

## Section 15

# BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks and other financial institutions, stocks and bonds, insurance, fires, and business firms.

There were ten banks with 181 branches, eight savings and loan associations with 153 branches, four trust companies, and 78 industrial loan or small loan licensees with 230 branch offices in Hawaii as of December 31, 1982. Deposits in Island banks reached \$5.5 billion in mid-1982, compared with \$2.0 billion a decade earlier. Assets of savings and loan associations stood at \$4.7 billion in mid-1982, more than four times their 1972 level. There were 147 credit unions with combined assets of \$936 million at the end of 1982.

Approximately 174,000 Hawaii residents held shares in U.S. public corporations or investment companies in 1981.

Life insurance in force in Hawaii at the end of 1981 amounted to \$21.3 billion, more than twice the figure reported ten years earlier. For all 640 insurance companies doing business in the Islands, Hawaii premiums amounted to \$755 million in 1981 and losses, claims, and benefits paid came to only \$353 million. Oahu fire losses amounted to \$11 million in fiscal 1982. Persons covered by the two major prepaid health insurance plans as of December 31, 1982, numbered 650,000, with membership dues of \$289 million.

By mid-1982, more than 38,000 corporations and partnerships were registered to do business in Hawaii: 26,400 local ("domestic") corporations, 3,700 out-of-State ("foreign") corporations, and 8,200 partnerships. Business establishments with one or more employees in 1981 numbered 21,264; 108 had 250 or more employees. During fiscal 1982, 3,126 new local corporations were formed and 1,436 existing local corporations were dissolved or merged. Business receipts of corporations in 1979 exceeded \$13 billion; business receipts of proprietorships in the same year amounted to \$1.05 billion. Hawaii's largest corporation, Amfac, Inc., reported 1982 sales of \$2.2 billion, with a net profit of \$34 million.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (specifically its Bank Examination, Insurance, and Business Registration Divisions), the State Department of Taxation, the Honolulu Fire Department, the New York Stock Exchange, the Health Insurance Institute and two major local health insurance plans, the Hawaii Credit Union League, and the annual report on County Business Patterns issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable Mainland data appear in Sections 17 and 18 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1982-83.

Table 369.-- NUMBER OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS,  
BY ISLANDS: DECEMBER 31, 1982

Island	Banks		Savings and loans		Industrial loan licensees		Trust companies	
	Firms	Branch of-fices	Asso-cia-tions	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices
State total <u>1/</u>	10	181	8	153	78	230	4	7
Hawaii .....	6	21	7	18	15	25	2	2
Maui .....	6	19	6	16	11	18	1	1
Lanai .....	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Molokai .....	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-
Oahu .....	8	112	8	105	73	176	4	4
Kauai .....	4	12	5	10	8	10	-	-
Niihau .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Midway Islands ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Pacific Islands .....	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes out-of-state branches on other Pacific islands.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, information provided April 20, 1983.

Table 370.-- BANKS: 1973 TO 1983

Year	Number, June 30		Total assets, June 30 (\$1,000)	Debits to demand deposits, cal. year (\$1,000)	Bank clearings, cal. year (\$1,000)
	Banks	Branch offices and facilities			
1973 ....	8	162	2,625,855	31,803,985	19,253,017
1974 ....	8	164	2,875,085	38,495,103	21,219,856
1975 ....	8	165	2,964,953	42,198,265	23,663,047
1976 ....	8	168	3,207,161	44,908,514	27,173,406
1977 ....	8	166	3,387,094	50,492,878	30,437,727
1978 ....	8	171	4,003,656	58,264,541	34,104,261
1979 ....	9	170	4,431,161	72,492,632	39,746,116
1980 ....	9	173	5,099,835	84,336,851	42,719,522
1981 ....	9	176	5,556,264	90,280,833	43,333,718
1982 ....	10	179	6,373,192	89,384,383	42,811,992
1983 ....	10	183	7,003,029	(NA)	(NA)

  

Year	Deposits, June 30 (\$1,000)			
	Total	Demand	Time	Government and other <sup>1/</sup>
1973 ....	2,367,682	781,470	982,689	603,523
1974 ....	2,573,664	819,177	1,074,603	679,883
1975 ....	2,615,796	875,441	1,170,368	569,986
1976 ....	2,883,238	880,902	1,326,326	676,010
1977 ....	3,008,895	932,909	1,497,021	578,965
1978 ....	3,601,380	1,099,932	1,664,932	836,517
1979 ....	3,930,365	1,171,686	1,863,368	895,311
1980 ....	4,524,532	1,259,679	2,098,238	1,166,615
1981 ....	4,790,261	1,082,767	2,559,876	1,147,618
1982 ....	5,458,604	1,031,492	2,933,285	1,493,827
1983 ....	6,230,996	1,102,606	3,530,499	1,597,891

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Beginning 1981, includes foreign deposits.Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Conditions of Banks (semi-annual) and records.

Table 371.-- SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: 1973 TO 1983

[As of June 30.]

Year	Number		Assets (\$1,000)	Deposits 1/ (\$1,000) <sup>2/</sup>
	Associations	Branches 2/		
1973 ....	12	72	1,325,331	1,032,679
1974 ....	11	82	1,474,175	1,146,587
1975 ....	11	90	1,650,050	1,326,024
1976 ....	11	107	1,923,501	1,608,434
1977 ....	11	112	2,345,999	1,952,042
1978 ....	10	115	2,876,344	2,211,889
1979 ....	9	128	3,447,136	2,664,704
1980 ....	8	139	3,896,380	2,901,379
1981 ....	9	151	4,420,035	3,083,182
1982 ....	8	155	4,596,314	3,259,147
1983 ....	8	154	4,631,588	3,496,835

1/ Withdrawable shares, withdrawable deposits, investment certificates, and NOW accounts.

2/ Branches, facilities, and agencies.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Condition of Savings and Loan Associations (semi-annual) and records.

Table 372.-- TRUST COMPANIES AND LOAN LICENSEES: 1973 TO 1983

[As of June 30.]

Year	Trust companies		Industrial loan licensees		Small loan licensees	
	Number	Assets (\$1,000)	Number	Assets (\$1,000)	Number	Assets (\$1,000)
1973 ....	3	45,809	221	549,495	24	131
1974 ....	3	41,181	225	680,286	24	653
1975 ....	3	46,988	235	718,010	6	67
1976 ....	3	53,365	239	797,883	6	32
1977 ....	3	57,911	242	742,330	-	-
1978 ....	3	59,862	238	776,687	-	-
1979 ....	3	53,779	243	868,539	-	-
1980 ....	4	70,156	249	982,858	-	-
1981 ....	4	89,130	244	1,072,914	-	-
1982 ....	4	121,526	238	1,144,724	-	-
1983 ....	4	157,611	224	1,580,705	-	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Condition of Trust Companies (semi-annual), Industrial Loan Licensees Comparative Consolidated Statement of Condition (semi-annual), and records.

Table 373.-- CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING AT BANKS: 1979 TO 1982

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31.]

Type of credit	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total .....	707.2	799.8	806.5	821.6
Credit card and related plans ..	150.8	170.2	184.3	189.9
Automobile loans .....	199.2	222.8	216.9	218.8
Home improvement loans .....	59.8	75.5	84.0	82.4
Other installment loans .....	211.9	214.6	229.3	232.7
Single payment loans .....	85.5	116.7	92.0	97.8

Source: Bank of Hawaii Economics Division, "Consumer credit loans slowed down in 1980," Sunday Star-Bulletin and Advertiser, March 22, 1981, p. F7, and records.

Table 374.-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1977 TO 1982

[As of December 31.]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)
1977 ....	158	599,929,674	535,493,101
1978 ....	158	704,130,075	626,367,918
1979 ....	159	755,417,266	667,505,910
1980 1/ .	156	800,472,936	714,315,177
1981 ....	152	826,741,896	741,883,222
1982 ....	147	936,381,493	841,538,942

1/ Revised from 1981 edition, table 326.

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

Table 375.-- HAWAII RESIDENTS HOLDING SHARES IN  
 U.S. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS OR INVESTMENT  
 COMPANIES: 1959 TO 1981

Year	Shareowners
1959 .....	13,000
1962 .....	18,000
1965 .....	39,000
1970 .....	74,000
1975 .....	58,000
1980 <sup>1/</sup> .....	175,000
1981 .....	174,000

1/ Revised.

Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc.,  
Shareownership in America 1959 (p. 27),  
Shareownership U.S.A., 1965 Census of  
Shareowners (p. 22), Shareownership - 1970,  
Census of Shareowners (p. 20), Shareownership  
1975 (p. 19), Shareownership 1980 (p. 19), and  
Shareownership 1981 (p. 21).

Table 376.-- STOCKHOLDINGS OF HAWAII RESIDENTS IN SELECTED MAJOR HAWAII COMPANIES: 1982

[Includes individuals, corporations, trusts, and trust company nominee accounts which have Hawaii addresses-of-record. Only common stock is considered. Excludes shares owned by residents in any non-Hawaii-based broker's name. As of December 31, 1982 unless otherwise noted.]

Company	Hawaii shareholders		Shares held in Hawaii		Market value of shares held in Hawaii 1/ (thousands of dollars)	Annual dividends to Hawaii shareholders 1/ (thousands of dollars)
	Number	Percent of company total	Number (thousands)	Percent of company total		
Alexander and Baldwin, Inc. 2/ .....	3,727	51.8	3,979	43.3	128,820	7,162
Amfac, Inc. ....	3,813	35.8	2,850	19.1	74,100	4,104
Bancorp Hawaii, Inc. 3/ .....	2,372	58.9	2,739	36.0	59,573	3,232
Castle and Cooke, Inc. 4/ ...	4,633	16.4	2,975	10.6	26,403	1,190
Dillingham Corporation 5/ ...	3,970	37.9	4,470	32.5	102,251	3,129
First Hawaiian, Inc. ....	1,337	62.6	2,139	63.7	60,962	5,134
Hawaiian Electric Co., Inc. .	12,440	56.2	2,336	31.5	70,956	7,008
Maui Land and Pineapple Co., Inc. ....	194	22.8	1,592	88.4	46,168	589
Pacific Resources, Inc. ....	2,922	65.9	7,132	65.7	62,405	3,994

1/ Based on prices (last trade or bid) and dividend rates as of December 31, 1982.

2/ As of February 10, 1983.

3/ As of August 19, 1982.

4/ As of December 17, 1982.

5/ Became a private corporation on March 18, 1983.

Source: Compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development from data supplied by the companies listed.



Table 377.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII: 1971 TO 1981

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other,  
authorized in Hawaii.]

Year	Number of companies authorized, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1971 ....	485	276,707	119,880	1,168,952
1972 ....	502	303,954	124,502	1,282,566
1973 ....	517	316,897	132,102	1,354,145
1974 ....	534	331,146	155,272	1,487,228
1975 ....	537	380,480	170,561	1,634,549
1976 ....	542	421,545	192,547	1,771,556
1977 ....	546	488,437	225,675	1,944,507
1978 ....	556	555,392	240,320	2,076,291
1979 ....	579	617,571	280,598	2,234,252
1980 ....	594	682,306	352,515	2,561,217
1981 ....	640	755,298	352,523	2,565,525

1/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs,  
Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual).

Table 378.-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANACTED IN HAWAII: 1971 TO 1981

Year	Number of companies, <sup>1/</sup> Dec. 31	Insurance written <sup>2/</sup> (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 (\$1,000)	Premiums (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid (\$1,000)
1971 ...	233	1,565,272	8,127,837	106,524	45,301
1972 ...	239	1,484,039	8,788,361	115,491	44,661
1973 ...	262	1,935,643	9,433,897	120,229	47,980
1974 ...	270	2,614,259	11,383,173	130,102	54,009
1975 ...	279	2,046,479	12,650,488	138,597	53,291
1976 ...	283	2,269,602	13,560,838	148,977	65,312
1977 ...	285	2,432,658	14,680,847	161,725	63,040
1978 ...	291	2,814,838	15,803,154	172,999	64,391
1979 ...	311	2,999,500	17,122,778	186,487	74,627
1980 ...	318	3,694,867	19,131,180	197,394	82,333
1981 ...	346	4,995,919	21,287,888	204,049	98,942

<sup>1/</sup> Authorized in Hawaii, including fraternal benefit societies. Before 1973, limited to number transacting life insurance business during the year.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual), and records.

Table 379.-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE:  
1981

[In dollars.]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes .....	755,297,848	352,523,414
Life <sup>1/</sup> .....	202,955,493	98,684,901
Fraternal .....	1,093,227	257,359
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscell.:		
Accident and health .....	66,579,398	39,482,366
Fire .....	12,341,955	7,018,755
Allied lines .....	5,748,249	1,910,017
Homeowners multiple peril .....	29,185,760	12,971,925
Commercial multiple peril .....	24,178,851	3,756,920
Private passenger auto no-fault .....	30,885,773	18,948,721
Other private passenger auto liability .....	76,981,914	44,252,017
Commercial auto no-fault .....	4,801,679	3,003,815
Other commercial auto liability .....	23,843,519	16,863,804
Private passenger auto physical damage .....	59,416,616	31,196,172
Commercial auto physical damage .....	9,541,338	5,698,204
Workers' compensation .....	122,529,620	54,287,348
Other liability .....	29,455,100	11,930,008
Medical malpractice .....	4,333,636	961,720
Glass .....	267,003	172,506
Burglary and theft .....	791,800	418,305
Boiler and machinery .....	418,721	552,461
Fidelity and surety .....	13,114,787	-1,264,580
Ocean marine .....	5,425,209	-4,215,454
Inland marine .....	8,454,120	2,984,035
Earthquake .....	453,297	7
All other <sup>3/</sup> .....	8,762,318	857,227
Surplus lines .....	13,738,465	1,794,855

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes annuities and \$859,763 in premiums for insurance on nonresidents.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes extended coverage; tornado, windstorm and hail; sprinkler and water damage; explosion, riot and civil commotion; growing crops; flood; rain; and damage from aircraft and vehicle.

<sup>3/</sup> Aircraft (all risks); title, credit, mortgage guaranty; livestock; service fees, excess of loss.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 1982, p. 7.

Table 380.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION  
OF HOME OFFICE: 1981

[Money amounts in millions of dollars. For insurance companies authorized  
to do business in Hawaii.]

Subject	All companies	Domestic companies	Foreign companies	Alien companies (U.S. business only)
Number of companies .....	640	18	602	20
Financial condition, Dec. 31:				
Assets .....	625,394.9	585.4	614,427.2	10,382.3
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus .....	554,694.4	456.1	544,814.1	9,424.2
Policyholder's surplus inc. capital .....	70,700.5	129.3	69,613.1	958.1
Capital .....	2,527.4	15.8	2,484.7	26.9
Net gain or loss .....	-165.2	-1.7	73.9	-237.4
Hawaii business:				
Direct premiums written .....	814.0	277.8	509.7	26.5
Claims and benefits paid .....	412.9	115.3	284.2	13.4
Investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 <u>1/</u> ...	2,565.5	148.6	2,386.8	30.1
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness) .....	1,458.5	76.8	1,366.8	14.9
Collateral loans (amount lent) ....	3.3	0.7	2.6	-
State and county bonds <u>2/</u> .....	223.9	12.2	211.1	0.6
Utilities stocks and bonds <u>2/</u> .....	189.8	14.2	164.7	10.9
Industrial and misc. stocks and bonds <u>2/</u> .....	592.7	36.5	552.5	3.7
Real estate <u>2/</u> .....	97.4	8.1	89.2	0.1
Balances in Hawaii banks .....	21.1	19.6	1.4	0.0

1/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

2/ Market value (less encumbrances for real estate).

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report  
of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii 1982, pp. 16, 18, 19, and 36-39.

Table 381.-- HEALTH INSURANCE: 1979 TO 1981

Subject	1979	1980	1981
Protected population (thousands): <u>1/</u>			
Hospital expense .....	796	767	(NA)
Surgical expense .....	751	719	(NA)
Physician's expense .....	711	676	(NA)
Major medical expense .....	81	71	(NA)
Health insurance benefit payments (millions of dollars), total .....	273	328	(NA)
Insurance companies .....	49	48	(NA)
Other hospital-medical plans .....	224	280	(NA)
Health insurance premiums (millions of dollars), total ..	304	358	(NA)
Insurance companies .....	55	62	(NA)
Other hospital-medical plans .....	249	296	(NA)
Community hospital costs:			
Average length of hospital stay (days) .....	7.5	7.5	7.9
Average cost (dollars):			
Per patient day .....	264	246	277
Per patient stay .....	1,978	1,844	2,187

NA Not available.

1/ Number of persons under age 65 protected by hospital, surgical, physician's expense, and major medical expense coverage, as of December 31 (unduplicated).

Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Source Book of Health Insurance Data for 1980-1981, 1981-1982, and 1982-1983.

Table 382.-- PREPAID HEALTH PLANS: 1972 TO 1982

Year	Hawaii Medical Service Association		Kaiser Foundation Health Plan			Commercial carrier premiums <sup>1/</sup> (\$1,000) <sup>-</sup>
	Persons covered, end of year <sup>2/</sup>	Member-ship dues <sup>3/</sup> (\$1,000)	Persons covered <sup>2/</sup>		Member-ship dues (\$1,000)	
			Annual average	End of year		
1972 ..	417,305	48,759	95,226	95,877	13,227	29,097
1973 ..	432,905	55,209	96,057	96,242	14,779	31,200
1974 ..	451,583	64,138	97,202	98,184	16,309	33,176
1975 ..	474,265	79,827	100,766	101,827	18,592	35,564
1976 ..	484,295	97,882	103,364	104,785	21,879	42,601
1977 ..	507,709	113,335	106,217	107,592	25,614	46,124
1978 ..	515,439	127,744	110,191	113,388	28,883	51,741
1979 ..	528,362	146,775	115,225	115,963	34,514	57,515
1980 <sup>4/</sup>	537,281	175,035	116,118	117,409	38,566	60,150
1981 ..	537,684	206,675	119,407	122,985	44,658	66,579
1982 ..	527,319	237,923	122,554	122,732	50,816	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> For accident and health insurance.

<sup>2/</sup> Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes investment income, membership fees, etc.

<sup>4/</sup> Corrected from 1981 edition, table 334.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, records; Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., records; Report of the Insurance Commissioner (annual).

Table 383.-- FIRE CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1972 TO 1982

[Years ended June 30.]

Year	Fire alarms				Fire deaths	Fire losses (dollars)
	Total alarms	Fires	False alarms	Needless alarms <sup>1/</sup>		
1972 ..	6,379	3,952	1,838	589	7	3,527,052
1973 ..	7,415	4,930	1,807	678	8	12,962,159
1974 ..	6,132	3,685	1,812	635	11	6,391,520
1975 ..	7,064	4,316	2,057	691	5	7,303,404
1976 ..	8,157	5,278	2,166	713	7	7,369,820
1977 ..	8,225	5,451	2,061	713	5	7,008,431
1978 ..	7,876	5,258	1,858	760	5	9,975,951
1979 ..	8,497	5,962	1,861	674	7	8,027,335
1980 ..	8,749	6,701	1,423	625	13	11,897,724
1981 ..	7,564	6,084	810	670	9	15,071,355
1982 ..	6,518	4,602	769	1,147	9	11,393,700

<sup>1/</sup> Non-fire incidents, such as smoke scares or overheated food.

Source: Annual Report of the Fire Department, City and County of Honolulu (annual), and records.

Table 384.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS: 1973 TO 1981

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls during the first quarter of the year. Coverage excludes government and self-employed workers.]

Year	Number of employees <sup>1/</sup>	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments, by employment-size class		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
1973 .....	236,606	444,491	1,885,174	16,298	(NA)	(NA)
1974 <sup>2/</sup> .....	248,859	478,032	2,081,578	16,957	9,045	3,249
1975 .....	252,254	543,590	2,274,957	17,095	9,041	3,317
1976 .....	252,252	577,390	2,412,122	17,271	9,135	3,359
1977 .....	263,079	630,090	2,637,726	18,660	9,942	3,741
1978 .....	282,256	699,638	2,966,228	19,222	9,849	3,991
1979 .....	302,763	809,676	3,451,980	20,621	10,568	4,285
1980 <sup>3/</sup> .....	314,106	930,312	3,849,636	21,125	10,928	4,346
1981 .....	316,249	1,043,474	4,316,852	21,264	10,969	4,337

  

Year	Number of establishments by employment-size class -- Con.					
	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 or more
1973 .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974 .....	2,230	1,558	553	234	53	39
1975 .....	2,305	1,546	565	226	56	39
1976 .....	2,332	1,544	566	248	49	38
1977 .....	2,397	1,642	589	257	52	40
1978 .....	2,695	1,721	602	264	57	43
1979 .....	2,866	1,864	653	281	54	50
1980 .....	2,868	1,906	666	311	55	45
1981 .....	2,973	1,905	663	309	63	45

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> For week including March 12.

<sup>2/</sup> Totals for number of employees, payroll, and total number of establishments are revised figures, but data on number of establishments by size are unrevised and add to 16,961 rather than 16,957.

<sup>3/</sup> Revised from Data Book 1982, table 344.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns (annual).



Table 385.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES:  
1980 AND 1981

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons.]

Year and county	Number of establishments	Number of employees, mid-March	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
1980 <sup>1/</sup>				
State total .....	21,125	314,106	930,312	3,849,636
Hawaii .....	2,146	23,881	65,520	278,399
Honolulu .....	16,153	254,698	773,549	3,185,801
Kauai .....	903	12,031	31,416	133,964
Maui .....	1,864	23,422	59,513	248,852
Statewide .....	59	74	314	2,621
1981				
State total .....	21,264	316,249	1,073,474	4,316,852
Hawaii .....	2,156	23,821	71,915	296,870
Honolulu .....	16,257	255,656	868,205	3,587,855
Kauai .....	943	11,656	32,938	141,343
Maui .....	1,872	25,077	70,335	290,070
Statewide .....	36	39	81	715

<sup>1/</sup> Revised from Data Book 1982, table 345.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1981, Hawaii, CBP-81-13 (May 1983), p. 17.

Table 386.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS UNITS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP:  
1980 AND 1981

[Excludes government and self-employed workers.]

Major industry group	Number of establishments	Number of employees, mid-March	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
1980 <sup>1/</sup>				
Total .....	21,125	314,106	930,312	3,849,636
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries .....	213	1,771	4,391	19,558
Mining .....	6	225	1,125	4,638
Contract construction .....	1,646	26,184	117,312	480,397
Manufacturing <sup>2/</sup> .....	831	25,515	79,488	335,255
Food and kindred products .....	192	10,875	29,699	136,866
Apparel and other textile products .....	134	3,893	7,366	29,659
Transportation and other public utilities .....	888	31,665	149,157	611,701
Wholesale trade .....	1,608	17,107	61,032	257,655
Retail trade <sup>2/</sup> .....	5,630	84,203	166,211	682,486
Eating and drinking places .....	1,577	33,749	47,529	191,773
Finance, insurance, and real estate Services <sup>2/</sup> .....	2,969	29,593	92,696	387,109
Hotels and other lodging places ..	6,178	94,777	253,529	1,043,437
Health services .....	209	25,094	60,623	238,927
Nonclassifiable establishments .....	1,385	17,477	62,770	261,369
Nonclassifiable establishments .....	1,156	3,066	5,372	27,402
1981				
Total .....	21,264	316,249	1,043,474	4,316,852
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries .....	207	1,892	4,948	22,232
Mining .....	8	278	1,460	6,088
Contract construction .....	1,603	22,812	115,576	458,923
Manufacturing <sup>2/</sup> .....	861	25,027	84,512	42,161
Food and kindred products .....	205	10,946	33,325	151,096
Apparel and other textile products .....	134	3,637	7,261	31,591
Transportation and other public utilities .....	892	31,508	153,166	648,450
Wholesale trade .....	1,621	17,674	69,889	287,002
Retail trade <sup>2/</sup> .....	5,728	84,827	222,433	910,091
Eating and drinking places .....	1,622	34,057	49,425	203,899
Finance, insurance, and real estate Services <sup>2/</sup> .....	2,902	30,676	103,552	418,651
Hotels and other lodging places ..	6,461	98,406	281,786	1,176,562
Health services .....	211	24,496	63,893	261,098
Nonclassifiable establishments .....	1,543	18,662	72,862	308,387
Nonclassifiable establishments .....	981	3,149	6,151	31,442

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 386.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS UNITS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP:  
1980 AND 1981 - Con.

1/ Revised from Data Book 1982, table 346.

2/ Includes subgroups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1981, Hawaii, CBP-81-13 (May 1983), pp 1-2.

Table 387.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY  
EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 1981

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons.]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Total .....	21,264	316,249	4,316,852
1 to 4 .....	10,969	22,799	342,503
5 to 9 .....	4,337	30,911	491,499
10 to 19 .....	2,973	42,235	481,796
20 to 49 .....	1,905	59,872	711,472
50 to 99 .....	663	46,293	592,611
100 to 249 .....	309	46,870	656,219
250 to 499 .....	63	22,608	319,280
500 to 999 .....	28	19,111	274,943
1,000 or more .....	17	25,550	446,532

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1981, Hawaii, CBP-81-13 (May 1983), pp. 3 and 11.

Table 388.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF SMALL BUSINESSES: FOURTH QUARTER 1981

[Small businesses defined as nongovernmental employing units with fewer than 100 employees covered by the Hawaii Employment Security Law.]

Industry	No. of employ- ing units	Em- ploy- ees (1,000)	Total wages (million dollars)	Percent of total industry 1/		
				Units	Em- ploy- ees	Wages
All industries .....	19,695	175.3	586.6	97.6	53.9	51.6
Agriculture .....	363	3.9	11.5	94.3	34.7	27.1
Construction and mining .....	1,692	14.5	85.4	98.4	73.0	71.8
Manufacturing .....	725	9.9	35.6	93.7	44.4	38.8
Transportation, communi- cation, utilities .....	906	12.6	47.3	94.5	39.3	28.7
Wholesale trade .....	1,713	16.2	65.3	99.1	87.0	82.7
Retail trade .....	4,472	51.0	109.4	97.3	56.5	53.6
Finance, insur., real est. ..	2,864	17.7	65.7	98.3	55.8	54.9
Services .....	6,907	49.2	165.8	97.9	49.8	52.5
Nonclassifiable .....	53	0.2	0.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Small business as percent of all business, by industry.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, special tabulation of ES-202 records, July 1982.

Table 389.-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:  
1980 TO 1983

[Excludes eleemosynary corporations.]

Subject	1980	1981	1982	1983
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations:				
Formed <u>1/</u> .....	3,450	3,386	3,126	2,773
Dissolved or merged <u>2/</u> .....	1,621	267	1,436	1,846
On record, June 30 .....	22,917	24,726	26,416	27,343
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations:				
Qualified <u>1/</u> .....	476	454	468	480
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled <u>2/</u> .	217	79	328	326
On record, June 30 .....	3,408	3,583	3,723	3,877
Partnerships:				
Registered <u>1/</u> .....	1,775	1,938	1,841	1,798
Dissolved or cancelled <u>2/</u> .....	1,044	384	1,827	1,186
On record, June 30 .....	7,696	8,194	8,208	8,820

1/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30.

2/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30. Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

Table 390.-- CORPORATIONS, TAXABLE AND NONTAXABLE: 1976 TO 1979

Subject	Fiscal year ended in --			
	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number of corporations .....	11,611	12,160	13,127	13,285
Taxable .....	5,445	7,216	6,924	7,463
Nontaxable .....	6,166	4,944	6,203	5,822
Business receipts <u>1/</u> .....	9,619	11,308	12,215	13,442
Taxable corporations <u>1/</u> .....	6,578	7,652	9,034	9,538
Nontaxable corporations <u>1/</u> .....	3,041	3,656	3,181	3,904
Taxable income, excluding net losses <u>2/</u>	396.8	418.9	560.9	706.9

1/ In millions of dollars.

2/ In millions of dollars. Includes taxable income reported by Small Business Corporations, taxable to individual stockholders only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Hawaii Income Patterns--Corporations (annual reports), and data provided July 25, 1983.

Table 391.-- PROPRIETORSHIPS: 1975 TO 1979

Subject	1975	1977	1979 <u>1/</u>
Number of businesses, total .....	40,427	42,343	46,029
With net profit .....	28,096	27,859	32,357
With net loss .....	12,331	14,484	13,672
Business receipts, total (\$ million) .....	660.4	840.2	1,051.0
Businesses with net profit (\$ million) .....	593.7	706.5	896.9
Businesses with net loss (\$ million) .....	66.6	133.7	154.1
Net profit reported (\$ million) .....	180.3	251.3	263.5
Net loss reported (\$ million) .....	27.3	38.7	35.0

1/ Revised from Data Book 1982, table 351.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Hawaii Income Patterns--Proprietorships (biennial report), and data provided July 25, 1983.

Table 392.-- TOTAL REVENUES AND NET INCOME OF SELECTED MAJOR CORPORATIONS IN HAWAII: 1981 AND 1982

[In millions of dollars.]

Corporation	Total revenues		Net income	
	1981	1982	1981	1982
Amfac, Inc. ....	2,148.0	2,208.5	44.2	34.2
Castle and Cooke, Inc. <sup>1/</sup> .....	1,794.9	1,823.2	42.3	12.5
Dillingham Corporation .....	1,627.2	1,487.4	30.9	30.0
Pacific Resources, Inc. ....	1,081.5	1,237.2	17.1	9.8
Hawaiian Electric Co., Inc. ....	665.2	687.3	30.1	34.3
Alexander and Baldwin, Inc. ....	385.2	397.5	24.4	40.1
Bancorp Hawaii, Inc. ....	322.1	361.7	25.9	29.9
Hawaiian Telephone Company .....	310.1	338.2	43.8	41.2
First Hawaiian, Inc. ....	249.3	273.1	18.1	19.1
C. Brewer and Co., Ltd. ....	314.7	195.6	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaiian Airlines, Inc. ....	98.7	100.5	5.3	-16.8
Maui Land and Pineapple Co., Inc. ...	85.9	87.3	-1.1	-3.9
Aloha Airlines, Inc. ....	84.9	77.2	2.6	-0.3
Amelco Corporation <sup>2/</sup> .....	74.2	74.2	2.0	2.0
American Security Bank .....	49.7	56.8	2.3	2.9
CPB Inc. ....	47.4	46.7	1.3	1.3
Crown Corporation <sup>3/</sup> .....	39.3	40.0	-0.7	-0.1
Interisland Resorts, Ltd. ....	44.6	39.3	-4.3	-5.4
City Bank .....	36.2	38.2	1.6	1.5
Liberty Bank .....	24.6	25.0	0.3	0.3
Mid Pacific Airlines <sup>4/</sup> .....	7.9	21.4	-1.1	0.5
Hawaii National Bank .....	19.0	20.3	-0.8	1.2
Hawaiian Trust Co., Ltd. ....	9.4	10.3	1.2	1.2
Bank of Honolulu .....	5.0	4.9	0.4	0.1

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Fiscal year ending third Saturday in June.

<sup>2/</sup> Fiscal year ending September 30.

<sup>3/</sup> Revenue figure for 1982 is an estimate. Net income figures are for fiscal nine months.

<sup>4/</sup> Began operations in March 1981. 1981 figures cover 10 1/2 months.

Source: "Recession Hits Hard at Hawaii Companies' '82 Profits," The Honolulu Advertiser, April 15, 1983, P. A-27; and compilations by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development from corporate annual reports.

Table 393.-- REVENUES FROM HAWAII AND ELSEWHERE FOR MAJOR  
HAWAII-BASED CORPORATIONS: 1967 AND 1982

[In millions of dollars.]

Company	Revenues in Hawaii		Revenues outside Hawaii	
	1967	1982	1967	1982
AMFAC .....	146	460	-	1,700
Castle and Cooke .....	87	252	262	1,500
Dillingham .....	(NA)	280	(NA)	1,200
Pacific Resources .....	9.4	885	-	505
Alexander and Baldwin .....	204	376	1.4	21.7
C. Brewer .....	63	195	48	8.3

NA Not available.

Source: Russ Lynch, "Isle Companies Reach Afar for Diversification," Honolulu Star-Bulletin, March 31, 1983, pp. E-1 and E-5.

Table 394.-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES, BY INDUSTRY: 1977

[A firm was considered to be women-owned if the sole owner or at least half of the partners were women; a corporation was classified as women-owned if 50 percent or more of the shares were owned by women.]

Industries	All firms		With paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees 1/ (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Gross receipts (\$1,000)
All industries ....	4,815	165,127	732	4,080	23,621	127,284
Wholesale trade .....	131	15,970	31	137	1,303	13,367
Retail trade .....	1,785	86,552	389	2,376	11,830	70,860
Selected services .....	1,933	30,236	202	948	5,741	19,542
Other and not classified	966	32,369	110	619	4,747	23,515

1/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Economic Censuses, WB77-1, Women-Owned Businesses (May 1980), p. 39.



Table 395.-- INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES:  
1977 TO 1981

Year	Number	Current liabilities (million dollars)
1977 .....	9	1.8
1978 .....	31	9.0
1979 .....	38	8.7
1980 .....	83	21.6
1981 .....	89	23.5

Source: Data from Dun and Bradstreet, Inc., cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1979 (p. 575), 1980 (p. 576), 1981 (p. 538), and 1982-83 (p. 532).