

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crime and delinquency, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1983 numbered 59,000, compared with 65,000 in 1982 and 42,000 in 1973. The rate per 1,000 population increased from 49 in 1973 to 74 in 1981, then declined to 58 in 1983. Seventy-eight percent of the 1983 total occurred on Oahu. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1983 included 57 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 301 rapes, 1,330 robberies, 891 aggravated assaults, 13,636 burglaries, 38,920 cases of larceny, and 4,297 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1983 amounted to \$26 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 8.3 percent was recovered. In 1977, when asked whether they or their immediate families had been victims of crime (burglary, assault, etc.) in Hawaii since 1970, 40 percent of all Oahu adults and a fourth of all Neighbor Island adults answered affirmatively. Twenty-one percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1983. Thirty-nine percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 22 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1983 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the nine State correctional institutions averaged 1,402 during 1983; of this number, 812 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases filed in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1983 numbered 999,000, including 898,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii included 1,136 civil cases, 2,408 criminal cases, and 677 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. Governmental expenditures on the criminal justice system in 1979 amounted to \$103 million, more than half of the total going for police protection. There were 2,963 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1984.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984, Section 6.

Table 132.-- CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT: 1979

Subject	Total expenditure, fiscal year 1/ (\$1,000)	Employment, October		Payroll, October (\$1,000)
		Total	Full- time equiv.	
Total	102,897	4,553	4,518	5,938
By level of government: <u>2/</u>				
State	47,397	1,694	1,685	2,158
Local	57,282	2,859	2,833	3,780
By activity:				
Police protection	53,416	2,719	2,698	3,533
Judicial	15,275	682	681	837
Legal services and prosecution ...	6,987	323	318	500
Public defense	1,453	57	57	80
Corrections	23,951	743	735	942
Other criminal justice	1,815	29	29	47

1/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1979.

2/ State and local government expenditures do not add to indicated total because duplicative intergovernmental transfers are netted out of total (see footnote 4, p. 44 of source).

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Justice Expenditure and Employment in the U.S., 1979 (June 1983), tables 6, 9, and 10.

Table 133.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1973 TO 1983

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggregated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Data revised from Data Book 1983, table 105]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate ^{1/}				
1973	41,850	49.2	35,275	2,612	1,596	2,367
1974	51,451	59.3	43,572	3,031	1,732	3,116
1975	51,782	58.6	43,612	3,202	1,777	3,191
1976	55,603	61.6	45,307	3,918	2,172	4,206
1977	57,978	63.3	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,284
1978	63,333	68.2	51,273	4,455	2,407	5,198
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.9	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	57.7	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040

^{1/} Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, from Police Department reports.

Table 134.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1983

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table]

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Percent cleared ^{1/}	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	59,432	87,656	12,332	58,723	20.7	67.0
Honolulu	46,228	67,003	9,332	46,744	20.2	69.8
Hawaii	4,869	4,582	1,428	2,565	29.3	56.0
Kauai	2,303	2,770	540	1,356	23.4	49.0
Maui	6,032	13,301	1,032	8,058	17.1	60.6

^{1/} Data include prior year's offenses; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation provided May 24, 1984.

Table 135.-- ACTUAL MAJOR OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1973 TO 1983

Calendar year	Total Part I offenses	Murder; non-negligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter (negligent)	Rape	Robbery
1973	35,275	36	50	150	663
1974	43,572	62	84	190	951
1975	43,612	58	99	161	1,037
1976	45,307	40	111	150	1,084
1977	46,389	45	94	177	1,086
1978	51,273	35	114	181	1,478
1979	52,310	49	120	225	1,555
1980	56,885	65	120	257	1,715
1981	48,938	40	97	239	1,311
1982	49,826	25	29	246	1,458
1983	46,807	46	29	263	1,263

Calendar year	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny		Auto theft
			Total	Over \$50	
1973	287	10,838	19,763	8,440	3,488
1974	301	13,040	24,269	10,183	4,675
1975	311	13,287	24,480	10,757	4,179
1976	356	13,509	25,793	11,977	4,264
1977	335	13,134	27,732	13,977	3,786
1978	303	13,712	31,037	16,610	4,413
1979	349	12,664	31,616	17,539	5,732
1980	384	13,705	35,446	20,195	5,193
1981	326	12,461	30,761	17,839	3,703
1982	381	12,241	31,731	17,897	3,715
1983	579	10,107	30,243	17,113	4,277

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report, 1973-1983.

Table 136.-- MAJOR OFFENSES REPORTED TO POLICE PER 100,000 POPULATION,
BY RESIDENCE OF VICTIM, FOR OAHU, 1981-1982, AND KAUAI, 1978-1980

[Based on annual averages for Part I offenses, reported on Oahu for the 24-month period ended December 31, 1982 and on Kauai for the 32-month period ended August 1980. Resident victimization rates were based on resident population estimates; visitor victimization rates, on estimated average visitor census]

Offense	City and County of Honolulu, 1981-1982		County of Kauai, 1978-1980	
	Resident rates	Visitor rates	Resident rates	Visitor rates
All crimes ..	5,685.5	7,342.4	5,681.0	5,616.8
Violent crimes ...	233.0	296.2	228.0	200.0
Property crimes ..	5,452.5	7,046.2	5,453.0	5,416.8
Murder	3.7	1.5	7.5	0
Rape	27.5	30.5	22.6	62.1
Robbery	156.9	255.6	21.4	114.7
Assault	44.9	8.6	176.5	23.2
Burglary	1,407.3	2,045.4	1,722.9	959.3
Larceny	3,490.8	4,956.2	3,430.1	4,342.5
Auto theft <u>1/</u>	554.4	44.6	300.0	115.0

1/ Oahu data include miscellaneous Part I offenses.

Source: Meda Chesney-Lind and Ian Y. Lind, Visitors As Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Two Hawaii Counties (University of Hawaii, School of Social Work, Youth Development and Research Center, Research Report No. 293, February 1984), pp. 11a and 12a.

Table 137.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1983

[Excludes arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979]

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise ^{1/}		Percent cleared ^{1/}	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	59,432	46,228	12,332	9,332	20.7	20.2
Murder and non-neg. manslaughter	57	45	40	30	70.2	66.7
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	301	249	161	121	53.5	48.6
Robbery	1,330	1,243	473	424	35.6	34.1
Aggravated assault	891	599	483	290	54.2	48.4
Burglary	13,636	10,044	1,678	1,135	12.3	11.3
Larceny over \$200	12,163	9,279				
Larceny, \$50-\$200	10,013	7,773	8,962	6,928	23.0	22.9
Larceny, under \$50	16,744	13,143				
Auto theft	4,297	3,853	535	404	12.4	10.5

^{1/} Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years; percent cleared may thus exceed 100.0.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation provided May 24, 1984.

Table 138.-- PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE AND AGE OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1973 TO 1983

Year	Part I offenses cleared <u>1/</u>		Persons arrested for Part I offenses			
	Number	Percent	Total	Juveniles under 18 years		18 years of age and over
				Male	Female	
1973 ..	8,721	25	6,558	2,623	1,005	2,930
1974 ..	9,727	22	8,043	3,227	1,027	3,789
1975 ..	9,235	21	7,696	3,186	1,134	3,376
1976 ..	12,747	28	8,915	3,647	1,316	3,952
1977 ..	11,460	25	8,429	3,355	1,117	3,957
1978 ..	11,955	23	8,234	3,222	1,064	3,948
1979 ..	10,844	21	8,125	3,051	1,079	3,995
1980 ..	11,522	20	9,151	3,297	1,074	4,780
1981 ..	8,701	18	8,495	2,863	985	4,647
1982 ..	8,145	16	9,223	3,116	945	5,162
1983 ..	8,047	18	9,002	2,740	849	5,413

1/ Major (Part I) offenses cleared by arrest or otherwise, including prior years offenses.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report, 1973-1983.

Table 139.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
 BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1983

Age and sex	Arrested for Part I offenses <u>1/</u>		Arrested for Part II offenses (except traffic) <u>2/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
Total	11,520	9,149	29,205	22,511
Juveniles	4,450	3,596	6,318	4,603
Male	3,386	2,745	4,445	3,214
Female	1,064	851	1,873	1,389
Adults	7,070	5,553	22,887	17,908
Male	5,091	3,988	19,464	15,209
Female	1,979	1,565	3,423	2,699

1/ Includes negligent manslaughter but excludes arson.

2/ Includes arson but excludes negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation provided
 May 24, 1984.

Table 140.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED (EXCLUSIVE OF AUTOMOBILES), FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1973 TO 1983

Year	Value of property reported stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered (\$1,000)	Percent recovered
1973 ...	7,660.5	980.0	12.8
1974 ...	9,732.7	558.1	5.7
1975 ...	11,628.1	828.1	7.1
1976 ...	14,438.7	1,375.4	9.5
1977 ...	15,473.3	1,496.2	9.7
1978 ...	20,151.1	1,817.2	9.0
1979 ...	21,639.6	1,861.6	8.6
1980 ...	27,605.8	1,427.3	5.2
1981 ...	26,965.5	1,961.7	7.3
1982 ...	23,920.2	1,940.2	8.1
1983 ...	22,798.4	1,946.4	8.5

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report, 1973-1983.

Table 141.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1983

Type of stolen property	Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
All property stolen:			
State total	39,846.0	11,626.1	29.2
Oahu only	32,985.8	9,846.8	29.9
Locally stolen motor vehicles:			
State total	13,904.4	9,474.9	68.1
Oahu only	12,194.7	8,385.6	68.8
Other stolen property:			
State total	25,941.6	2,151.2	8.3
Oahu only	20,791.1	1,461.2	7.0

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation provided May 24, 1984.

Table 142.-- ESTIMATED DIRECT ANNUAL WHITE-COLLAR
CRIME LOSSES: 1974

[In millions of dollars. Estimates were generally computed by applying various Hawaii-to-U.S. economic ratios to national estimates of white-collar crime losses]

Category	Losses
All categories	117.3
Bribery, kickbacks and payoffs	12.2
Consumer fraud	28.2
Business tax fraud	42.7
Pilferage	20.0
Embezzlement	12.2
Computer crime	2.0

Source: Michael S. Glass, University of Hawaii Law School, White Collar Crime in Hawaii (May 1976).

Table 143.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES:
1982 AND 1983

County	Weight ^{1/} (tons)		Estimated value (\$1,000)	
	1982	1983	1982	1983
State total	73.8	127.16	30,904.3	53,875
Hawaii	50.4	82.81	20,165.0	33,125
Maui	4.3	9.36	3,119.7	6,732
Honolulu	10.0	28.80	3,941.4	11,522
Kauai	9.1	6.19	3,678.2	2,478

^{1/} "Wet" unprocessed weight.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, information compiled from county police departments.

Table 144.-- FINAL DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS,
BY COUNTIES: SEPTEMBER 1, 1979 TO AUGUST 31, 1980

Type of charge and disposition	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Mau i
FELONIES					
Arrests	2,726	2,178	250	110	188
Releases	2,325	1,894	212	81	138
Police 1/	1,926	1,675	158	27	66
Prosecutor	134	49	9	32	44
District Court	17	4	6	2	5
Circuit Court	248	166	39	20	23
Convictions	401	284	38	29	50
Non-prison sentence	310	204	31	27	48
Prison sentence	91	80	7	2	2
Percent convicted	14.6	13.0	15.2	26.4	26.6
Percent prison sentence	3.3	3.7	2.8	1.8	1.1
MISDEMEANORS					
Arrests	9,924	8,172	710	703	735
Releases	3,155	2,505	334	109	207
Police	482	273	142	17	50
Prosecutor	59	4	26	29	-
District Court	2,569	2,207	152	55	155
Circuit Court	45	21	14	8	2
Convictions	6,769	5,667	376	198	528
Percent convicted	68.2	69.3	53.0	64.5	71.8

1/ Releases at this level should not be construed to mean that police do not have enough evidence to charge. In many instances releases occur on advice of prosecutor due to large number of cases pending, to another agency, and pending further investigation and review.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Statistical Analysis Center, Adult Arrest Dispositions in Hawaii, September 1, 1979-August 31, 1980 (January 1981), pp. 15, 17, 21 and 23.

Table 145.-- DISPOSITION OF ADULTS AND JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1983

Age group and disposition	Part I offenses	Part II offenses
ADULTS		
Persons arrested	5,413	18,052
Released	946	1,603
Charged	4,457	16,449
Dispositions by district and circuit courts	2,542	8,884
Convicted	965	6,044
Fine	498	4,233
Jail	303	655
Probation, suspended sentence	164	1,156
Other convictions	-	-
Bail forfeitures	-	-
Discharged	1,483	2,576
Stricken N/P	94	264
JUVENILES		
Arrests	3,589	4,629
Released without charges	649	190
Counseled and released	1,291	1,428
Social agencies	-	26
Family Court	1,359	2,864

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report, 1983.

Table 146.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1981 AND 1982

Year	Abuse		Neglect	
	Reports	Confirmed	Reports	Confirmed
1981	1,691	800	1,005	376
1982	1,829	919	1,162	478

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 147.-- TAXABLE LEGAL SERVICES: 1977

Subject	All legal forms	Sole practitioners	Partnerships	Professional service organizations
All establishments:				
Number	506	374	85	47
Receipts (\$1,000)	68,671	15,821	40,569	12,281
Establishments with payroll:				
Number	322	200	78	44
Receipts (\$1,000)	65,120	12,625	40,365	12,130
Operating expenses (\$1,000)	38,393	6,732	20,359	11,302
Paid employees, mid-March	1,447	345	840	262
Associate lawyers	327	29	175	123
Paraprofessionals	82	26	47	9
All others	1,038	290	618	130
Sole practitioners and partners, mid-March	452	187	265	-

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, SC77-S-5, Legal Services (March 1981), tables 1 and 4.

Table 148.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1983 AND 1984

[As of June 30]

Subject	1983	1984
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>		
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1
U.S. District Court	3	3
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>		
Supreme Court	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	21	24
Assigned to Family Court	2	1
Assigned to Land Court	1	1
Assigned to Tax Appeal Court	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	25	29
Assigned to Family Court	7	7
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii	2,788	2,963

1/ Full-time and part-time. In addition, 1 judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. Also includes judges assigned to the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, convened in 24 locations.

5/ One Circuit Court judge assigned on a part-time basis.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Clerk, U.S. Bankruptcy Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 149.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1981 TO 1983

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1981	1982	1983
Civil cases:			
Commenced	595	636	1,136
Terminations	518	685	715
Pending, end of period	1,069	1,020	1,441
Criminal cases:			
Commenced (including transfers)	1,540	1,947	2,408
Terminations	1,438	1,964	1,924
Pending, end of period	592	575	1,059
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced, total	781	788	677
Business	232	257	266
Nonbusiness	546	527	411
Terminations	418	601	722
Pending, end of period	1,391	1,578	2,243

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Annual Report of the Director for 1981, 1982, and 1983.

Table 150.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1974 TO 1984

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All courts, total ..	592,973	604,176	623,453	685,282	719,773	818,750
Supreme Court	383	405	520	563	729	876
Civil cases	88	69	97	97	95	111
Criminal cases	46	65	50	41	68	149
Other proceedings	249	271	373	425	566	616
Circuit Courts proper ...	7,686	9,334	8,094	8,626	9,151	8,744
Civil cases	2,575	3,870	3,462	3,732	4,073	3,367
Criminal cases	1,827	2,097	1,638	1,532	1,716	1,962
Part I offenses	741	885	654	766	764	837
Part II offenses	1,086	1,212	984	766	952	1,125
Other proceedings	3,284	3,367	2,994	3,362	3,362	3,415
Family Courts	16,310	17,015	17,256	19,010	20,194	20,952
Civil cases	7,074	6,624	7,396	8,538	9,314	10,277
Criminal cases	21	31	45	24	50	40
Other proceedings	9,215	10,360	9,815	10,448	10,830	10,635
District Courts	568,594	577,422	597,583	657,083	689,699	788,178
Civil cases	12,831	12,232	10,953	10,330	10,200	11,382
Traffic cases	520,964	524,345	545,340	609,323	640,468	733,196
Other violations	17,667	20,733	24,881	18,926	18,888	22,096
Criminal cases	17,132	20,112	16,409	18,504	20,143	21,504
Part I offenses	3,005	3,781	2,515	3,254	3,368	3,651
Part II offenses	14,127	16,331	13,894	15,250	16,775	17,853

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Table 150.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1974 TO 1984 -- Con.

Court and type of case	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All courts, total ..	760,231	890,048	946,347	999,447	930,586
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	1,023	1,158	1,434	1,483	1,817
Civil cases	75	116	168	250	174
Criminal cases	150	136	140	164	228
Other proceedings	798	906	1,126	1,069	1,415
Intermediate Court of					
Appeals <u>2/</u>	42	350	298	222	183
Civil cases	13	157	136	91	97
Criminal cases	21	45	27	35	23
Other cases	8	148	135	96	63
Circuit Courts proper ...	10,581	8,778	9,882	10,304	21,573
Civil cases	3,871	3,627	4,401	4,732	13,918
Criminal cases	2,279	1,853	2,145	1,865	4,383
Part I offenses	844	788	937	737	1,810
Part II offenses	1,435	1,065	1,208	1,128	2,573
Other proceedings	4,431	3,298	3,336	3,707	3,272
Family Courts	21,525	20,442	21,179	22,176	27,583
Civil cases	10,510	9,252	10,121	9,619	12,722
Criminal cases	81	45	47	45	233
Other proceedings	10,934	11,145	11,011	12,512	14,628
District Courts	727,060	859,320	913,554	965,262	879,430
Civil cases	11,894	15,992	22,597	18,926	18,920
Traffic cases	669,033	792,767	841,844	897,713	811,816
Other violations	22,696	24,401	24,066	23,351	20,803
Criminal cases	23,437	26,160	25,047	25,272	27,891
Part I offenses	3,513	4,426	4,275	5,259	5,340
Part II offenses	19,924	21,734	20,772	20,013	22,551

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, 94 in 1983, and 105 in 1984.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, 1 in 1983, and 1 in 1984.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 151.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1983 AND 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1983	1984
Supreme Court, total	1,535	1,906
Primary cases	518	572
Appeals	485	534
Original proceedings	33	38
Supplemental proceedings	1,017	1,334
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	179	158
Primary cases	91	101
Appeals	91	100
Original proceedings	-	1
Supplemental proceedings	88	57
Circuit Courts Proper, total	17,086	14,453
Primary proceedings	15,349	13,315
Civil actions	8,921	6,960
Probate proceedings	1,726	1,738
Guardianship proceedings	347	356
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,135	1,280
Criminal actions	3,220	2,981
Part I offenses	1,308	1,071
Part II offenses	1,912	1,910
Supplemental proceedings	1,737	1,138
Family Courts, total	24,597	27,644
Primary proceedings, referrals	20,829	22,250
Marital actions, proceedings	7,579	7,749
Adoption proceedings	800	759
Paternity/parental proceedings	1,214	1,398
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,533	3,011
Criminal actions	127	157
Adults' referrals	542	871
Children and minors' referrals	8,034	8,305
Supplemental proceedings	3,768	5,394
District Court, total	966,111	919,460
Civil	18,373	19,607
Regular	13,491	14,219
Small claims	4,882	5,388
Traffic	897,441	847,327
Moving - arrest and citation	194,055	190,216
Non-moving	135,156	134,406
Parking	568,230	522,705
Other violations	23,353	24,153
Criminal actions	26,944	28,373
Part I offenses	5,576	5,434
Part II offenses	21,368	22,939

Source follows next table.

Table 152.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 AND 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1983	1984
Supreme Court, total	1,577	1,922
Opinion filed	279	220
Dismissal motion granted	20	31
Withdrawn or discontinued	99	100
Transferred	94	105
Other disposition	1,085	1,466
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	223	184
Opinion filed	119	115
Dismissal motion granted	1	1
Withdrawn or discontinued	9	7
Transferred	1	1
Other disposition	93	60
Circuit Courts Proper, total	10,304	21,573
No service	279	991
No answer	626	965
No statement of readiness	64	78
Dismissal: Notice of	718	1,630
Stip. for	2,052	6,052
By judge	557	1,646
Nonjury: Trial	176	379
Trial not completed	15	17
Jury: Verdict	291	586
Trial not completed	15	41
No trial held	1,061	2,481
Hearings: Contested	385	246
Uncontested	1,527	1,957
Others	2,538	4,504
Family Courts, total	22,176	27,583
Nolle prosequi	15	23
Dismissal	5	89
Nonjury: Trial	43	67
Trial not completed	5	2
Jury: Verdict	4	-
Trial not completed	-	1
No trial held	1,184	1,083
Hearings: Contested	4,456	6,346
Uncontested	7,432	8,957
Counseling service	3,447	4,598
Others	5,585	6,417

Continued on next page.

Table 152.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 AND 1984 -- Con.

Court and type of termination	1983	1984
District Court, total	965,262	879,430
Felonies	1,531	1,649
Stricken or discharged	299	381
By commitment to Grand Jury	629	140
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	603	1,128
Misdemeanors	23,741	26,242
By discharge or dismissal	6,822	7,405
By nolle prosequi	1,756	1,459
Stricken	1,544	1,499
By bail forfeiture	1,758	2,278
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	524	382
By conviction	11,337	13,219
Civil cases	18,926	18,920
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	7,776	7,392
By default or confession	9,665	10,689
By trial	1,386	720
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	102	119
Traffic and other violations	921,064	832,619
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	-	9
By discharge or dismissal	126,496	114,989
By nolle prosequi	21,668	19,840
Stricken	71,695	61,563
By bail forfeiture	559,093	516,075
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	27	73
By conviction	142,085	120,070

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 153.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1974 TO 1984

[For fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes county facilities prior to their transfer to State control. Halawa Jail on Oahu, Hawaii County Jail, and Maui County Jail became State correctional facilities on July 1, 1975; Kauai County Jail became a State facility on June 20, 1977]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities <u>1/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u>	
		Felons	Misdemeanants <u>3/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1974	(NA)	302	(NA)	(NA)	62	17
1975	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	60	16
1976	530	326	47	100	46	11
1977	544	319	39	117	56	13
1978	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6

NA Not available.

1/ As of 1984, data include eight separate facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, Hawaii Women's Correctional Facility, and Kamehameha Conditional Release Center.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Center, information submitted December 28, 1984.

Table 154.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF FELON POPULATION:
1976 TO 1982

[These data cover only those felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities. These include long-term felons and those in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year ended June 30	Median age (years) ^{1/}		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1976	25.7	26.2	43.8	80.5	31.5	126.3	30.2
1977	26.5	25.4	55.9	102.2	32.7	120.7	32.6
1978	25.3	27.6	52.6	99.1	38.5	108.0	35.8
1979	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2

^{1/} For felon population on June 30.

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, State Intake Service Centers, Trends of the Felon Population: Adults Committed to Correctional Facilities, FY 1974-75 to FY 1981-82, Report No. 83-001 (January 1983), pp. I-4 to I-7.

Table 155.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1982 AND 1983

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1982	1983
Number of parolees, June 30	416	438
Parolees in Hawaii	159	271
Parolees outside Hawaii ^{1/}	142	54
Absconders	115	113
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	597	877
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	247	280
Persons considered for parole	139	184
Paroles granted	52	79
Paroles denied	68	74
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	44	36
Terms reset	1	2
Terms reset/parole granted	2	3
Terms undisturbed	30	28
Deferred reconsideration	11	3
Parole violation hearings	35	19
Parole revocations	26	13
Continued on parole	2	2
Deferred decision/hearing	5	4
Pardon investigations	19	11
Persons pardoned	7	9
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	5	12
Status reports	112	62
Discharges	50	48
Discharged from parole	32	28
Final discharge	15	17
Deceased	3	3

^{1/} 1982 figure revised from Data Book 1983, table 126.
Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and
Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.

Table 156.-- LEGAL EXECUTIONS: 1826 TO 1983

[Capital punishment was abolished in Hawaii by legislation approved on June 4, 1957. For annual statistics, explanatory footnotes, and detailed source citations, see The State of Hawaii Data Book 1982, table 113, pp. 131-132]

Period	Persons executed	
	Total	Civilians
1826-1899 ^{1/}	31	31
1900-1931	(NA)	34
1932-1947 ^{2/}	11	8
1948-1983	-	-

NA Not available.

^{1/} Data complete for 48 years, possibly incomplete for 2, and lacking for 24.

^{2/} The most recent recorded civilian execution occurred in 1944; the most recent military execution, in 1947.

Source: The State of Hawaii Data Book 1982, table 113.