

## Section 4

# LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND CORRECTIONS

Statistics in this section refer to crime and delinquency, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1982 numbered 65,000, compared with 64,000 in 1981 and 37,000 in 1972. The rate per 1,000 population increased from 45 in 1972 to 65 in 1981 and 66 in 1982. Seventy-seven percent of the 1982 total occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1982 included 31 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 342 rapes, 1,560 robberies, 609 aggravated assaults, 16,477 burglaries, 42,248 cases of larceny, and 4,181 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1982 amounted to \$26 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 7.8 percent was recovered. In 1977, when asked whether they or their immediate families had been victims of crime (burglary, assault, etc.) in Hawaii since 1970, 40 percent of all Oahu adults and a fourth of all Neighbor Island adults answered affirmatively. Nineteen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1982. Forty-two percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 24 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1982 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the nine State correctional institutions averaged 1,155 during 1982; of this number, 681 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases filed in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1982 numbered 946,000, including 842,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii included 636 civil cases, 1,947 criminal cases, and 788 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. Governmental expenditures on the criminal justice system in 1979 amounted to \$103 million, more than half of the total going for police protection. There were 2,788 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1983.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1982-83, Section 6.

Table 104.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT: 1979

Subject	Total expenditure (\$1,000) <u>1/</u>	Employment, October		Payroll, October (\$1,000)
		Total	Full- time equiv.	
Total .....	102,897	4,553	4,518	5,938
By level of government: <u>2/</u>				
State .....	47,397	1,694	1,685	2,158
Local .....	57,282	2,859	2,833	3,780
By activity:				
Police protection .....	53,416	2,719	2,698	3,533
Judicial .....	15,275	682	681	837
Legal services and prosecution ...	6,987	323	318	500
Public defense .....	1,453	57	57	80
Corrections .....	23,951	743	735	942
Other criminal justice .....	1,815	29	29	47

1/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1979.

2/ State and local government expenditures do not add to indicated total because duplicative intergovernmental transfers are netted out of total (see footnote 4, p. 44 of source).

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Justice Expenditure and Employment in the United States, 1979 (forthcoming).

Table 105.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTY: 1972 TO 1982

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate <u>1/</u>				
1972 .....	37,091	4,480	31,594	2,047	1,195	2,255
1973 .....	41,850	4,918	35,275	2,612	1,596	2,367
1974 .....	51,451	5,934	43,572	3,031	1,732	3,116
1975 .....	51,777	5,857	43,612	3,192	1,777	3,196
1976 .....	55,603	6,164	45,307	3,918	2,172	4,206
1977 .....	57,977	6,329	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,283
1978 .....	63,315	6,815	51,273	4,439	2,406	5,197
1979 .....	65,629	6,908	52,310	4,619	2,472	6,228
1980 .....	71,270	7,355	56,885	5,208	2,637	6,540
1981 .....	64,061	6,543	49,548	5,623	2,505	6,385
1982 .....	65,448	6,586	50,600	5,516	2,515	6,817

1/ Annual rate per 100,000 resident population (including armed forces), July 1, from DPED Statistical Report 147 (for 1972-1979) and Statistical Memorandum 83-4 (for 1980-1982).

Source: County police departments, annual reports and records; Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, records.

Table 106.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1982

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Percent cleared <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>	Part I	Part II <u>2/</u>
State total .	65,448	92,210	13,498	52,743	20.6	57.2
Honolulu .....	50,600	72,174	10,194	41,413	20.2	57.4
Hawaii .....	5,516	4,901	1,632	2,981	29.6	60.8
Kauai .....	2,515	2,835	439	1,346	17.5	47.5
Maui .....	6,817	12,300	1,233	7,003	18.1	56.9

1/ Data include prior year's offenses; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 107.-- ACTUAL MAJOR OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1972 TO 1982

Calendar year	Total Part I offenses	Murder; non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter (negligent)	Rape	Robbery
1973 .....	35,275	36	50	150	663
1974 .....	43,572	62	84	190	951
1975 .....	43,612	58	99	161	1,037
1976 .....	45,307	40	111	150	1,084
1977 .....	46,389	45	94	177	1,086
1978 .....	51,273	35	114	181	1,478
1979 .....	52,310	49	120	225	1,555
1980 .....	56,885	65	120	257	1,715
1981 .....	48,938	40	97	239	1,311
1982 <u>1/</u> .....	49,826	25	29	246	1,458

  

Calendar year	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny		Auto theft
			Total	Over \$50	
1972 .....	343	8,943	18,706	7,829	2,957
1973 .....	287	10,838	19,763	8,440	3,488
1974 .....	301	13,040	24,269	10,183	4,675
1975 .....	311	13,287	24,480	10,757	4,179
1976 .....	356	13,509	25,793	11,977	4,264
1977 .....	335	13,134	27,732	13,977	3,786
1978 .....	303	13,712	31,037	16,610	4,413
1979 .....	349	12,664	31,616	17,539	5,732
1980 .....	384	13,705	35,446	20,195	5,193
1981 .....	326	12,461	30,761	17,839	3,703
1982 <u>1/</u> .....	381	12,241	31,731	17,897	3,715

1/ Preliminary.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual), and data supplied May 4, 1983.

Table 108.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES  
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1982

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Percent cleared <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	65,448	50,600	12,172	9,646	18.6	19.1
Murder and non-neg. manslaughter .....	31	25	41	38	132.3	152.0
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	-	-	18	12	-	-
Rape .....	342	269	153	123	44.7	45.7
Robbery .....	1,560	1,457	699	637	44.8	43.7
Aggravated assault ....	609	400	321	229	52.7	57.3
Burglary .....	16,477	12,381	2,042	1,509	12.4	12.2
Larceny over \$200 .....	13,385	10,125				
Larceny, \$50-\$200 .....	10,930	8,256	8,185	6,539	19.4	20.2
Larceny, under \$50 ....	17,933	14,035				
Auto theft .....	4,181	3,652	713	559	17.1	15.3

1/ Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 109.-- PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE AND AGE OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1972 TO 1982

Year	Part I offenses cleared <u>1/</u>		Persons arrested for Part I offenses			
	Number	Percent	Total	Juveniles under 18 years		18 years of age and over
				Male	Female	
1972 ..	10,028	32	5,954	2,406	1,035	2,513
1973 ..	8,721	25	6,558	2,623	1,005	2,930
1974 ..	9,727	22	8,043	3,227	1,027	3,789
1975 ..	9,235	21	7,696	3,186	1,134	3,376
1976 ..	12,747	28	8,915	3,647	1,316	3,952
1977 ..	11,460	25	8,429	3,355	1,117	3,957
1978 ..	11,955	23	8,234	3,222	1,064	3,948
1979 ..	10,844	21	8,125	3,051	1,079	3,995
1980 ..	11,522	20	9,151	3,297	1,074	4,780
1981 ..	8,701	18	8,495	2,863	985	4,647
1982 <u>2/</u>	8,145	16	9,223	3,116	945	5,162

1/ Major (Part I) offenses cleared by arrest or otherwise, including prior years offenses.

2/ Preliminary.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual), and data supplied May 4, 1983.

Table 110.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,  
BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1982

Age and sex	Arrested for Part I offenses		Arrested for Part II offenses (except traffic)	
	State total	Oahu only <u>1/</u>	State total	Oahu only
Total .....	12,172	9,646	27,445	20,954
Juveniles .....	5,158	4,093	6,524	4,688
Male .....	3,934	3,142	4,596	3,346
Female .....	1,224	951	1,928	1,342
Adults .....	7,014	5,553	20,921	16,266
Male .....	4,963	3,902	17,634	13,666
Female .....	2,051	1,651	3,287	2,600

1/ Index offenses only.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, special tabulation.

Table 111.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF  
STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED (EXCLUSIVE OF AUTOMOBILES), FOR  
THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1972 TO 1982

Year	Value of property reported stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered (\$1,000)	Percent recovered
1972 ...	6,249.2	566.7	9.1
1973 ...	7,660.5	980.0	12.8
1974 ...	9,732.7	558.1	5.7
1975 ...	11,628.1	828.1	7.1
1976 ...	14,438.7	1,375.4	9.5
1977 ...	15,473.3	1,496.2	9.7
1978 ...	20,151.1	1,817.2	9.0
1979 ...	21,639.6	1,861.6	8.6
1980 ...	27,605.8	1,427.3	5.2
1981 ...	26,965.5	1,961.7	7.3
1982 <u>1/</u>	23,920.2	1,940.2	8.1

1/ Preliminary.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Statistical Report (annual), and data supplied May 4, 1983.

Table 112.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1982

Type of stolen property	Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
All property stolen:			
State total .....	38,525.2	10,356.1	26.9
Oahu only .....	31,241.4	8,489.2	27.2
Locally stolen motor vehicles:			
State total .....	12,524.0	8,328.0	66.5
Oahu only .....	10,817.9	6,932.5	64.1
Other stolen property:			
State total .....	26,001.2	2,028.1	7.8
Oahu only .....	20,423.5	1,556.7	7.6

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, special tabulation.



Table 113.-- ESTIMATED DIRECT ANNUAL WHITE-COLLAR  
CRIME LOSSES: 1974

[In millions of dollars. Estimates were generally computed by applying various Hawaii-to-U.S. economic ratios to national estimates of white collar crime losses cited in a 1974 Chamber of Commerce of the United States publication.]

Category	Losses
All categories .....	117.3
Bribery, kickbacks and payoffs .....	12.2
Consumer fraud .....	28.2
Business tax fraud .....	42.7
Pilferage .....	20.0
Embezzlement .....	12.2
Computer crime .....	2.0

Source: Michael S. Glass, University of Hawaii Law School, White Collar Crime in Hawaii (May 1976).

Table 114.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES:  
1981 AND 1982

County	Weight 1/ (tons)		Estimated value (\$1,000)	
	1981	1982	1981	1982
State total .....	84.0	73.8	37,741.5	30,904.3
Hawaii .....	32.3	50.4	14,919.0	20,165.0
Maui .....	10.9	4.3	6,511.5	3,119.7
Honolulu .....	28.1	10.0	11,231.0	3,941.4
Kauai .....	12.7	9.1	5,080.0	3,678.2

1/ "Wet" unprocessed weight.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Information Data Center, information compiled from county police departments.

Table 115.-- FINAL DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS,  
BY COUNTIES: SEPTEMBER 1, 1979 TO AUGUST 31, 1980

Type of charge and disposition	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
FELONIES					
Arrests .....	2,726	2,178	250	110	188
Releases .....	2,325	1,894	212	81	138
Police 1/ .....	1,926	1,675	158	27	66
Prosecutor .....	134	49	9	32	44
District Court .....	17	4	6	2	5
Circuit Court .....	248	166	39	20	23
Convictions .....	401	284	38	29	50
Non-prison sentence .....	310	204	31	27	48
Prison sentence .....	91	80	7	2	2
Percent convicted .....	14.6	13.0	15.2	26.4	26.6
Percent prison sentence .....	3.3	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.1
MISDEMEANORS					
Arrests .....	9,924	8,172	710	703	735
Releases .....	3,155	2,505	334	109	207
Police .....	482	273	142	17	50
Prosecutor .....	59	4	26	29	-
District Court .....	2,569	2,207	152	55	155
Circuit Court .....	45	21	14	8	2
Convictions .....	6,769	5,667	376	198	528
Percent convicted .....	68.2	69.3	53.0	64.5	71.8

1/ Releases at this level should not be construed to mean that police do not have enough evidence to charge. In many instances releases occur on advice of prosecutor due to large number of cases pending, to another agency, and pending further investigation and review.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center, Adult Arrest Dispositions in Hawaii, September 1, 1979-August 31, 1980 (January 1981), pp. 15, 17, 21 and 23.

Table 116.-- DISPOSITION OF ADULTS AND JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1982

[Approximate data.]

Age group and disposition	Part I offenses	Part II offenses
ADULTS		
Persons arrested .....	5,162	16,094
Released .....	909	1,236
Charged .....	4,253	14,858
Dispositions by district and circuit courts ....	2,030	7,133
Convicted .....	587	4,647
Fine .....	302	3,409
Jail .....	189	801
Probation, suspended sentence .....	96	437
Other convictions .....	-	-
Bail forfeitures .....	7	290
Discharged .....	1,366	1,981
Stricken N/P .....	70	215
JUVENILES		
Arrests .....	4,061	4,748
Released without charges .....	746	225
Counseled and released .....	1,515	1,417
Social agencies .....	-	38
Family Court .....	1,521	2,930

Source: Honolulu Police Department, data supplied May 4, 1983.

Table 117.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1979 AND 1980

[Compilation of these statistics was discontinued after 1980.]

Year	Abuse		Neglect	
	Reports	Confirmed	Reports	Confirmed
1979 .....	1,409	713	881	396
1980 .....	1,368	717	859	355

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, Public Welfare Division and Research and Statistics Office, A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii (annual).

Table 118.-- LEGAL SERVICES: 1977

[Data limited to taxable legal services.]

Subject	All legal forms	Sole practitioners	Partnerships	Professional service organizations
All establishments:				
Number .....	506	374	85	47
Receipts (\$1,000) .....	68,671	15,821	40,569	12,281
Establishments with payroll:				
Number .....	322	200	78	44
Receipts (\$1,000) .....	65,120	12,625	40,365	12,130
Operating expenses (\$1,000) .....	38,393	6,732	20,359	11,302
Paid employees, mid-March .....	1,447	345	840	262
Associate lawyers .....	327	29	175	123
Paraprofessionals .....	82	26	47	9
All others .....	1,038	290	618	130
Sole practitioners and partners, mid-March .....	452	187	265	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, SC77-S-5, Legal Services (March 1981), tables 1 and 4.

Table 119.-- JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS: 1982 AND 1983

[As of June 30.]

Category	1982	1983
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>		
U.S. Bankruptcy Court .....	1	1
U.S. District Court .....	4	3
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>		
Supreme Court .....	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals .....	3	3
Circuit Courts .....	21	21
Assigned to the Family Court .....	2	2
District Courts .....	25	25
Assigned to the Family Court .....	7	7
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii .....	2,715	2,788

1/ Full-time and part-time. In addition, 1 judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions. Data include one circuit judgeship in Kona which was not filled until July 2, 1982.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Clerk, U.S. Bankruptcy Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, information provided November 18, 1982, and July 20, 1983.

Table 120.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:  
1980 TO 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Subject	1980	1981	1982
Civil cases:			
Commenced .....	722	595	636
Terminations .....	754	518	685
Pending, end of period .....	992	1,069	1,020
Criminal cases:			
Commenced (including transfers)	1,318	1,540	1,947
Terminations .....	1,502	1,438	1,964
Pending, end of period .....	490	592	575
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced, total .....	670	781	788
Business <sup>1/</sup> .....	126	232	257
Nonbusiness <sup>1/</sup> .....	391	546	527
Terminations .....	326	418	601
Pending, end of period .....	1,028	1,391	1,578

<sup>1/</sup> Data available only for cases originally filed on or after October 1, 1979, when the Bankruptcy Reform Act went into effect. The figures for 1980, therefore, cover only a nine month period.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Annual Report of the Director for 1980, 1981 and 1982.

Table 121.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1973 TO 1983

[Fiscal years ended June 30.]

Court and type of case	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
All courts, total ..	567,514	592,973	604,176	623,453	685,282	719,773
Supreme Court .....	347	383	405	520	563	729
Civil cases .....	91	88	69	97	97	95
Criminal cases .....	39	46	65	50	41	68
Other proceedings .....	217	249	271	373	425	566
Circuit Courts proper ...	9,323	7,686	9,334	8,094	8,626	9,151
Civil cases .....	3,029	2,575	3,870	3,462	3,732	4,073
Criminal cases .....	2,318	1,827	2,097	1,638	1,532	1,716
Part I offenses .....	879	741	885	654	766	764
Part II offenses .....	1,439	1,086	1,212	984	766	952
Other proceedings .....	3,976	3,284	3,367	2,994	3,362	3,362
Family Courts .....	17,716	16,310	17,015	17,256	19,010	20,194
Civil cases .....	6,476	7,074	6,624	7,396	8,538	9,314
Criminal cases .....	19	21	31	45	24	50
Other proceedings .....	11,221	9,215	10,360	9,815	10,448	10,830
District Courts .....	540,128	568,594	577,422	597,583	657,083	689,699
Civil cases .....	13,888	12,831	12,232	10,953	10,330	10,200
Traffic cases .....	499,389	520,964	524,345	545,340	609,323	640,468
Other violations .....	14,796	17,667	20,733	24,881	18,926	18,888
Criminal cases .....	12,055	17,132	20,112	16,409	18,504	20,143
Part I offenses .....	2,246	3,005	3,781	2,515	3,254	3,368
Part II offenses .....	9,809	14,127	16,331	13,894	15,250	16,775

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Table 121.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1973 TO 1983 -- Con.

Court and type of case	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
All courts, total ..	818,750	760,231	890,048	946,347	999,447
Supreme Court <u>1/</u> .....	876	1,023	1,158	1,434	1,483
Civil cases .....	111	75	116	168	250
Criminal cases .....	149	150	136	140	164
Other proceedings .....	616	798	906	1,126	1,069
Intermediate Court of					
Appeals <u>2/</u> .....	...	42	350	298	222
Civil cases .....	...	13	157	136	91
Criminal cases .....	...	21	45	27	35
Other cases .....	...	8	148	135	96
Circuit Courts proper ...	8,744	10,581	8,778	9,882	10,304
Civil cases .....	3,367	3,871	3,627	4,401	4,732
Criminal cases .....	1,962	2,279	1,853	2,145	1,865
Part I offenses .....	837	844	788	937	737
Part II offenses ....	1,125	1,435	1,065	1,208	1,128
Other proceedings .....	3,415	4,431	3,298	3,336	3,707
Family Courts .....	20,952	21,525	20,442	21,179	22,176
Civil cases .....	10,277	10,510	9,252	10,121	9,619
Criminal cases .....	40	81	45	47	45
Other proceedings .....	10,635	10,934	11,145	11,011	12,512
District Courts .....	788,178	727,060	859,320	913,554	965,262
Civil cases .....	11,382	11,894	15,992	22,597	18,926
Traffic cases .....	733,196	669,033	792,767	841,844	897,713
Other violations .....	22,096	22,696	24,401	24,066	23,351
Criminal cases .....	21,504	23,437	26,160	25,047	25,272
Part I offenses .....	3,651	3,513	4,426	4,275	5,259
Part II offenses ....	17,853	19,924	21,734	20,772	20,013

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, and 94 in 1983.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, and 1 in 1983.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.



Table 122.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:  
1981 AND 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of action	1981	1982
Supreme Court, total .....	1,251	1,413
Primary cases .....	356	387
Appeals .....	332	361
Original proceedings .....	24	26
Supplemental proceedings .....	895	1,026
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	254	254
Primary cases .....	117	127
Appeals .....	117	125
Original proceedings .....	-	2
Supplemental proceedings .....	137	127
Circuit Courts Proper, total .....	12,591	15,182
Primary proceedings .....	11,272	13,802
Civil actions .....	5,421	7,733
Probate proceedings .....	1,586	1,682
Guardianship proceedings .....	378	406
Miscellaneous proceedings .....	1,220	1,171
Criminal actions .....	2,667	2,810
Part I offenses .....	1,136	1,098
Part II offenses .....	1,531	1,712
Supplemental proceedings .....	1,319	1,380
Family Courts, total .....	23,860	26,659
Primary proceedings, referrals .....	20,231	22,330
Marital actions, proceedings .....	7,894	8,497
Adoption proceedings .....	723	736
Paternity/parental proceedings ....	1,149	1,818
Miscellaneous proceedings .....	2,190	2,422
Criminal actions .....	81	108
Adults' referrals .....	654	632
Children and minors' referrals ....	7,540	8,117
Supplemental proceedings .....	3,629	4,329
District Court, total .....	843,181	938,862
Civil .....	16,907	17,327
Regular .....	13,552	12,994
Small claims .....	3,355	4,333
Traffic .....	772,650	869,051
Moving - arrest and citation .....	169,631	181,767
Non-moving .....	78,969	129,903
Parking .....	524,050	557,381
Other violations .....	27,572	26,123
Criminal actions .....	26,052	26,361
Part I offenses .....	4,579	4,877
Part II offenses .....	21,473	21,484

Source follows next table.

Table 123.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:  
1981 AND 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of termination	1981 <u>1/</u>	1982
Supreme Court, total .....	1,279	1,566
Opinion filed .....	146	194
Dismissal motion granted .....	4	26
Withdrawn or discontinued .....	101	88
Transferred .....	121	132
Other disposition .....	907	1,126
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	351	302
Opinion filed .....	193	167
Dismissal motion granted .....	-	-
Withdrawn or discontinued .....	16	5
Transferred .....	1	4
Other disposition .....	141	126
Circuit Courts Proper, total .....	8,778	9,882
No service .....	488	790
No answer .....	587	734
No statement of readiness .....	90	29
Dismissal: Notice of .....	568	785
Stip. for .....	1,274	1,472
By judge .....	659	706
Nonjury: Trial .....	107	189
Trial not completed .....	6	6
Jury: Verdict .....	214	235
Trial not completed .....	25	10
No trial held .....	808	865
Hearings: Contested .....	382	313
Uncontested .....	1,370	1,641
Others .....	2,200	2,107
Family Courts, total .....	20,442	21,179
Nolle prosequi .....	27	18
Dismissal .....	8	12
Nonjury: Trial .....	47	47
Trial not completed .....	-	5
Jury: Verdict .....	13	9
Trial not completed .....	-	-
No trial held .....	807	831
Hearings: Contested .....	3,164	4,287
Uncontested .....	7,069	7,431
Counseling service .....	4,159	3,557
Others .....	5,148	4,982

Continued on next page.

Table 123.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:  
1981 AND 1982 -- Con.

[Years ended June 30.]

Court and type of termination	1981 <sup>1/</sup>	1982
District Court, total .....	859,320	913,554
Felonies .....	1,119	1,445
Stricken or discharged .....	289	264
By commitment to Grand Jury .....	663	853
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	167	328
Misdemeanors .....	25,041	23,602
By discharge or dismissal .....	6,499	6,021
By nolle prosequi .....	1,716	1,601
Stricken .....	2,523	1,641
By bail forfeiture .....	2,007	1,993
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	492	554
By conviction .....	11,804	11,792
Civil cases .....	15,992	22,597
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	5,999	11,636
By default or confession .....	8,853	9,778
By trial .....	1,044	1,094
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	96	89
Traffic and other violations .....	817,168	865,910
By discharge or dismissal .....	80,514	117,181
By nolle prosequi .....	11,505	15,028
Stricken .....	90,648	72,607
By bail forfeiture .....	471,610	518,855
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	59	9
By conviction .....	162,832	142,230

<sup>1/</sup> Supreme Court data corrected from 1982 edition, table 110, p. 127.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1980 to June 30, 1981, pp. 57, 58, 63, 68, and 73; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 124.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:  
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1972 TO 1982

[For fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes county facilities prior to their transfer to State control. Halawa Jail on Oahu, Hawaii County Jail, and Maui County Jail became State correctional facilities on July 1, 1975; Kauai County Jail became a State facility on June 20, 1977.]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities			Juvenile facilities	
		Felons	Misdemeanants <sup>1/</sup>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1972 .....	(NA)	256	(NA)	(NA)	49	9
1973 .....	(NA)	300	(NA)	(NA)	63	19
1974 .....	(NA)	302	(NA)	(NA)	62	17
1975 .....	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	60	16
1976 .....	530	326	47	100	46	11
1977 .....	544	319	39	117	56	13
1978 .....	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979 .....	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980 .....	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981 .....	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982 .....	1,155	681	86	295	85	8

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Center, information submitted December 1, 1982.

Table 125.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF FELON POPULATION:  
1976 TO 1982

[These data cover only those felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities. These include long-term felons and those in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences.]

Year ended June 30	Median age (years) <sup>1/</sup>		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently	Felon's admitted		Felon's released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1976 ....	25.7	26.2	43.8	80.5	31.5	126.3	30.2
1977 ....	26.5	25.4	55.9	102.2	32.7	120.7	32.6
1978 ....	25.3	27.6	52.6	99.1	38.5	108.0	35.8
1979 ....	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980 ....	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981 ....	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982 ....	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2

<sup>1/</sup> For felon population on June 30.

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, State Intake Service Centers, Trends of the Felon Population: Adults Committed to Correctional Facilities, FY 1974-75 to FY 1981-82, Report No. 83-001 (January 1983), pp. I-4 to I-7.

Table 126.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:  
1981 AND 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Item	1981	1982
Number of parolees, June 30 .....	442	416
Parolees in Hawaii .....	284	159
Parolees outside Hawaii .....	43	24
Absconders .....	115	115
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed .....	530	597
Number of persons for whom terms fixed .....	218	247
Persons considered for parole .....	158	139
Paroles granted .....	72	52
Paroles denied <sup>1/</sup> .....	54	68
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	58	44
Terms reset .....	2	1
Terms reset/parole granted .....	5	2
Terms undisturbed .....	43	30
Deferred reconsideration .....	8	11
Parole violation hearings .....	24	35
Parole revocations .....	10	26
Continued on parole .....	4	2
Deferred decision/hearing .....	10	5
Pardon investigations .....	19	19
Persons pardoned .....	13	7
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown .....	7	5
Status reports .....	129	112
Discharges .....	59	50
Discharged from parole .....	31	32
Final discharge .....	25	15
Deceased .....	3	3

<sup>1/</sup> 1981 figure revised from Data Book 1982, table 112.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and  
Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.

Table 127.-- LEGAL EXECUTIONS: 1826 TO 1982

[Capital punishment was abolished in Hawaii by legislation approved on June 4, 1957. For annual statistics, explanatory footnotes, and detailed source citations, see The State of Hawaii Data Book 1982, table 113, pp. 131-132.]

Period	Persons executed	
	Total	Civilians
1826-1899 <sup>1/</sup> .....	31	31
1900-1931 .....	(NA)	34
1932-1947 <sup>2/</sup> .....	11	8
1948-1982 .....	-	-

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data complete for 48 years, possibly incomplete for 2, and lacking for 24.

<sup>2/</sup> The most recent recorded civilian execution occurred in 1944; the most recent military execution, in 1947.

Source: References cited in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1982, table 113.