mink	86,916	Coray	51,894	-
1976	156,099	Akaka	124,116	Inouye, H. .	23,917	8,066
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
GOVERNOR						
1970 <u>1</u> /	239,061	Burns	137,812	King	101,249	-
1974	249,650	Ariyoshi ...	136,262	Crossley ...	113,388	-
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583

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Table 319.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1970 TO 1980 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1972	215,221	Fasi	111,376	Anderson, D.	103,845	-
1976	224,665	Fasi	137,911	Clement	82,595	4,159
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013

1/ Final tallies, corrected from preliminary 1970 counts reported in previous editions of the Data Book (1971, table 39; 1972, table 52; 1973, table 69; 1974, table 66; 1975, table 183; 1976, table 188; 1977, table 208; and 1978, table 237) and in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, table 24.6.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1970-1980.

Table 320.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, OAHU: 1975 TO 1981

[First neighborhood board formed May 1975.]

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Voters (ballots cast)	Votes cast 1/
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections 2/			
1975	6	6	110	1,767	5,702
1976	12	8	118	24,308	58,787
1977	27	22	316	11,333	34,657
1978	28	3	48	10,967	26,156
1979 3/ ..	28	25	366	12,495	38,714
1981 4/ ..	28	28	416	48,745	178,042

1/ 1976 total incomplete.

2/ One board held two elections in 1976.

3/ First use of mail-in ballots; 898 ballots cast and 2,555 votes cast.

4/ First simultaneous election, May 1, 1981; all mail-in ballots, 294,735 ballots mailed out.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 321.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980

Office, candidate and party <u>1</u> /	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai	Overseas votes
PRESIDENT						
Carter (D)	135,879	17,630	12,674	96,472	9,081	22
Reagan (R)	130,112	14,247	10,359	99,596	5,883	27
Anderson, J. (I)	32,021	3,091	2,237	25,331	1,352	10
Clark (L)	3,269	535	338	2,259	137	-
Commoner (C)	1,548	293	99	1,036	120	-
Hall (H)	458	65	44	301	48	-
U.S. SENATOR						
Inouye (D)	224,485	26,495	18,513	166,634	12,808	35
Brown (R)	53,068	6,386	4,091	40,681	1,898	12
Shasteen (L)	10,453	1,349	946	7,764	389	5
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
Heftel (D)	98,256	-	-	98,237	-	19
Noble (R)	19,819	-	-	19,805	-	14
Johnson (L)	5,106	-	-	5,009	-	7
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
Akaka (D)	141,477	29,562	20,314	77,761	13,832	8
Smith (L)	15,903	3,470	2,428	9,080	923	2
MAYOR, CITY AND CO. OF HONOLULU						
Anderson, E. (D)	152,240	-	-	152,240	-	-
Schweigert (R)	58,155	-	-	58,155	-	-
Leialoha (N)	5,595	-	-	5,595	-	-
Seavey (L)	3,418	-	-	3,418	-	-
MAYOR, COUNTY OF HAWAII						
Matayoshi (D)	21,603	21,603	-	-	-	-
Ferreira (R)	11,774	11,774	-	-	-	-

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Table 321.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1980 -- Con.

Office, candidate and party <u>1/</u>	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai	Overseas votes
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI						
Malapit (D)	10,296	-	-	-	10,296	-
Sousa (R)	4,552	-	-	-	4,552	-

1/ D, Democrat; R, Republican; I, Independent; L, Libertarian; C, Citizens; H, Communist; N, nonpartisan.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, Tuesday, November 4, 1980, State of Hawaii.

Table 322.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 4, 1980

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total <u>1/</u>	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2
Hawaii	7,446	3,382	4,064	6,156	82.6
Maui	6,336	2,972	3,364	4,760	75.1
Honolulu	37,346	16,708	20,638	29,499	78.9
Kauai	2,955	1,403	1,552	2,433	82.3

1/ Based on 1980 population estimates by race from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program (shown in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1981, table 14), 30.8 percent of the Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population registered for the OHA special election and 24.4 percent cast OHA ballots. Participation in this special election was limited to persons with Hawaiian blood, numbering approximately 175,453--including those ineligible because of age--in 1980.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii, Tuesday, November 4, 1980, pp. 177 and 248.

Table 323.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1980 ELECTIONS

[In thousands of dollars.]

Election and race	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	All others <u>1/</u>
PRIMARY <u>2/</u>				
All races reported	4,578	4,218	355	5
U.S. Senator	82	62	20	-
U.S. Representative	204	201	3	-
State Senator	601	484	117	(Z)
State Representative	1,121	994	126	1
Mayor	1,818	1,812	6	(Z)
County Council	504	463	38	3
Prosecuting Attorney	246	201	45	-
GENERAL <u>3/</u>				
All races reported	5,046	3,831	758	457
U.S. Senator	58	50	8	-
U.S. Representative	72	68	4	-
State Senator	863	629	233	(Z)
State Representative	1,608	1,352	251	5
Mayor	1,111	1,098	13	(Z)
County Council	637	506	119	11
Prosecuting Attorney	257	128	129	-
Board of Education	109	-	-	109
Office of Hawaiian Affairs ..	331	-	-	331

Z Less than \$500.

1/ Libertarian or nonpartisan.

2/ Expenditures from January 1, 1980 through election day, September 20, 1980. No information was received from 3 U.S. Senate candidates (1 Democrat, 1 Republican, and 1 Libertarian) and 3 U.S. House Candidates (1 Democrat and 2 Libertarians).

3/ Expenditures from January 1, 1980 through election day, November 4, 1980. No information was received from 1 U.S. Senate candidate and 2 U.S. House candidates (all Libertarians).

Source: State Campaign Spending Commission, records.

Table 324.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1971 TO 1981

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats
1971 ..	51	34	17	-	25	16	8	1
1973 ..	51	35	16	-	25	17	8	-
1975 ..	51	35	16	-	25	18	7	-
1977 <u>1/</u>	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1969-1979; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 325.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1980 AND 1982

[As of January.]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1980	1982	1980	1982	1980	1982
All counties	34	27	27	7	7	-	-
Hawaii	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Maui	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Honolulu	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Kauai	7	6	6	1	1	-	-

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1979-1980 (pp. 24-31) and 1981-1982 (pp. 27-34).

Table 326.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1981 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Total	Democrats	Republicans
All members	51	39	12	25	17	8
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	5	4	1	3	2	1
Maui	4	3	1	2	2	-
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oahu	39	29	10	19	12	7
Kauai	3	3	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1920 or earlier	1	-	1	4	3	1
1921 to 1930	12	8	4	11	5	6
1931 to 1940	10	6	4	7	6	1
1941 to 1950	20	19	1	1	1	-
1951 or later	8	6	2	2	2	-
Sex:						
Male	41	33	8	21	16	5
Female	10	6	4	4	1	3
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except						
Portuguese	8	5	3	5	3	2
Chinese	1	1	-	2	1	1
Filipino	3	3	-	1	1	-
Japanese	24	23	1	12	9	3
Negro	-	-	-	1	1	-
Portuguese	1	-	1	1	-	1
Other (unmixed) ^{1/} ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	7	4	3	3	2	1
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian	7	3	4	-	-	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	39	31	8	22	15	7
Mainland U.S.	9	5	4	3	2	1
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	3	3	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Hawaiian, Korean, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, data provided February 6, 1981.

Table 327.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1980 TO 1982

Action	1980: regu- lar <u>1/</u>	1981		1982: regular
		Regular <u>2/</u>	Special	
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year	1,605	-	-	1,749
Introduced	1,295	1,942	20	1,273
Enacted	201	*193	18	207
Vetoed	4	24	-	4
Became law	197	169	18	203
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year	1,749	-	-	2,046
Introduced	1,321	2,131	4	863
Enacted	116	83	4	101
Vetoed	2	9	-	8
Became law	112	74	4	93
House resolutions:				
Offered	633	789	-	464
Adopted	427	389	-	283
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	153	245	-	177
Adopted	38	24	-	31
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	386	348	-	151
Adopted	283	218	-	98
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	64	80	-	91
Adopted	18	15	-	8

* Revised.

1/ Senate Bills 1703 and 1973, proposing amendments to the State Constitution, were also passed.

2/ House Bills 150 and 238, proposing an amendment to the State Constitution, were also passed.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.