

Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the State.

Provisional estimates for 1984 indicate a resident population of 1,039,000. This total is well above the 1980 census count of 964,691 and the earlier counts of 423,000 in 1940, 154,000 in 1900, and 84,000 in 1850. These censuses and estimates include members of the armed forces stationed in Hawaii and their local dependents, a group making up 12 percent of the resident total when last surveyed. The 1983 de facto population -- which included 108,000 visitors present on an average day in that year but excluded more than 11,000 residents temporarily absent -- was 1,115,000. More than three-fourths of the 1983 de facto total was on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,427 persons per square mile. The population of the State is relatively young -- the median age in 1980 was 28.3 years -- and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups, based on a 1983 sample survey, were Caucasians (24.5 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (23.2 percent). In addition, 29.8 percent were of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. The same 1983 survey reported 314,000 households and 258,000 families in the State, with an average household size of 3.14. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1970 and 1980, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 106,000, accounting for 56 percent of the total civilian population growth during that time. Immigrant arrivals in fiscal 1984 exceeded 5,400, mostly from the Philippines.

The comparison of demographic data from different sources is often complicated by the use of differing definitions and coverage. Most series, for example, refer to resident population, while others pertain to de facto population; the latter, unlike the former, includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total resident population includes armed forces stationed in an area, as well as their dependents in the area; civilian population excludes military personnel but includes their dependents. Perhaps the greatest confusion is that resulting from the arbitrary classification of persons of mixed race in the 1970 and 1980 U.S. Censuses. Such groups were shown separately in earlier censuses, and are still reported separately in data issued by many State agencies.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program conducted regularly since 1969 by the Department of Health, the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent maintained by the Hawaii Visitors

Bureau, and the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service tabulations on immigration. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's In-Migrants. Other annual reports distributed by DPED contain population estimates for Oahu census tracts and Neighbor Island districts. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in sections 1 and 3 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984.

Table 1.-- POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL: 1831 TO 1980

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Census date	Total population		Urban <u>1/</u>		Rural <u>2/</u>	
	Number	Percent change <u>3/</u>	Places	Popu- lation	Popu- lation	Percent of total
1831-32 <u>4/</u>	129,814	...	1	13,344	116,470	89.7
1835-36 <u>5/</u>	108,568	-4.5	1	12,994	95,574	88.0
1850: January ..	84,165	-1.8	1	14,484	69,681	82.8
1853: Dec. 26 ..	73,138	-3.5	1	11,455	61,683	84.3
1860: Dec. 24 ..	69,800	-0.7	1	14,310	55,490	79.5
1866: Dec. 7 ...	62,959	-1.7	1	13,521	49,438	78.5
1872: Dec. 27 ..	56,897	-1.7	1	14,852	42,045	73.9
1878: Dec. 27 ..	57,985	0.3	1	14,114	43,871	75.7
1884: Dec. 27 ..	80,578	5.5	1	20,487	60,091	74.6
1890: Dec. 28 ..	89,990	1.8	1	22,907	67,083	74.5
1896: Sept. 27 .	109,020	3.3	1	29,920	79,100	72.6
1900: June 1 ...	154,001	9.4	1	39,306	114,695	74.5
1910: April 15 .	191,874	2.2	2	58,928	132,946	69.3
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	2	92,251	163,630	63.9
1930: April 1 ..	368,300	3.6	12	197,937	170,363	46.3
1940: April 1 ..	422,770	1.4	17	264,262	158,508	37.5
1950: April 1 ..	499,794	1.7	17	344,869	154,925	31.0
1960: April 1 ..	632,772	2.4	19	483,961	148,811	23.5
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	2.0	34	643,222	126,691	16.5
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	2.3	42	834,592	130,099	13.5

1/ The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (first defined for Hawaii in 1960) and in places of 2,500 or more outside urbanized areas. Statistical boundaries were first established for Honolulu in 1831, Hilo in 1911 (for 1910 census tabulations), and other urban places beginning in 1930.

2/ The rural population includes all persons living outside urban places.

3/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

4/ Total population also reported as 130,313.

5/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,579.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), p. 8; U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 1, as corrected.

Table 2.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 1980

[See headnote to table 1]

Year	Percent living on Oahu	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white <u>1/</u>	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household <u>2/</u>
1831-32 .	22.8	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935-36 .	25.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	30.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	26.2	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	30.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	31.4	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	36.3	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	34.9	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	34.8	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	34.7	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	36.9	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	38.0	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	42.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	48.3	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	55.1	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	61.0	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	70.6	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	79.1	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	81.9	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	79.0	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data for 1970 and 1980 also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61.

Table 3.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1984

[Excludes visitors present but includes residents temporarily absent]

Year	Total resident population	Armed forces <u>1/</u>	Civilian population		
			All civilians	Military dependents <u>2/</u>	Not military dependents
1970: April 1 .	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913
July 1 ..	771,600	53,800	717,800	57,800	660,100
1971: July 1 ..	801,600	50,800	750,800	62,200	688,700
1972: July 1 ..	828,300	52,000	776,400	66,200	710,100
1973: July 1 ..	851,600	58,100	793,500	70,300	723,200
1974: July 1 ..	868,000	57,500	810,500	68,300	742,100
1975: July 1 ..	886,200	58,800	827,400	63,700	763,700
1976: July 1 ..	904,200	57,800	846,400	67,000	779,400
1977: July 1 ..	918,300	56,500	861,800	65,000	796,800
1978: July 1 ..	931,600	58,300	873,300	61,100	812,200
1979: July 1 ..	953,300	57,900	895,400	64,500	830,900
1980: April 1 .	964,691	57,056	907,635	64,023	843,612
July 1 ..	968,900	57,900	911,000	64,100	846,900
1981: July 1 ..	981,000	56,600	924,400	64,300	860,100
1982: July 1 ..	997,100	54,900	942,200	66,700	875,500
1983: July 1 ..	1,018,300	55,200	963,100	66,300	896,800
1984: July 1 <u>3/</u>	1,038,700	57,300	981,400	67,100	914,300
1985	1,056,000				

10/18 -
unofficial

1/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for use in population estimation. They differ somewhat from corresponding figures from other sources.

2/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

3/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (forthcoming).

Table 4.-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS:
1970 TO 1984

Year	Resident population <u>1/</u>		De facto population <u>2/</u>	
	Total	Temporarily absent <u>3/</u>	Total	Visitors present <u>3/</u>
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	10,300	796,500	36,900
July 1 ...	771,600	10,000	798,600	36,900
1971: July 1 ...	801,600	9,400	833,100	40,900
1972: July 1 ...	828,300	8,600	869,800	50,100
1973: July 1 ...	851,600	9,800	901,300	59,600
1974: July 1 ...	868,000	7,800	923,700	63,500
1975: July 1 ...	886,200	9,000	943,500	66,300
1976: July 1 ...	904,200	9,400	970,300	75,500
1977: July 1 ...	918,300	9,000	992,300	83,000
1978: July 1 ...	931,600	9,300	1,014,300	92,000
1979: July 1 ...	953,300	9,300	1,042,700	98,700
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600
July 1 ...	968,900	9,600	1,055,800	96,500
1981: July 1 ...	981,000	11,600	1,065,300	96,000
1982: July 1 ...	997,100	14,500	1,087,800	105,300
1983: July 1 ...	1,018,300	11,500	1,114,800	108,000
1984: July 1 <u>4/</u>	1,038,700	(NA)	1,140,600	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

3/ Averages for 12-month periods centered on the estimate or census dates.

4/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (forthcoming).

Table 5.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1980

Island	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
State of Hawaii	422,770	499,794	632,772	769,913	964,691
Hawaii	73,276	68,350	61,332	63,468	92,053
Kahoolawe	1	-	-	-	-
Maui <u>1/</u>	46,919	40,103	35,717	38,691	62,823
Lanai	3,720	3,136	2,115	2,204	2,119
Molokai	5,340	5,280	5,023	5,261	6,049
Oahu and offshore islands	257,664	353,006	500,394	630,497	762,534
Oahu	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	629,631	761,925
Sand Island	(NA)	(NA)	} 36	{ 56	60
Mokauea Island	(NA)	(NA)		{ 12	11
Ford Island	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	798	522
Moku o Loe	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	16
Kauai	35,636	29,683	27,922	29,524	38,856
Niihau <u>2/</u>	182	222	254	237	226
Northwestern Haw'n Islands <u>3/</u> ..	-	14	15	31	31
French Frigate Shoals	-	14	(NA)	(NA)	4
Laysan Island	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	5
Kure Atoll	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	22
Midway Islands <u>4/</u>	437	416	2,356	2,220	453
Johnston Atoll <u>4/</u>	69	46	156	1,007	327
Kingman Reef <u>4/</u>	-	-	-	-	-
Palmyra Atoll <u>5/</u>	32	-	-	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini, uninhabited.

2/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.

3/ Including Nihoa, Necker Island, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll, all uninhabited.

4/ Not part of the Territory or State of Hawaii.

5/ Part of the Territory of Hawaii but not part of the State of Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics.

Table 6.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1984

[Based on place of usual residence. Includes armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Mauai County ^{1/}
1970: April 1 ...	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
July 1	771,600	631,600	63,800	29,800	46,500
1971: July 1	801,600	654,600	67,000	30,900	49,100
1972: July 1	828,300	674,900	70,000	31,900	51,500
1973: July 1	851,600	691,400	73,900	32,900	53,400
1974: July 1	868,000	707,600	74,000	32,600	53,800
1975: July 1	886,200	718,600	77,400	33,400	56,800
1976: July 1	904,200	728,300	80,700	34,900	60,300
1977: July 1	918,300	737,000	82,800	35,500	63,000
1978: July 1	931,600	742,600	85,900	36,800	66,200
1979: July 1	953,300	756,000	89,400	38,100	69,700
1980: April 1 ...	964,691	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
July 1	968,900	764,800	93,000	39,400	71,600
1981: July 1	981,000	769,200	97,000	40,600	74,200
1982: July 1	997,100	778,100	100,100	41,900	76,900
1983: July 1	1,018,300	789,700	105,700	43,200	79,600
1984: July 1 ^{2/} .	1,038,700	803,000	107,800	44,600	83,300

^{1/} Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

^{2/} Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (forthcoming).

Table 7.-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1984

[Includes all persons physically present in area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as averages for 12-month periods centered on estimate date]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County ^{1/}
1970: April 1 ...	796,500	650,700	65,700	31,800	48,400
July 1	798,600	650,200	66,600	32,300	49,400
1971: July 1	833,100	675,300	70,600	34,000	53,100
1972: July 1	869,800	702,200	74,500	35,800	57,200
1973: July 1	901,300	726,400	78,700	36,900	59,400
1974: July 1	923,700	746,500	79,500	36,800	60,900
1975: July 1	943,500	757,100	83,300	38,100	65,100
1976: July 1	970,300	772,900	86,800	40,100	70,500
1977: July 1	992,300	786,800	89,300	41,300	74,900
1978: July 1	1,014,300	797,200	93,400	43,600	80,100
1979: July 1	1,042,700	816,000	96,700	45,200	84,800
1980: April 1 ...	1,052,700	822,000	98,700	46,100	85,900
July 1	1,055,800	823,600	99,500	46,400	86,400
1981: July 1	1,065,300	826,300	102,600	47,500	89,000
1982: July 1	1,087,800	839,700	105,600	48,500	94,000
1983: July 1	1,114,800	846,900	113,400	50,900	103,600
1984: July 1 ^{2/} .	1,140,600	865,200	115,800	52,500	107,100

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). ⁷⁵⁸⁵ ^{10,15} ^{4,6} ^{9,29}

2/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (forthcoming).

Table 8.-- DE FACTO POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND DENSITY, 1980,
OF COUNTIES AND ISLANDS

[Includes visitors present and excludes residents temporarily absent, both
calculated as annual averages centered on the census date]

County and island	De facto population <u>1/</u>			De facto density, 1980 <u>2/</u>	
	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	Percent change	Per square mile	Per square km.
State total	796,500	1,052,700	32.2	163.8	63.3
City and County of Honolulu	650,700	822,000	26.3	1,378.5	532.2
Oahu	650,700	822,000	26.3	1,384.7	534.7
Outlying islands <u>2/</u>	31	31	0	11.5	4.4
Other counties	145,800	230,700	58.2	39.6	15.3
Hawaii	65,700	98,700	50.3	24.5	9.4
Kauai	31,800	46,100	45.3	74.4	28.7
Kauai	31,500	45,900	45.7	83.6	32.3
Kaula and Lehua	-	-	...	-	-
Niihau	237	226	-4.6	3.2	1.3
Maui and Kalawao.....	48,400	85,900	77.3	73.1	28.2
Kahoolawe	-	-	...	-	-
Lanai	2,200	2,100	-3.4	15.2	5.9
Maui	40,900	76,800	87.8	105.4	40.7
Molokai	5,300	6,900	30.2	26.5	10.2
Kalawao	172	144	-16.3	10.8	4.2
Rest of Molokai	5,100	6,800	31.7	27.3	10.5

1/ These estimates have been independently rounded to the nearest 100 (except for the smallest areas) and hence may not add exactly to the indicated totals.

2/ The Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, but excluding Midway.

Source: Estimated by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, from 1980 resident population counts in 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4; data on visitors present and residents absent supplied by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau; and area estimates from the Geography Division of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1970, 1980, AND 1983

County and district	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983	Percent change	
				1970 to 1980	1980 to 1983
State total	769,913	964,691	1,010,500	25.3	4.7
Hawaii County	63,468	92,053	102,100	45.0	10.9
Puna	5,154	11,751	14,765	128.0	25.6
South Hilo	33,915	42,278	44,699	24.7	5.7
North Hilo	1,881	1,679	1,852	-10.7	10.3
Hamakua	4,648	5,128	5,364	10.3	4.6
North Kohala	3,326	3,249	3,386	-2.3	4.2
South Kohala	2,310	4,607	5,271	99.4	14.4
North Kona	4,832	13,748	16,266	184.5	18.3
South Kona	4,004	5,914	6,457	47.7	9.2
Ka'u	3,398	3,699	4,040	8.9	9.2
Maui County 1/	46,156	70,991	78,350	53.8	10.4
Hana	969	1,423	1,526	46.9	7.2
Makawao	9,979	19,005	20,653	90.4	8.7
Wailuku	22,219	32,111	35,988	44.5	12.1
Lahaina	5,524	10,284	11,522	86.2	12.0
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,217	-3.9	4.6
Molokai	5,089	5,905	6,283	16.0	6.4
Kalawao	172	144	161	-16.3	11.8
City & Co. of Honolulu	630,528	762,565	787,350	20.9	3.3
Honolulu	324,871	365,048	373,311	12.4	2.3
Koolaupoko	92,219	109,373	112,322	18.6	2.7
Koolauloa	10,562	14,195	15,845	34.9	11.6
Waialua	9,171	9,849	10,893	7.4	10.6
Wahiawa	37,329	41,562	41,858	11.3	0.7
Waianae	24,077	31,487	31,883	30.8	1.3
Ewa	132,299	191,051	201,238	44.4	5.3
Kauai County	29,761	39,082	42,800	31.3	9.5
Hanalei	1,182	2,668	3,442	125.7	29.0
Kawaihau	7,393	10,497	11,885	42.0	13.2
Lihue	6,766	8,590	9,127	27.0	6.3
Koloa	6,851	8,734	9,555	27.5	9.4
Waimea	7,569	8,593	8,791	13.5	2.3

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Hawaii, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 4; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Estimated Population of Hawaii by Districts, 1983 (Report CTC-60, September 4, 1984).

Table 10.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES: 1980

[This table presents data for the 101 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, for the 1980 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes, 1976 Replacement. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate governmental and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

Island and place 1/	Resident population	Island and place 1/	Resident population
Hawaii	92,053	Maui and Molokini	62,823
Captain Cook	2,008	Haiku	619
Hakalau	250	Haliimali	741
Hawi	795	Hana	643
Hilo	35,269	Honokahua	309
Holualoa	1,243	Kaanapali	541
Honokaa	1,936	Kahului	12,978
Honomu	559	Kihei	5,644
Kailua	4,751	Lahaina	6,095
Kainaliu	512	Lower Paia	1,500
Kapaau	612	Makawao	2,900
Keaau	775	Napili-Honokowai	2,446
Kealakekua	1,033	Paia	193
Kukuihaele	332	Pauwela	468
Laupahoehoe	500	Pukalani	3,950
Makapala	186	Puunene	572
Mountain View	540	Waihee	413
Naalehu	1,168	Waikapu	698
Ookala	401	Wailea	1,124
Paauilo	755	Wailuku	10,260
Pahala	1,619	Remainder of island ...	10,729
Pahoa	923		
Papaaloa	264	Kahoolawe	-
Papaikou	1,567		
Paukaa	544	Lanai	2,119
Puako	257	Lanai City	2,092
Waimea	1,179	Remainder of island ...	27
Wainaku	1,045		
Remainder of island ..	31,030		

Continued on next page.

Table 10.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS,
AND VILLAGES: 1980 -- Con.

Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population	Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population
Molokai	6,049	Oahu (con.):	
Kaunakakai	2,231	Nanakuli	8,185
Kualapuu	502	Pearl City	42,575
Maunaloa	633	Schofield Barracks	18,851
Remainder of island ..	2,683	Wahiawa	16,911
Oahu (including		Waialua	4,051
Northwestern Hawaiian		Waianae	7,941
Islands)	762,565	Waimanalo	3,562
Ahuimanu	6,238	Waimanalo Beach	4,161
Aiea	32,879	Waipahu	29,139
Barbers Point Housing.	1,373	Waipio Acres	4,091
Ewa	2,637	Whitmore Village	2,318
Ewa Beach	14,369	Remainder of island ...	46,344
Haleiwa	2,412	Kauai	38,856
Hauula	2,997	Anahola	915
Heeia	5,432	Eleele	580
Hickam Housing	4,425	Hanalei	483
Honolulu total	365,048	Hanamaulu	3,227
Oahu part	365,017	Hanapepe	1,417
Northwestern		Kalaheo	2,500
Hawaiian Islands .	31	Kapaa	4,467
Iroquois Point	3,915	Kaumakani	888
Kaaawa	959	Kekaha	3,260
Kahaluu	2,925	Kilauea	895
Kahuku	935	Koloa	1,457
Kailua	35,812	Lihue	4,000
Kaneohe	29,919	Poipu	685
Laie	4,643	Princeville	500
Maili	5,026	Puhi	991
Makaha	6,582	Wailua	1,587
Makakilo City	7,691	Waimea	1,569
Maunawili	5,239	Remainder of island ...	9,435
Mililani Town	21,365	Niihau, Lehua and Kaula .	226
Mokapu	11,615		

1/ For boundaries of places, see Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages As Approved Through December 31, 1979 (Report SB-A15, March 13, 1980).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4, and unpublished final counts for places under 300 based on enumeration district data supplied February 13, 1981.

Table 11.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF NEIGHBORHOODS, FOR OAHU: 1980

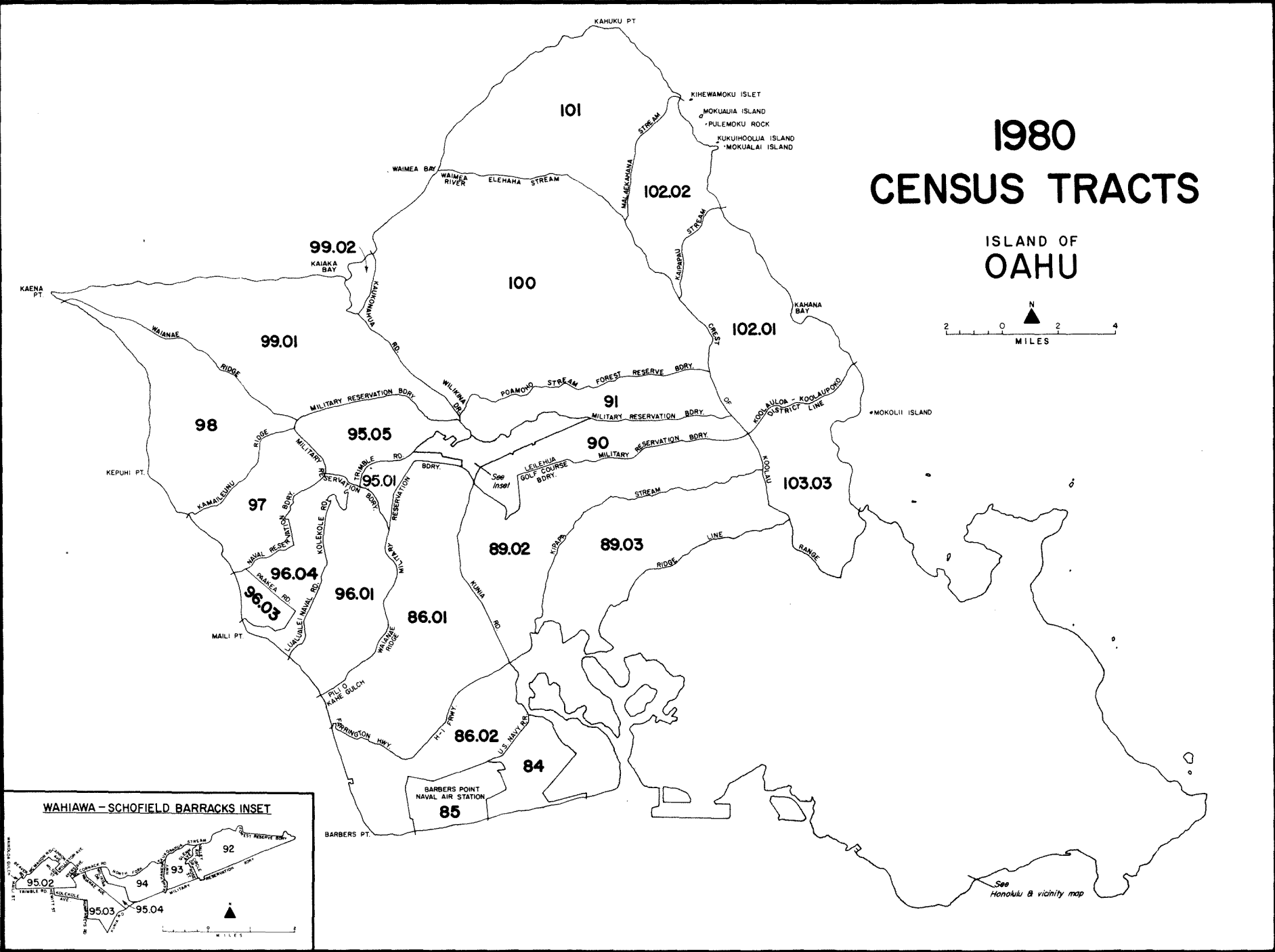
Neighborhood 1/	Resident population	Households	Percent foreign born	Civilian labor force: percent unemployed	Households: median income in 1979 (dollars)
Oahu total	762,534	230,214	14.8	4.6	21,077
Hawaii Kai	25,603	7,518	9.2	2.4	34,928
Kuliouou	14,172	4,316	9.8	3.6	37,986
Waialae-Kahala	11,474	3,882	10.5	2.3	37,385
Kaimuki	19,603	6,314	10.0	2.8	26,260
Diamond Head/ Kapahulu	21,191	7,853	14.6	3.3	20,453
Palolo	14,110	4,092	14.4	4.2	21,457
Manoa	22,605	6,536	10.8	3.8	27,347
McCully/Moiliili ...	26,644	12,188	21.0	4.8	16,082
Waikiki	17,384	9,852	22.4	5.7	14,562
Makiki/Tantalus	28,695	14,050	10.0	3.7	17,179
Ala Moana/Kakaako ..	10,032	5,505	25.0	4.7	14,842
Nuuanu/Punchbowl ...	16,166	5,361	13.7	4.1	22,714
Downtown	8,674	4,406	26.7	5.3	14,631
Liliha/Kapalama	21,068	6,429	19.1	4.0	22,107
Kalihi/Palama	40,144	10,837	35.4	5.0	14,280
Kalihi Valley	17,613	3,885	30.2	4.0	23,513
Moanalua	12,948	3,400	9.4	3.9	21,532
Aliamanu/Salt Lake .	31,199	9,290	17.2	5.2	18,221
Airport	28,436	5,416	10.3	8.9	14,149
Aiea	30,084	8,925	12.2	4.6	25,393
Pearl City	42,577	11,140	12.2	4.1	29,345
Waipahu	33,927	8,261	26.1	5.9	23,865
Ewa	35,585	8,988	14.0	8.0	19,458
Waianae Coast	31,487	7,964	7.6	7.7	15,596
Mililani/Waipio	26,134	7,801	10.0	4.1	26,338
Wahiawa	41,562	10,271	11.4	8.5	13,343
North Shore	13,061	3,899	16.0	5.7	17,873
Koolauloa	10,983	2,687	19.9	3.7	15,426
Kahaluu	11,782	3,360	4.8	3.3	24,984
Kaneohe	35,553	9,698	5.6	4.4	28,652
Kailua	41,291	12,099	6.0	4.1	28,546
Waimanalo	9,132	2,137	8.3	5.8	19,407
Mokapu	11,615	1,854	6.1	9.9	13,814

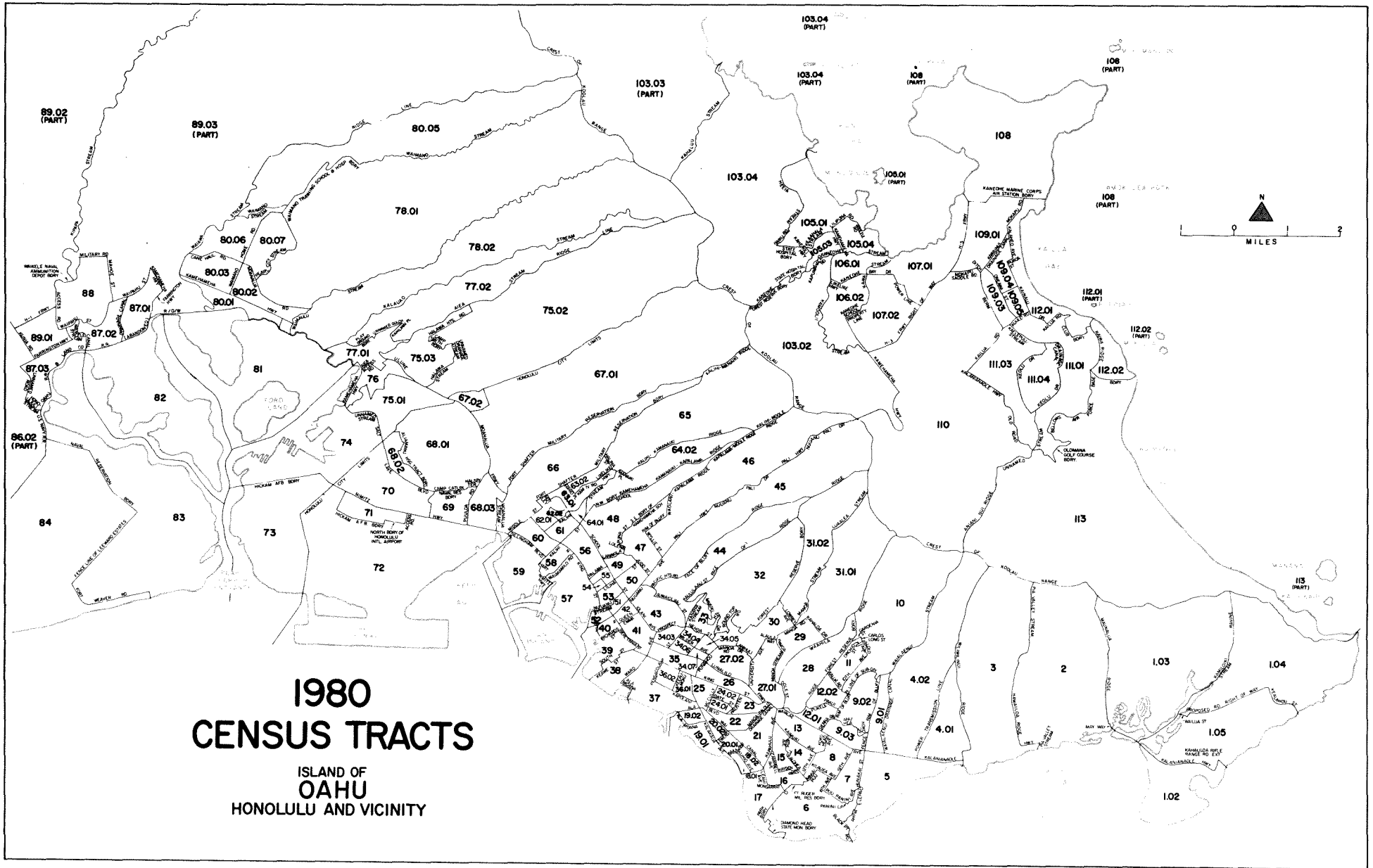
1/ For boundaries, see maps that accompany source.

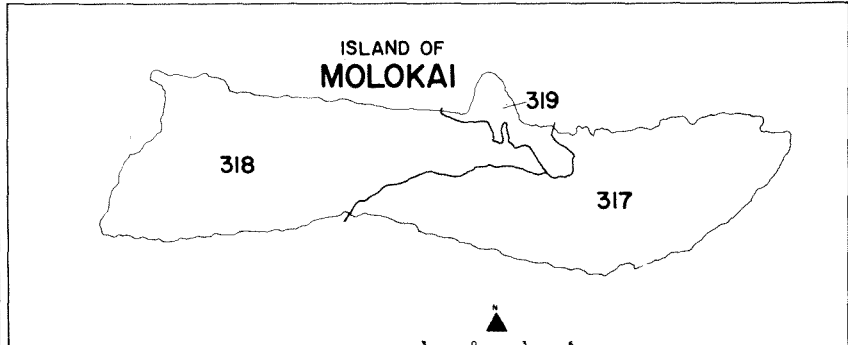
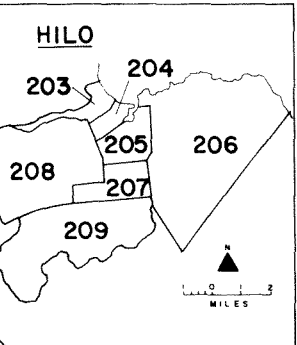
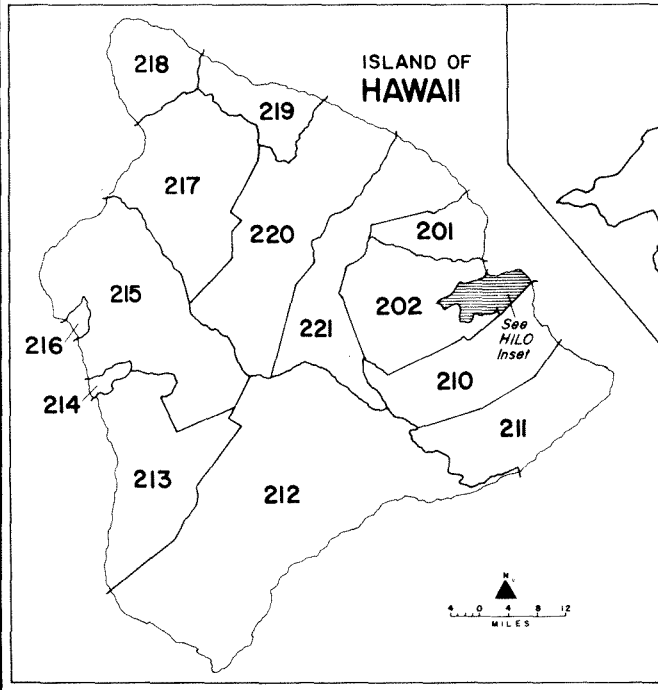
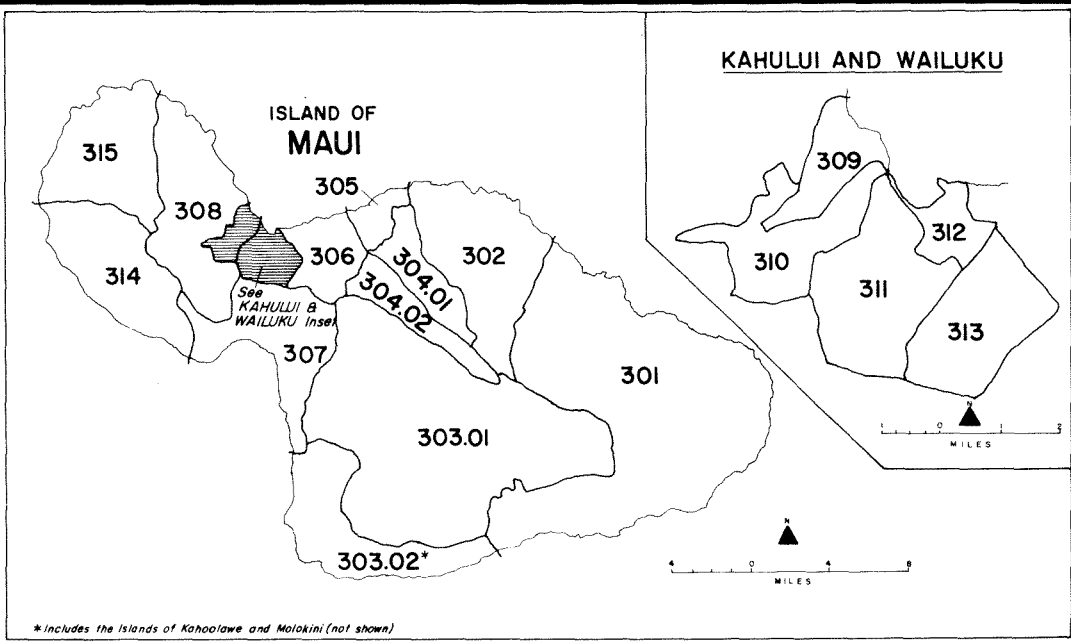
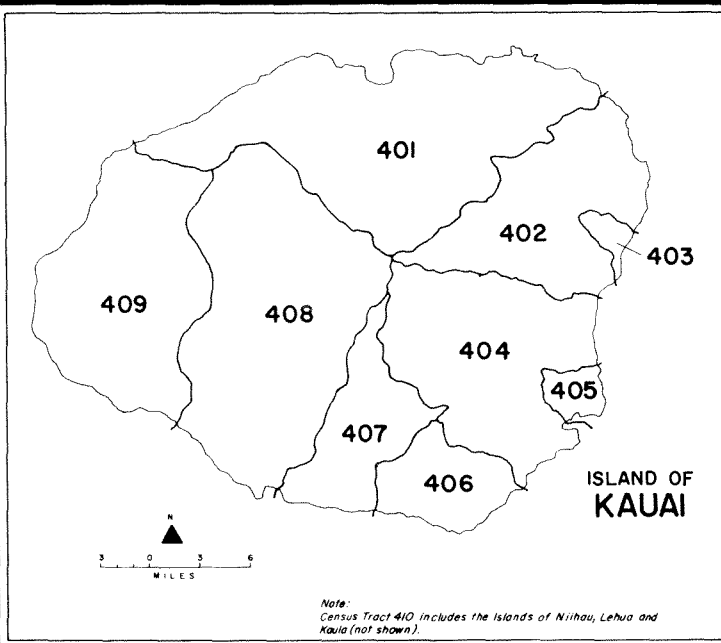
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Neighborhood Statistics Program, Hawaii, PHC80-SP1-13 (1983).

1980 CENSUS TRACTS

ISLAND OF
OAHU







**1980
CENSUS TRACTS**

PREPARED BY
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
STATE OF HAWAII
1981

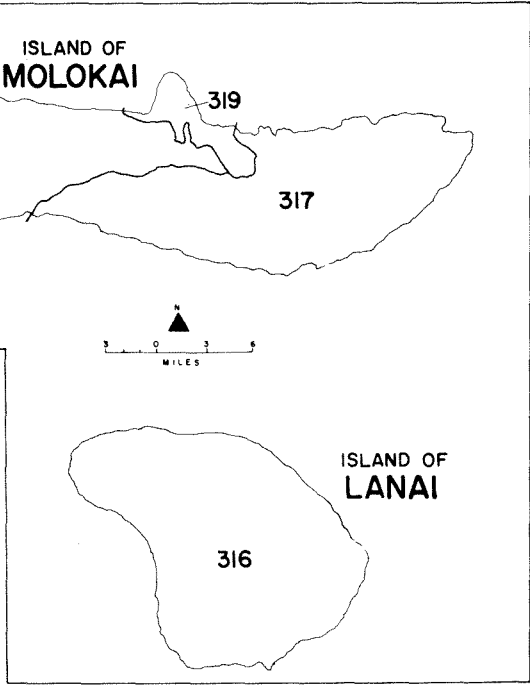


Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1983, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983 <u>3/</u>	
County total	381,632	222,639	630,528	762,565	787,350	230,214
Honolulu District	56,783	33,147	324,871	365,048	373,311	127,139
1.02	778	776	1,915	2,067	2,054	599
1.03	2,989	1,439	3,243	10,784	11,912	3,462
1.04 (1.01 pt.) ...	2,264	1,213	1,834	7,202	7,540	1,947
1.05 (1.01 pt.) ...	1,386	1,276	5,580	5,550	5,515	1,510
2	2,711	626	5,123	4,970	5,698	1,485
3	2,301	512	6,485	5,518	5,486	1,696
4.01	582	360	1,571	2,734	2,870	804
4.02	1,618	282	2,898	3,438	3,562	1,064
5	698	694	5,253	4,711	4,633	1,668
6	790	783	2,025	1,654	1,667	556
7	235	235	3,794	3,350	3,335	1,022
8	221	221	4,599	4,137	4,100	1,288
9.01	219	106	2,773	2,621	2,605	925
9.02	332	294	4,392	3,912	3,885	1,324
9.03	153	153	3,514	2,932	2,905	1,005
10	2,202	352	3,650	3,213	3,243	924
11	190	167	4,586	4,077	4,067	1,025
12.01	138	133	3,657	3,227	3,248	1,052
12.02	158	146	4,231	3,593	3,581	1,091
13	224	224	5,146	4,642	4,576	1,569
14	119	119	2,990	2,797	2,769	846
15	138	138	4,345	3,857	3,833	1,267
16	148	148	4,783	4,617	4,576	1,475
17	348	348	2,559	2,492	2,490	1,358
18.01	40	40	1,286	1,140	1,552	668
18.02	69	69	2,774	3,259	2,322	1,733
19.01	316	311	1,111	1,412	1,402	868
19.02	55	55	3,368	5,413	5,375	3,064
20.01	73	73	2,186	2,560	2,540	1,445
20.02	65	65	2,399	3,600	3,570	2,074
21	279	279	3,347	3,619	4,072	1,558
22	127	127	3,796	6,782	7,516	3,148
23	90	90	4,195	5,073	5,349	2,410
24.01	40	39	3,060	2,912	3,010	1,293
24.02	63	63	2,818	3,042	3,256	1,395
25	104	101	4,242	4,016	3,976	1,885

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1983, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980,
FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			House- holds, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983 <u>3/</u>	
Honolulu District, con.						
26	167	167	5,163	4,819	4,834	2,057
27.01	366	364	3,675	5,291	5,265	693
27.02	253	253	5,039	5,344	5,279	2,111
28	582	327	4,316	3,679	4,293	1,202
29	280	172	1,591	1,583	1,573	448
30	380	351	4,966	4,491	4,513	1,611
31.01	1,302	433	4,403	3,923	3,910	1,150
31.02	989	322	4,030	3,716	3,697	1,106
32	1,425	352	1,218	1,132	1,139	351
33	148	141	1,145	1,069	1,062	310
34.03	85	84	4,267	5,074	5,211	2,564
34.04 (34.01 pt.) ..	65	64	3,114	4,511	4,590	2,203
34.05 (34.01 pt.) ..	42	42	2,771	3,014	3,018	1,689
34.06 (34.02 pt.) ..	60	60	4,010	5,238	5,274	2,553
34.07 (34.02 pt.) ..	29	29	751	1,033	921	618
35	181	181	4,308	4,399	4,621	2,198
36.01	86	86	2,916	4,326	4,538	2,590
36.02	90	90	2,654	2,661	2,631	1,246
37	450	450	1,349	2,477	2,388	1,401
38	287	287	523	387	297	155
38.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	314	-	(NA)	-
39	291	291	263	115	113	73
39.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	134	108	(NA)	-
40	70	70	100	820	815	498
41	165	165	4,097	4,320	4,225	2,240
42	63	63	1,162	2,637	2,621	1,524
43	323	275	5,628	5,339	5,640	2,163
44	867	243	6,142	5,274	5,227	1,486
45	1,955	437	4,780	5,042	5,528	1,800
46	1,751	458	4,377	3,928	3,910	1,187
47	343	342	5,500	4,893	4,872	1,495
48	831	510	6,608	6,146	6,098	1,720
49	99	98	3,292	3,165	3,137	982
50	130	130	3,973	4,075	4,389	1,368
51	46	46	-	1,611	2,432	759
52	41	41	1,405	858	879	248
53	84	84	482	4,529	4,501	1,506
54	22	22	1,862	1,718	1,707	409
55	53	53	1,975	2,106	2,086	636

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1983, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983 <u>3/</u>	
Honolulu District, con.						
56	227	226	5,768	5,794	6,371	1,550
57	1,123	1,119	2,615	1,556	1,346	752
57.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	134	592	(NA)	-
58	123	123	3,163	3,524	3,480	1,030
59	566	565	4,388	3,854	2,762	1,055
59.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	61	21	(NA)	-
60	176	171	6,711	5,663	5,545	1,352
61	113	111	3,262	3,381	3,318	773
62.01	130	129	4,295	4,741	4,644	1,165
62.02	24	21	2,523	2,665	2,648	609
63.01	171	167	3,713	3,315	3,306	732
63.02	123	109	3,083	2,945	2,983	549
64.01	46	45	1,400	1,737	1,722	348
64.02	646	147	5,280	5,579	5,548	1,321
65	2,311	311	4,011	4,037	4,131	935
66	1,418	1,418	3,424	2,716	2,682	696
67.01	4,726	1,253	7,502	7,477	7,473	1,851
67.02	105	105	2,317	2,755	2,738	853
68.01	1,273	1,102	2,968	20,689	23,318	6,568
68.02	163	163	4,532	4,890	4,864	1,176
68.03	277	261	-	-	-	-
69	280	280	3,694	3,109	3,090	913
70	704	704	4,899	4,251	4,224	1,294
71	227	227	1,402	2,588	2,689	609
72	3,446	3,028	3,864	1,364	1,355	155
114	1,722	1,722	31	31	29	-
Rest of county	324,843	189,492	305,657	397,517	414,039	103,075
73	1,661	1,597	7,530	6,393	6,185	1,732
73.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	3,034	-	(NA)	-
74	1,313	1,305	4,016	3,138	3,118	713
74.99 .....	...	...	5,070	7,593	(NA)	-
75.01	563	537	4,946	7,467	7,420	2,005
75.02	5,070	1,013	1,496	444	441	16
75.03	559	458	4,982	4,865	4,872	1,306
76	212	212	2,934	1,556	1,546	413
77.01	309	304	4,880	4,645	4,623	1,210
77.02	1,420	776	4,752	4,838	4,858	1,421
78.01 (78 pt. and 79)	6,703	2,068	5,559	12,813	14,195	3,527
78.02 (78 pt.)	3,219	757	895	11,367	13,738	4,051

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1983, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983 <u>3/</u>	
Rest of county, con.						
80.01	225	224	1,268	1,498	1,487	477
80.02	263	249	3,347	2,987	2,968	826
80.03	360	360	2,811	3,377	3,807	895
80.05	3,100	443	7,846	7,465	7,442	1,839
80.06 (80.04 pt.) ..	436	401	4,349	5,906	5,869	1,427
80.07 (80.04 pt.) ..	372	365	4,708	6,473	6,436	1,591
81	1,141	1,057	3,167	2,580	2,564	607
81.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	368	-	(NA)	-
82	1,858	1,855	-	-	-	-
83	3,182	3,181	4,759	12,437	12,364	2,861
84	4,194	4,194	7,801	7,643	7,581	2,026
85	3,588	3,588	3,187	2,942	2,924	772
86.01	21,413	14,594	4,226	8,559	9,365	2,337
86.02	9,832	9,826	4,114	4,653	4,624	1,143
86.99 <u>4/</u> .....	...	...	-	21	(NA)	-
87.01	342	334	5,958	7,284	7,247	1,518
87.02	262	253	4,509	3,854	3,841	911
87.03	421	416	2,238	3,468	3,446	1,116
88	688	663	3,429	4,484	5,824	992
89.01	330	324	7,328	7,861	7,904	1,984
89.02	17,739	12,433	4,420	25,874	28,497	7,764
89.03	14,467	6,515	2,369	6,566	8,438	1,626
90	6,609	6,609	2,783	2,413	2,398	672
91	8,224	3,169	3,410	3,339	3,725	798
92	715	645	6,637	7,420	7,433	2,195
93	298	246	4,875	4,451	4,536	1,429
94	425	278	6,048	5,040	4,994	1,743
95.01	1,862	1,396	3,762	3,587	3,565	887
95.02	321	321	4,901	5,326	5,293	1,466
95.03	443	443	2,566	6,076	6,038	1
95.04	207	207	1,495	955	939	249
95.05	6,212	6,212	858	2,955	2,937	831
96.01	10,010	7,833	4,024	5,159	5,224	1,111
96.03 (96.02 pt.) ..	1,730	1,694	5,100	5,711	5,842	1,439
96.04 (96.02 pt.) ..	5,034	4,913	4,530	4,165	4,143	975
97	7,603	4,793	6,020	10,524	10,575	2,697
98	13,753	4,405	4,403	5,928	6,099	1,742
99.01	22,302	13,543	4,529	5,350	5,494	1,613
99.02	998	980	2,817	2,620	3,535	753
100	45,977	18,259	1,825	1,879	1,864	478
101	19,229	10,222	3,497	4,491	5,281	1,496

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1983, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) ^{1/}	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net ^{2/}	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	Jan. 1, 1983 ^{3/}	
Rest of county, con.						
102.01	16,219	4,112	3,255	3,952	4,213	1,166
102.02	8,289	3,499	3,810	5,752	6,351	1,080
103.02	2,529	1,285	3,338	3,232	3,216	817
103.03 (103.01 pt.) .	10,356	3,936	3,413	3,593	3,668	1,013
103.04 (103.01 pt. and 104)	4,575	2,439	4,776	9,784	10,402	2,737
105.01	1,028	895	5,501	8,712	9,325	2,501
105.03 (105.02 pt.) .	145	137	2,033	1,804	1,789	510
105.04 (105.02 pt.) .	308	302	4,956	4,794	4,761	1,236
106.01	283	247	3,227	3,019	3,108	835
106.02	491	482	5,105	4,994	5,079	1,374
107.01	749	495	2,586	3,680	3,710	1,128
107.02	1,021	566	3,500	3,723	4,321	907
108	3,027	2,752	7,860	11,578	11,506	1,854
108.99 ^{4/} .....	...	...	-	37	(NA)	-
109.01	826	426	3,374	3,161	3,141	924
109.03 (109.02 pt.) .	222	221	4,500	4,158	4,168	1,263
109.04 (109.02 pt.) .	232	232	3,874	3,506	3,485	999
109.05 (109.02 pt.) .	136	136	2,874	2,536	2,500	794
110	6,809	2,941	3,957	4,218	4,247	1,115
111.01	1,112	1,012	6,352	7,966	8,794	2,384
111.03 (111.02 pt.) .	807	659	2,145	3,872	3,917	1,017
111.04 (111.02 pt.) .	484	360	4,858	5,370	5,336	1,462
112.01	575	560	5,377	4,841	4,872	1,498
112.02	327	203	1,832	1,663	1,666	643
113	7,100	5,125	6,777	9,132	9,274	2,137

^{1/} Most tract boundaries either remained unchanged between 1970 and 1980 or underwent only minor changes. In cases where the 1970 tracts were split or merged for 1980, however, the 1980 tract designation is followed in parentheses by the 1970 designations.

^{2/} Total land area less forest reserve and undevelopable open space.

^{3/} Provisional estimates.

^{4/} The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract; for example, persons living aboard ships in Kewalo Basin, adjacent to tract 38, are assigned to tract 38.99.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu SMSA, PHC(1)-88 (1972), and Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A, Hawaii (1981); Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Population and Housing Unit Estimates for Oahu Census Tracts, 1980-1983 (Report CTC-57, July 16, 1984); City and County of Honolulu, Department of General Planning, unpublished estimates of census tract areas. The 1970 population of tracts split between 1970 and 1980 was approximated from 1970 data for blocks and enumeration districts.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI COUNTIES, BY ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Households, 1980
		1970	1980	
Total, 3 counties .	3,730,496	139,385	202,126	63,838
Hawaii County	2,581,888	63,468	92,053	29,237
201	74,828	5,503	5,261	1,558
202	154,950	2,059	1,748	502
203	908	3,435	4,292	1,744
204	710	3,531	4,003	1,342
205	1,672	4,604	5,672	1,826
205.99 <u>2/</u> .....	...	83	25	-
206	12,808	2,989	3,702	1,132
207	2,022	5,231	7,690	2,285
208	10,894	4,865	7,017	2,047
209	7,200	1,615	2,868	815
210	147,610	3,802	7,055	2,381
211	129,318	1,352	4,696	1,450
212	636,742	3,398	3,699	1,108
213	233,112	1,563	3,560	1,107
214	18,489	2,441	2,354	746
215	273,559	2,589	7,610	2,525
216	4,840	2,243	6,138	2,077
217	205,937	2,310	4,607	1,483
218	85,189	3,326	3,249	1,022
219	74,636	2,829	3,287	1,042
220	262,985	1,819	1,841	535
221	243,479	1,881	1,679	510
Maui and Kalawao Counties	751,936	46,156	70,991	22,581
Maui and Kahoolawe	495,104	38,691	62,823	20,162
301	148,941	969	1,423	435
302	38,548	2,067	3,567	1,096
303.01 (303 pt.)	92,037	2,024	3,850	1,317
303.02 (303 pt.)	45,442	100	1,227	474
304.01 (304 pt.)	10,430	2,494	4,366	1,341
304.02 (304 pt.)	10,892	1,629	4,285	1,254
305	4,931	1,665	1,710	553
306	12,743	781	220	92
307	22,348	1,636	6,020	2,103
307.99 <u>2/</u> .....	...	-	15	-
308	39,252	1,299	1,584	461
309	435	4,537	6,542	2,041
310	782	4,547	4,132	1,489

Continued on next page.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI COUNTIES, BY ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Households, 1980
		1970	1980	
Maui and Kalawao, con.				
Maui and Kahoolawe, con.				
311	3,290	5,505	10,424	2,967
312	808	2,782	2,602	893
313	2,689	1,132	572	174
314	28,704	4,171	6,654	2,115
315	32,832	1,353	3,630	1,357
Lanai	89,856	2,204	2,119	650
316	89,856	2,204	2,119	650
Molokai	166,976	5,261	6,049	1,769
317	83,328	2,574	3,574	1,044
318	75,136	2,515	2,331	654
319 (Kalawao County) .	8,512	172	144	71
Kauai County	396,672	29,761	39,082	12,020
Kauai	351,616	29,524	38,856	11,979
401	80,166	1,182	2,668	902
402	42,294	3,599	6,030	1,829
403	2,179	3,794	4,467	1,425
404	50,368	3,642	4,590	1,181
405	3,909	3,124	4,000	1,389
406	15,123	3,141	3,879	1,240
407	23,518	3,660	4,855	1,523
407.99 <u>2/</u> .....	...	50	-	-
408	77,347	3,173	3,111	947
409	56,712	4,159	5,256	1,543
Niihau, Lehua and Kaula	45,056	237	226	41
410	45,056	237	226	41

1/ Most tract boundaries either remained unchanged between 1970 and 1980 or underwent only minor changes. In cases where the 1970 tracts were split or merged for 1980, however, the 1980 tract designation is followed in parentheses by the 1970 designations.

2/ The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract; for example, persons living aboard ships in Maalaea Bay, adjacent to tract 307, are assigned to tract 307.99.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A, Hawaii (1981), 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu SMSA, PHC(1)-88 (1972), Areas of Hawaii: 1960, GE-20, No. 13 (October 1967), p. 5, and revised acreage data for counties and islands supplied May 5, 1983. The 1970 population of census tracts split between 1970 and 1980 was approximated from 1970 data for blocks and enumeration districts.

Table 14.-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, 1960 TO 1980, AND COUNTIES, 1970 AND 1980

["Center of population" is that point at which an imaginary flat, weightless, and rigid map of an area would balance if weights of identical value were placed on it so that each weight represented the location of one resident on the date of the census]

Geographic area	North latitude	West longitude	Approximate location
State:			
1960	21°12'50"	157°37'03"	7 mi. SE of Makapuu Point
1970	21°13'38"	157°39'20"	3.5 mi. SE of Blow Hole
1980	21.2009°	157.6129°	7 mi. SE of Koko Head
Geographic center <u>1/</u>	20°15'	156°20'	24 mi. S of Kanahena Pt.
Hawaii County:			
1970	19°43'13"	155°19'22"	15 mi. W of Hilo
1980	19.7015°	155.3667°	17 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County:			
1970 <u>2/</u>	20°53'59"	156°33'06"	1 mi. NE of Iao Needle
1980	20.8809°	156.5184°	1 mi. SW of Wailuku PO
Kalawao County:			
1970 <u>2/</u>	21.1930°	156.9766°	Kalaupapa ...
1980			
Honolulu County:			
1970	21°21'55"	157°53'18"	Tripler Hospital
1980	21.3704°	157.8946°	Moanalua Golf Course
Kauai County:			
1970	22°01'34"	159°28'19"	3.5 mi. SE of Kawaikini
1980	22.0065°	159.4659°	3.5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap

1/ Based on land area rather than population.

2/ Kalawao included with Maui in 1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Centers of Population for States and Counties, 1950, 1960, and 1970 (December 1974), pp. 3, 66, and Hawaii map, and 1980 measurements provided May 8, 1984; U.S. Department of Commerce, News Release NOS 73-80 (October 10, 1973). Cited in Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Centers of Population, 1960-1980 (Report CTC-59, August 17, 1984).

Table 15.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF URBANIZED AREAS, OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1960 TO 1980

Kind of area	1980	1970	1960
State total	964,691	769,913	632,772
Honolulu Urbanized Area <u>1/</u>	582,463	443,749	351,336
Honolulu	365,048	324,871	294,194
Rest of urbanized area	217,415	118,878	57,142
Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area <u>2/</u> ...	105,712	...	...
Kailua <u>3/</u>	35,812	33,783	24,402
Kaneohe <u>3/</u>	29,919	26,998	15,291
Rest of urbanized area	39,981	...	...
Other urban places	146,417	138,692	92,932
Rural territory	130,099	126,691	148,811

1/ The Honolulu Urbanized Area consists of Honolulu District (the area southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, between Red Hill and Makapuu Point) and the adjacent urbanized territory circling Pearl Harbor, as far west as Waipahu in 1960, Waipahu and Ewa Beach in 1970 and 1980, and also out to Whitmore Village and Schofield Barracks in 1980.

2/ The Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area was initially defined as of 1980. It includes the urban territory on Windward Oahu, from Kahaluu through Waimanalo Beach.

3/ The 1970 totals for Kailua and Kaneohe have been adjusted to the 1980 boundaries. The 1960 totals for these places have been adjusted to the original 1970 boundaries.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1960, PC(1)-13A, tables 1, 8, and 10, and unpublished data for enumeration districts; U.S. Census of Population: 1970, PC(1)-A13, tables 1, 6, and 11, and correction note, and unpublished data for enumeration districts; U.S. Census of Population: 1980, PC80-1-A13, tables 7 and 13. The 1970 data recapitulated in the 1980 census bulletin have been corrected by DPED.

Table 16.-- POPULATION AND LAND AREA, URBAN AND RURAL, BY COUNTIES:
1960 TO 1980

[Urban places are those with populations of 2,500 or more. Places with populations less than 2,500 and open country are classified as rural]

County and type of area	Land area (square miles)			Resident population		
	1960	1970	1980	1960	1970	1980
State total	6,425.4	6,425.4	6,425	632,772	769,913	964,691
Urban	213.0	226.8	278	485,627	643,222	834,592
Rural	6,212.4	6,198.6	6,147	147,145	126,691	130,099
City and Co. of Honolulu	595.7	595.7	596	500,409	630,528	762,565
Honolulu Urb. Area	99.8	115.0	135	351,336	443,749	582,463
Kailua-Kaneohe Urb. Area ..	(1/)	(1/)	34	(1/)	(1/)	105,712
Other urban	32.9	37.3	15	86,270	146,225	47,116
Rural	463.0	443.4	412	62,803	40,554	27,274
Hawaii County	4,037.0	4,037.0	4,034	61,332	63,468	92,053
Urban <u>2/</u>	56.1	56.1	61	23,005	26,353	40,020
Rural	3,980.9	3,980.9	3,973	38,327	37,115	52,033
Kauai County	619.1	619.1	620	28,176	29,761	39,082
Urban	6.0	10.2	12	7,347	6,918	17,454
Rural	613.1	608.9	608	20,829	22,843	21,628
Maui County <u>3/</u>	1,173.6	1,173.6	1,175	42,855	46,156	70,991
Urban	18.2	8.2	21	17,669	19,977	41,827
Rural	1,155.4	1,165.4	1,154	25,186	26,179	29,164

1/ Included with "other urban."

2/ Area in 1960 based on 1970 urban boundaries of Hilo. Published reports of the 1960 census were based on the "legal" boundaries described in Sec. 70-1, HRS; thus defined, Hilo had a land area of 298.9 square miles, most of it in forest reserve and wasteland.

3/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: 1960 and 1970 from the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Land Use and Ownership Trends in Hawaii (Statistical Report 98, December 28, 1973), p. 19; 1980 from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A1, tables 25 and 34, and PC80-1-A13, table 3, and the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Memorandum 83-6 (May 18, 1983).

Table 17.-- POPULATION PROJECTIONS, RESIDENT AND DE FACTO,
BY COUNTIES: 1980 TO 2005

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-F projections, recommended by DPED
for State planning purposes]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui <u>1/</u>
Resident population: <u>2/</u>						
1980 (est.)	969.0	765.0	204.0	92.8	39.3	71.9
1985	1,057.8	815.3	242.6	109.7	46.0	86.9
1990	1,138.4	859.3	279.1	122.6	55.1	101.4
1995	1,211.5	896.9	314.6	134.4	63.9	116.3
2000	1,267.8	925.7	342.2	143.2	69.1	129.9
2005	1,310.0	954.5	355.5	147.6	72.2	135.7
De facto population: <u>3/</u>						
1980 (est.)	1,055.9	823.7	232.2	99.3	46.3	86.7
1985	1,166.4	883.4	283.0	118.2	54.2	110.6
1990	1,277.5	941.1	336.4	135.1	66.9	134.4
1995	1,373.0	985.2	387.8	150.6	79.3	157.9
2000	1,447.2	1,018.2	429.0	163.1	88.2	177.7
2005	1,501.0	1,052.1	448.9	168.6	92.2	188.1

1/ Includes Kalawao.

2/ For definition, see table 4, footnote 1.

3/ For definition, see table 4, footnote 2.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic
Development, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii,
1980-2005 (July 1984), p. 11.

Table 18.-- POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980

*Average age 0-17
8.6*

Age	All persons	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
All ages	964,691	494,683	470,008	762,565	202,126
Under 5 years	77,848	40,004	37,844	60,154	17,694
Under 1 year	17,229	8,856	8,373	13,384	3,845
1 year	15,650	8,173	7,477	11,978	3,672
2 years	15,270	7,871	7,399	11,747	3,523
3 years	15,079	7,675	7,404	11,731	3,348
4 years	14,620	7,429	7,191	11,314	3,306
5 to 9 years	73,057	37,555	35,502	56,771	16,286
5 years	14,237	7,378	6,859	10,984	3,253
6 years	14,056	7,068	6,988	10,996	3,060
7 years	14,329	7,370	6,959	11,118	3,211
8 years	14,650	7,579	7,071	11,421	3,229
9 years	15,785	8,160	7,625	12,252	3,533
10 to 14 years	74,870	38,459	36,411	58,528	16,342
10 years	15,874	8,236	7,638	12,450	3,424
11 years	14,513	7,436	7,077	11,374	3,139
12 years	14,334	7,382	6,952	11,169	3,165
13 years	14,718	7,573	7,145	11,535	3,183
14 years	15,431	7,832	7,599	12,000	3,431
15 to 19 years	86,446	45,673	40,773	69,715	16,731
15 years	16,251	8,368	7,883	12,754	3,497
16 years	16,606	8,524	8,082	13,080	3,526
17 years	16,951	8,606	8,345	13,276	3,675
18 years	17,033	9,246	7,787	14,004	3,029
19 years	19,605	10,929	8,676	16,601	3,004
20 to 24 years	105,682	59,070	46,612	89,371	16,311
20 years	21,909	12,870	9,039	18,905	3,004
21 years	21,796	12,814	8,982	18,816	2,980
25 to 29 years	95,287	48,864	46,423	75,965	19,322
30 to 34 years	84,314	42,990	41,324	67,491	16,823
35 to 39 years	63,948	32,684	31,264	51,285	12,663
40 to 44 years	47,468	23,765	23,703	38,045	9,423
45 to 49 years	45,240	21,589	23,651	36,161	9,079
50 to 54 years	49,204	23,298	25,906	38,614	10,590
55 to 59 years	47,383	23,502	23,881	36,645	10,738
60 to 64 years	37,794	18,871	18,923	28,452	9,342
65 to 69 years	29,153	15,384	13,769	21,457	7,696
70 to 74 years	20,222	10,991	9,231	14,475	5,747
75 to 79 years	13,673	6,796	6,877	9,901	3,772
80 to 84 years	7,541	3,177	4,364	5,527	2,014
85 years and over ..	5,561	2,011	3,550	4,008	1,553

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Table 18.-- POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 -- Con.

Age	All persons	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
18 years and over ..	689,108	353,167	335,941	548,002	141,106
62 years and over ..	97,582	48,960	48,622	71,399	26,183
65 years and over ..	76,150	38,359	37,791	55,368	20,782
Median	28.3	27.6	29.1	28.0	29.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 19.

Table 19.-- RURAL FARM POPULATION: 1960 TO 1980

Year	Persons	Percent of state total
1960 ^{1/}	10,936	1.7
1970	8,037	1.0
1980	4,523	0.5

^{1/} Earliest year available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-13C (1962), table 37; 1970 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-C13 (December 1971), table 48; and 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C-13 (June 1983), table 56.

Table 20.-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AGE: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 1983

[In thousands. Resident population, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Age	April 1, 1980 (census)	July 1, 1981	July 1, 1982	July 1, 1983 (prov.)
All ages	965	981	997	1,023
Under 5 years	78	81	84	89
5 to 14 years	148	147	147	150
15 to 24 years	192	190	187	188
25 to 34 years	180	185	186	190
35 to 44 years	111	117	125	133
45 to 54 years	94	92	91	92
55 to 64 years	85	88	91	93
65 years and over	76	81	85	89
5 to 17 years	198	195	194	195
18 to 24 years	142	141	140	142
25 to 44 years	291	302	311	324
45 to 64 years	180	180	182	185
14 years and over	754	767	779	800
16 years and over	723	737	750	770
18 years and over	689	704	718	739
21 years and over	631	646	661	681

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1981, to 1983," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 951, May 1984.

Table 21.-- AGE, SEX AND MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao, or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Age in years	Total	Armed forces		Military dependents		Other civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All ages ..	985,722	37,336	4,166 ⁷³⁴⁰⁰	23,743	49,657	433,001 ⁸⁷⁰⁸⁰⁰	437,819
Under 5	82,899	-	17858	9,318	8,540	33,285	31,757 ⁶⁵⁰⁴²
5 to 9	77,708	-	14100	7,428	6,672	32,494	31,114 ⁶³⁶⁰⁸
10 to 14	79,460	-	7695	3,954	3,741	36,844	34,920 ⁷¹⁷⁶⁴
15 to 19	85,402	876	98	1,455	2,996	41,360	38,617
20 to 24	91,795	9,006	2,250	843	6,393	34,724	38,579
25 to 29	97,678	10,560	1,358	339	8,425	38,059	38,937
30 to 34	87,764	9,534	289	-	6,766	34,637	36,538
35 to 39	63,849	3,760	85	101	2,805	29,377	27,721
40 to 44	52,455	2,170	85	170	1,828	22,787	25,414
45 to 49	49,296	1,052	-	26	683	22,975	24,561
50 to 54	49,237	378	-	-	326	21,976	26,558
55 to 59	49,376	-	-	41	261	24,286	24,788
60 to 64	39,272	-	-	-	129	19,422	19,722
65 to 69	31,804	-	-	-	-	16,408	15,396
70 to 74	20,337	-	-	69	-	11,357	8,911
75 and over	27,388	-	-	-	94	13,009	14,285
Under 18 1/	290,724	-	-	21,573	20,751	127,439	120,961
18 to 64 1/	615,469	37,336	4,166	2,101	28,812	264,788	278,266
65 and over	79,529	-	-	69	94	40,774	38,592
Median (years) .	28.9	29.2	24.4	6.7	22.3	30.0	30.7

1/ Interpolated from data by 5-year age groups.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 22.-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 TO 2005

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-F projections, recommended by DPED for Statewide planning purposes]

Age in years	1980 (est.)			1985			1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total ..	968.0	496.6	471.4	1,057.8	539.9	517.9	1,138.4	578.5	560.0
0 to 4	77.2	39.7	37.6	85.1	43.6	41.5	89.4	45.7	43.6
5 to 9	73.6	38.0	35.6	78.1	40.3	37.7	83.4	43.0	40.4
10 to 14	75.0	38.8	36.2	74.9	38.5	36.4	78.1	40.1	38.0
15 to 19	86.3	45.9	40.5	83.1	44.7	38.5	82.9	44.6	38.3
20 to 24	106.3	59.4	46.8	110.4	62.6	47.7	109.5	62.7	46.8
25 to 29	95.8	48.8	47.0	100.0	51.2	48.8	101.4	52.5	48.9
30 to 34	85.1	43.6	41.5	93.8	47.4	46.3	98.2	49.8	48.4
35 to 39	65.5	33.4	32.1	79.9	40.5	39.4	88.8	44.8	43.9
40 to 44	46.9	23.5	23.4	62.9	31.4	31.4	75.6	37.7	37.9
45 to 49	43.6	20.8	22.8	50.1	24.4	25.7	61.8	30.2	31.6
50 to 54	49.8	23.2	26.6	47.3	22.4	24.9	52.8	25.4	27.4
55 to 59	48.3	24.2	24.1	47.1	22.4	24.7	47.7	22.6	25.1
60 to 64	38.3	19.0	19.3	43.7	21.1	22.6	44.8	21.1	23.7
65 to 69	28.8	15.3	13.5	36.0	17.9	18.2	40.0	19.1	20.9
70 to 74	20.6	11.0	9.6	26.7	13.5	13.2	32.2	15.5	16.7
75 to 79	13.7	6.6	7.1	18.1	9.0	9.1	23.1	11.1	12.1
80 to 84	7.6	3.3	4.3	11.2	5.2	6.0	14.8	6.9	8.0
85 and over .	5.6	2.1	3.5	9.5	3.8	5.8	14.0	5.7	8.3
Median age ..	28.4	27.7	29.2	29.9	28.9	30.9	31.3	30.1	32.5

Continued on the next page.

Table 22.-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 TO 2005 -- Con.

Age in years	1995			2000			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total .	1,211.5	613.2	598.3	1,267.8	639.9	627.9	1,310.0	659.8	650.1
0 to 4	91.3	46.7	44.6	91.8	47.0	44.8	91.3	46.8	44.5
5 to 9	87.0	44.8	42.2	88.6	45.6	43.0	88.8	45.7	43.1
10 to 14 ...	82.1	42.1	40.0	84.7	43.4	41.2	85.7	43.9	41.7
15 to 19 ...	85.2	45.8	39.4	87.5	46.9	40.6	89.0	47.7	41.3
20 to 24 ...	109.5	62.8	46.6	109.4	62.9	46.5	109.6	63.1	46.6
25 to 29 ...	101.2	52.8	48.4	99.9	52.3	47.6	98.8	51.7	47.0
30 to 34 ...	99.6	51.0	48.7	98.6	50.7	47.9	96.8	50.0	46.8
35 to 39 ...	93.5	47.4	46.1	94.8	48.3	46.4	93.8	48.1	45.7
40 to 44 ...	84.1	41.9	42.2	88.4	44.3	44.1	89.6	45.2	44.4
45 to 49 ...	72.7	35.6	37.1	80.3	39.5	40.8	84.3	41.7	42.6
50 to 54 ...	62.2	30.1	32.1	71.1	34.6	36.5	77.5	37.9	39.7
55 to 59 ...	53.2	25.4	27.8	61.0	29.3	31.7	68.6	33.1	35.5
60 to 64 ...	47.2	22.2	25.0	52.3	24.7	27.6	59.0	28.0	31.0
65 to 69 ...	42.1	19.7	22.5	45.2	20.9	24.2	50.0	23.2	26.8
70 to 74 ...	35.7	16.5	19.2	38.3	17.4	20.9	41.6	18.7	22.8
75 to 79 ...	27.4	12.5	14.9	30.4	13.4	17.0	33.1	14.4	18.8
80 to 84 ...	18.5	8.2	10.3	21.6	9.2	12.4	24.0	9.9	14.1
85 and over	19.0	7.7	11.3	24.0	9.4	14.6	28.6	10.8	17.8
Median age .	32.5	31.1	33.9	33.7	32.2	35.3	34.7	33.1	36.5

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii, 1980-2005 (July 1984), pp. 12-13.

Table 23.-- STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR PERSONS 100 YEARS
OF AGE AND OLDER, BY SEX: 1975-1983

Subject	Both sexes	Male	Female
Population 100 and over, 1980	113	51	62
100 to 104 years	75	33	42
105 to 109 years	23	11	12
110 years and over	15	7	8
Centenarian Social Security beneficiaries in force, Dec. 1983	70	30	40
Age of oldest (years)	110	110	109
Centenarian deaths, 1975-1983	140	42	98
1975-1979	61	21	40
1980	13	3	10
1981	20	9	11
1982	23	5	18
1983	23	4	19
Oldest (years)	113	109	113
Oldest recorded age at death, 1853-1983 (years)	124±	120±	124±
Year of death	1898	1898	1898

Source: Hawaii State Departments of Health and Planning and Economic Development, Extreme Old Age in Hawaii (Population Report, No. 14, November 1982); U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Division of OASDI Statistics, data provided June 14, 1984. Hawaii State Department of Health Research and Statistics Office, data provided July 11, 1984.

Table 24.-- ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Ethnic stock ^{1/}	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups	985,722	100.0	41,502	73,400	870,820
Unmixed	692,325	70.2	37,956	58,985	595,384
Caucasian	241,872	24.5	28,107	42,234	171,532
Japanese	228,341	23.2	572	809	226,960
Chinese	46,793	4.7	411	264	46,118
Filipino	111,607	11.3	1,692	5,057	104,858
Hawaiian	8,148	0.8	129	55	7,964
Korean	13,419	1.4	412	1,155	11,852
Black	16,179	1.6	6,028	7,583	2,568
Puerto Rican	6,524	0.7	389	1,042	5,093
Samoan	9,992	1.0	-	89	9,903
Other unmixed or unknown ..	9,451	1.0	216	699	8,536
Mixed	293,397	29.8	3,546	14,415	275,436
Part Hawaiian	188,657	19.1	1,227	3,489	183,941
Non Hawaiian	104,740	10.6	2,319	10,926	91,495

^{1/} Definitions used in this table differ widely from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 25.-- ETHNIC STOCK, BY COUNTIES: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Ethnic stock	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Mauai County
All groups	985,722	760,834	102,385	43,194	79,310
Unmixed	692,325	550,079	61,741	28,611	51,894
Caucasian	241,872	192,236	21,669	7,495	20,472
Japanese	228,341	176,074	25,130	10,977	16,160
Chinese	46,793	44,722	1,171	208	692
Filipino	111,607	80,209	10,600	9,105	11,693
Hawaiian	8,148	5,440	1,250	184	1,274
Korean	13,419	12,616	332	188	283
Black	16,179	15,752	252	90	85
Puerto Rican	6,524	5,430	833	114	147
Samoan	9,992	9,850	106	-	36
Other unmixed and unknown	9,451	7,750	398	250	1,052
Mixed	293,397	210,755	40,644	14,583	27,416
Part Hawaiian	188,657	128,503	30,496	9,730	19,927
Non Hawaiian	104,740	82,252	10,147	4,852	7,489

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 26.-- ETHNIC SUBGROUPS, BY COUNTIES OR ISLANDS: 1960-1982

Group and subgroup	State total	Oahu	Hawaii County	Maui County	Kauai County
All groups, 1974-75 <u>1/</u>	842,800	678,979	74,700	59,661	29,460
Caucasian	246,090	207,089	16,509	15,333	7,159
Portuguese	28,267	17,653	5,603	2,625	2,386
Other Caucasian <u>2/</u>	217,822	189,435	10,906	12,708	4,773
Non-Caucasian	596,710	471,890	58,191	44,328	22,301
All groups, 1982 <u>3/</u>	956,118	740,382	96,382	78,961	40,393
Hawaiian	182,870	129,223	25,940	19,271	8,436
50 percent or more <u>4/</u>	49,026	32,641	7,181	7,272	1,932
Less than 50 percent <u>4/</u> ..	133,844	96,582	18,759	11,919	6,504
Non-Hawaiian	773,248	611,159	70,442	59,690	31,957
All groups, 1960 <u>5/</u>	632,772	500,409	61,332	42,855	28,176
Japanese	203,455	148,611	26,832	16,816	11,196
Okinawan (1961) <u>6/</u>	31,230	28,107	1,000	523	1,600
Naichi <u>7/</u>	172,225	120,504	25,832	16,293	9,596
Non-Japanese	429,317	351,798	34,500	26,039	16,980

1/ Excludes persons in barracks or institutions, or in Kalawao County or on Niihau. Kauai data as of July-August 1974; other areas as of April 1, 1975.

2/ "Haoles" for Kauai and "Caucasian, not Portuguese" for other areas.

3/ Excludes persons in barracks or institutions, or in Kalawao County or on Niihau.

4/ Blood quantum for Hawaiians based on survey data for October-December 1983.

5/ Total resident population.

6/ A 1980 Statewide estimate is 40,000. The first 26 Okinawan immigrants arrived in 1900.

7/ Naichi are Japanese from the four main islands of Japan proper.

Source: Community Services Administration, 1975 Census Update Survey for Oahu (Sept. 1976), p. 44, Hawaii County (Sept. 1976), p. 34, and Maui County (Feb. 1976), p. 28; Robert N. Anderson et al., Kauai Socioeconomic Profile (University of Hawaii, Center for Nonmetropolitan Planning and Development, May 1975), pp. 36-37; David B. Johnson, The Hawaiian Population by Proportion Hawaiian Ancestry by Age, Sex and County: Preliminary Estimates 1982 (Office of Hawaiian Affairs, March 1984); U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I, Characteristics of the Population, Part 13, Hawaii (1963), tables 15 and 28; Y. Scott Matsumoto, "Okinawa Migrants to Hawaii," Hawaiian Journal of History, Vol. 16 (1982), pp. 125-133.

Table 27.-- POPULATION BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Race and Spanish origin	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Race: <u>1/</u>						
White	331,925	262,604	32,198	21	11,565	25,537
Black	17,687	17,203	278	-	59	147
American Indian	2,833	2,348	316	-	63	106
Eskimo	74	69	-	-	-	5
Aleut	69	28	17	-	-	24
Japanese	239,734	190,218	24,446	23	9,606	15,441
Chinese	55,916	52,301	1,600	9	587	1,419
Filipino	132,075	96,421	12,746	26	9,944	12,938
Korean	17,453	16,566	522	1	128	236
Asian Indian	708	637	25	-	-	46
Vietnamese	3,403	3,251	139	-	-	13
Hawaiian	118,251	81,868	17,317	59	6,057	12,950
Guamanian	1,630	1,470	49	-	64	47
Samoan	14,349	13,975	219	3	63	89
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	7,140	6,410	490	2	24	214
Race n.e.c.	21,444	17,196	1,691	-	922	1,635
Spanish origin: <u>2/</u>						
Spanish origin	71,399	54,619	8,261	1	3,226	5,292
Not of Spanish origin ..	893,292	707,946	83,792	143	35,856	65,555

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

1/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or race of mother. Data are not comparable either to earlier censuses or to such surveys as the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program. The latter survey reported that 27.3 percent of the population in households in 1980 was of mixed race (17.9 percent Part Hawaiian and 9.4 percent non-Hawaiian).

2/ For a cross-tabulation of Spanish origin by race, see the following table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), tables 58 and 59.

Table 28.-- SPANISH ORIGIN BY RACE: 1980

[Unless otherwise specified, data are based on a 15.7 percent sample]

Race	Total	Spanish origin ^{1/}	Not of Spanish origin
All races	964,691	71,399	893,292
White	331,925	20,857	311,068
Black	17,687	721	16,966
Amer. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2,976	271	2,605
Asian and Pacific Islander	590,659	34,814	555,845
Race not elsewhere classified	21,444	14,636	6,808
Asian and Pacific Islander ^{2/}	601,000	38,580	562,420
Chinese ^{2/}	55,780	1,240	54,540
Filipino ^{2/}	134,960	22,540	112,420
Hawaiian ^{2/}	122,660	11,520	111,140
Japanese ^{2/}	241,580	1,900	239,680
Other Asian and Pacific Islander ^{2/}	46,020	1,380	44,640

^{1/} Includes 9,126 Mexican, 20,083 Puerto Rican, 457 Cuban, and 41,733 other Spanish.

^{2/} Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13, tables 58 and 59 (June 1983), tables 58 and 59, and Census of Population and Housing, 1980, Public Use Microdata Sample A-5 Percent (Hawaii), special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 29.-- ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER POPULATION: 1980

Classification 1/	Population	Classification 1/	Population
Total population ..	964,691	Pacific Islander population	137,696
Asian population	452,951	Polynesian	134,687
Asian Indian	708	Hawaiian 2/	118,251
Bangladeshi	-	Samoaan	14,349
Burmese	16	Tahitian	269
Cambodian (Kampuchean) ..	58	Tongan	1,482
SriLankan (Ceylonese) ..	26	All other	336
Chinese	55,916	Micronesian	2,648
Filipino	132,075	Guamanian	1,630
Hmong	52	Northern Mariana Islander	56
Indonesian	153	Marshallese	78
Japanese	239,734	Palauan	305
Korean	17,453	All other	579
Laotian	1,369	Melanesian	355
Malayan	59	Fijian	260
Okinawan	935	All other	95
Pakistani	59	Pacific Islander not specified	6
Thai	765	Remainder of population ...	374,044
Vietnamese	3,403		
Asian not specified ..	130		
All other Asian	40		

1/ Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This classification system differs greatly from that used by the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, in which persons of mixed race (27.3 percent of the non-institutional, non-barracks population in 1980) are shown separately.

2/ For the United States as a whole, the 1980 census reported 172,346 Hawaiians: 118,251 in Hawaii, 24,245 in California, and 29,850 in other Mainland States. Results of the 1980 Hawaii Health Surveillance Program indicated a total of 9,366 Hawaiians and 166,087 Part Hawaiians in Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Asian and Pacific Islander Population by State: 1980, PC80-S1-12 (December 1983).

Table 30.-- ANCESTRY: 1980

Ancestry group ^{1/}	Persons who reported --		
	At least one specific ancestry group	A single ancestry group	A multiple ancestry group
Total ^{2/}	901,210	632,972	268,238
Dutch	10,554	1,886	8,668
English	96,223	33,262	62,961
French	26,429	3,926	22,503
German	82,982	22,181	60,801
Irish	68,041	12,845	55,196
Italian	13,994	5,331	8,663
Portuguese	57,541	26,447	31,094
Scottish	24,300	3,387	20,913
Afro-American	15,612	13,200	2,412
Chinese	91,305	45,062	46,243
Filipino	139,621	105,973	33,648
Japanese	246,000	214,964	31,036
Korean	20,854	15,091	5,763
Puerto Rican	14,997	7,082	7,915
Spanish/Hispanic	17,208	4,001	13,207
Hawaiian ^{3/}	136,341	61,226	75,115
American Indian	11,728	2,210	9,518

^{1/} Shown separately for all groups over 10,000.

^{2/} Numbers by ancestry group do not add to total because persons reporting a multiple ancestry are included in more than one group.

^{3/} The U.S. total for persons with Hawaiian ancestry was 202,054, including 84,104 reporting a single ancestry group and 117,950 reporting a multiple ancestry group. Out of 65,708 Mainland residents reporting Hawaiian ancestry, 32,145 were living in California.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Ancestry of the Population by State: 1980, Supplementary Report PC80-S1-10 (April 1983).

Table 31.-- NATIVITY, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1980 AND 1970

Nativity, place of birth, and citizenship	State totals		Islands: 1980	
	1980	1970	Oahu	Other islands
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	964,691	768,559	762,565	202,126
Native <u>1/</u>	827,675	692,964	649,354	178,321
Born in Hawaii	557,990	455,060	420,120	137,870
Born in different State	248,752	178,531	209,901	38,851
Born abroad, at sea, etc. <u>2/</u>	20,933	17,286	19,333	1,600
Foreign born	137,016	75,595	113,211	23,805
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9,100	5,595	7,457	1,643
China	6,112	4,663	5,875	237
Japan	22,265	19,685	18,718	3,547
Korea	9,060	2,063	8,774	286
Philippines	58,510	33,175	43,880	14,630
Vietnam	3,606	} 8,208	{ 3,531	75
All other countries	22,267			19,719	2,548
Country not reported	6,096	2,206	5,257	839
CITIZENSHIP <u>3/</u>				
Foreign born	137,016	73,578	113,211	23,805
Naturalized citizen	62,287	30,566	51,314	10,973
Not a citizen	74,729	43,012	61,897	12,832

1/ 1970 figure includes persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately.

2/ Includes persons born in Puerto Rico, American Samoa, or other outlying areas of the United States, and persons born at sea or in a foreign country having at least one American parent.

3/ 1970 data based on a subsample; foreign born total thus differs somewhat from corresponding figure shown elsewhere in this table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C-13 (June 1983), tables 61, 63, and 118; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (July 1972), tables 141 and 144.

Table 32.-- YEAR OF IMMIGRATION FOR FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY
COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980

Country of birth	All foreign- born persons	Year of immigration			
		1970 to 1980	1960 to 1969	1950 to 1959	Before 1950
Total	137,016	69,938	28,523	10,469	28,086
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9,100	2,332	2,522	2,040	2,206
Asia	108,183	56,485	21,513	6,694	23,491
China	6,112	2,687	1,570	748	1,107
Hong Kong	2,492	1,838	501	95	58
Japan	22,265	6,311	3,867	3,298	8,789
Korea	9,060	7,549	1,045	194	272
Philippines	58,510	29,695	13,540	2,147	13,128
Vietnam	3,606	3,475	123	8	-
Other Asia	6,138	4,930	867	204	137
North and South America	5,777	2,551	1,683	750	793
Canada	3,268	1,292	885	487	604
Other N. and S. America	2,509	1,259	798	263	189
Africa	493	306	136	35	16
All other countries ^{1/}	7,367	5,319	1,406	321	321
Country not reported	6,096	2,945	1,263	629	1,259

^{1/} Tonga, Western Samoa, etc.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 195.

Table 33.-- CITIZENSHIP FOR FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS BY
COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980

Country of birth	All foreign-born persons	Naturalized citizens	Not a citizen
Total	137,016	62,287	74,729
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9,100	5,682	3,418
Asia	108,183	48,216	59,967
China	6,112	3,792	2,320
Hong Kong	2,492	1,033	1,459
Japan	22,265	10,231	12,034
Korea	9,060	3,550	5,510
Philippines	58,510	27,054	31,456
Vietnam	3,606	673	2,933
Other Asia	6,138	1,883	4,255
North and South America	5,777	2,306	3,471
Canada	3,268	1,112	2,156
Other N. and S. America ...	2,509	1,194	1,315
Africa	493	144	349
All other countries 1/	7,367	2,582	4,785
Country not reported	6,096	3,357	2,739

1/ Tonga, Western Samoa, etc.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population,
Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983),
table 195.

Table 34.-- PLACE OF BIRTH, RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER,
AND HAWAIIAN BLOOD: 1960 TO 1980

Subject	1960	1970	1980 <u>1/</u>
PLACE OF BIRTH			
All Hawaii residents	632,772	768,559	964,691
Hawaii	421,168	455,060	557,990
Other States	128,992	178,531	248,752
Other U.S. <u>2/</u>	4,965	17,286	20,933
U.S., State not reported	8,750	42,087	...
Foreign country	68,900	75,595	137,016
Mainland residents born in Hawaii	115,070	179,735	258,100
RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER			
Hawaii residents 5 years and over	551,781	697,840	888,056
Hawaii	432,147	495,726	685,882
Other States	94,768	125,732	149,919
Abroad	19,402	33,518	52,255
Moved, residence not reported	5,464	42,864	...
Mainland residents who lived in Hawaii 5 years earlier	84,740	112,443	173,741
HAWAIIAN BLOOD <u>3/</u>			
Hawaii residents .....	...	71,274	122,660
Mainland residents <u>4/</u> .....	...	27,562	55,240

1/ Mainland residents born in Hawaii from 5-percent sample; residence five years earlier from 7.8-percent sample; other data from 15.7-percent sample.

2/ U.S. territories or possessions, or abroad of U.S. parents.

3/ Persons classified as "Hawaiian," either by self-identification or race of father (in 1970) or mother (in 1980). Includes some but not all Part Hawaiians. Comparable data not available for 1960.

4/ 1970 figure excludes Alaska.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census data cited in Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Lifetime and Recent Migration to and from Hawaii (forthcoming).

Table 35.-- PLACE OF BIRTH BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Place of birth	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total	985,722	41,502	73,400	870,820
Native born	848,821	37,734	62,273	748,814
Hawaii	609,588	2,433	10,567	596,588
Mainland U.S.	229,621	34,602	50,457	144,562
American Samoa ..	5,951	-	95	5,856
Other terr. or poss.	3,661	699	1,154	1,808
Foreign born	131,959	3,486	10,734	117,739
China 1/	14,594	-	181	14,414
Indo-China 2/	6,586	-	612	5,974
Japan	22,386	85	1,430	20,872
Korea	10,324	412	1,540	8,372
Philippines	57,816	1,563	3,487	52,765
Other foreign	20,253	1,426	3,484	15,342
Not reported	4,941	281	393	4,267

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Cambodia, Laos, or Vietnam.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 36.-- LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Length of residence in Hawaii	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
All periods	985,722	41,502	73,400	870,820
Less than 1 year	55,608	7,666	18,017	29,926
1 to 4 years	174,578	27,140	44,995	102,442
5 to 9 years	120,081	3,361	6,216	110,504
10 to 19 years	202,788	1,237	2,280	199,271
20 years or more	423,809	1,900	1,563	420,346
Not reported	8,857	198	328	8,331
Median years	16.8	2.9	2.6	19.5

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 37.--CITIZENSHIP, BY AGE AND LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao, or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Age and length of residence in Hawaii	All categories	U.S. citizens		U.S. nationals ^{1/}	Aliens	Status not reported
		Native born	Naturalized			
Total	985,722	860,482	56,977	1,909	57,541	8,812
Age:						
Under 6 years	100,061	99,156	56	-	557	292
6 to 16 years	173,692	162,136	2,322	304	6,435	2,496
17 to 24 years	143,512	128,671	4,109	170	9,355	1,207
25 to 44 years	301,746	257,514	21,456	834	19,263	2,680
45 to 64 years	187,182	154,098	19,240	509	12,028	1,307
65 years and over ...	79,529	58,907	9,795	93	9,903	831
Median age ^{2/} (years)	30.0	28.1	45.6	...	37.9	28.1
Years lived in Hawaii:						
Less than 1 year	55,608	49,046	486	186	5,406	484
1 to 4 years	174,578	148,388	4,559	439	19,387	1,804
5 to 9 years	120,081	95,814	10,992	411	11,285	1,579
10 to 19 years	202,788	169,078	20,502	428	11,285	1,496
20 years or more	423,809	392,458	19,887	445	9,742	1,276
Not reported	8,857	5,699	551	-	436	2,172
Median ^{2/} (years) ...	16.8	17.9	15.9	...	6.7	8.3

^{1/} From American Samoa.

^{2/} Median not shown where base (unexpanded) is less than 50.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 38.-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER,
BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980

[Unless otherwise specified, data are based on a 15.7 percent sample]

Language	Total	Speak English --			
		Very well	Well	Not well	Not at all
Persons 5 and over	887,707	...	...	...	...
Speak only English at home	658,752	...	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	228,955	110,338	74,946	37,797	5,874
Chinese	20,066	9,057	6,096	4,014	899
Japanese	80,230	39,640	24,705	13,475	2,410
Korean	9,231	2,707	3,317	2,749	458
Philippine language	66,655	26,550	26,311	12,533	1,261
Tagalog (Filipino) <u>1/</u>	48,160	20,620	18,820	7,960	760
Ilocano <u>1/</u>	18,820	6,040	8,280	4,120	380
Bisayan <u>1/</u>	1,040	480	440	120	-
Other Philippine language <u>1/</u>	240	220	20	-	-
Spanish	11,933	8,752	2,460	697	24
All others <u>2/</u>	40,840	23,632	12,057	4,329	822
Hawaiian <u>3/</u>	9,060	6,580	2,200	240	40
Samoan <u>3/</u>	11,020	5,000	4,320	1,640	60
Tongan <u>3/</u>	1,180	360	560	260	-
Other Polynesian <u>3/</u>	480	280	120	80	-

1/ Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample. The Philippine language subtotal from the 5-percent sample is 68,260, compared with 66,655 for the 15.7-percent sample.

2/ Includes French (2,939), German (3,288), Portuguese (1,650), Thai (2,124), Vietnamese (2,708), various Polynesian languages, and other non-English languages.

3/ Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample. "Other Polynesian" includes Maori (spoken at home by 40 persons), Marquesan (200), Tokelauan (120), Pascuense (40), and Fijian (80).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, (PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 197, and Census of Population and Housing, 1980, Public Use Microdata Sample A-5 Percent (Hawaii), special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 39.-- UNDERSTANDING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES, BY COUNTIES
OR ISLANDS: SPRING 1976

[Data limited to persons born on or before November 2, 1958. This table excludes persons living in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau or in Kalawao County]

Subject	State total	Oahu	Hawaii Co.	Maui Co.	Kauai
Persons reporting	534,943	431,937	44,904	35,188	22,914
Understand a foreign language	272,988	220,804	21,760	18,350	12,074
Do not understand a foreign language	261,955	211,133	23,144	16,838	10,840
Foreign language understood best, total	272,988	220,804	21,760	18,350	12,074
Japanese	125,710	100,153	11,507	8,553	5,497
Okinawan	710	667	-	24	19
Ilocano	35,300	23,803	4,075	4,638	2,784
Tagalog	7,833	6,852	274	501	206
Visayan	7,009	4,870	628	593	918
Other Filipino	945	738	25	182	-
Mandarin	2,027	2,002	25	-	-
Cantonese	12,802	12,669	95	-	38
Haka	1,489	1,441	-	48	-
Punti	1,159	986	70	66	37
Other Chinese	1,337	1,120	145	72	-
Korean	6,514	6,292	101	46	75
Polynesian	12,093	9,543	816	1,073	661
Other language	57,154	49,205	3,600	2,528	1,821
Unknown	904	463	398	24	19

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, special tabulation of 1976 Population Survey.

Table 40.-- ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM BY STATUS AND NATIONALITY: 1970, 1979, AND 1980

[Data not available after 1980. The 1981 registration data were never tabulated, and the law requiring aliens to report their addresses annually was repealed on December 29, 1981]

Status and nationality	1970	1979	1980
Total aliens	53,003	69,622	73,018
Status:			
Permanent residents	48,164	62,922	63,045
Other than permanent <u>1/</u>	4,839	6,700	9,973
Nationality: <u>2/</u>			
Australia	274	418	464
Canada	1,568	1,861	2,064
China <u>3/</u>	2,213	3,485	2,127
Germany	691	687	686
Japan	15,351	13,090	13,029
Korea	1,138	6,123	6,527
Laos	23	602	973
Philippines	26,311	33,163	34,597
Samoa, Western	265	651	573
Taiwan <u>3/</u> .....	...	437	932
Thailand	168	601	638
United Kingdom <u>4/</u>	1,548	1,939	2,546
Vietnam	99	1,732	2,649
Other nationalities	3,048	4,070	4,369
Stateless	20	44	291
Unknown	286	719	553
Aliens as percent of resident population <u>5/</u>	6.9	7.4	7.6

1/ Includes commuter workers (95 in 1980), visitors (816), crewmen (107), students (1,819), exchange aliens (507), refugees (2,351), and others (4,278).

2/ Shown separately for nationalities over 400 in 1980.

3/ Taiwan included with China before 1979.

4/ Including Hong Kong.

5/ Based on April 1 population data (1979 estimated).

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Table 41.-- GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Subject	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
RESIDENT POPULATION						
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Percent:						
Change 1970-80	25.3	20.9	45.0	-16.3	31.3	54.1
Under 18 years	28.6	28.1	30.6	0	30.5	29.5
18 to 64 years	63.5	64.6	59.2	74.3	58.4	60.5
65 years and over	7.9	7.3	10.2	25.7	11.1	9.9
Median age	28.3	28.0	29.4	58.1	29.8	29.6
Fertility ratio ^{1/}	307	295	370	0	369	328
15 years and over - Percent now married, including separated:						
Male	56.3	55.7	59.2	51.7	59.9	58.2
Female	58.3	57.8	60.6	54.4	62.3	59.1
In group quarters:						
Total	39,599	36,700	1,617	40	403	839
Percent of total persons	4.1	4.8	1.8	27.8	1.0	1.2
HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES						
Households	294,052	230,214	29,237	71	12,020	22,510
Percent change, 1970-80 .	44.8	39.7	69.4	(NA)	45.1	76.1
Persons per household ...	3.15	3.15	3.09	1.46	3.22	3.11
Families	226,035	176,916	22,784	30	9,475	16,830
Persons per family	3.61	3.62	3.51	2.00	3.62	3.59

^{1/} Children under 5 years per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), tables 14, 21, 47, and 49.

Table 42.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

Subject	All groups	Armed Forces	Military dependents ^{1/}	Other civilians
Number	964,691	58,443	61,974	844,274
Race (percent):				
White	34.4	73.7	67.2	29.3
Black	1.8	13.3	7.5	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander	61.2	8.1	20.8	67.9
Other	2.2	3.9	4.0	2.0
Spanish origin (percent)	7.4	7.1	8.9	7.3
Males per 100 females	105.4	1,224.9	48.3	99.3
Median age (years)	28.4	24.9	14.3	29.7
Population per household	3.14	3.29		3.12
Percent in group quarters	4.1	41.1	6.8	1.8
Percent of persons 15 and over married:				
Male	55.7	52.6	21.3	56.7
Female	57.3	44.4	88.9	55.0
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15-44	1,219	460	1,499	1,201
Place of birth (percent):				
Hawaii	57.8	4.2	17.1	64.5
Different State	25.8	87.2	64.2	18.7
Foreign country	14.2	6.1	12.0	14.9
Residence in 1975 (percent):				
Same house as 1980	49.3	3.6	7.2	55.3
Different State	16.9	79.7	65.6	9.2
Abroad	5.9	9.7	14.3	5.1
Percent of persons 25 and over high school graduates	73.8	95.5	84.6	72.2
Percent of persons 16 and over in labor force	68.3	100.0	44.6	66.5
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	4.7	...	12.2	4.5
Percent of employed persons in managerial and professional specialty occupations	23.5	...	19.4	23.6
Median income in 1979 (dollars):				
Persons	7,325	8,123	3,273	7,532
Families	22,648	14,055	...	24,234
Unrelated individuals	7,154	6,608	...	7,791

^{1/} Military dependents are defined as civilians in families in which either the householder or the householder's spouse is in the Armed Forces.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), tables 1 and 2.

Table 43.-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 1980

Household type and relationship	State total	Oahu	Other islands
Total persons	964,691	762,565	202,126
In households	925,092	725,865	199,227
Householder	294,052	230,214	63,838
Family householder: Male	190,426	148,549	41,877
Female	35,609	28,367	7,242
Nonfamily householder: Male	37,333	28,632	8,701
Female	30,684	24,666	6,018
Spouse	185,698	145,333	40,365
Child	330,281	260,999	69,282
Brother or sister	11,115	8,989	2,126
Parent	11,493	9,231	2,262
Other relative	50,361	38,890	11,471
Nonrelatives	42,092	32,209	9,883
In group quarters	39,599	36,700	2,899
Inmate of institution	5,785	4,565	1,220
Other	33,814	32,135	1,679
Persons 75 years and over living alone	5,075	3,560	1,515
Persons per household	3.15	3.15	3.12
Persons per family	3.61	3.62	3.56
Persons under 18 years	275,583	214,563	61,020
Householder or spouse	387	295	92
Own child	243,671	190,289	53,382
In married-couple family	204,455	159,866	44,589
With female householder, no husband present	32,392	25,584	6,858
With male householder, no wife present	6,824	4,889	1,935
Other relatives	25,918	19,832	6,086
Nonrelatives	3,985	2,941	1,044
Inmate of institution	387	349	38
Other, in group quarters	1,235	857	378
Persons 65 years and over	76,150	55,368	20,782
Family householder: Male	25,453	17,831	7,622
Female	3,959	3,024	935
Spouse	13,763	9,755	4,008
Other relatives	14,015	10,945	3,070
Nonrelatives	1,887	1,396	491
Nonfamily householder: Male	4,670	3,046	1,624
Female	8,705	6,548	2,157
Inmate of institution	2,961	2,116	845
Other, in group quarters	737	707	30

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 44.-- FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN: 1980

Presence of own children	All families	Married couple families	Female house-
			holder no husband present
Total	226,035	185,698	29,422
With own children under 18 years	132,087	101,644	17,410
With own children under 6 years only	32,604	27,528	4,131
With own children under 6 and 6 to 17 years	25,070	21,883	2,779
Number of own children under 18 years	243,671	204,455	32,392
Number of own children under 6 years	79,619	68,656	9,230

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 45.-- HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES, BY COUNTIES: 1983

County	Households	Families	Population in--		Population per--	
			Households	Families	Household	Family
State total .	313,787	258,316	985,722	907,759	3.14	3.51
Honolulu	240,452	199,756	760,834	704,151	3.16	3.53
Hawaii	34,945	27,092	102,385	91,902	2.93	3.39
Kauai	13,230	10,687	43,194	39,188	3.26	3.67
Maui	25,159	20,782	79,310	72,518	3.15	3.49

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 46.-- MARRIED COUPLES AND SUBFAMILIES: 1960 TO 1980

Subject	1960	1970	1980
Married couples	120,192	154,678	198,398
Married couple families <u>1/</u>	113,164	147,326	188,933
Married couple subfamilies <u>2/</u> ...	7,028	7,352	9,465
Percent	5.8	4.8	4.8
Subfamilies <u>2/</u>	9,151	10,111	13,319
Married couple subfamilies	7,028	7,352	9,465
Mother-child subfamilies	1,731	2,288	3,132
Other subfamilies	392	471	722

1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from comparable data in the preceding table.

2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2.

Table 47.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1980

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 15 years and over	378,665	360,251
Single	137,448	94,160
Now married, except separated	208,968	204,446
15 to 24 years	14,245	20,190
25 to 34 years	52,447	57,853
35 to 44 years	43,177	41,992
45 to 64 years	71,007	68,766
65 years and over	28,092	15,645
Separated	4,354	5,639
Widowed	7,198	29,220
Divorced	20,697	26,786

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 48.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, or on Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 5,866 persons 14 years old and over]

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 14 years old and over	378,112	381,774
Single, never married	125,167	102,494
Married, except separated	229,401	224,893
Separated	2,621	4,286
Widowed	7,845	28,198
Divorced	12,551	21,705
Not reported	527	197

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 49.-- SINGLE, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED PERSONS, BY SEX:
1866 TO 1980

[Persons 14 years old and over for 1940-1970, and 15 years old and over for other dates]

Year	Single, widowed, or divorced			Never married ^{1/}		
	Male	Female	Sex ratio	Male	Female	Sex ratio
1866	9,857	5,137	191.9	...	...	...
1872	10,196	5,142	198.3	...	...	...
1878	13,281	4,411	301.1	...	...	...
1884	25,386	5,385	471.4	...	...	...
1890	29,406	5,394	545.2	26,930	3,296	817.1
1896	37,238	6,387	583.0	34,992	4,052	863.6
1900	55,540	6,773	820.0	52,800	4,655	1,134.3
1910	51,633	9,667	534.1	46,443	6,744	688.7
1920	51,841	14,616	354.7	45,874	10,721	427.9
1930	86,744	26,059	332.9	79,092	19,602	403.5
1940	111,733	51,669	216.2	102,913	40,733	252.7
1944 ^{2/} ...	433,000	63,000	687.3	410,000	50,000	820.0
1950	94,399	58,995	160.0	81,917	43,445	188.6
1960	98,384	65,156	151.0	84,965	44,376	191.5
1970	119,256	98,016	121.7	104,625	68,009	153.8
1980	165,343	150,166	110.1	137,448	94,160	146.0

^{1/} Not available before 1890.

^{2/} Estimate based on fragmentary data.

Source: 1980 from 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; 1944 from Honolulu Redevelopment Agency, Redevelopment and Housing Research, No. 22, December 1962, p. 43; other years from Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 31-32.

Table 50.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982

Denomination <u>1/</u>	Churches	Clergy	Members
Buddhist:			
Honpa Hongwanji	36	40	21,500
Kegonshu Todaiji <u>2/</u>	1	2	30,000
Others <u>3/</u>	52+	68+	14,030+
Christian:			
Greek Orthodox (Eastern) <u>4/</u>	1	1	200
Protestant:			
Assembly of God	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	87	(<u>5/</u>)	31,027
Episcopal	40	85	10,541
Jehovah Witnesses	59	59	4,730
Lutheran	21	25	4,604
Seventh-day Adventists	21	29	4,147
Southern Baptist	60	65	11,340
United Church of Christ	113	129	17,485
United Methodist Church	31	44	6,242
Other Protestant <u>6/</u>	100+	249+	10,647+
Roman Catholic	64	168	209,000
Other Christian <u>7/</u>	3+	4+	3,255+
Indian or Hindu derivation <u>8/</u>	23+	28+	1,880+
Jewish <u>4/</u> , <u>9/</u>	1+	2+	442
Muslim	1	-	500
New religious movements (primarily Japanese):			
Tenrikyo	72	300	4,500
Others <u>10/</u>	20+	28+	7,785+
Shinto:			
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii <u>2/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Kotohira Jinsha Mission <u>2/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Others <u>11/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other religious faiths <u>12/</u>	31+	(NA)	6,306+

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 50.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ Shown separately for denominations with 4,000 or more members, and selected other denominations. For a complete listing, see source.

2/ Membership figure refers to number receiving healing, blessing, or special amulet.

3/ 19 denominations, of which 17 reported data.

4/ Membership figure refers to families rather than individuals.

5/ Lay leaders.

6/ 19 denominations, of which 12 reported number of churches and clergy and 11 reported membership.

7/ 4 denominations (Christian Science, Religious Science, Society of Friends, and Unity), of which 3 reported data.

8/ 9 denominations, of which 8 reported data.

9/ 2 denominations, of which 1 reported data.

10/ 6 denominations, of which 5 reported data.

11/ 3 denominations, of which none reported data.

12/ 4 denominations (Baha'i, Scientology, Unification Church, and Unitarian), of which 3 reported data.

Source: Survey by Department of Religion, University of Hawaii, reported in Geography Department, University of Hawaii, Atlas of Hawaii (1983).

Table 51.-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1980 AND 1980 TO 1984

Period and component	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Mili- tary depend- ents	Not military dependents		
				Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
1970 TO 1980 <u>1/</u>						
Net change	+194,778	+1,911	+2,165	+190,702	+19,070	100.0
Natural increase	118,654	-447	36,233	82,868	8,287	43.5
Live births	161,831	-	37,234	124,597	12,460	...
Deaths	43,177	447	1,001	41,729	4,173	...
Net mil. separations <u>2/</u>	-	-1,815	-	+1,815	+181	1.0
Net migration <u>3/</u>	+76,124	+4,173	-34,068	+106,019	+10,602	55.6
1980 TO 1984 <u>4/</u>						
Net change	+74,000	+300	+3,100	+70,700	+16,600	100.0
Natural increase	57,100	-300	15,900	41,600	9,800	58.8
Live births	79,100	-	16,200	62,800	14,800	...
Deaths	21,900	300	400	21,200	5,000	...
Net mil. separations <u>2/</u>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net migration <u>3/</u>	+16,900	+600	-12,800	+29,100	+6,800	41.2

1/ April 1, 1970 to March 31, 1980.

2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces. Included with net migration after 1980.

3/ Includes error of closure.

4/ April 1, 1980 to June 30, 1984. Provisional.

Source: State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (forthcoming).

Table 52.-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE
MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1977 TO 1983

[Totals for 1978 and later years apparently reflect changes in passenger response rates resulting from a redesigned questionnaire introduced in July 1978 and withdrawn in July 1979. It is likely that the number of intended residents arriving during these years was significantly higher than the totals shown here]

Calendar year	Number arriving, by military status			
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians
1977	43,617	12,361	12,771	18,485
1978	39,476	12,294	11,783	15,399
1979	22,559	5,283	4,699	12,577
1980	13,922	5,559	5,097	3,266
1981	18,134	6,981	7,694	3,459
1982	21,068	8,018	9,741	3,309
1983	21,720	7,353	8,562	5,805

Calendar year	Persons per party	High status ^{1/} (percent)	Median age (years)	From West Coast ^{2/} (percent)
1977	1.64	70.2	24.0	30.1
1978	1.63	70.3	24.4	29.9
1979	1.58	68.7	25.7	37.6
1980	1.70	72.8	23.9	22.5
1981	1.83	71.6	24.1	23.0
1982	1.91	71.0	24.0	23.0
1983	1.83	67.5	24.3	21.0

^{1/} Party heads classified as professional, technical, business, managerial, or official as a percent of all party heads reporting civilian occupations.

^{2/} Persons from California, Oregon, or Washington State as a percent of all persons reporting previous residence.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1983 (Statistical Report 170, October 17, 1984), tables 1 and 2.

Table 53.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1974 TO 1984

[For years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the U.S., reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence]

Year	Total <u>1/</u>	Canada	China and Taiwan	Japan
Final data:				
1973	6,881	64	455	544
1974	6,549	64	429	464
1975	7,012	87	555	587
1976	7,789	110	631	556
1976, July-Sept. .	1,882	45	153	(0C)
1977	7,825	175	527	495
1978	9,053	223	409	394
1979	8,944	135	586	365
Provisional data: <u>2/</u>				
1979	6,882	4	474	135
1980	5,682	-	495	149
1981	6,422	-	477	152
1982	6,890	-	572	88
1983	5,238	-	568	108
1984	5,476	-	575	78
Year	Korea	Philippines	Vietnam <u>1/</u>	Other countries
Final data:				
1974	1,127	3,418		1,047
1975	1,476	2,913	196	1,198
1976	1,515	3,222	341	1,414
1976, July-Sept. .	278	859	(0C)	547
1977	1,488	3,568	137	1,435
1978	965	4,398	1,136	1,528
1979	1,192	5,016	286	1,364
Provisional data: <u>2/</u>				
1979	1,244	4,435		590
1980	1,150	3,623		265
1981	1,106	4,350		337
1982	1,041	4,839		350
1983	761	3,503		298
1984	768	3,753		302

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 53.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1974 TO 1984 -- Con.

OC Included with "other countries."

1/ Data exclude Vietnamese refugees still in parole status at the end of each reporting period. Such persons are counted when adjusted under the Immigration and Nationality Act.

2/ Data limited to immigrants entering the United States through Honolulu. Data include conditional entrants and persons admitted under Sec. 319(b), 322(a), and 322(c) but exclude immigrants admitted through other ports and subsequent adjustments to immigrant status. Between 1973 and 1979, final totals have exceeded provisional figures by 30.0-54.2 percent.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1973-1977, and records.

Table 54.-- SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE ARRIVALS:
1980 TO 1982

Fiscal year ending September 30	Number
1980	2,385
1981	1,422
1982	642

Source: Data from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984, p. 94.

Table 55.-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
1971 TO 1981

[Years ended June 30 through 1976, 3-month period ended September 30,
1976, and years ended September 30, 1977 and later]

Year	All countries	China and Taiwan	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	All other
1971	2,135	114	221	853	70	877
1972	2,389	230	236	1,096	64	763
1973	2,099	226	260	944	72	597
1974	2,833	238	310	1,505	78	702
1975	3,094	268	537	1,530	97	662
1976	3,130	278	649	1,462	107	634
1976, 3 mo. ..	1,118	97	161	593	53	214
1977	4,532	373	699	2,479	135	846
1978	3,672	289	611	2,055	85	632
1979	4,384	500	771	2,251	101	761
1980	3,473	278	606	1,992	80	517
1981	3,946	317	730	2,014	105	780

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1971-1977 and records.

Table 56.-- RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER, FOR PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1950 TO 1980

Place of residence 5 years prior to census date <u>1/</u>	1950	1960	1970	1980
Hawaii residents on census date, 5 years old and over	435,135	551,781	697,840	888,056
Same house as census date	202,100	240,895	320,579	438,009
Different house, same county <u>2/</u> ...	141,020	175,971	161,800	223,395
Different county, same state <u>2/</u> ...	22,320	15,281	13,347	24,478
Different state in U.S.	} 61,320	{ 94,768	125,732	149,919
Abroad			19,402	33,518	52,255
Moved, residence not reported	8,375	5,464	42,864	-
Mainland residents on census date, Hawaii residents 5 years earlier	(<u>3/</u>)	84,740	112,443	173,741
Net interstate migration	(<u>3/</u>)	+10,028	+13,289	-23,822

1/ Statistics for 1950 refer to place of residence on August 14, 1945 (V-J Day), approximately 4.6 years prior to the census date.

2/ Islands rather than counties were specified in the 1950 census.

3/ Mobility data for Mainland residents in 1950 referred to place of residence as of April 1, 1949, one year prior to the census date. Persons who were Hawaii residents in 1949 and Mainland residents in 1950 numbered 26,460. Net migration cannot be calculated from these data.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1950, Bulletin P-B52, table 17, and Advance Reports, Series PC-14, No. 17, table 12; U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Final Report PC(1)-C13, table 42, and Final Report PC(2)-2B, table 16; U. S. Census of Population: 1970, Final Report PC(2)-2E, tables 1 and 4; U. S. Census of Population: 1980, Supplementary Report PC80-S1-9, "State of Residence in 1975 by State of Residence in 1980" (March 1983), tables 1 and 2.

Table 57.-- RESIDENCE IN 1975 BY MILITARY STATUS AND COLLEGE ATTENDANCE: 1980

Age in 1980, military status, and college attendance	Total	In different State in 1975		Abroad in 1975	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Persons 5 years and over	888,056	149,919	16.9	52,255	5.9
In armed forces in 1980	58,093	46,306	79.7	5,648	9.7
Military dependents in 1980 .	48,134	31,569	65.6	6,885	14.3
All others	781,829	72,044	9.2	39,722	5.1
Persons 21 years and over	630,727	105,823	16.8	36,188	5.7
In armed forces in 1975	28,884	16,254	56.3	4,975	17.2
Attending college in 1975 ...	56,666	16,846	29.7	3,478	6.1
Persons 16 years and over	722,633	126,799	17.5	41,530	5.7
In armed forces in 1980	58,093	46,306	79.7	5,648	9.7
Attending college in 1980 ...	55,349	10,524	19.0	5,343	9.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 200; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), table 4.

Table 58.-- MIGRATION BETWEEN 1975 AND 1980, BY SEX, AGE, RACE,
MILITARY STATUS AND COLLEGE ATTENDANCE IN 1975 AND 1980, AND
COUNTIES: 1980

[Based on place of residence in 1975 and 1980, as reported by persons
5 years and over in 1980. Includes immigration from abroad but
excludes emigration]

Subject	In- migrants	Out- migrants	Net migration
Total, 5 years and over <u>1/</u> ...	202,174	173,741	28,433
Counties: <u>2/</u>			
Hawaii	18,655	13,866	4,789
Honolulu	184,695	168,824	15,871
Kalawao	14	63	-49
Kauai	6,786	6,259	527
Maui	16,502	9,207	7,295
Sex: <u>1/</u>			
Male	112,837	95,645	17,192
Female	89,337	78,096	11,241
Age: <u>1/</u>			
5 to 9 years	17,213	18,809	-1,596
10 to 14 years	13,863	14,192	-329
15 to 19 years	19,081	15,004	4,077
20 to 24 years	45,698	26,364	19,334
25 to 29 years	33,633	35,367	-1,734
30 to 34 years	24,699	23,937	762
35 to 44 years	24,282	24,841	-559
45 to 54 years	10,432	8,616	1,816
55 to 64 years	7,633	4,141	3,492
65 years and over	5,640	2,470	3,170
Race: <u>1/</u>			
White	130,311	128,608	1,703
Black	11,636	7,886	3,750
Other races	60,227	37,247	22,980
Armed forces in 1975 or 1980 <u>1/</u> ...	56,130	43,465	12,665
College in 1975 or 1980 <u>1/</u>	26,456	17,501	8,955

1/ Excludes intercounty migration within Hawaii.

2/ Includes intercounty migration within Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population,
Gross Migration for Counties: 1975 to 1980, Supplementary Report
PC80-S1-17 (March 1984), pp. 26 and 146.

Table 59.-- IN-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN, BY ORIGIN: 1971 TO 1983

[Hawaii residents reporting different state or country of residence 1 year prior to survey. Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks]

Military status and year surveyed	Number, 1 year old and over			Percent of surveyed population <u>1/</u>		
	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>
Total:						
1971	63,452	51,693	11,759	8.3	6.8	1.5
1972	51,818	41,043	10,775	6.6	5.2	1.4
1973	52,267	43,608	8,659	6.4	5.4	1.0
1974	43,233	34,007	9,226	5.3	4.2	1.1
1975	43,955	34,468	9,487	5.2	4.1	1.1
1976	42,977	33,611	9,366	5.0	3.9	1.1
1977	50,403	41,310	9,093	5.9	4.8	1.1
1978	49,295	39,970	9,325	5.7	4.6	1.1
1979	42,690	33,646	9,044	4.9	3.9	1.0
1980	37,312	30,082	7,230	4.0	3.2	0.8
1981	44,529	34,754	9,775	4.9	3.8	1.1
1982	46,342	38,683	7,659	4.8	4.0	0.8
1983	50,303	42,037	8,266	5.1	4.3	0.8
Civilian: <u>3/</u>						
1971	30,103	22,333	7,770	4.6	3.4	1.2
1972	22,902	16,948	5,954	3.3	2.5	0.8
1973	21,682	16,762	4,920	3.1	2.4	0.7
1974	19,740	13,402	6,338	2.7	1.8	0.9
1975	20,557	13,886	6,671	2.8	1.9	0.9
1976	27,042	20,176	6,866	3.5	2.6	0.9
1977	25,477	19,555	5,922	3.4	2.6	0.8
1978	26,041	19,820	6,221	3.4	2.6	0.8
1979	22,191	15,278	6,913	2.8	1.9	0.9
1980	18,471	13,255	5,216	2.2	1.6	0.6
1981	23,756	16,272	7,484	2.9	2.0	0.9
1982	25,460	20,762	4,698	3.0	2.4	0.5
1983	22,908	17,199	5,709	2.6	2.0	0.7

1/ Base includes persons under 1 and those not reporting residence one year earlier.

2/ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

3/ Excludes military dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

Table 60 -- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1982 AND 1983

[Excludes persons under one year old and residents of military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, and Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 16,075 persons 1 year old and over in 1982 and 14,994 persons 1 year old and over in 1983]

Place of residence one year earlier	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1982				
Persons 1 year and over	941,425	38,212	57,593	845,620
Same house	788,407	21,570	41,291	725,546
Different house, same island	96,110	7,631	3,449	85,029
Different island	5,232	36	-	5,196
Different state	38,683	6,983	10,937	20,762
U.S. territory or possession	979	204	-	774
Different country	6,680	1,082	1,675	3,924
Previous residence not reported .	5,335	706	241	4,388
Migrants 1/	46,342	8,269	12,612	25,460
Percent of number reporting ...	5.0	22.0	22.0	3.0
1983				
Persons 1 year and over	969,133	41,502	70,508	857,123
Same house	822,408	24,331	46,358	751,719
Different house, same island	79,168	6,256	4,740	68,172
Different island	6,025	110	172	5,743
Different state	42,037	8,324	16,514	17,199
U.S. territory or possession	470	-	-	470
Different country	7,796	1,000	1,557	5,239
Previous residence not reported .	11,229	1,481	1,167	8,581
Migrants 1/	50,303	9,324	18,071	22,908
Percent of number reporting ...	5.3	23.3	26.1	2.7

1/ From different state, territory, or country.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 61.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN: 1980 TO 1983

[Based on the response to the question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" The sample excluded persons living in institutions or barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Military status and year surveyed	Cumulative number			Cumulative percent <u>1/</u>		
	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain
Total:						
1980	55,989	35,521	30,740	6.1	3.9	3.3
1981	55,159	39,431	34,857	5.9	4.2	3.7
1982	56,298	40,169	32,190	5.9	4.2	3.4
1983	55,019	37,697	30,661	5.7	3.9	3.2
Civilian: <u>4/</u>						
1980	32,216	15,375	12,102	3.9	1.9	1.5
1981	26,388	14,265	11,614	3.1	1.7	1.4
1982	31,664	17,467	13,087	3.7	2.0	1.5
1983	29,476	16,876	10,827	3.4	2.0	1.3

1/ Based on number reporting likelihood.

2/ Reporting either "Some possibility of living elsewhere," "A good chance of living elsewhere," or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

3/ Reporting either "A good chance of living elsewhere" or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

4/ Excluding members of the armed forces and their dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program.

Table 62.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1982 AND 1983

[Based on response to question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" asked of samples of 16,309 persons in 1982 and 15,250 persons in 1983]

Likelihood of out-migration	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1982				
Total	956,118	38,313	60,534	857,271
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii .	894,796	29,025	44,709	821,062
Some possibility of living elsewhere ..	16,130	894	1,039	14,197
A good chance of living elsewhere	7,979	1,058	2,541	4,380
Almost certain to be living elsewhere .	32,190	6,857	12,246	13,087
Not reported	5,024	479	-	4,545
1983				
Total	985,722	41,502	73,400	870,820
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii .	916,641	32,088	54,714	829,839
Some possibility of living elsewhere ..	17,322	1,495	3,227	12,600
A good chance of living elsewhere	7,036	279	707	6,049
Almost certain to be living elsewhere .	30,661	6,163	13,671	10,827
Not reported	14,062	1,477	1,081	11,505

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.