

## Section 9

# SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on United Way campaigns, foundations, and the quality of life.

Total social welfare costs reached \$289 million in fiscal 1982, compared with \$94 million a decade earlier. About 58 percent of the 1981 total came from State funds and the remainder from the Federal government. The monthly average number of persons served by major welfare programs in 1982 was 69,000, or 7.0 percent of the resident population of the State at the beginning of the year. Two-thirds of all public assistance payments and 53 percent of all recipient cases were accounted for by aid to families with dependent children. The average monthly payment per case for public assistance was \$355, more than twice as much as in 1970. Participation in the food stamp program included 38,000 households and 99,000 persons. Among workers receiving unemployment compensation in 1982, weekly benefits averaged \$124. Almost 117,000 Hawaii residents were receiving Social Security benefits as of the end of 1982, and about 81,000 were enrolled for Medicare. There were also 14,000 State and County government pensioners in 1982, with annual benefits of \$105 million. Child adoptions in 1982 numbered 603. The Aloha United Way reported agency allocations of \$8.2 million on Oahu and \$1.6 million on the Neighbor Islands in 1982. A recent comparative study of the "quality of life" in 277 American metropolitan areas ranked Honolulu 28th.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System, and the Aloha United Way. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 11 of the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1982-83 presents comparable Mainland data.

Table 256.-- SOCIAL WELFARE COSTS: 1972 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For years ended June 30.]

Year	Total cost	By source of funds		By expenditure category			
		Federal	State	Admin- istra- tion	Medical payments	Money payments	Social service costs
1972 .....	94,212	38,143	56,069	6,324	34,278	53,610	-
1973 .....	107,237	43,107	64,130	6,757	35,542	64,180	758
1974 .....	111,627	45,782	65,845	7,933	39,096	63,131	1,467
1975 .....	121,643	47,163	74,479	8,262	41,158	70,622	1,601
1976 .....	168,440	67,629	100,811	10,701	60,685	87,956	9,098
1977 .....	194,203	79,151	115,052	13,505	69,677	100,322	10,699
1978 .....	230,111	93,490	136,621	14,206	93,399	111,275	11,231
1979 .....	244,898	101,411	143,487	15,250	104,694	113,854	11,100
1980 .....	255,280	109,734	145,547	18,999	112,024	112,793	11,464
1981 .....	286,709	131,652	155,057	19,595	135,541	118,346	13,227
1982 .....	289,391	121,911	167,480	22,271	143,068	114,811	9,241

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 257.-- PERSONS SERVED AND AVERAGE PAYMENTS, FOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING: 1972 TO 1982, MONTHLY AVERAGES

Year ended June 30	Major programs <u>1/</u>		Service cases <u>2/</u>	Medical payments <u>3/</u>		Average money payments <u>4/</u> (dollars)	
	Recipients	Individuals		Cases	Individuals	Per case	Per individual
1972 ....	20,627	57,462	1,767	4,068	5,672	220.79	79.26
1973 ....	24,400	66,535	7,833	3,040	4,612	227.11	82.30
1974 ....	21,713	63,807	7,242	5,653	6,912	237.54	85.10
1975 ....	20,850	59,911	7,777	8,212	8,963	275.20	95.77
1976 ....	24,438	67,594	9,067	10,825	11,675	295.17	106.72
1977 ....	36,534	81,938	12,610	12,303	13,329	307.76	114.52
1978 <u>5/</u> ..	28,575	75,485	15,000	14,381	15,572	321.63	121.75
1979 <u>5/</u> ..	27,399	72,928	16,993	13,796	14,890	334.90	150.99
1980 <u>5/</u> ..	27,219	71,693	16,312	12,932	13,598	337.59	128.17
1981 ....	27,604	72,480	15,281	11,763	12,104	342.67	130.68
1982 ....	26,130	68,835	8,124	11,629	12,228	355.42	135.05

1/ Old age assistance, aid to disabled, aid to families with dependent children, AFDC unemployed parents, AFDC foster care, child welfare foster care, and general assistance. Old age assistance, aid to the blind and aid to disabled assisted through the Federal Social Security Administration with State supplements excluded beginning January 1, 1974.

2/ Data for 1976 and 1977 are quarterly averages.

3/ Ineligible for money assistance, receiving medical payment only.

4/ Gross obligation basis.

5/ Major program recipients, 1980, and service cases, 1978-1980, revised from 1981 Data Book, table 216.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 258.-- PERSONS SERVED AND AVERAGE PAYMENTS, FOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING, BY COUNTIES: 1982

[Monthly averages for year ended June 30, 1982.]

County	Major programs <u>1/</u>		Service cases	Average money payments <u>2/</u> (dollars)	
	Recipients	Individuals		Per case	Per individual
State total .....	26,130	68,835	8,124	355.42	135.05
Hawaii .....	3,837	10,267	1,027	360.00	134.68
Maui .....	1,912	4,840	568	341.50	134.95
Honolulu .....	19,403	51,410	5,918	356.92	134.85
Kauai .....	978	2,318	611	334.58	141.30

1/ Old-age assistance, aid to disabled, aid to families with dependent children, AFDC unemployed parents, AFDC foster care, child welfare foster care, and general assistance.

2/ Gross obligation basis.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, data provided May 6, 1983.

Table 259.-- PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS AND RECIPIENTS: 1981 AND 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Program	Total payments (\$1,000)		Recipient cases (monthly average)		Average monthly payment (dollars)	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982
All programs .....	135,521	135,882	36,698	35,429	308	320
Old age assistance 1/ .	9,092	9,543	4,984	4,707	152	169
Aid to the blind 1/.....	396	449	156	166	211	226
Aid to disabled 1/.....	12,375	13,764	5,022	5,128	205	224
Aid to families with dependent children 2/	92,505	90,495	19,963	18,865	386	400
Child welfare foster care .....	1,120	1,403	580	589	161	199
General assistance ....	20,033	20,228	5,993	5,974	278	282

1/ Assisted through the Federal Social Security Administration, with State supplements (Supplementary Security Payments) included.

2/ Includes AFDC unemployed parent and AFDC foster care.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 260.-- FOOD STAMPS: 1981 AND 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Subject	1981	1982
Participation in food stamp program (monthly averages)		
Households, total participating .....	40,461	38,239
Public assistance recipients .....	23,452	22,022
Other participants <sup>1/</sup> .....	17,009	16,217
Persons, total participating .....	104,033	99,226
Public assistance recipients .....	63,184	60,827
Other participants <sup>1/</sup> .....	40,849	38,399
Food stamp purchase amount and bonus (\$1,000)		
Total value of food stamps to recipients ...	66,428	68,173
Purchase (amount paid for by recipients) .....	-	-
Bonus or free coupons given to recipients ....	66,428	68,173

<sup>1/</sup> Not receiving public assistance (food stamp only).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 261.-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND PAYMENTS: 1970 TO 1982

Year	Number of recipients, December	Monthly amount, December (\$1,000)	Total payment, calendar year (\$1,000)
1970 .....	66,488	6,437	77,593
1971 .....	70,912	7,666	92,440
1972 .....	76,413	10,141	107,125
1973 .....	82,224	11,202	134,198
1974 .....	87,141	13,433	155,178
1975 .....	91,731	15,629	181,775
1976 .....	96,230	17,894	210,423
1977 .....	101,911	20,669	241,814
1978 .....	105,988	23,464	273,564
1979 .....	109,952	27,462	310,320
1980 .....	113,538	33,078	365,861
1981 1/ ...	115,670	38,155	435,126
1982 T/ ...	116,660	42,194	478,981

1/ Based on a 10-percent sample.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, records.

Table 262.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY  
INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES: DECEMBER 1982

[Monthly benefits in payment status.]

Subject	Number of benefits		Amount of benefits (\$1,000)	
	State total	Oahu	State total	Oahu
Total .....	116,660	82,820	42,194	30,047
Beneficiary category:				
Retired workers .....	70,710	51,140	29,717	21,398
Disabled workers .....	6,220	4,610	2,744	2,029
Spouses .....	10,800	7,140	2,045	1,370
Children .....	17,130	11,700	3,586	2,414
Widowed .....	11,800	8,230	4,102	2,836
Age of beneficiaries:				
Under 65 years .....	41,380	29,070	11,605	8,155
65 to 71 years .....	35,780	25,740	} 30,589	21,892
72 years and over .....	39,500	28,010		
Sex of adult beneficiaries:				
Men .....	47,740	33,160	22,011	15,215
Women .....	51,790	37,960	16,597	12,419

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, data supplied May 1983.



Table 263.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT: 1981

Coverage	Enrollment, July 1, 1981		Reimbursement, calendar year 1981 (\$1,000)	
	Age 65 and over <u>1/</u>	Under age 65 <u>2/</u>	Age 65 and over <u>1/</u>	Under age 65 <u>2/</u>
Hospital and/or medical insurance .....	77,613	7,651	92,507	17,058
Hospital insurance .....	75,646	7,650	60,312	8,448
Medical insurance .....	74,959	7,004	32,195	8,609

1/ Persons aged 65 and over entitled to monthly Social Security Administration (SSA) benefits or payments from the Railroad Retirement Board (RRB), persons uninsured for SSA or RRB benefits but transitionally insured for Medicare, and persons aged 65 and over not included in the above groups who purchase hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance coverage. Also included are persons dually entitled because they are age 65 and over and have end-stage renal disease (ESRD).

2/ Persons under age 65 entitled to SSA disability benefits for at least 24 months, those who are dually entitled because they receive SSA disability benefits and have ESRD, and those deemed disabled solely because of ESRD.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Medicare Reimbursement, 1981, pp. 80-81.

Table 264.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER,  
BY SEX AND COUNTIES: JULY 1, 1982

[Persons enrolled with hospital and/or medical coverage.]

County	Both sexes	Male	Female
State total .....	81,429	40,667	40,762
City and County of Honolulu ....	58,753	28,469	30,284
Other counties .....	22,607	12,172	10,435
Hawaii .....	10,431	5,622	4,809
Kalawao .....	101	53	48
Kauai .....	4,650	2,575	2,075
Maui .....	7,425	3,922	3,503
County not reported .....	69	26	43

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Local Area Population Estimates Branch, memorandum dated May 12, 1983.

Table 265.-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1972 TO 1982

Calendar year	Covered employment		Insured unemployment		Average weekly total wages (dollars)
	Total	Percent of total jobcount	Total	Percent of total unemployment	
1972 ...	321,751	92	14,485	54	141.92
1973 ...	335,615	92	12,107	46	151.17
1974 ...	342,615	91	13,900	47	162.25
1975 ...	350,481	92	18,779	59	174.42
1976 ...	357,770	92	21,480	55	183.87
1977 ...	367,518	92	16,438	55	192.29
1978 ...	384,214	92	11,287	36	207.98
1979 ...	400,311	92	10,381	42	225.84
1980 ...	413,095	93	11,291	56	244.56
1981 ...	417,018	94	12,224	51	260.56
1982 ...	(NA)	(NA)	13,656	44	(NA)
	Gross benefits <sup>1/</sup> (\$1,000) <sup>-</sup>	Weekly benefits <sup>1/</sup>		Average benefit duration <sup>1/</sup> (weeks) <sup>-</sup>	Exhaustion rate <sup>1/</sup> (percent)
		Maximum (dollars)	Average (dollars)		
1972 ...	37,865	90	65.57	19.9	41.7
1973 ...	37,014	93	67.57	16.0	30.2
1974 ...	45,208	98	71.86	16.2	35.3
1975 ...	58,942	104	76.34	16.4	34.1
1976 ...	71,574	112	83.84	18.9	48.4
1977 ...	55,823	120	88.68	16.4	36.0
1978 ...	45,653	126	91.25	16.2	34.1
1979 ...	39,864	134	93.07	13.5	23.1
1980 ...	49,222	144	102.91	13.7	22.0
1981 ...	66,194	157	113.59	14.2	24.9
1982 ...	77,788	169	124.34	14.8	29.6

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Regular benefits only. Excludes extended benefits.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Unemployment Insurance Fact Book (July 1983), pp. 17, 19, 25, 37, 42, and 43.

Table 266.-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM: 1972 TO 1982

Year	Member- ship, March 31	Pen- sioners, March 31	Assets, <u>1/</u> June 30 (dollars)	Total benefits paid <u>2/</u> (dollars)	Average monthly pension <u>2/</u> (dollars)	Adminis- tration expenses <u>2/</u> (dollars)
1972 ..	43,736	6,667	489,436,678	31,359,208	247	478,522
1973 ..	44,471	7,343	545,465,277	37,601,889	262	425,864
1974 ..	43,371	7,971	611,675,571	41,130,325	271	487,504
1975 ..	44,363	8,600	683,305,413	46,782,477	297	563,513
1976 ..	45,256	9,263	773,878,470	53,625,776	313	631,714
1977 ..	46,371	10,099	886,596,717	59,158,256	330	725,621
1978 ..	47,273	10,772	1,007,744,828	61,211,832	347	775,393
1979 ..	47,476	11,382	1,144,077,004	70,062,195	352	823,891
1980 ..	48,868	12,052	1,301,853,352	78,415,562	390	932,899
1981 ..	49,426	13,012	1,474,543,376	94,345,203	416	1,069,419
1982 ..	49,806	13,787	1,668,028,237	104,934,660	437	1,373,452

1/ Book value.

2/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude pensioners' bonus and social security.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, 57th Annual Report, June 30, 1982, pp. 19 and 34, as corrected, and records.

Table 267.-- CHILD ADOPTIONS: 1977 TO 1982

Type of adoption	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total .....	606	537	786	670	659	603
By relatives .....	470	371	583	471	429	388
By nonrelatives .....	136	166	203	199	230	215
Placed by social agencies <u>1/</u>	70	94	129	123	129	127

1/ 1980 and 1981 data revised from Data Book 1982, table 242.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, tabulations from SRS-NCSS-280 Adoption Card.

Table 268.-- FOUNDATIONS: 1979-1981

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations at time of survey. A foundation may be defined as a nongovernmental, nonprofit organization, with funds and programs managed by its own trustees or directors, and established to maintain or aid social, educational, charitable, religious, or other activities serving the common welfare, primarily by making grants. Excludes organizations which make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, are restricted by charter solely to aiding one or several named institutions, or which are captive trusts, within colleges, churches, or other organizations.]

Name of foundation	Assets (\$1,000)	Grants made (\$1,000)
All foundations .....	126,879.6	7,029.2
Amfac Foundation 1/ .....	1,141.8	784.4
Anthony (Barbara Cox) Foundation 2/ .....	16,772.6	73.7
Atherton Family Foundation 2/ .....	24,218.8	1,491.3
Castle (Harold K. L.) Foundation 1/ .....	30,363.8	952.1
Castle (Samuel N. and Mary) Foundation 3/ .....	11,669.3	804.2
Cooke Foundation, Limited 4/ .....	8,312.3	382.5
Frear (Mary D. and Walter F.) Eleemosynary Trust 1/ .....	4,336.3	194.1
Hawaiian Foundation, The 1/ .....	4,568.5	355.3
Ho (Chinn) Foundation 2/ .....	1,466.4	146.8
McInerny Foundation 5/ .....	13,105.9	949.0
Straub (Gertrude S.) Trust Estate 6/ .....	2,010.8	105.7
Watumull (Rama) Fund 6/ .....	310.7	106.0
Wilcox (G. N.) Trust T/ .....	6,906.6	566.1
Wilcox (S. W.) Trust T/ .....	1,695.8	118.0

1/ Fiscal year ended December 31, 1981.

2/ Fiscal year ended December 31, 1979.

3/ Fiscal year ended December 31, 1980.

4/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1980.

5/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1981.

6/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1979.

Source: Foundation Center, Foundation Directory (Fall 1982), as retrieved through the Dialog Information Retrieval Service, File 26, on March 2, 1983.

Table 269.-- UNITED WAY REVENUES AND OUTLAYS, BY ISLANDS:  
1979 TO 1982

[In dollars.]

Year	Four island total	Aloha United Way (Oahu)	Hawaii Island United Way	United Way of Kauai	Maui United Way
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>					
1979 ....	8,993,375	7,624,588	590,582	247,666	530,539
1980 ....	9,833,286	8,190,293	636,072	261,899	745,022
1981 ....	10,338,063	8,653,172	693,686	285,922	705,283
1982 ....	10,872,908	9,023,086	740,431	331,288	778,103
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>					
1979 ....	8,852,477	7,510,568	577,408	244,867	519,634
1980 ....	9,265,006	7,890,704	613,528	257,375	503,399
1981 ....	10,271,048	8,647,244	665,253	279,846	678,705
1982 ....	10,593,239	8,837,180	713,677	321,693	720,689
<b>TOTAL OUTLAYS</b>					
1979 ....	8,920,736	7,563,216	600,905	240,823	515,792
1980 ....	9,399,208	7,940,862	614,606	256,536	587,204
1981 ....	10,393,563	8,725,788	691,370	282,945	693,460
1982 ....	10,839,280	9,018,346	726,288	323,333	771,313
<b>AGENCY ALLOCATIONS</b>					
1979 ....	8,199,320	6,972,047	523,759	221,000	482,514
1980 ....	8,554,649	7,287,382	528,000	233,700	505,567
1981 ....	9,308,287	7,867,395	595,665	258,500	586,727
1982 ....	9,743,142	8,170,563	619,850	283,500	669,229

Source: Aloha United Way, Annual Report (annual); Hawaii United Way, Inc., Financial Statements (annual), and records; United Way of Kauai and Maui United Way, records.

Table 270.-- SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS: 1977

[Data are shown only for tax-exempt individual and family social service organizations with payroll.]

Subject	Amount
Number of establishments .....	65
Payroll, entire year (\$1,000) .....	6,967
Paid employees, mid-March .....	994
Percent of establishments providing --	
Job counseling .....	45.7
Other counseling .....	74.3
Adoption and foster care service .....	5.7
Traveler's aid service .....	5.7
Disaster and temporary relief service .....	14.3
Recreation service .....	25.7
Neighborhood development service .....	28.6
Fund-raising, exc. on a fee basis .....	25.7
Offender rehabilitation service .....	17.1
Alcohol and/or drug rehabilitation services .....	22.9
Other .....	51.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, SC77-S-9, Miscellaneous Subjects (June 1981), table 31.

Table 271.-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND HONOLULU: 1960 TO 1980

Area ranked and authority	Year of data	Areas ranked	Local rank
State:			
Midwest Research Institute <u>1/</u> .....	1960	51	14
Midwest Research Institute <u>2/</u> .....	1970	51	15
Lifestyle Magazine <u>3/</u> .....	(NS)	51	6
Honolulu:			
Griffin and Dee <u>4/</u> .....	1960	48	4
Midwest Research Institute <u>5/</u> .....	1970	65	31
University of Nebraska <u>6/</u> .....	1970-76	100	7
Boyer and Savageau <u>7/</u> .....	1975-80	277	28

NS Not specified.

1/ John O. Wilson, The Quality of Life in America (Midwest Research Institute Report, Winter 1967), pp. 10-11; cited in Ben-Chieh Liu, The Quality of Life in the United States 1970: Index, Rating, and Statistics (Midwest Research Institute, May 1973), p. 23.

2/ Liu, op. cit., p. 23.

3/ Lifestyle Publishing, Inc., Lifestyle Magazine, November 1972, p. 18; cited in Liu, op. cit., p. 23.

4/ John M. Griffin and Norbert Dee, "Measuring the Intangible: How to Quantify Quality of Life," Industrial Management, September-October 1975, pp. 9-15, espec. p. 10. Based largely on data for cities (rather than SMSAs).

5/ Ben-Chieh Liu, Quality of Life Indicators in the U.S. Metropolitan Areas, 1970 (Summary) (Midwest Research Institute, May 1975), p. 53. Based on data for SMSAs.

6/ Ralph H. Todd, "A City Index: Measurement of a City's Attractiveness," Review of Applied Urban Research (University of Nebraska at Omaha, Center for Applied Urban Research), Vol. 5, No. 7, July 1977, pp. 1-19. Based on data for cities rather than SMSAs.

7/ Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac (Rand McNally and Co., 1981), pp. 370 and 374. Based on SMSA data for "late 1970s through 1980."

Source cited in above footnotes



Table 272.-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, BY SUBJECT, FOR THE HONOLULU STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1975-1980

[Data refer to the rank of the Honolulu SMSA among the 277 SMSAs in the United States, based on data for the late 1970s through 1980.]

Subject	Rank
Cumulative score ranking <sup>1/</sup> .....	28
Climatic mildness .....	18
Cost of owning a single-family home .....	277
Health care and environment .....	62
Safety from crime .....	137
Transportation supply .....	11
Educational effort and opportunities .....	207
Recreational opportunities .....	35
Supply of cultural facilities .....	21
Personal economic opportunities .....	115

<sup>1/</sup> Based on an overall score of 883. The first-ranking SMSA, Atlanta, had a score of 679; the last-ranking SMSA, Lawrence-Haverhill, had a score of 1,878.

Source: Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac (Rand McNally and Company, 1981), pp. 372-378.