

Section 14

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on the number and characteristics of election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative bills.

About 405,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 2, 1982, and more than 325,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 45 percent of the 716,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included numerous aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1982 primary and general elections (other than the presidential race) exceeded \$10 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 28 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 299 election precincts.

Elective offices in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, 2 U.S. Senators, 2 U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. The minimum voting age is 18 years.

The 1983 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 59 males, 34 persons under 40 years of age, 29 persons of Japanese ancestry, 14 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 63 Democrats.

In its 1983 session, the State Legislature considered 3,119 bills; 311 were passed and 301 became law. The Legislature also considered 1,073 resolutions, of which 411 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various County clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1982-83, Section 16.

Table 347.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1980 AND 1982

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1980	1982	1980	1982	1980	1982
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	1	1	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
State Senate	8	25	25	13	25	25
State House of Representatives	27	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	13	-	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	9	7	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	3	2	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Maui .....	...	...	9	-	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	-	9	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	3	-	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	28	28	-	-	416	416

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district.

Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ There are 28 active districts out of 33 areas. Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, August 10, 1982.

Table 348.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: NOVEMBER 1960 TO 1982

[Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii.]

Year (Nov.)	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes		Subject	Persons of voting age
		For Presi- dential Electors	For U.S. Repre- sentatives		
1960	371,000	49.7	49.2	Age, 1982	716,000
1962	390,000	...	49.9	18 to 24 years	138,000
1964	404,000	51.3	56.9	25 to 44 years	312,000
1966	417,000	...	49.9	45 to 64 years	181,000
1968	439,000	53.8	55.3	65 years and over ...	85,000
1970	473,000	...	44.0		
1972	547,000	49.4	50.3	Race, 1980 (census) ...	689,108
1974	586,000	...	44.3	White	237,332
1976	624,000	46.6	47.0	Black	12,871
1978	657,000	...	38.6	Amer. Indian	1,954
1980	696,000	43.5	40.3	Asian and Pacific Isl.	412,696
1982	716,000	...	41.6	Other races	24,255

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States; November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980, and "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982. Percent casting votes in 1982 calculated by DPED.

Table 349.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING IN ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1982

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years of age.]

Year	Primary elections		General elections		Special elections <u>1/</u>	
	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting
1970	39.1	28.0	40.4	34.3	...	...
1972	42.1	26.2	43.5	36.9	...	...
1974	41.2	29.2	42.4	33.7	...	...
1976	41.8	29.8	43.0	36.6	...	...
1978	44.5	33.2	45.4	33.6	39.6	13.7
1980	42.2	29.0	44.2	34.9	30.8	24.4
1982	41.0	29.0	43.1	34.7	36.4	24.2

1/ For delegates to the Constitutional Convention of 1978 and Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs in 1980 and 1982. The ratios for the OHA elections are based on the estimated Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population.

Source: Calculated from Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and population estimates in present report, section 1.

Table 350.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, REPORTED REGISTERED AND VOTED: NOVEMBER 1982

[Based on a sample. Excludes armed forces, inmates of institutions, and Hawaii voters currently living out of State.]

Race	All persons 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
All races <u>1/</u> ..	660,000	60.6	1.7	54.3	1.7
White	203,000	64.9	3.0	59.3	3.1
Nonwhite <u>2/</u>	457,000	...	...	...	...

1/ For the United States as a whole, 64.1 ± 0.2 percent were reported registered, and 48.5 ± 0.2 percent were reported voted.

2/ Not separately reported in source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Release CB83-63, April 18, 1983.

Table 351.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY, GENERAL, AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1982

Type and date of election	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast <u>2/</u>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
Special elections: <u>3/</u>					
1978: May 20	344,952	169,787	175,165	119,250	34.6
1980: Nov. 4	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2
1982: Nov. 2	63,950	29,078	34,872	42,390	66.3

NA Not available.

1/ Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

2/ Number voting excludes unregistered votes cast (overseas and nonresident).

3/ Constitutional convention of 1978; Office of Hawaiian Affairs, 1980 and 1982.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election and records.

Table 352.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1982

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election and not for the regular primary or general elections.]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
Hawaii	44,622	21,686	22,936	31,993	71.7
Maui	34,267	16,638	17,629	24,518	71.5
Honolulu	284,253	136,489	147,764	197,904	69.6
Kauai	22,165	10,950	11,215	18,276	82.5
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
Hawaii	46,315	22,536	23,779	37,938	81.9
Maui	35,956	17,498	18,458	29,329	81.6
Honolulu	300,171	144,071	156,100	239,970	79.9
Kauai	22,563	11,154	11,409	18,222	80.8

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election.

Table 353.-- AGE, RACE, AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
OCTOBER 1982

Age and race	Both sexes	Male	Female
All registered voters	404,773	195,170	209,603
Age:			
Under 25 years	24,245	9,379	14,866
25 to 34 years	69,408	29,837	39,571
35 to 44 years	63,842	28,128	35,714
45 to 54 years	50,723	20,299	30,424
55 to 64 years	52,960	21,606	31,354
65 years and over	43,210	19,631	23,579
Not available	100,385	66,290	34,095
Average age (years)	45.27	45.49	45.12
Race (based on surname):			
Caucasian, except Portuguese ..	122,940	58,491	64,449
Chinese or Korean	38,665	19,080	19,585
Filipino	40,878	19,986	20,892
Japanese	121,969	59,844	62,125
Polynesian	22,535	10,628	11,907
Portuguese	28,698	13,727	14,971
Not available	29,088	13,414	15,674

Source: Voter Contact Services, records. Quoted with permission.

Table 354.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1970 TO 1982

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated
1970 1/ ..	202,401	159,135	43,253	-	13	-
1972 2/ ..	203,160	...	...	...	...	...
1974	235,982	199,992	35,867	123	-	-
1976	251,457	215,037	35,495	568	357	-
1978 3/ ..	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309

1/ Earliest year available.

2/ Not tabulated by party.

3/ Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown.

Table 355.-- PARTY OF VOTERS, BY COUNTIES: PRIMARY ELECTION,
SEPTEMBER 18, 1982

Party	State total	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and Co. of Honolulu	Kauai County
Registered voters ...	385,307	44,622	34,267	284,253	22,165
Votes cast	272,691	31,993	24,518	197,904	18,276
Democratic	245,426	29,142	22,279	176,102	17,903
Independent Democratic .	12,397	752	545	10,988	112
Libertarian	284	37	26	197	24
Republican	13,262	1,905	1,435	9,726	196
Nonpartisan	1,013	120	159	693	41
Invalidated	309	37	74	198	-
Not voting	112,616	12,629	9,749	86,349	3,889

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election, Saturday, September 18, 1982, State of Hawaii, pp. 141-157.

Table 356.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1982 ELECTIONS

[In dollars.]

Election and race	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	Independent Democrats	All others <u>1/</u>
PRIMARY <u>2/</u>					
All races reported ..	6,389,437	4,887,923	1,092,873	387,100	21,541
U.S. Senator	237,391	236,913	478	-	-
U.S. Representative	117,113	117,113	-	-	-
Governor	2,571,227	1,737,044	500,920	333,213	(Z)
Lieutenant Governor	886,175	697,801	134,487	53,887	-
State Senator	539,323	422,602	116,196	-	525
State Representative	1,096,161	879,952	197,799	-	18,410
Mayor	232,238	201,626	30,612	-	-
County Council	709,809	594,872	112,381	-	2,556
GENERAL <u>3/</u>					
All races reported ..	3,310,659	1,992,382	928,311	294,747	95,219
U.S. Senator	127,787	127,787	-	-	-
U.S. Representative	57,558	57,558	-	-	-
Governor	1,469,373	969,642	284,000	215,731	-
Lieutenant Governor	291,807	113,456	99,335	79,016	-
State Senator	280,874	171,813	109,061	-	-
State Representative	379,555	214,797	153,408	-	11,350
Mayor	174,012	78,041	95,971	-	-
County Council	458,590	259,288	186,536	-	12,766
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	71,103	-	-	-	71,103
TOTAL <u>4/</u>					
All races reported ..	10,383,156	7,302,945	2,266,548	693,737	119,926
U.S. Senator	384,651	384,173	(Z)	-	-
U.S. Representative	182,122	182,122	-	-	-
Governor	4,162,841	2,808,340	799,408	555,043	(Z)
Lieutenant Governor	1,370,648	849,911	382,043	138,694	-
State Senator	905,857	647,107	258,225	-	525
State Representative	1,602,785	1,195,858	377,047	-	29,880
Mayor	462,744	312,656	150,088	-	-
County Council	1,237,781	922,778	299,259	-	15,744
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	73,727	-	-	-	73,727

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 356.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1982 ELECTIONS -- Con.

- Z Less than \$500.
 1/ Libertarian or nonpartisan.
 2/ Expenditures from January 1, 1982, through election day, September 18, 1982.
 3/ Expenditures from January 1, 1982, through election day, November 2, 1982.
 4/ Total includes primary and general expenditures, and supplemental expenditures made after election days through December 31, 1982.
 Source: State Campaign Spending Commission, records.

Table 357.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS AND REGISTERED VOTERS, BY ISLANDS: GENERAL ELECTION, 1982

Island	Number of precincts	Registered voters	Voters per precinct
State total	299	405,005	1,355
Hawaii	54	46,315	858
Maui	31	31,998	1,032
Lanai	1	928	928
Molokai:			
Molokai District	4	2,912	728
Kalawao District	1	118	118
Oahu	190	300,171	1,580
Kauai	17	22,391	1,317
Niihau	1	172	172
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands <u>1/</u>	-	-	...

1/ Included with the 5th Precinct of the 48th Representative District, in Kaneohe, Oahu.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, Tuesday, November 2, 1982, State of Hawaii.

Table 358.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 18, 1982

Office, party and candidate	Votes
U.S. SENATOR	
Republican:	
Clarence J. Brown	6,142
Al Shipley	3,279
Democratic:	
Spark Matsunaga	187,708
Independent Democratic:	
E. F. Bernier-Nachtwey	5,312
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democratic:	
Cec Heftel	94,386
Libertarian:	
Rockne H. Johnson	109
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Nonpartisan:	
Greg Mills	282
Democratic:	
Daniel K. Akaka	96,385
Libertarian:	
Amelia Lew Fritts	106
GOVERNOR	
Nonpartisan:	
Brada Ji Price	577
Republican:	
D. G. Anderson	11,997
Gabriel Juarez, Jr.	192
Jack J. Mahakian	206
Democratic:	
George R. Ariyoshi	128,993
Frank De Cambra	755
John Fritz	551
Joseph Johns, Sr.	483
Jean King	106,935
William Kuaiwa	1,374
Arthur Francis Stebbing ..	361
Independent Democratic:	
Frank F. Fasi	11,813

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Table 358.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 18, 1982 -- Con.

Office, party and candidate	Votes
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR	
Republican:	
Patricia Saiki	10,984
Leeto Whetetto	796
Democratic:	
Bernie Bicoy	21,383
Francis McMillen	5,486
Dennis O'Connor	101,562
John Waihee	105,895
Independent Democratic:	
Randy A. K. Piltz	7,270
MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI	
Republican:	
Hannibal Tavares	1,197
Democratic:	
Bill Eger	4,040
Bob Nakasone	13,031
Al Rodrigues	1,088
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Republican:	
John Sousa	100
Democratic:	
Tony T. Kunimura	9,084
Joann Ai Yukimura	8,231

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election, Saturday, September 18, 1982, State of Hawaii.

Table 359.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1972 TO 1982

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1972	270,274	McGovern	101,409	Nixon	168,865	-
1976	291,301	Carter	147,375	Ford	140,003	3,923
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
U.S. SENATOR						
1974	250,221	Inouye, D. ..	207,454	None	-	42,767
1976	302,092	Matsunaga ...	162,305	Quinn	122,724	17,063
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1972	134,964	Matsunaga ...	73,826	Rohlfing ...	61,138	-
1974	120,617	Matsunaga ...	71,552	Paul	49,065	-
1976	137,602	HefTEL	60,050	Rohlfing ...	53,745	23,807
1978	115,412	HefTEL	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	HefTEL	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
1982	149,907	HefTEL	134,779	None	-	15,128
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1972	139,899	Mink	79,856	Hansen	60,043	-
1974	138,810	Mink	86,916	Coray	51,894	-
1976	156,099	Akaka	124,116	Inouye, H. .	23,917	8,066
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
GOVERNOR						
1974	249,650	Ariyoshi ...	136,262	Crossley ...	113,388	-
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583
1982	312,853	Ariyoshi ...	141,043	Anderson ...	81,507	89,303

Continued on next page.

Table 359.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1972 TO 1982 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1972	215,221	Fasi	111,376	Anderson, D.	103,845	-
1976	224,665	Fasi	137,911	Clement	82,595	4,159
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1972-1982.

Table 360.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, OAHU: 1975 TO 1983

[First neighborhood board formed May 1975.]

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Voters (ballots cast)	Votes cast <u>1/</u>
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections <u>2/</u>			
1975	6	6	110	1,767	5,702
1976	12	8	118	24,308	58,787
1977	27	22	316	11,333	34,657
1978	28	3	48	10,967	26,156
1979 <u>3/</u> ..	28	25	366	12,495	38,714
1981 <u>4/</u> ..	28	28	416	48,745	178,042
1983	28	28	416	62,573	235,275

1/ 1976 total incomplete.

2/ One board held two elections in 1976.

3/ First use of mail-in ballots; 898 ballots cast and 2,555 votes cast.

4/ First simultaneous election, May 1, 1981; all mail-in ballots, 294,735 ballots mailed out.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 361.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1982

Office, candidate and party 1/	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
U.S. SENATOR					
Matsunaga (D)	245,386	27,888	22,196	180,550	14,752
Brown (R)	52,071	6,732	4,410	39,427	1,502
Bernier-Nachtwey (I) ..	8,953	988	591	7,066	308
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Hefte1 (D)	134,779	-	-	134,779	-
Johnson (L)	15,128	-	-	15,128	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Akaka (D)	132,072	30,396	23,890	62,176	15,610
Mills (N)	9,080	3,025	1,230	4,420	405
Fritts (L)	6,856	1,270	1,108	4,031	447
GOVERNOR/ LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR					
Ariyoshi/Waihee (D) ...	141,043	18,853	13,868	97,848	10,474
Fasi/Piltz (I)	89,303	6,798	6,923	72,334	3,248
Anderson/Saiki (R)	81,507	10,767	7,083	59,893	3,764
MAYOR, COUNTY OF MAUI					
Tavares (R)	15,789	-	15,789	-	-
Nakasone (D)	12,421	-	12,421	-	-
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI					
Kunimura (D)	12,191	-	-	-	12,191
Sousa (R)	3,685	-	-	-	3,685

1/ D, Democrat; R, Republican; I, Independent; L, Libertarian; N, Non-partisan.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, Tuesday, November 2, 1982, State of Hawaii.

Table 362.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total ^{1/}	63,950	29,078	34,872	42,390	66.3
Hawaii	8,457	3,863	4,594	5,970	70.6
Maui	7,353	3,479	3,874	4,960	67.5
Honolulu	44,704	20,115	24,589	28,996	64.9
Kauai	3,436	1,621	1,815	2,464	71.7

^{1/} Based on 1980 population estimates by race from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program (shown in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1982, table 15), 36.4 percent of the Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population registered for the OHA special election and 24.2 percent cast OHA ballots. Participation in this special election was limited to persons with Hawaiian blood, numbering approximately 175,453--including those ineligible because of age--in 1980.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii, Tuesday, November 2, 1982, pp. 9-10 and 182.

Table 363.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1963 TO 1983

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats
1963 ..	51	40	11	-	25	15	10	-
1965 ..	51	39	12	-	25	16	9	-
1967 ..	51	39	12	-	25	15	10	-
1969 ..	51	38	12	1	25	17	8	-
1971 ..	51	34	17	-	25	16	8	1
1973 ..	51	35	16	-	25	17	8	-
1975 ..	51	35	16	-	25	18	7	-
1977 1/	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1963-1981; Legislative Reference Bureau, records.

Table 364.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1981 AND 1983

[As of January.]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1981	1983	1981	1983	1981	1983
All counties	34	27	29	7	5	-	-
Hawaii	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Maui	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Honolulu	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Kauai	7	6	6	1	1	-	-

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1981-1982 (pp. 27-34) and 1983-1984 (pp. 27-34).

Table 365.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1983 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members	51	43	8	25	20	5
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	5	4	1	3	2	1
Maui	3	3	-	2	2	-
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	1	-	-	-	-
Oahu	40	33	7	19	15	4
Kauai	2	2	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1922 or earlier	2	2	-	3	2	1
1923 to 1932	13	9	4	5	2	3
1933 to 1942	9	7	2	10	9	1
1943 to 1952	19	18	1	7	7	-
1953 or later	8	7	1	-	-	-
Sex:						
Male	39	34	5	20	17	3
Female	12	9	3	5	3	2
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except						
Portuguese	8	6	2	4	2	2
Chinese	4	3	1	2	2	-
Filipino	5	5	-	1	1	-
Japanese	17	16	1	12	10	2
Portuguese	2	1	1	1	-	1
Other (unmixed) 1/ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	10	9	1	5	5	-
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .	5	3	2	-	-	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	39	34	5	23	19	4
Mainland U.S.	8	5	3	2	1	1
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	4	4	-	-	-	-

1/ Hawaiian, Korean, Negro or Black, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, letter dated March 11, 1983.

Table 366.-- COMPOSITION OF THE HAWAII TERRITORIAL OR STATE LEGISLATURE:
1951, 1961, AND 1971 SESSIONS

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971 <u>1/</u>
All members	30	51	51	15	25	24
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	8	8	6	4	8	3
Maui	6	4	3	3	5	3
Lanai	-	1	1	-	-	-
Molokai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oahu	12	35	38	6	10	17
Kauai	4	3	3	2	2	1
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1889 or earlier	2	-	-	2	1	-
1890 to 1899	6	1	-	7	3	-
1900 to 1909	7	6	2	4	4	1
1910 to 1919	13	12	8	2	13	7
1920 to 1929	2	32	20	-	4	11
1930 to 1939	-	-	16	-	-	4
1940 to 1949	-	-	5	-	-	1
1950 or later	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median year <u>2/</u>	1908	1922	1928	1896	1913	1924
Sex:						
Male	27	49	48	13	25	23
Female	3	2	3	2	-	1
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except Portuguese or Spanish	9	12	7	3	6	5
Chinese	2	4	4	1	1	4
Filipino	-	1	2	-	-	-
Hawaiian (unmixed)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japanese	9	22	27	3	14	11
Korean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Negro or Black	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	2	4	2	5	-	-
Puerto Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1	1	1	-	-	-
Mixed: Part Hawaiian .	7	6	5	3	4	4
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian ..	-	1	3	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

Table 366.-- COMPOSITION OF THE HAWAII TERRITORIAL OR STATE LEGISLATURE:
1951, 1961, AND 1971 SESSIONS -- Con.

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971 <u>1/</u>
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	22	42	44	12	20	19
Mainland U.S.	5	7	5	2	4	5
U.S. terr. or poss. ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	3	2	2	1	1	-

1/ One seat vacant due to death.

2/ Based on ungrouped data.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 367.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1978 TO 1983

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1978 <u>2/</u>	Jan. 18	87	None	-
1979	Jan. 17	94	None	-
1980	Jan. 16	104	None	-
1981	Jan. 21	64	June 22	6
1982	Jan. 20	63	May 5	2
1983	Jan. 19	63	Sept. 1	2

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution.

2/ For earlier years, 1901-1977, see source.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, Hawaii Legislators' Handbook, 8th edition (March 1983), Appendix E, pp. 98-100, and records.

Table 368.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1980 TO 1983

Action	1980: regu- lar 1/	1981		1982: regular	1983: regular
		Regular 2/	Special		
House bills:					
Carried over from previous year	1,596	-	-	*1,747	-
Introduced	1,295	1,942	20	1,273	1,628
Enacted	201	*193	18	207	189
Vetoed	4	24	-	4	6
Became law	197	*167	18	203	183
Senate bills:					
Carried over from previous year	*1,744	-	-	*2,048	-
Introduced	1,321	2,131	4	863	1,491
Enacted	116	83	4	101	122
Vetoed	2	9	-	8	4
Became law	112	74	4	93	118
House resolutions:					
Offered	633	789	-	464	595
Adopted	*426	389	-	283	302
House concurrent resolutions:					
Offered	153	245	-	177	203
Adopted	*40	24	-	31	33
Senate resolutions:					
Offered	386	348	-	151	156
Adopted	*244	218	-	98	65
Senate concurrent resolutions:					
Offered	64	80	-	91	119
Adopted	18	15	-	8	11

* Revised from Data Book 1982, table 327.

1/ Senate Bills 1703 and 1973, proposing amendments to the State Constitution, were also passed.

2/ House Bills 150 and 238, proposing an amendment to the State Constitution, were also passed.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.