

Section 9

SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on United Way campaigns, foundations, and the quality of life.

Total social welfare costs reached \$304 million in fiscal 1983, compared with \$107 million a decade earlier. About 56 percent of the 1983 total came from State funds and the remainder from the Federal government. The monthly average number of persons served by major welfare programs in 1983 was 64,000, or 6.4 percent of the resident population of the State. Two-thirds of all public assistance payments and 52 percent of all recipient cases were accounted for by aid to families with dependent children. The average monthly payment per case for public assistance was \$371, or 63 percent more than in 1973. Participation in the food stamp program included 39,000 households and 101,000 persons. Among workers receiving unemployment compensation in 1983, weekly benefits averaged \$123. About 121,000 Hawaii residents were receiving Social Security benefits as of the end of 1983, and about 86,000 were enrolled for Medicare. There were also 14,000 State and County government pensioners in 1982, with annual benefits of \$105 million. Child adoptions in 1983 numbered 582. Nineteen foundations reported assests of \$145 million when most recently surveyed. The Aloha United Way reported agency allocations of \$8.5 million on Oahu and \$1.6 million on the Neighbor Islands in 1983. One recent comparative study of the "quality of life" in 277 American metropolitan areas ranked Honolulu 28th, but another ranked Honolulu 47th.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System, and the Aloha United Way. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 13 of the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984 presents comparable Mainland data.

Table 293.-- SOCIAL WELFARE COSTS: 1973 TO 1983

[Thousands of dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	Total cost	By source of funds		By expenditure category			
		Federal	State	Admin- istra- tion	Medical payments	Money payments	Social service costs
1973	107,237	43,107	64,130	6,757	35,542	64,180	758
1974	111,627	45,782	65,845	7,933	39,096	63,131	1,467
1975	121,643	47,163	74,479	8,262	41,158	70,622	1,601
1976	168,440	67,629	100,811	10,701	60,685	87,956	9,098
1977	194,203	79,151	115,052	13,505	69,677	100,322	10,699
1978	230,111	93,490	136,621	14,206	93,399	111,275	11,231
1979	244,898	101,411	143,487	15,250	104,694	113,854	11,100
1980	255,280	109,734	145,547	18,999	112,024	112,793	11,464
1981	286,709	131,652	155,057	19,595	135,541	118,346	13,227
1982	289,391	121,911	167,480	22,271	143,068	114,811	9,241
1983	303,782	133,498	170,284	26,616	157,996	111,185	7,985

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 294.-- PERSONS SERVED AND AVERAGE PAYMENTS, FOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING: 1973 TO 1983, MONTHLY AVERAGES

Year ended June 30	Major programs <u>1/</u>		Service cases <u>2/</u>	Medical payments <u>3/</u>		Average money payments <u>4/</u> (dollars)	
	Recipi- ents	Indi- viduals		Cases	Indi- viduals	Per case	Per indi- vidual
1973	24,400	66,535	7,833	3,040	4,612	227.11	82.30
1974	21,713	63,807	7,242	5,653	6,912	237.54	85.10
1975	20,850	59,911	7,777	8,212	8,963	275.20	95.77
1976	24,438	67,594	9,067	10,825	11,675	295.17	106.72
1977	36,534	81,938	12,610	12,303	13,329	307.76	114.52
1978	28,575	75,485	15,000	14,381	15,572	321.63	121.75
1979	27,399	72,928	16,993	13,796	14,890	334.90	150.99
1980	27,219	71,693	16,312	12,932	13,598	337.59	128.17
1981	27,604	72,480	15,281	11,763	12,104	342.67	130.68
1982	26,130	68,835	8,124	11,629	12,228	355.42	135.05
1983	24,157	64,305	6,443	12,858	13,186	371.00	139.56

1/ Old age assistance, aid to disabled, aid to families with dependent children, AFDC unemployed parents, AFDC foster care, child welfare foster care, and general assistance. Old age assistance, aid to the blind and aid to disabled assisted through the Federal Social Security Administration with State supplements excluded beginning January 1, 1974.

2/ Data for 1976 and 1977 are quarterly averages.

3/ Ineligible for money assistance, receiving medical payment only.

4/ Gross obligation basis.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 295.-- PERSONS SERVED AND AVERAGE PAYMENTS, FOR PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY THE HAWAII STATE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES AND HOUSING, BY COUNTIES: 1983

[Monthly averages for year ended June 30, 1983]

County	Major programs <u>1/</u>		Service cases	Medical payments <u>2/</u>		Average money payments <u>3/</u> (dollars)	
	Recipients	Individuals		Cases	Individuals	Per case	Per individual
State total	24,157	64,305	6,443	12,858	13,186	371.00	139.56
Hawaii	3,884	10,300	806	1,780	1,858	367.42	138.70
Maui	1,640	4,407	582	1,010	1,041	365.92	136.39
Honolulu	17,706	47,277	4,520	9,466	9,675	373.75	140.15
Kauai	927	2,322	535	681	700	343.42	137.34

1/ Old-age assistance, aid to disabled, aid to families with dependent children, AFDC unemployed parents, AFDC foster care, child welfare foster care, and general assistance.

2/ Ineligible for money assistance, receiving medical payment only.

3/ Gross obligation basis.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 296.-- PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS AND RECIPIENTS: 1982 AND 1983

[Years ended June 30]

Program	Total payments (\$1,000)		Recipient cases (monthly average)		Average monthly payment (dollars)	
	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
All programs	135,882	134,123	35,429	34,183	320	327
Old age assistance 1/ .	9,543	10,042	4,707	4,495	169	186
Aid to the blind 1/ ...	449	481	166	167	226	241
Aid to disabled 1/	13,764	15,068	5,128	5,205	224	241
Aid to families with dependent children 2/	90,495	87,196	18,865	17,764	400	409
Child welfare foster care	1,403	1,393	589	586	199	198
General assistance	20,228	19,943	5,974	5,966	282	278

1/ Assisted through the Federal Social Security Administration, with State supplements (Supplementary Security Payments) included.

2/ Includes AFDC unemployed parent and AFDC foster care.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 297.-- FOOD STAMPS: 1982 AND 1983

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1982	1983
Participation in food stamp program (monthly averages)		
Households, total participating	38,239	38,550
Public assistance recipients	22,022	20,534
Other participants <u>1/</u>	16,217	18,016
Persons, total participating	99,226	101,119
Public assistance recipients	60,827	58,409
Other participants <u>1/</u>	38,399	42,710
Food stamp purchase amount and bonus (\$1,000)		
Total value of food stamps to recipients ...	68,173	78,775
Purchase (amount paid for by recipients)	-	-
Bonus or free coupons given to recipients	68,173	78,775

1/ Not receiving public assistance (food stamp only).
Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 298.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT: 1982

Coverage	Enrollment, July 1, 1982		Reimbursement, calendar year 1982 (\$1,000)	
	Age 65 and over <u>1/</u>	Under age 65 <u>2/</u>	Age 65 and over <u>1/</u>	Under age 65 <u>2/</u>
Hospital and/or medical insurance	81,429	7,675	112,879	20,332
Hospital insurance	79,269	7,675	73,735	10,905
Medical insurance	78,609	7,053	39,144	9,427

1/ Persons aged 65 and over entitled to monthly Social Security Administration (SSA) benefits or payments from the Railroad Retirement Board (RRB), persons uninsured for SSA or RRB benefits but transitionally insured for Medicare, and persons aged 65 and over not included in the above groups who purchase hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance coverage. Also included are persons dually entitled because they are age 65 and over and have end-stage renal disease (ESRD).

2/ Persons under age 65 entitled to SSA disability benefits for at least 24 months, those who are dually entitled because they receive SSA disability benefits and have ESRD, and those deemed disabled solely because of ESRD.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Medicare Reimbursement, 1982, pp. 80-81.

Table 299.-- MEDICARE ENROLLMENT OF PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER,
BY SEX AND COUNTIES: JULY 1, 1983

[Persons enrolled with hospital and/or medical coverage]

County	Both sexes	Male	Female
State total	85,608	42,362	43,246
City and County of Honolulu	61,867	29,729	32,138
Other counties	23,657	12,603	11,054
Hawaii	10,990	5,874	5,116
Kalawao	84	47	37
Kauai	4,772	2,623	2,149
Maui	7,811	4,059	3,752
County not reported	84	30	54

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, Local Area Population Estimates Branch, memorandum dated June 7, 1984.

Table 300.-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND PAYMENTS: 1973 TO 1983

Year	Number of beneficiaries, December	Monthly amount, December (\$1,000)	Total payments, calendar year (\$1,000)
1973	82,224	11,202	134,198
1974	87,141	13,433	155,178
1975	91,731	15,629	181,775
1976	96,230	17,894	210,423
1977	101,911	20,669	241,814
1978	105,988	23,464	273,564
1979	109,952	27,462	310,320
1980	113,538	33,078	365,861
1981	115,670	38,155	435,126
1982 ^{1/} ...	118,690	43,029	498,496
1983	121,000	47,000	536,000

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1983, table 261.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, records.

Table 301.-- SOCIAL SECURITY POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER,
 BY SEX, AGE, AND COUNTY: DECEMBER 1982

[Persons covered by retirement and survivor insurance,
 including those in non-payment status]

Subject	Number
Total	79,658
Sex:	
Male	40,177
Female	39,481
Age:	
65 to 69 years	29,206
70 to 74 years	21,601
75 to 79 years	14,160
80 to 84 years	8,389
85 to 89 years	4,130
90 to 94 years	1,692
95 years and over	480
County:	
Hawaii	10,329
Honolulu	57,331
Kalawao	89
Kauai	4,553
Maui	7,356

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,
 Social Security Administration, Office of Research and
 Statistics, data supplied May 1984.

Table 302.-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVOR AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI)
 BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND COUNTY:
 DECEMBER 1982

Type of benefit and county	Number of OASDI benefits	Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000)
Total	118,690	43,027
TYPE OF BENEFIT		
Retirement program:		
Retired workers ^{1/}	72,142	30,261
Wives or husbands ^{1/}	10,136	1,979
Children	6,214	906
Survivor program:		
Widows, widowers, or parents	12,161	4,283
Children	8,128	2,302
Disability program:		
Disabled workers	6,614	2,881
Wives or husbands	853	103
Children	2,442	308
Age 62 and over:		
Men	44,740	20,629
Women	46,537	15,506
COUNTY		
Hawaii	15,716	5,663
Honolulu	84,517	30,705
Kalawao	110	42
Kauai	6,868	2,441
Maui	11,479	4,174

^{1/} Includes special age 72 beneficiaries.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Office of Research and Statistics, data supplied May 1984.

Table 303.-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1973 TO 1983

Calendar year	Covered employment		Insured unemployment		Average weekly total wages (dollars)
	Total	Percent of total jobcount	Total	Percent of total unemployment	
1973 ...	335,615	92	12,107	46	151.17
1974 ...	342,615	91	13,900	47	162.25
1975 ...	350,481	92	18,779	59	174.42
1976 ...	357,770	92	21,480	55	183.87
1977 ...	367,518	92	16,438	55	192.29
1978 ...	384,214	92	11,287	36	207.98
1979 ...	400,311	92	10,381	42	225.84
1980 ...	413,095	93	11,291	56	244.56
1981 ...	417,018	94	12,224	51	260.56
1982 ...	409,511	93	13,656	44	272.96
1983 ...	413,288	93	13,452	45	285.60
	Gross benefits ^{1/} (\$1,000)	Weekly benefits ^{1/}		Average benefit duration ^{1/} (weeks)	Exhaustion rate ^{1/} (percent)
		Maximum (dollars)	Average (dollars)		
1973 ...	37,014	93	67.57	16.0	30.2
1974 ...	45,208	98	71.86	16.2	35.3
1975 ...	58,942	104	76.34	16.4	34.1
1976 ...	71,574	112	83.84	18.9	48.4
1977 ...	55,823	120	88.68	16.4	36.0
1978 ...	45,653	126	91.25	16.2	34.1
1979 ...	39,864	134	93.07	13.5	23.1
1980 ...	49,222	144	102.91	13.7	22.0
1981 ...	66,194	157	113.59	14.2	24.9
1982 ...	77,788	169	124.34	14.8	29.6
1983 ...	70,392	178	123.22	15.8	34.0

NA Not available.

^{1/} Regular benefits only. Excludes extended benefits.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Unemployment Insurance Fact Book (August 1984), pp. 17, 19, 25, 37, 42, and 43.

Table 304.-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM: 1974 TO 1984

Year	Member- ship, March 31	Pen- sioners, March 31	Assets, ^{1/} June 30 (dollars)	Total benefits paid ^{2/} (dollars)	Average monthly pension ^{2/} (dollars)	Adminis- tration expenses ^{2/} (dollars)
1974 ..	43,371	7,971	611,675,571	41,130,325	271	487,504
1975 ..	44,363	8,600	683,305,413	46,782,477	297	563,513
1976 ..	45,256	9,263	773,878,470	53,625,776	313	631,714
1977 ..	46,371	10,099	886,596,717	59,158,256	330	725,621
1978 ..	47,273	10,772	1,007,744,828	61,211,832	347	775,393
1979 ..	47,476	11,382	1,144,077,004	70,062,195	352	823,891
1980 ..	48,868	12,052	1,301,853,352	78,415,562	390	932,899
1981 ..	49,426	13,012	1,474,543,376	94,345,203	416	1,069,419
1982 ..	49,806	13,787	1,668,028,237	104,934,660	437	1,373,452
1983 ..	51,578	14,755	1,934,843,400	124,463,477	466	1,272,181
1984 ..	51,609	15,548	2,230,530,600	126,880,230	491	1,211,700

^{1/} Book value.

^{2/} Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude pensioners' bonus and social security.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, 57th Annual Report, June 30, 1982, pp. 19 and 34, as corrected, and records.

Table 305.-- CHILD ADOPTIONS: 1980 TO 1983

Type of adoption	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total	670	659	603	582
By relatives	471	429	388	384
By nonrelatives	199	230	215	198
Placed by social agencies ...	123	129	127	149

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, tabulations from SRS-NCSS-280 Adoption Card.

Table 306.-- FOUNDATIONS: 1980-1982

[Figures are for fiscal year ended December 31, 1981, unless otherwise indicated. A foundation may be defined as a nongovernmental, nonprofit organization, with funds and programs managed by its own trustees or directors, and established to maintain or aid social, educational, charitable, religious, or other activities serving the common welfare, primarily by making grants. Excludes organizations which make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, are restricted by charter solely to aiding one or several named institutions, or which are captive trusts, within colleges, churches, or other organizations]

Name of foundation	Assets (\$1,000)	Grants made (\$1,000)
All foundations	145,330.4	8,376.5
Amfac Foundation	1,141.8	784.4
Anthony (Barbara Cox) Foundation	21,690.1	107.4
Atherton Family Foundation	23,330.7	1,583.8
Bohmett Memorial Foundation	1,703.7	86.4
Castle (Harold K. L.) Foundation	30,363.8	952.1
Castle (Samuel N. and Mary) Foundation ...	10,656.9	823.6
Cooke Foundation, Limited 1/	9,032.6	467.8
Davies Foundation 1/	687.6	140.3
Frear (Mary D. and Walter F.) Eleemosynary Trust	4,336.3	194.1
Hawaiian Foundation, The 2/	4,145.8	1,083.9
Ho (Chinn) Foundation	1,377.2	188.2
King's Daughters' Foundation	5,652.7	58.7
McInerny Foundation 3/	15,782.3	825.2
Straub (Gertrude S.) Trust Estate 4/	2,010.8	105.7
Teruya (Albert T. & Wallace T.) Foundation	847.1	112.0
Watumull (Rama) Fund 5/	310.7	106.0
Wilcox (G. N.) Trust	6,906.6	566.1
Wilcox (S. W.) Trust	1,695.8	118.0
Zimmerman (Hans and Clara Davis) Foundation	3,657.9	72.8

1/ Fiscal year ended June 30, 1981.

2/ Fiscal year ended December 31, 1982.

3/ Fiscal year ended September 30, 1982.

4/ Fiscal year ended September 30, 1981.

5/ Fiscal year ended September 30, 1980.

Source: Foundation Center, Foundation Directory (Summer 1983), as retrieved through the Dialog Information Retrieval Service, File 26, on April 6, 1984.

Table 307.-- UNITED WAY REVENUES AND OUTLAYS, BY ISLANDS:
1980 TO 1983

[Dollars]

Year	Four island total <u>1/</u>	Aloha United Way (Oahu)	Hawaii Island United Way	United Way of Kauai <u>1/</u>	Maui United Way <u>1/</u>
TOTAL REVENUES					
1980	9,707,948	8,190,293	636,072	261,899	619,684
1981	10,338,063	8,653,172	693,686	285,922	705,283
1982	10,781,394	9,023,086	740,431	326,338	691,539
1983	11,123,415	9,267,635	737,921	329,755	788,104
CONTRIBUTIONS					
1980	9,371,066	7,890,704	613,528	257,375	609,459
1981	10,271,048	8,647,244	665,253	279,846	678,705
1982	10,593,239	8,837,180	713,677	316,408	681,019
1983	10,930,376	9,133,386	710,113	326,427	760,450
TOTAL OUTLAYS					
1980	9,399,208	7,940,862	614,606	256,536	587,204
1981	10,393,563	8,725,788	691,370	282,945	693,460
1982	10,548,284	9,018,346	726,288	323,981	777,313
1983	11,237,458	9,387,948	749,264	341,681	758,565
AGENCY ALLOCATIONS					
1980	8,554,649	7,287,382	528,000	233,700	505,567
1981	9,308,287	7,867,395	595,665	258,500	586,727
1982	9,743,142	8,170,563	619,850	283,500	669,229
1983	10,072,529	8,490,278	632,779	299,354	650,118

1/ Revised from Data Book 1983, table 269.

Source: Aloha United Way, Annual Report (annual); Hawaii Island United Way, Inc., Financial Statements (annual), and records; United Way of Kauai and Maui United Way, records.

Table 308.-- SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS: 1977

[Data are shown only for tax-exempt individual and family social service organizations with payroll]

Subject	Amount
Number of establishments	65
Payroll, entire year (\$1,000)	6,967
Paid employees, mid-March	994
Percent of establishments providing --	
Job counseling	45.7
Other counseling	74.3
Adoption and foster care service	5.7
Traveler's aid service	5.7
Disaster and temporary relief service	14.3
Recreation service	25.7
Neighborhood development service	28.6
Fund-raising, exc. on a fee basis	25.7
Offender rehabilitation service	17.1
Alcohol and/or drug rehabilitation services	22.9
Other	51.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, SC77-S-9, Miscellaneous Subjects (June 1981), table 31.

Table 309.-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND HONOLULU: 1960 TO 1980

Area ranked and authority	Year of data	No. of areas ranked	Local rank
State:			
Midwest Research Institute <u>1/</u>	1960	51	14
Midwest Research Institute <u>2/</u>	1970	51	15
<u>Lifestyle Magazine 3/</u>	(NA)	51	6
Honolulu:			
Griffin and Dee <u>4/</u>	1960	48	4
Midwest Research Institute <u>5/</u>	1970	65	31
University of Nebraska <u>6/</u>	1970-76	100	7
Boyer and Savageau <u>7/</u>	1975-80	277	28
Pierce <u>8/</u>	(NA)	277	47

NA Not available.

1/ John O. Wilson, The Quality of Life in America (Midwest Research Institute Report, Winter 1967), pp. 10-11; cited in Ben-Chieh Liu, The Quality of Life in the United States 1970: Index, Rating, and Statistics (Midwest Research Institute, May 1973), p. 23.

2/ Liu, op. cit., p. 23.

3/ Lifestyle Publishing, Inc., Lifestyle Magazine, November 1972, p. 18; cited in Liu, op. cit., p. 23.

4/ John M. Griffin and Norbert Dee, "Measuring the Intangible: How to Quantify Quality of Life," Industrial Management, September-October 1975, pp. 9-15, espec. p. 10. Based largely on data for cities (rather than SMSAs).

5/ Ben-Chieh Liu, Quality of Life Indicators in the U.S. Metropolitan Areas, 1970 (Summary) (Midwest Research Institute, May 1975), p. 53. Based on data for SMSAs.

6/ Ralph H. Todd, "A City Index: Measurement of a City's Attractiveness," Review of Applied Urban Research (University of Nebraska at Omaha, Center for Applied Urban Research), Vol. 5, No. 7, July 1977, pp. 1-19. Based on data for cities rather than SMSAs.

7/ Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac (Rand McNally and Co., 1981), pp. 370 and 374. Based on SMSA data for "late 1970s through 1980."

8/ Paper presented by Robert Pierce to Association of American Geographers in Washington, D.C., April 24, 1984; cited in Rick Carroll, "Most Livable? Honolulu rated 47th best city, based on 9 factors," Honolulu Advertiser, April 25, 1984, p. A-3. Based on data for SMSAs.

Sources cited in above footnotes.

Table 310.-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, BY SUBJECT, FOR THE HONOLULU STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1975-1980

[Data refer to the rank of the Honolulu SMSA among the 277 SMSAs in the United States, based on data for the late 1970s through 1980]

Subject	Rank
Cumulative score ranking ^{1/}	28
Climatic mildness	18
Cost of owning a single-family home	277
Health care and environment	62
Safety from crime	137
Transportation supply	11
Educational effort and opportunities	207
Recreational opportunities	35
Supply of cultural facilities	21
Personal economic opportunities	115

^{1/} Based on an overall score of 883. The first-ranking SMSA, Atlanta, had a score of 679; the last-ranking SMSA, Lawrence-Haverhill, had a score of 1,878.

Source: Richard Boyer and David Savageau, Places Rated Almanac (Rand McNally and Company, 1981), pp. 372-378.