

Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks and other financial institutions, stocks and bonds, insurance, fires, and business firms.

There were ten banks with 162 branches, eight savings and loan associations with 166 branches, four trust companies, and 78 industrial loan or small loan licensees with 209 branch offices in Hawaii as of December 31, 1983. Deposits in Island banks reached \$7.0 billion in mid-1984, compared with \$2.6 billion a decade earlier. Assets of savings and loan associations stood at \$4.8 billion in mid-1984, more than three times their 1974 level. There were 144 credit unions with combined assets of \$1.1 billion at the end of 1983.

Approximately 234,000 Hawaii residents held shares in U.S. public corporations or investment companies in 1983.

Life insurance in force in Hawaii at the end of 1982 amounted to \$23 billion, more than twice the figure reported ten years earlier. For all 699 insurance companies doing business in the Islands, Hawaii premiums amounted to \$796 million in 1982 and losses, claims, and benefits paid came to only \$436 million. Oahu fire losses amounted to \$11 million in fiscal 1983. Persons covered by the two major prepaid health insurance plans as of December 31, 1983, numbered 667,000, with membership dues of \$335 million.

By mid-1984, more than 39,000 corporations and partnerships were registered to do business in Hawaii: 26,000 local ("domestic") corporations, 4,000 out-of-State ("foreign") corporations, and 9,000 partnerships. Business establishments with one or more employees in 1982 numbered 21,655; 98 had 250 or more employees. During fiscal 1984, 2,770 new local corporations were formed. Business receipts of corporations in 1981 exceeded \$17 billion; business receipts of proprietorships in the same year amounted to \$868 million. Hawaii's largest corporation, Amfac, Inc., reported 1982 sales of \$2.25 billion.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs (specifically its Bank Examination, Insurance, and Business Registration Divisions), the State Department of Taxation, the Honolulu Fire Department, the New York Stock Exchange, the Health Insurance Institute and two major local health insurance plans, the Hawaii Credit Union League, and the annual report on County Business Patterns issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable Mainland data appear in Sections 17 and 18 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984.

Table 436.-- NUMBER OF BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS,
BY ISLANDS: DECEMBER 31, 1983

Island	Banks		Savings and loans		Industrial loan licensees		Trust companies	
	Firms	Branch of-fices	Asso-cia-tions	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices	Firms	Branch of-fices
Total <u>1/</u>	10	177	8	166	72	209	4	7
Hawaii	6	21	7	20	16	27	2	2
Maui	7	21	7	16	9	14	1	1
Lanai	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Molokai	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-
Oahu	8	120	8	115	66	158	4	4
Kauai	4	13	5	11	7	9	-	-
Niihau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out of state <u>2/</u> ...	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes out-of-state branches on other Pacific islands.

2/ Out-of-state branches of banks headquartered in Hawaii.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, information provided April 9, 1984.

Table 437.-- BANKS: 1974 TO 1984

Year	Number, June 30		Total assets, June 30 (\$1,000)	Debits to demand deposits, cal. year (\$1,000)	Bank clearings, cal. year (\$1,000)
	Banks	Branch offices and facilities			
1974	8	164	2,875,085	38,495,103	21,219,856
1975	8	165	2,964,953	42,198,265	23,663,047
1976	8	168	3,207,161	44,908,514	27,173,406
1977	8	166	3,387,094	50,492,878	30,437,727
1978	8	171	4,003,656	58,264,541	34,104,261
1979	9	170	4,431,161	72,492,632	39,746,116
1980	9	173	5,099,835	84,336,851	42,719,522
1981	9	176	5,556,264	90,280,833	43,333,718
1982	10	179	6,373,192	89,384,383	42,811,992
1983	10	183	7,003,029	89,147,264	43,852,246
1984	10	184	7,909,905	(NA)	(NA)

Year	Deposits, June 30 (\$1,000)			
	Total	Demand	Time	Government and other ^{1/}
1974	2,573,664	819,177	1,074,603	679,883
1975	2,615,796	875,441	1,170,368	569,986
1976	2,883,238	880,902	1,326,326	676,010
1977	3,008,895	932,909	1,497,021	578,965
1978	3,601,380	1,099,932	1,664,932	836,517
1979	3,930,365	1,171,686	1,863,368	895,311
1980	4,524,532	1,259,679	2,098,238	1,166,615
1981	4,790,261	1,082,767	2,559,876	1,147,618
1982	5,458,604	1,031,492	2,933,285	1,493,827
1983	6,230,996	1,102,606	3,530,499	1,597,891
1984	7,013,394	1,730,353	3,477,183	1,805,858

NA Not available.

^{1/} Beginning 1981, includes foreign deposits.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Condition of Banks (semi-annual) and records.

Table 438.-- SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: 1974 TO 1984

[As of June 30]

Year	Number		Assets (\$1,000)	Deposits ^{1/} (\$1,000)
	Associations	Branches, facilities, and agencies		
1974	11	82	1,474,175	1,146,587
1975	11	90	1,650,050	1,326,024
1976	11	107	1,923,501	1,608,434
1977	11	112	2,345,999	1,952,042
1978	10	115	2,876,344	2,211,889
1979	9	128	3,447,136	2,664,704
1980	8	139	3,896,380	2,901,379
1981	9	151	4,420,035	3,083,182
1982	8	155	4,596,314	3,259,147
1983	8	154	4,631,588	3,496,835
1984	8	157	4,782,952	3,757,861

^{1/} Withdrawable shares, withdrawable deposits, investment certificates, and NOW accounts.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Condition of Savings and Loan Associations (semi-annual) and records.

Table 439.-- TRUST COMPANIES AND LOAN LICENSEES: 1974 TO 1984

[As of June 30]

Year	Trust companies		Industrial loan licensees		Small loan licensees	
	Number	Assets (\$1,000)	Number	Assets (\$1,000)	Number	Assets (\$1,000)
1974	3	41,181	225	680,286	24	653
1975	3	46,988	235	718,010	6	67
1976	3	53,365	239	797,883	6	32
1977	3	57,911	242	742,330	-	-
1978	3	59,862	238	776,687	-	-
1979	3	53,779	243	868,539	-	-
1980	4	70,156	249	982,858	-	-
1981	4	89,130	244	1,072,914	-	-
1982	4	121,526	238	1,144,724	-	-
1983	4	157,611	224	1,580,705	-	-
1984	4	47,384	218	1,212,579	-	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Bank Examination Division, Comparative Statement of Condition of Trust Companies (semi-annual), Industrial Loan Licensees Comparative Consolidated Statement of Condition (semi-annual), and records.

Table 440.-- CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING AT BANKS: 1980 TO 1983

[Millions of dollars. As of December 31]

Type of credit	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total	799.8	806.5	821.6	854.1
Credit card and related plans ..	170.2	184.3	189.9	192.7
Automobile loans	222.8	216.9	218.8	239.2
Home improvement loans	75.5	84.0	82.4	71.1
Other installment loans	214.6	229.3	232.7	243.8
Single payment loans	116.7	92.0	97.8	107.4

Source: Bank of Hawaii Economics Department, records.

Table 441.-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1978 TO 1983

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)
1978	158	704,130,075	626,367,918
1979	159	755,417,266	667,505,910
1980	156	800,472,936	714,315,177
1981	152	826,741,896	741,883,222
1982	147	936,381,493	841,538,942
1983	144	1,085,367,118	983,903,868

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

Table 442.-- HAWAII RESIDENTS HOLDING SHARES IN U.S. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS OR INVESTMENT COMPANIES: 1959 TO 1983

[Individual shareholders of corporate stock or stock mutual funds]

Year	State total	Year	State total	Honolulu MSA
1959	13,000	1975	58,000	...
1962	18,000	1980	175,000	...
1965	39,000	1981	174,000	149,000
1970	74,000	1983	234,000	199,000

Source: New York Stock Exchange, Inc., Shareownership in America 1959 (p. 27), Shareownership U.S.A., 1965 Census of Shareowners (p. 22), Shareownership - 1970, Census of Shareowners (p. 20), Shareownership 1975 (p. 19), Shareownership 1980 (p. 19), Shareownership 1981 (p. 21), and Shareownership 1983 (p. 24); Honolulu Star-Bulletin, May 2, 1984, p. A-28.

Table 443.-- STOCKHOLDINGS OF HAWAII RESIDENTS IN SELECTED MAJOR HAWAII COMPANIES: 1982

[Includes individuals, corporations, trusts, and trust company nominee accounts which have Hawaii addresses-of-record. Only common stock is considered. Excludes shares owned by residents in any non-Hawaii-based broker's name. As of December 31, 1982 unless otherwise noted]

Company	Hawaii shareholders		Shares held in Hawaii		Market value of shares held in Hawaii ^{1/} (thousands of dollars)	Annual dividends to Hawaii shareholders ^{1/} (thousands of dollars)
	Number	Percent of company total	Number (thousands)	Percent of company total		
Alexander and Baldwin, Inc. ^{2/}	3,727	51.8	3,979	43.3	128,820	7,162
Amfac, Inc.	3,813	35.8	2,850	19.1	74,100	4,104
Bancorp Hawaii, Inc. ^{3/}	2,372	58.9	2,739	36.0	59,573	3,232
Castle and Cooke, Inc. ^{4/} ..	4,633	16.4	2,975	10.6	26,403	1,190
Dillingham Corporation ^{5/} ..	3,970	37.9	4,470	32.5	102,251	3,129
First Hawaiian, Inc.	1,337	62.6	2,139	63.7	60,962	5,134
Hawaiian Electric Co., Inc.	12,440	56.2	2,336	31.5	70,956	7,008
Maui Land and Pineapple Co., Inc.	194	22.8	1,592	88.4	46,168	589
Pacific Resources, Inc.	2,922	65.9	7,132	65.7	62,405	3,994

^{1/} Based on prices (last trade or bid) and dividend rates as of December 31, 1982.

^{2/} As of February 10, 1983.

^{3/} As of August 19, 1982.

^{4/} As of December 17, 1982.

^{5/} Became a private corporation on March 18, 1983.

Source: Compiled by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development from data supplied by the companies listed.

Table 444.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANACTED IN HAWAII: 1972 TO 1982

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other,
authorized in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies authorized, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1972	502	303,954	124,502	1,282,566
1973	517	316,897	132,102	1,354,145
1974	534	331,146	155,272	1,487,228
1975	537	380,480	170,561	1,634,549
1976	542	421,545	192,547	1,771,556
1977	546	488,437	225,675	1,944,507
1978	556	555,392	240,320	2,076,291
1979	579	617,571	280,598	2,234,252
1980	594	682,306	352,515	2,561,217
1981	640	755,298	352,523	2,565,525
1982	699	795,786	436,094	2,731,165

1/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs,
Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual).

Table 445.-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII: 1972 TO 1982

Year	Number of companies, ^{1/} Dec. 31	Insurance written ^{2/} (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 (\$1,000)	Premiums (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid (\$1,000)
1972 ...	239	1,484,039	8,788,361	115,491	44,661
1973 ...	262	1,935,643	9,433,897	120,229	47,980
1974 ...	270	2,614,259	11,383,173	130,102	54,009
1975 ...	279	2,046,479	12,650,488	138,597	53,291
1976 ...	283	2,269,602	13,560,838	148,977	65,312
1977 ...	285	2,432,658	14,680,847	161,725	63,040
1978 ...	291	2,814,838	15,803,154	172,999	64,391
1979 ...	311	2,999,500	17,122,778	186,487	74,627
1980 ...	318	3,694,867	19,131,180	197,394	82,333
1981 ...	346	4,995,919	21,287,888	204,049	98,942
1982 ...	379	4,928,880	23,138,362	214,728	120,827

^{1/} Authorized in Hawaii, including fraternal benefit societies. Before 1973, limited to number transacting life insurance business during the year.

^{2/} Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii (annual), and records.

Table 446.-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE:
1982

[Dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes	795,785,567	436,093,993
Life ^{1/}	213,572,166	120,623,199
Fraternal	1,156,195	204,168
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscell.:		
Accident and health	70,077,813	39,725,512
Fire	12,485,055	4,327,114
Allied lines ^{2/}	5,035,736	14,106,048
Homeowners multiple peril	35,221,645	31,765,348
Commercial multiple peril	27,993,100	7,843,630
Private passenger auto no-fault	31,917,646	19,935,570
Other private passenger auto liability	82,926,224	44,151,454
Commercial auto no-fault	3,509,939	3,017,169
Other commercial auto liability	23,956,619	16,027,524
Private passenger auto physical damage	65,360,067	32,089,244
Commercial auto physical damage	9,679,165	4,723,721
Workers' compensation	133,846,210	66,478,292
Other liability	26,518,056	15,106,765
Medical malpractice	4,093,427	2,027,935
Glass	260,285	126,636
Burglary and theft	844,490	235,678
Boiler and machinery	1,629,062	1,847,919
Fidelity and surety	9,580,771	805,798
Ocean marine	4,618,616	3,200,267
Inland marine	8,145,260	3,414,659
Earthquake	349,601	-
All other ^{3/}	9,592,610	1,787,778
Surplus lines	13,415,809	2,522,565

^{1/} Excludes annuities and \$803,219 in premiums for insurance on nonresidents.

^{2/} Includes extended coverage; tornado, windstorm and hail; sprinkler and water damage; explosion, riot and civil commotion; growing crops; flood; rain; and damage from aircraft and vehicle.

^{3/} Aircraft (all risks); title, credit, mortgage guaranty; livestock; service fees, excess of loss.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 1983, p. 7.

Table 447.-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION
OF HOME OFFICE: 1982

[Money amounts in millions of dollars. For insurance companies authorized
to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic com- panies <u>1/</u>	Foreign com- panies <u>2/</u>	Alien com- panies <u>3/</u> (U.S. business only)
Number of companies, Dec. 31	699	22	657	20
Financial condition, Dec. 31:				
Assets	694,128.9	952.0	681,919.6	11,257.3
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	614,847.5	801.0	603,556.2	10,490.3
Policyholder's surplus inc. capital	79,281.5	151.0	78,363.4	767.1
Capital	2,631.8	19.3	2,584.1	28.4
Net gain or loss	-2,355.4	-36.9	-1,998.7	-319.8
Hawaii business:				
Direct premiums written	826.9	277.6	523.5	25.8
Claims and benefits paid	499.6	144.0	340.5	15.1
Investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 <u>4/</u> ...	2,731.2	167.6	2,536.6	26.9
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,451.0	83.0	1,354.3	13.7
Collateral loans (amount lent)	-	-	-	-
State and county bonds <u>5/</u>	246.5	17.6	228.7	0.1
Utilities stocks and bonds <u>5/</u>	212.1	18.5	184.1	9.5
Industrial and misc. stocks and bonds <u>5/</u>	609.1	34.2	571.4	3.6
Real estate <u>5/</u>	212.5	14.4	198.1	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	24.0	22.1	1.9	0.0

1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.

2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any State of the United States (including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico) other than Hawaii.

3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.

4/ Does not include balances in Hawaii banks.

5/ Market value less encumbrances for real estate.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii 1983, pp. 16, 18, 19, 38 and 39.

Table 448.-- HEALTH INSURANCE: 1980 TO 1982

Subject	1980	1981	1982
Protected population (thousands): <u>1/</u>			
Hospital expense	767	(NA)	(NA)
Surgical expense	719	(NA)	(NA)
Physician's expense	676	(NA)	(NA)
Major medical expense	71	(NA)	(NA)
Health insurance benefit payments (millions of dollars), total	328	(NA)	(NA)
Insurance companies	48	(NA)	(NA)
Other hospital-medical plans	280	(NA)	(NA)
Health insurance premiums (millions of dollars), total ..	358	(NA)	(NA)
Insurance companies	62	(NA)	(NA)
Other hospital-medical plans	296	(NA)	(NA)
Community hospital costs:			
Average length of hospital stay (days)	7.5	7.9	8.3
Average cost (dollars):			
Per patient day	246	277	307
Per patient stay	1,844	2,187	2,551

NA Not available.

1/ Number of persons under age 65 protected by hospital, surgical, physician's expense, and major medical expense coverage, as of December 31 (unduplicated).

Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Source Book of Health Insurance Data for 1981-1982, 1982-1983, and 1982-1983 (1984 update).

Table 449.-- PREPAID HEALTH PLANS: 1973 TO 1983

Year	Hawaii Medical Service Association		Kaiser Foundation Health Plan			Commercial carrier premiums <u>1/</u> (\$1,000)
	Persons covered, end of year <u>2/</u>	Member-ship dues <u>3/</u> (\$1,000)	Persons covered <u>2/</u>		Member-ship dues (\$1,000)	
			Annual average	End of year		
1973 ..	432,905	55,209	96,057	96,242	14,779	31,200
1974 ..	451,583	64,138	97,202	98,184	16,309	33,176
1975 ..	474,265	79,827	100,766	101,827	18,592	35,564
1976 ..	484,295	97,882	103,364	104,785	21,879	42,601
1977 ..	507,709	113,335	106,217	107,592	25,614	46,124
1978 ..	515,439	127,744	110,191	113,388	28,883	51,741
1979 ..	528,362	146,775	115,225	115,963	34,514	57,515
1980 ..	537,281	175,035	116,118	117,409	38,566	60,150
1981 ..	537,684	206,675	119,407	122,985	44,658	66,579
1982 ..	527,319	237,923	122,554	122,732	50,816	70,078
1983 ..	535,303	275,030	127,359	131,304	60,146	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ For accident and health insurance.

2/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

3/ Excludes investment income, membership fees, etc.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, records; Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., records; Report of the Insurance Commissioner (annual).

Table 450.-- FIRE CHARACTERISTICS, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1973 TO 1983

[Years ended June 30]

Year	Fire alarms				Fire deaths	Fire losses (dollars)
	Total alarms	Fires	False alarms	Needless alarms ^{1/}		
1973 ..	7,415	4,930	1,807	678	8	12,962,159
1974 ..	6,132	3,685	1,812	635	11	6,391,520
1975 ..	7,064	4,316	2,057	691	5	7,303,404
1976 ..	8,157	5,278	2,166	713	7	7,369,820
1977 ..	8,225	5,451	2,061	713	5	7,008,431
1978 ..	7,876	5,258	1,858	760	5	9,975,951
1979 ..	8,497	5,962	1,861	674	7	8,027,335
1980 ..	8,749	6,701	1,423	625	13	11,897,724
1981 ..	7,564	6,084	810	670	9	15,071,355
1982 ..	6,518	4,602	769	1,147	9	11,393,700
1983 ..	6,982	5,296	805	881	9	10,750,754

^{1/} Non-fire incidents, such as smoke scares or overheated food.

Source: Annual Report of the Fire Department, City and County of Honolulu (annual), and records.

Table 451.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS: 1973 TO 1982

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls during the first quarter of the year. Coverage excludes government and self-employed workers]

Year	Number of employees ^{1/}	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments, by employment-size class		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
1973	236,606	444,491	1,885,174	16,298	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ^{2/}	248,859	478,032	2,081,578	16,957	9,045	3,249
1975	252,254	543,590	2,274,957	17,095	9,041	3,317
1976	252,252	577,390	2,412,122	17,271	9,135	3,359
1977	263,079	630,090	2,637,726	18,660	9,942	3,741
1978	282,256	699,638	2,966,228	19,222	9,849	3,991
1979	302,763	809,676	3,451,980	20,621	10,568	4,285
1980	314,106	930,312	3,849,636	21,125	10,928	4,346
1981 ^{3/}	312,195	984,003	4,092,561	21,264	10,969	4,337
1982	309,146	1,026,323	4,264,863	21,655	11,095	4,592
Number of establishments by employment-size class -- Con.						
Year	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 or more
1973	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	2,230	1,558	553	234	53	39
1975	2,305	1,546	565	226	56	39
1976	2,332	1,544	566	248	49	38
1977	2,397	1,642	589	257	52	40
1978	2,695	1,721	602	264	57	43
1979	2,866	1,864	653	281	54	50
1980	2,868	1,906	666	311	55	45
1981	2,973	1,905	663	309	63	45
1982	2,921	2,005	648	296	56	42

NA Not available.

^{1/} For week including March 12.

^{2/} Totals for number of employees, payroll, and total number of establishments are revised figures, but data on number of establishments by size are unrevised and add to 16,961 rather than 16,957.

^{3/} Revised from Data Book 1983, table 384.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns (annual).

Table 452.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTIES:
1981 AND 1982

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons]

Year and county	Number of establishments	Number of employees, mid-March	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
1981				
State total ^{1/} ...	21,264	312,195	984,003	4,092,561
Hawaii	2,156	23,821	71,915	296,870
Honolulu ^{1/}	16,257	251,602	809,516	3,363,565
Kauai ^{1/}	943	11,656	32,157	141,343
Maui	1,872	25,077	70,335	290,070
Statewide	36	39	81	715
1982				
State total	21,655	309,146	1,026,323	4,264,864
Hawaii	2,169	23,456	73,177	306,588
Honolulu	16,523	247,754	844,929	3,500,490
Kauai	971	11,996	35,522	148,230
Maui	1,988	25,904	72,560	309,100
Statewide	4	36	135	456

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1983, table 385.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1982, Hawaii, CBP-82-13 (October 1984), p. 17.

Table 453.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981 AND 1982

[Excludes government and self-employed workers]

Major industry group	Number of establishments	Number of employees, mid-March	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
1981				
Total 1/	21,264	312,195	984,003	4,092,561
Agriculture, fisheries	207	1,892	4,948	22,232
Mining	8	278	1,460	6,088
Contract construction	1,603	22,812	115,576	458,923
Manufacturing 1/, 2/	861	24,461	83,478	353,166
Food and kindred products	205	10,946	33,325	151,096
Apparel and other textile products	134	3,637	7,261	31,591
Transportation, other utilities 1/	892	28,215	140,567	599,751
Wholesale trade	1,621	17,674	69,889	287,002
Retail trade 1/, 2/	5,728	84,832	178,606	743,232
Eating and drinking places	1,622	34,057	49,425	203,899
Finance, insurance, real estate 1/	2,902	30,112	101,263	412,939
Services 1/, 2/	6,461	98,770	282,068	1,177,791
Hotels and other lodging places ..	211	24,496	63,893	261,098
Health services	1,543	18,662	72,862	308,387
Nonclassifiable establishments	981	3,149	6,151	31,442
1982				
Total	21,655	309,146	1,026,323	4,264,863
Agriculture, fisheries	207	1,850	4,698	20,290
Mining	14	282	1,580	6,187
Contract construction	1,540	19,416	105,097	425,681
Manufacturing 2/	863	23,215	84,595	363,791
Food and kindred products	204	10,354	34,279	158,805
Apparel and other textile products	136	3,457	7,179	31,208
Transportation, other utilities	944	28,445	147,721	624,033
Wholesale trade	1,684	17,695	73,224	299,103
Retail trade 2/	6,057	85,817	185,840	781,545
Eating and drinking places	1,667	34,791	54,244	224,496
Finance, insurance, real estate	2,883	29,526	108,476	438,462
Services 2/	7,091	102,444	313,841	1,300,718
Hotels and other lodging places ..	224	25,475	70,443	282,444
Health services	1,677	20,227	84,702	362,092
Nonclassifiable establishments	372	456	980	5,055

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 453.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981 AND 1982 - Con.

1/ Revised from Data Book 1983, table 386.

2/ Includes subgroups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1982, Hawaii, CBP-82-13 (October 1984), pp 1-2.

Table 454.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY
EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 1982

[Excludes government employees and self-employed persons]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments	Number of employees	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
Total	21,655	309,146	4,264,863
1 to 4	11,095	23,277	346,755
5 to 9	4,592	32,211	387,523
10 to 19	2,921	41,463	500,083
20 to 49	2,005	61,973	777,873
50 to 99	648	44,698	565,031
100 to 249	296	44,093	678,104
250 to 499	56	20,401	292,490
500 to 999	24	16,153	251,475
1,000 to 1,499	12	} 24,877	465,528
1,500 to 2,499	6		
2,500 or more	-		

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1982, Hawaii, CBP-82-13 (October 1984), pp. 3, 11, and 14.

Table 455.-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
1981 TO 1984

[Excludes eleemosynary corporations]

Subject	1981	1982	1983	1984
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations:				
Formed <u>1/</u>	3,386	3,126	2,773	2,770
Dissolved or merged <u>2/</u>	267	1,436	1,846	4,103
On record, June 30	24,726	26,416	27,343	26,010
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations:				
Qualified <u>1/</u>	454	468	480	495
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled <u>2/</u> .	79	328	326	313
On record, June 30	3,583	3,723	3,877	4,059
Partnerships:				
Registered <u>1/</u>	1,938	1,841	1,798	1,430
Dissolved or cancelled <u>2/</u>	384	1,827	1,186	1,249
On record, June 30	8,194	8,208	8,820	9,001

1/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30.

2/ Annual totals for fiscal years ended June 30. Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

Table 456.-- CORPORATIONS, TAXABLE AND NONTAXABLE: 1977 TO 1981

Subject	Fiscal year ended in --			
	1977	1978	1979	1981
Number of corporations	12,160	13,127	13,285	16,585
Taxable	7,216	6,924	7,463	7,536
Nontaxable	4,944	6,203	5,822	9,049
Business receipts <u>1/</u>	11,308	12,215	13,442	17,878
Taxable corporations <u>1/</u>	7,652	9,034	9,538	10,941
Nontaxable corporations <u>1/</u>	3,656	3,181	3,904	6,937
Taxable income, excluding net losses <u>2/</u>	418.9	560.9	706.9	706.5

1/ In millions of dollars.

2/ In millions of dollars. Includes taxable income reported by Small Business Corporations, taxable to individual stockholders only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Hawaii Income Patterns--Corporations for 1977, 1978, and 1979, and data for 1981 provided July 19, 1984.

Table 457.-- PROPRIETORSHIPS: 1977 TO 1981

Subject	1977	1979	1981
Number of businesses, total	42,343	46,029	54,473
With net profit	27,859	32,357	33,475
With net loss	14,484	13,672	20,998
Business receipts, total (\$ million)	840.2	1,051.0	868.5
Businesses with net profit (\$ million)	706.5	896.9	717.3
Businesses with net loss (\$ million)	133.7	154.1	151.2
Net profit reported (\$ million)	251.3	263.5	184.4
Net loss reported (\$ million)	38.7	35.0	58.4

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Hawaii Income Patterns--Proprietorships (biennial report), and data provided July 17, 1984.

Table 458.-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CORPORATIONS:
MOST RECENT AVAILABLE YEAR

Company	Year founded	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
Amfac	1849	2,253.0	22,000
Pacific Resources Inc. (PRI)	1904/1970	1,554.0	818
Castle & Cooke	1851	1,551.0	35,000
Hawaiian Electric Industries	1891/1983	622.6	1,656
Alexander & Baldwin	1870/1900	453.2	3,600
Hawaiian Telephone	1883	368.2	4,527
Bancorp Hawaii	1897/1971	345.0	2,694
Hawaii Medical Service Association .	1938	275.0	720
First Hawaiian, Inc.	1858/1974	266.9	2,107
C. Brewer	1826	207.7	5,000

Source: Michael Schmicker, "Hawaii Business Top 250," Hawaii Business, July 1984, p. 35.

Table 459.-- REVENUES FROM HAWAII AND ELSEWHERE FOR MAJOR
HAWAII-BASED CORPORATIONS: 1967 AND 1982

[Millions of dollars]

Company	Revenues in Hawaii		Revenues outside Hawaii	
	1967	1982	1967	1982
AMFAC	146	460	-	1,700
Castle and Cooke	87	252	262	1,500
Dillingham	(NA)	280	(NA)	1,200
Pacific Resources	9.4	885	-	505
Alexander and Baldwin	204	376	1.4	21.7
C. Brewer	63	195	48	8.3

NA Not available.

Source: Russ Lynch, "Isle Companies Reach Afar for Diversification," Honolulu Star-Bulletin, March 31, 1983, pp. E-1 and E-5.

Table 460.-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES, BY INDUSTRY: 1977

[A firm was considered to be women-owned if the sole owner or at least half of the partners were women; a corporation was classified as women-owned if 50 percent or more of the shares were owned by women]

Industries	All firms		With paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees 1/ (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Gross receipts (\$1,000)
All industries	4,815	165,127	732	4,080	23,621	127,284
Wholesale trade	131	15,970	31	137	1,303	13,367
Retail trade	1,785	86,552	389	2,376	11,830	70,860
Selected services	1,933	30,236	202	948	5,741	19,542
Other and not classified	966	32,369	110	619	4,747	23,515

1/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Economic Censuses, WB77-1, Women-Owned Businesses (May 1980), p. 39.

Table 461.-- INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES:
1977 TO 1981

Year	Number	Current liabilities (million dollars)
1977	9	1.8
1978	31	9.0
1979	38	8.7
1980	83	21.6
1981	89	23.5

Source: Data from Dun and Bradstreet, Inc., cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1979 (p. 575), 1980 (p. 576), 1981 (p. 538), and 1984 (p. 535).