

Section 14

ELECTIONS

This section presents data on election districts, registered voters, votes cast, campaign expenditures, elected officials, and legislative bills and resolutions.

About 419,000 persons were registered to vote in the general election of November 6, 1984, and more than 349,000 actually voted. The number voting amounted to 46 percent of the 755,000 Hawaii residents of voting age at that time. The latter figure included aliens, inmates of mental and penal institutions, and members of the armed forces and their dependents, groups that are either ineligible or unlikely to vote in Island elections. Among registered voters, females outnumbered males and Democrats were far more numerous than Republicans. Campaign expenditures for the 1982 primary and general elections (other than the presidential race) exceeded \$10 million.

Hawaii has 2 Congressional, 25 Senatorial, 51 Representative, and 9 Councilmanic districts. It also contains 15 Soil Conservation districts, 28 active Neighborhood Board districts, and 276 election precincts.

Elective offices in Hawaii include the President and Vice President, 2 U.S. Senators, 2 U.S. Representatives, the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 25 State Senators, 51 State Representatives, and various county officials. Persons of Hawaiian blood also vote for the Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The minimum voting age for all races is 18 years.

The 1984 State Legislature, with 76 members, included 59 males, 32 persons under 40 years of age, 29 persons of Japanese ancestry, 14 persons born in places other than Hawaii, and 63 Democrats.

In its 1984 regular session, the State Legislature considered 4,555 bills; 312 were passed and 291 became law. The Legislature also considered 914 resolutions, of which 325 were adopted.

The official results of primary, general, and special elections are published by the Office of the Lieutenant Governor. Additional information is often available from the various County clerks. Earlier figures for Hawaii appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 24. National statistics appear in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984, Section 9.

Table 411.-- ELECTION DISTRICTS AND POPULARLY ELECTED OFFICIALS:
NOVEMBER 1982 AND 1984

Office	Election districts		Officials to be elected <u>1/</u>		Total elected officials, including holdover	
	1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984
Federal offices:						
President and Vice President .....	...	...	-	2	2	2
U.S. Senate .....	...	...	1	-	2	2
U.S. House of Representatives	2	2	2	2	2	2
State offices:						
Governor and Lt. Governor .....	...	...	2	-	2	2
State Senate	25	25	13	13	25	25
State House of Representatives	51	51	51	51	51	51
Board of Education	2	2	-	13	13	13
Office of Hawaiian Affairs .....	...	...	7	4	9	9
Soil and water conservation dist. <u>2/</u>	15	15	...	...	45	45
County offices:						
Mayor .....	...	...	2	3	4	4
Council:						
Hawaii .....	...	...	-	9	9	9
Mauai .....	...	...	-	9	9	9
Honolulu	9	9	9	-	9	9
Kauai .....	...	...	7	7	7	7
Prosecuting Attorney .....	...	...	-	3	3	3
Neighborhood Boards <u>3/</u>	28	28	-	-	416	416

1/ Including vacancies to be filled.

2/ Three seats are elected and two are appointed for each district. Elections are an ongoing process.

3/ There are 28 active districts out of 33 areas. Elections are conducted every other year in odd-numbered years.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, October 9, 1984.

Table 412.-- APPORTIONMENT OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE, BY COUNTIES:
1973 TO 1984

[For earlier apportionments, see Historical Statistics of Hawaii,
table 24.7, p. 606]

Legislative house, type of district, and apportionment date	State total	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and Co. of Honolulu	County of Kauai
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES					
Full districts:					
1973 (eff. 1974)	51	5	4	39	3
1982	50	5	4	39	2
1984	49	5	4	38	2
Shared districts: ^{1/}					
1973 (eff. 1974)	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	-	1	1
1984	2	1	1	1	1
SENATE					
Full districts:					
1973 (eff. 1974)	25	3	2	19	1
1982	24	2	2	19	1
1984	23	2	2	18	1
Shared districts: ^{1/}					
1973 (eff. 1974)	-	-	-	-	-
1982	1	-	1	1	-
1984	2	1	1	1	1

^{1/} So-called "canoe districts," which are located in more than one county.

Source: Report and Reapportionment Plan of the 1973 Legislative Reapportionment Commission (1973), p. 10; Honolulu Advertiser, July 10, 1982, pp. C-2 and 3; Honolulu Star-Bulletin, July 10, 1982, pp. B-4, 5 and 6; Office of the Lieutenant Governor, District and County Population and Ethnic Profiles 1984 State of Hawaii Election Districts (April 1984).

Table 413.-- POPULATION OF VOTING AGE AND PERCENT VOTING: 1960 TO 1984

[As of November. Resident population 20 years old and over through 1970 and 18 years and over in 1972 and later years. Includes armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Year	Persons of voting age	Percent casting votes		Sex and age	Persons of voting age
		For Presidential Electors	For U.S. Representatives		
1960 ..	371,000	49.7	49.2	Male, 1984	387,000
1962 ..	390,000	(X)	49.9	18 to 24 years	77,000
1964 ..	404,000	51.3	56.9	25 to 44 years	172,000
1966 ..	417,000	(X)	49.9	45 to 64 years	91,000
1968 ..	439,000	53.8	55.3	65 years and over .	47,000
1970 ..	473,000	(X)	44.0		
1972 ..	547,000	49.4	50.3	Female, 1984	368,000
1974 ..	586,000	(X)	44.3	18 to 24 years	61,000
1976 ..	624,000	46.7	47.0	25 to 44 years	164,000
1978 ..	657,000	(X)	38.6	45 to 64 years	96,000
1980 ..	696,000	43.6	40.3	65 years and over .	47,000
1982 ^{1/}	725,000	(X)	41.1		
1984 ..	755,000	...	...

X Not applicable.

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1983, table 348.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1980," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 879, March 1980; "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1982," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 916, July 1982; and "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States: November 1984," Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 948, April 1984.

Table 414.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN POPULATION REGISTERED OR VOTING IN ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1984

[Based on July 1 estimates of civilian population, including military dependents, aliens, and persons under 18 years of age]

Year	Primary elections		General elections		Special elections <u>1/</u>	
	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting	Registered	Voting
1970	39.1	28.0	40.4	34.3	...	...
1972	42.1	26.2	43.5	36.9	...	...
1974	41.2	29.2	42.4	33.7	...	...
1976	41.8	29.8	43.0	36.6	...	...
1978	44.5	33.2	45.4	33.6	39.6	13.7
1980	42.2	29.0	44.2	34.9	30.8	24.4
1982	40.9	29.0	43.0	34.6	36.4	24.2
1984 <u>2/</u> .	40.7	22.7	42.8	35.7	30.1	21.9

1/ For delegates to the Constitutional Convention of 1978 and Board of Trustees of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs in 1980, 1982, and 1984. The ratios for the OHA elections are based on the estimated Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population.

2/ Provisional.

Source: Calculated from Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast and printouts for each election, and population estimates in present report, section 1.

Table 415.-- PERCENT OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER, REPORTED REGISTERED AND VOTED: NOVEMBER 1982

[Based on a sample. Excludes armed forces, inmates of institutions, and Hawaii voters currently living out of State]

Race	All persons 18 years old and over	Reported registered		Reported voted	
		Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
All races <u>1/</u> ..	660,000	60.6	1.7	54.3	1.7
White	203,000	64.9	3.0	59.3	3.1
Nonwhite <u>2/</u>	457,000	...	...	...	...

1/ For the United States as a whole, 64.1 ± 0.2 percent were reported registered, and 48.5 ± 0.2 percent were reported voted.

2/ Not separately reported in source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1982," Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 383, November 1983, p. 63.

Table 416.-- VOTING RESIDENCE OF MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS:
SEPTEMBER 1983

[Based on a survey of Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, and Navy personnel and their dependents, stationed and living in Hawaii]

Group	Persons surveyed	Persons of voting age, declaring Hawaii as their State of residence	
		Number	Percent
Military personnel and dependents	107,611	2,866	2.66
Active-duty personnel	59,090	1,923	3.25
Aboard ship	10,319	218	2.11
Housed on-base ^{1/}	34,441	824	2.39
Housed off-base	14,312	880	6.15
No data	18	1	5.56
Dependents	48,521	943	1.94
Less than 18 years old	25,622	-	0
18 years and older	22,899	943	4.12
Housed on-base	16,476	446	2.71
Housed off-base	6,423	497	7.74

^{1/} Includes shipboard personnel housed ashore.

Source: Unpublished data from survey conducted by James E. Dannemiller, SMS Research, Inc., for the Office of the Lieutenant Governor.

Table 417.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY, GENERAL, AND SPECIAL ELECTIONS: 1970 TO 1984

Type and date of election	Registered voters <u>1/</u>			Votes cast <u>2/</u>	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
Primary elections:					
1970: Oct. 3	282,470	(NA)	(NA)	202,401	71.7
1972: Oct. 7	326,906	(NA)	(NA)	203,160	62.1
1974: Oct. 5	333,527	(NA)	(NA)	235,982	70.8
1976: Oct. 2	353,249	175,276	177,973	251,457	71.2
1978: Oct. 7	387,673	190,796	196,877	289,029	74.6
1980: Sept. 20 ...	384,858	186,982	197,876	264,041	68.6
1982: Sept. 18 ...	385,307	185,763	199,544	272,691	70.8
1984: Sept. 22 ...	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
General elections:					
1970: Nov. 3	291,681	146,630	145,051	247,740	84.9
1972: Nov. 7	337,837	169,896	167,941	286,593	84.8
1974: Nov. 5	343,404	171,072	172,332	272,545	79.4
1976: Nov. 2	363,045	180,265	182,780	309,025	85.1
1978: Nov. 7	395,262	194,412	200,850	292,690	74.0
1980: Nov. 4	402,795	195,804	206,991	318,026	79.0
1982: Nov. 2	405,005	195,259	209,746	325,459	80.4
1984: Nov. 6	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
Special elections: <u>3/</u>					
1978: May 20	344,952	169,787	175,165	119,250	34.6
1980: Nov. 4	54,083	24,465	29,618	42,848	79.2
1982: Nov. 2	63,950	29,078	34,872	42,390	66.3
1984: Nov. 6	59,204	26,135	33,069	43,064	72.7

NA Not available.

1/ Data by sex not available for primary elections before 1976.

2/ Number voting excludes unregistered votes cast (overseas and nonresident).

3/ Constitutional convention of 1978; Office of Hawaiian Affairs, 1980, 1982, and 1984.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast for each election, and records.

Table 418.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, BY COUNTIES: 1984

[Excludes persons registered for only the Office of Hawaiian Affairs election but not for the regular primary or general elections]

Election and county	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
PRIMARY ELECTION					
State total ..	398,858	190,525	208,333	221,957	55.6
Hawaii	49,077	23,571	25,506	34,545	70.4
Maui	34,880	16,759	18,121	15,905	45.6
Honolulu	292,201	139,026	153,175	153,267	52.5
Kauai	22,700	11,169	11,531	18,232	80.3
Overseas	-	-	-	8	...
GENERAL ELECTION					
State total ..	418,904	200,424	218,480	349,253	83.4
Hawaii	50,563	24,332	26,231	41,396	81.9
Maui	36,660	17,654	19,006	29,651	80.9
Honolulu	308,423	146,979	161,444	258,811	83.9
Kauai	23,258	11,459	11,799	19,395	83.4

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, Primary Election, Saturday, September 22, 1984, State of Hawaii, pp. 11, 142, and 161, and Results of Votes Cast, General Election, Tuesday, November 6, 1984, Statewide Summary Report, pp. 20, and 253.

Table 419.-- AGE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS:
NOVEMBER 6, 1984

[Includes persons registered for either the regular election,
OHA election, or both]

Age	Both sexes		Male	Female
	Number	Percent		
All ages	419,592	100.0	200,780	218,812
18 or 19 years	10,656	2.5	4,692	5,964
20 to 29 years	79,675	19.0	35,462	44,213
30 to 39 years	95,909	22.9	44,814	51,095
40 to 49 years	68,832	16.4	33,113	35,719
50 to 64 years	101,430	24.2	49,152	52,278
65 years and over	63,034	15.0	33,533	29,501
Not reported	56	0.0	14	42
Median age (years) ...	43.4	(X)	44.7	42.3

X Not applicable.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printout dated
November 15, 1984.

Table 420.-- RACE AND SEX OF REGISTERED VOTERS: OCTOBER 1982

[Race inferred from surname]

Race	Both sexes	Male	Female
All registered voters	404,773	195,170	209,603
Caucasian, except Portuguese ..	122,940	58,491	64,449
Chinese or Korean	38,665	19,080	19,585
Filipino	40,878	19,986	20,892
Japanese	121,969	59,844	62,125
Polynesian	22,535	10,628	11,907
Portuguese	28,698	13,727	14,971
Not available	29,088	13,414	15,674

Source: Voter Contact Services, records. Quoted with
permission.

Table 421.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS:
1970 TO 1984

Primary election	Total votes cast	Democratic	Republican	Other parties	Non-partisan	Invalidated
1970 <u>1/</u> ..	202,401	159,135	43,253	-	13	-
1972 <u>2/</u> ..	203,160	...	...	...	...	...
1974	235,982	199,992	35,867	123	-	-
1976	251,457	215,037	35,495	568	357	-
1978 <u>3/</u> ..	289,029	262,531	25,642	211	548	-
1980	264,041	250,226	10,628	1,089	1,881	217
1982	272,691	245,426	13,262	12,681	1,013	309
1984	221,957	177,102	43,306	695	455	399

1/ Earliest year available.

2/ Not tabulated by party.

3/ Party data add to 288,932 rather than reported total.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, Primary Election for years shown, and records.

Table 422.-- PARTY OF VOTES CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION, BY COUNTIES:
SEPTEMBER 22, 1984

Party	State total <u>1/</u>	Hawaii County	Maui County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County
Total votes cast	221,957	34,545	15,905	153,267	18,232
Democratic	177,102	32,179	12,256	115,060	17,600
Libertarian	695	63	71	548	13
Republican	43,306	2,269	3,527	36,934	575
Nonpartisan	455	-	-	441	14
Invalidated	399	34	51	284	30

1/ Includes 8 overseas votes (7 Democratic and 1 Republican), not listed separately.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 423.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1982 ELECTIONS

[Dollars]

Election and race	All candidates	Democrats	Republicans	Independent Democrats	All others <u>1/</u>
PRIMARY <u>2/</u>					
All races reported ..	6,389,437	4,887,923	1,092,873	387,100	21,541
U.S. Senator	237,391	236,913	478	-	-
U.S. Representative	117,113	117,113	-	-	-
Governor	2,571,227	1,737,044	500,920	333,213	(Z)
Lieutenant Governor	886,175	697,801	134,487	53,887	-
State Senator	539,323	422,602	116,196	-	525
State Representative	1,096,161	879,952	197,799	-	18,410
Mayor	232,238	201,626	30,612	-	-
County Council	709,809	594,872	112,381	-	2,556
GENERAL <u>3/</u>					
All races reported ..	3,310,659	1,992,382	928,311	294,747	95,219
U.S. Senator	127,787	127,787	-	-	-
U.S. Representative	57,558	57,558	-	-	-
Governor	1,469,373	969,642	284,000	215,731	-
Lieutenant Governor	291,807	113,456	99,335	79,016	-
State Senator	280,874	171,813	109,061	-	-
State Representative	379,555	214,797	153,408	-	11,350
Mayor	174,012	78,041	95,971	-	-
County Council	458,590	259,288	186,536	-	12,766
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	71,103	-	-	-	71,103
TOTAL <u>4/</u>					
All races reported ..	10,383,156	7,302,945	2,266,548	693,737	119,926
U.S. Senator	384,651	384,173	(Z)	-	-
U.S. Representative	182,122	182,122	-	-	-
Governor	4,162,841	2,808,340	799,408	555,043	(Z)
Lieutenant Governor	1,370,648	849,911	382,043	138,694	-
State Senator	905,857	647,107	258,225	-	525
State Representative	1,602,785	1,195,858	377,047	-	29,880
Mayor	462,744	312,656	150,088	-	-
County Council	1,237,781	922,778	299,259	-	15,744
Office of Hawaiian Affairs	73,727	-	-	-	73,727

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 423.-- CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES: 1982 ELECTIONS -- Con.

- Z Less than \$500.
 1/ Libertarian or nonpartisan.
 2/ Expenditures from January 1, 1982, through election day, September 18, 1982.
 3/ Expenditures from January 1, 1982, through election day, November 2, 1982.
 4/ Total includes primary and general expenditures, and supplemental expenditures made after election days through December 31, 1982.
 Source: State Campaign Spending Commission, records.

Table 424.-- NUMBER OF PRECINCTS, 1982 AND 1984, AND REGISTERED VOTERS, 1984, BY ISLANDS

Island	Number of precincts		Registered voters: general election, 1984	Voters per precinct, 1984
	1982	1984		
State total	299	276	418,904	1,518
Hawaii	54	50	50,563	1,011
Maui	31	30	32,719	1,091
Lanai	1	1	905	905
Molokai:				
Molokai District	4	4	2,927	732
Kalawao District	1	1	109	109
Oahu 1/	190	172	308,423	1,793
Kauai	17	17	23,127	1,360
Niihau	1	1	131	131

1/ Including the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, part of the 5th Precinct of the 20th Representative District, in Waimanalo, Oahu.
 Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 425.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 22, 1984

Office, party and candidate	Votes
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1	
Democrat:	
Cecil Heftel	65,460
Republican:	
William F. Beard	13,915
Libertarian:	
Christopher Winter	266
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2	
Democrat:	
Daniel Akaka	80,859
Pamela Washburn	11,070
Republican:	
A. D. Shipley	11,018
Libertarian:	
Amelia Fritts	204
MAYOR, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU	
Democrat:	
Eileen Anderson	82,234
Robert Dye	23,893
John Paul Fritz	3,067
Republican:	
Frank Fasi	32,125
Libertarian:	
Blase Harris	411
Nonpartisan:	
William Gomes	344
PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, HONOLULU	
Democrat:	
Erick Moon	67,806
Republican:	
Charles Marsland	30,761

Continued on next page.

Table 425.-- VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR OFFICES:
 PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 22, 1984 -- Con.

Office, party and candidate	Votes
MAYOR, COUNTY OF HAWAII	
Democratic:	
Dante Carpenter	20,017
Helene Hale	10,644
Paul Snider	436
Republican:	
Paul Geiger	801
Alexander Y. Ikeda	483
Abel J. Ferreira	460
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI	
Democratic:	
Tony Kunimura	7,719
Jeremy Harris	7,003
Roy K. Hiram	2,585
Republican:	
Edward Sarita	511
John Sousa	41

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Primary Election -- State of Hawaii -- Statewide, Final Report (Report Number 5, September 25, 1984).

Table 426.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1974 TO 1984

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
PRESIDENT						
1976	291,301	Carter	147,375	Ford	140,003	3,923
1980	303,287	Carter	135,879	Reagan	130,112	37,296
1984	335,846	Mondale	147,154	Reagan	185,050	3,642
U.S. SENATOR						
1974	250,221	Inouye, D. ..	207,454	None	-	42,767
1976	302,092	Matsunaga ...	162,305	Quinn	122,724	17,063
1980	288,006	Inouye, D. ..	224,485	Brown	53,068	10,453
1982	306,410	Matsunaga ...	245,386	Brown	52,071	8,953
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1						
1974	120,617	Matsunaga ...	71,552	Paul	49,065	-
1976	137,602	HefTEL	60,050	Rohlfing ...	53,745	23,807
1978	115,412	HefTEL	84,552	Spillane ...	24,470	6,390
1980	123,181	HefTEL	98,256	Noble	19,819	5,106
1982	149,907	HefTEL	134,779	None	-	15,128
1984	138,865	HefTEL	114,884	Beard	20,608	3,373
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2						
1974	138,810	Mink	86,916	Coray	51,894	-
1976	156,099	Akaka	124,116	Inouye, H. .	23,917	8,066
1978	137,957	Akaka	118,272	Isaak	15,697	3,988
1980	157,380	Akaka	141,477	None	-	15,903
1982	148,008	Akaka	132,072	None	-	15,936
1984	136,741	Akaka	112,377	Shipley	20,000	4,364
GOVERNOR						
1974	249,650	Ariyoshi ...	136,262	Crossley ...	113,388	-
1978	281,587	Ariyoshi ...	153,394	Leopold	124,610	3,583
1982	312,853	Ariyoshi ...	141,043	Anderson ...	81,507	89,303

Continued on next page.

Table 426.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES: GENERAL ELECTIONS,
1974 TO 1984 -- Con.

Office and election year	Total votes cast	Democrat		Republican		Other parties: votes
		Candidate	Votes	Candidate	Votes	
MAYOR OF HONOLULU						
1976	224,665	Fasi	137,911	Clement	82,595	4,159
1980	219,408	Anderson, E.	152,240	Schweigert .	58,155	9,013
1984	253,853	Anderson, E.	117,841	Fasi	132,875	3,137

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Result of Votes Cast, General Election, State of Hawaii for 1974-1984.

Table 427.-- NEIGHBORHOOD BOARD ELECTIONS, FOR OAHU: 1975 TO 1983

[The first neighborhood board was formed May 1975]

Year	Number of boards		Board seats elected	Ballots mailed	Voters (ballots cast)	Votes cast <u>1/</u>
	In operation, Dec. 31	Holding elections				
1975	6	6	110	...	1,767	5,702
1976 <u>2/</u> ..	12	8	118	...	24,308	58,787
1977	27	22	316	...	11,333	34,657
1978	28	3	48	...	10,967	26,156
1979 <u>3/</u> ..	28	25	366	...	12,495	38,714
1981 <u>4/</u> ..	28	28	416	294,735	48,745	178,042
1983	28	28	416	231,622	62,573	235,275

1/ 1976 total incomplete.

2/ One board held two elections in 1976.

3/ First use of mail-in ballots; 898 ballots cast and 2,555 votes cast.

4/ First simultaneous election, May 1, 1981; all mail-in ballots.

Source: Neighborhood Commission, City and County of Honolulu, records.

Table 428.-- VOTES CAST FOR MAJOR OFFICES, BY COUNTIES:
GENERAL ELECTION, 1984

Office, candidate and party	State total ^{1/}	County of Hawaii	County of Maui	City and County of Honolulu	County of Kauai
PRESIDENT					
Reagan (R)	185,050	20,707	14,720	140,258	9,249
Mondale (D)	147,154	17,866	12,966	107,404	8,862
Other candidates	3,642	570	381	2,470	221
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 1					
Heftel (D)	114,884	-	-	114,834	-
Beard (R)	20,608	-	-	20,572	-
Other candidates	3,373	-	-	3,369	-
REPRESENTATIVE TO CONGRESS, DISTRICT 2					
Akaka (D)	112,377	27,464	18,614	52,716	13,546
Shipley (R)	20,000	3,905	3,273	11,709	1,094
Other candidates	4,364	1,164	630	2,162	406
MAYOR, COUNTY OF HAWAII					
Carpenter (D)	31,084	31,084	-	-	-
Geiger (R)	7,177	7,177	-	-	-
MAYOR, CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU					
Fasi (R)	132,875	-	-	132,875	-
Anderson (D)	117,841	-	-	117,841	-
Other candidates	3,137	-	-	3,137	-
MAYOR, COUNTY OF KAUAI					
Kunimura (D)	10,241	-	-	-	10,241
Sarita (R)	8,118	-	-	-	8,118

^{1/} Includes overseas voters, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Results of Votes Cast, General Election, Thursday, November 6, 1984, Statewide Summary Report, pp. 3, 6, 7, 20, and 30.

Table 429.-- REGISTERED VOTERS AND VOTES CAST FOR THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OFFICE OF HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS, BY COUNTIES: NOVEMBER 6, 1984

County	Registered voters			Votes cast	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Number	Percent of reg. voters
State total <u>1/</u>	59,204	26,135	33,069	43,064	72.7
Hawaii	8,434	3,714	4,720	6,483	76.9
Maui	6,237	2,849	3,388	4,615	74.0
Honolulu	41,154	17,997	23,157	29,333	71.2
Kauai	3,379	1,575	1,804	2,633	77.9

1/ Based on 1983 population estimates by race from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program (shown in The State of Hawaii Data Book 1984, table 24), 30.1 percent of the Hawaiian and Part Hawaiian population registered for the OHA special election and 21.9 percent cast OHA ballots. Participation in this special election was limited to persons with Hawaiian blood, numbering approximately 196,805 -- including those ineligible because of age -- in 1983.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, printouts.

Table 430.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE: 1963 TO 1983

Regular session	House of Representatives				Senate			
	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats	Total	Democrats	Republicans	Vacant seats
1963 ..	51	40	11	-	25	15	10	-
1965 ..	51	39	12	-	25	16	9	-
1967 ..	51	39	12	-	25	15	10	-
1969 ..	51	38	12	1	25	17	8	-
1971 ..	51	34	17	-	25	16	8	1
1973 ..	51	35	16	-	25	17	8	-
1975 ..	51	35	16	-	25	18	7	-
1977 1/	51	41	10	-	25	18	7	-
1979 ..	51	42	9	-	25	18	7	-
1981 ..	51	39	12	-	25	17	8	-
1983 ..	51	43	8	-	25	20	5	-

1/ Forty Democrats and 11 Republicans were elected to the House of Representatives in the general election of November 1976. In January 1977, however, one Republican changed his affiliation to Democrat.

Source: Session Laws of Hawaii, 1963-1983.

Table 431.-- PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF COUNTY COUNCILS: 1982 AND 1984

[As of January]

County	Total seats	Democrats		Republicans		Other parties or vacant	
		1982	1984	1982	1984	1982	1984
All counties	34	27	29	7	5	-	-
Hawaii	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Maui	9	7	8	2	1	-	-
Honolulu	9	7	7	2	2	-	-
Kauai	7	6	6	1	1	-	-

Source: The Chamber of Commerce of Hawaii, Who's Who in Government, State of Hawaii for 1981-1982 (pp. 27-34) and 1983-1984 (pp. 27-34).

Table 432.-- COMPOSITION OF THE 1984 HAWAII STATE LEGISLATURE

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans	Total	Demo- crats	Repub- licans
All members	51	43	8	25	20	5
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	5	4	1	3	2	1
Maui	3	3	-	2	2	-
Lanai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	1	-	-	-	-
Oahu	40	33	7	19	15	4
Kauai	2	2	-	1	1	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1923 or earlier	2	2	-	3	2	1
1924 to 1933	14	10	4	6	3	3
1934 to 1943	10	8	2	9	8	1
1944 to 1953	19	18	1	7	7	-
1954 or later	6	5	1	-	-	-
Sex:						
Male	39	34	5	20	17	3
Female	12	9	3	5	3	2
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except Portuguese	8	6	2	4	2	2
Chinese	4	3	1	2	2	-
Filipino	5	5	-	1	1	-
Japanese	17	16	1	12	10	2
Portuguese	2	1	1	1	-	1
Other (unmixed) ^{1/} ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part-Hawaiian	10	9	1	5	5	-
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian .	5	3	2	-	-	-
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	39	34	5	23	19	4
Mainland U.S.	8	5	3	2	1	1
U.S. terr. or poss. .	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	4	4	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Hawaiian, Korean, Negro or Black, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, letter dated August 17, 1984.

Table 433.-- COMPOSITION OF THE HAWAII TERRITORIAL OR STATE LEGISLATURE:
1951, 1961, AND 1971 SESSIONS

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971 <u>1/</u>
All members	30	51	51	15	25	24
Island of residence:						
Hawaii	8	8	6	4	8	3
Maui	6	4	3	3	5	3
Lanai	-	1	1	-	-	-
Molokai	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oahu	12	35	38	6	10	17
Kauai	4	3	3	2	2	1
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-
Year born:						
1889 or earlier	2	-	-	2	1	-
1890 to 1899	6	1	-	7	3	-
1900 to 1909	7	6	2	4	4	1
1910 to 1919	13	12	8	2	13	7
1920 to 1929	2	32	20	-	4	11
1930 to 1939	-	-	16	-	-	4
1940 to 1949	-	-	5	-	-	1
1950 or later	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median year <u>2/</u>	1908	1922	1928	1896	1913	1924
Sex:						
Male	27	49	48	13	25	23
Female	3	2	3	2	-	1
Ethnic stock:						
Caucasian, except Portuguese or Spanish	9	12	7	3	6	5
Chinese	2	4	4	1	1	4
Filipino	-	1	2	-	-	-
Japanese	9	22	27	3	14	11
Portuguese	2	4	2	5	-	-
Spanish	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other (unmixed) <u>3/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed: Part Hawaiian .	7	6	5	3	4	4
Mixed: Non-Hawaiian ..	-	1	3	-	-	-

Continued on next page.

Table 433.-- COMPOSITION OF THE HAWAII TERRITORIAL OR STATE LEGISLATURE:
1951, 1961, AND 1971 SESSIONS -- Con.

Subject	House of Representatives			Senate		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971 <u>1/</u>
Place of birth:						
Hawaii	22	42	44	12	20	19
Mainland U.S.	5	7	5	2	4	5
U.S. terr. or poss. ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign country	3	2	2	1	1	-

1/ One seat vacant due to death.

2/ Based on ungrouped data.

3/ Hawaiian, Korean, Negro or Black, Puerto Rican, Samoan, or other ethnic stock.

Source: Office of the Lieutenant Governor, records.

Table 434.-- LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS: 1979 TO 1984

Year	Regular sessions		Special sessions	
	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>	Date convened	Length <u>1/</u>
1979 <u>2/</u>	Jan. 17	94	None	-
1980	Jan. 16	104	None	-
1981	Jan. 21	100	June 22	6
1982	Jan. 20	99	May 5	2
1983	Jan. 19	94	Sept. 1	2
1984	Jan. 18	93	July 9	5

1/ Calendar days, including Saturdays, Sundays, holidays, and mandatory five-day recess required by Art. III, sec. 10, of the Hawaii Constitution. Figures for 1981-1983 revised from Data Book 1983, table 367.

2/ For earlier years, 1901-1978, see source.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, Hawaii Legislators' Handbook, 8th edition (March 1983), Appendix E, pp. 98-100, as corrected, and records.

Table 435.-- LEGISLATIVE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS, BY DISPOSITION:
1982 TO 1984

Action	1982: regular	1983: regular	1984	
			Regular	Special
House bills:				
Carried over from previous year	1,747	-	1,439	-
Introduced	1,273	1,628	987	1
Enacted	207	189	203	1
Vetoed 1/	4	6	13	-
Became Law 1/	203	183	187	1
Senate bills:				
Carried over from previous year	2,048	-	1,369	-
Introduced	863	1,491	760	1
Enacted	101	122	109	-
Vetoed 1/	8	4	4	-
Became Law 1/	93	118	104	-
House resolutions:				
Offered	464	595	443	1
Adopted	283	302	183	1
House concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	177	203	151	-
Adopted	31	33	42	-
Senate resolutions:				
Offered	151	156	183	-
Adopted	98	65	91	-
Senate concurrent resolutions:				
Offered	91	119	137	-
Adopted	8	11	9	-

1/ Excludes bills which passed the Legislature, proposing amendments to the State Constitution. In the 1984 regular session, such legislation included H.B. 1213, H.B. 1947, H.B. 1948, and S.B. 2072.

Source: Legislative Reference Bureau, records.