

Section 24

FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between Hawaii and the rest of the world, with particular emphasis on trade and investment involving foreign countries.

Imports to Hawaii from foreign nations rose from \$340 million in 1973 to \$1.8 billion in 1983. Exports to foreign countries amounted to only \$73 million in 1973, but by 1983 reached \$203 million. (These figures, it should be noted, refer to merchandise imports and exports through the Honolulu Customs District. They do not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating in Hawaii, nor imports for direct consumption within the State.)

Trade with the Mainland United States has similarly risen in the past decade. Merchandise received from the Mainland increased from \$1.2 billion in 1970 to \$3.4 billion in 1979, the most recent year available. Estimates of the value of merchandise exported to the Mainland are no longer available.

Among the foreign nations, Hawaii's leading trading partners in 1983 were Indonesia for imports and Japan for exports. Imports from Indonesia amounted to \$629 million, or 34 percent of the total, while exports to Japan reached \$72 million or 35 percent of all foreign exports. About 68 percent of all imports for consumption were petroleum and natural gas products and monolithic integrated circuits.

Honolulu Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 handled merchandise valued at \$48 million in fiscal 1983. Merchandise handled by Subzone No. 9A, the PRI refinery, was valued at \$1.5 billion, almost all of it in petroleum and petroleum products.

Foreign-owned U.S. firms in Hawaii operated 276 establishments in 1982, and employed 14,000 persons with an annual payroll of \$198 million. Foreign investments in Hawaii exceeded \$215 million in 1983.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce include the U.S. Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis, Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and Subzone No. 9A, and the Hawaii International Services Agency. Further information appears in cargo data by origin and destination, compiled by the Army Corps of Engineers and cited in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 31 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1984. Long-term Island trends are summarized in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 21.

Table 705.-- INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN TRADE: 1970 TO 1983

[Merchandise imports and exports, foreign and domestic, in millions of current dollars]

Year	Merchandise imports			Merchandise exports, total ^{1/}
	Total	Domestic	Foreign	
1970 ^{2/}	1,431.5	1,256.8	174.7	358.6
1971	1,258.1	1,034.6	223.6	431.8
1972	1,462.5	1,218.8	243.7	373.5
1973	1,892.9	1,577.9	314.9	572.6
1974	2,100.0	1,962.9	547.2	1,037.9
1975	2,843.0	2,044.8	798.2	875.3
1976	3,310.8	2,488.8	822.0	879.2
1977	3,792.1	2,885.1	907.1	936.5
1978	3,973.1	2,967.9	1,005.2	1,032.8
1979	5,001.2	3,897.0	1,104.3	1,182.3
1980	6,239.4	4,779.7	1,459.7	1,562.4
1981	6,241.3	4,716.1	1,525.2	1,289.1
1982	5,808.9	4,575.4	1,233.5	1,274.4
1983.....	6,243.7	4,878.2	1,365.5	1,439.2

^{1/} Not available separately for foreign and domestic exports.

^{2/} For data back to 1958, see source.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's Income and Expenditure Accounts: 1958-1980 (March 1982), pp. 172-173, as updated to 1983.

Table 706.-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT:
1973 TO 1983

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Honolulu Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Year	General imports <u>1/</u>	Imports for consumption <u>1/</u>	Exports of foreign and domestic merchandise <u>2/</u>
1973	340.1	304.9	72.8
1974	645.3	605.5	115.2
1975	784.4	757.6	95.7
1976	915.1	876.5	66.2
1977	1,038.2	988.1	98.3
1978	1,184.5	1,126.4	137.8
1979	1,334.6	1,238.5	176.1
1980	1,842.0	1,721.4	174.3
1981	1,982.2	1,525.4	237.7
1982	1,732.7	1,509.4	219.0
1983	1,828.0	1,433.5	203.3

1/ Customs value basis. Excludes vessels under their own power or afloat and shipments valued under \$251.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Foreign Trade: Highlights of Exports and Imports, FT 990 (for 1973) and Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT 990 (1974 and later), cumulative totals in December issues.

Table 707.-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY
METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 1983

[See headnote to preceding table]

Category and method of transportation	Value ^{1/} (million dollars)	Shipping weight (million pounds)
General imports, all methods ^{2/}	1,828.0	(NA)
Vessel	1,179.1	8,572.4
Air	696.9	25.6
Imports for consumption, all methods ^{3/}	1,433.5	(NA)
Exports, all methods ^{2/}	203.3	(NA)
Vessel	119.7	1,151.8
Air	60.2	18.5

NA Not available.

^{1/} Customs value basis for imports; f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis for exports. See source for definitions.

^{2/} Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

^{3/} Not available by method of transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT 990, December 1983, tables E-4 and I-11.

Table 708.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY REGION OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION: 1982 AND 1983

[In dollars. Includes all foreign trade through the Honolulu Customs District, and thus may include imports intended for consumption in other States or exports originated in other States. Excludes imports intended for consumption in Hawaii but entering through other customs districts, and exports originated in Hawaii but shipped through other customs districts]

Region	Imports for consumption		Exports of domestic merchandise	
	1982	1983	1982	1983
All regions	1,732,729,184	1,827,978,905	218,969,258	203,322,156
North America ^{1/}	21,414,332	26,766,209	10,537,643	10,942,958
Latin America ^{2/}	22,686,281	33,895,168	164,808	5,246,149
Europe	108,182,005	93,827,196	10,600,805	4,175,719
Asia	1,534,210,923	1,606,338,743	116,662,141	121,884,940
Australia and Oceania ...	45,661,243	66,320,325	80,853,800	60,679,848
Africa	574,400	831,264	150,061	392,542

^{1/} Excluding Latin America.

^{2/} Includes Central and South America, Bermuda, and the Caribbean.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii International Services Agency, Hawaii's Foreign Trade (annual).

Table 709.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OR DESTINATION: 1983

[See headnote to preceding table]

Country ^{1/}	Total	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic merchandise
All countries	2,031,301,061	1,827,978,905	203,322,156
Indonesia	637,819,587	628,959,275	8,860,312
Japan	377,068,021	305,009,384	72,058,637
Singapore	220,699,444	218,595,217	2,104,227
Malaysia	163,890,331	163,199,469	690,862
Taiwan	132,604,325	116,072,794	16,531,531
Philippines	75,077,670	69,204,937	5,872,733
Australia	63,751,689	44,581,572	19,170,117
Korea, Republic of	40,946,056	32,016,196	8,929,860
Canada	37,709,167	26,766,209	10,942,958
France	31,733,130	31,718,130	15,000
New Zealand	27,249,104	17,519,591	9,729,513
Hong Kong	26,297,488	22,768,335	3,529,153
China, People's Republic of .	25,784,773	25,737,899	46,874
United Kingdom	19,664,821	17,137,431	2,527,390
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	14,971,493	870,429	14,101,064
Italy	13,615,667	12,957,626	658,041
Peru	13,291,982	13,218,085	73,897
Germany, West	11,666,138	10,799,153	866,985
Bahamas	11,541,728	11,539,336	2,392
India	10,634,647	8,596,910	2,037,737
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	10,228,143	10,208,432	19,711
French Pacific Islands	8,598,515	166,715	8,431,800
Bahrain	6,517,000	6,517,000	-
Papua New Guinea	6,120,624	110,350	6,010,274
Netherlands Antilles	6,104,367	6,104,367	-

^{1/} Shown separately for the 25 leading countries in total foreign trade through the District.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii International Services Agency, Hawaii's Foreign Trade, A Statistical Digest, International Business Series No. 37 (August 1984).

Table 710.-- IMPORTS OF PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, AND PRODUCTS
THEREOF THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY COUNTRY OF
ORIGIN: 1983

[See headnote to table 708]

Country	Dollars
All countries	778,159,428
Indonesia	627,847,100
Malaysia	46,214,250
China, People's Republic of	20,008,628
Australia	17,530,653
Singapore	13,825,335
Peru	13,215,968
Bahamas	11,443,500
India	8,310,294
Canada	7,141,131
Bahrain	6,517,000
Netherlands Antilles	6,104,367
Japan	1,202

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii International Services Agency, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1983, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 37, August 1984).

Table 711.-- IMPORTS OF MONOLITHIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS THROUGH
THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1983

[See headnote to table 708]

Country	Dollars
All countries	462,446,289
Singapore	199,641,869
Malaysia	111,574,342
Taiwan	71,016,479
Philippines	62,203,617
Japan	11,447,333
Korea, Republic of	5,329,225
United Kingdom	1,184,126
Germany, West	37,610
France	11,135
Thailand	288
Hong Kong	265

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii International Services Agency, Hawaii's Foreign Trade 1983, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 37, August 1984).

Table 712.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY DETAILED COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION: 1983

[See headnote to table 708]

Commodity classification	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic mdse.
All imports	1,827,978,905	203,322,156
Total animal and vegetable products	91,975,174	32,022,289
Live animals	445,939	46,213
Meats	13,732,501	1,218,010
Fish and shellfish	23,324,261	84,331
Dairy products, birds eggs	1,222,700	266,561
Hides, skins and leather; furskins	40,819	118,134
Live plants and seeds	165,564	1,246,493
Cereal grains; milled grain products; malt and starches	1,332,001	1,032,221
Vegetables	3,417,878	1,576,651
Edible nuts and fruits	5,093,202	9,700,318
Sugar; cocoa, confectionery	575,229	8,202,487
Coffee, tea, mate, and spices	427,882	572,056
Beverages	25,106,396	3,493,357
Tobacco and tobacco products	598,244	401,667
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and greases	512,471	112,109
Other animal and vegetable products	15,980,087	3,951,681
Total wood and paper; printed matter	19,183,002	6,446,704
Wood and wood products	3,864,638	2,806,331
Cork, bamboo, rattan, willow, chip; related products	1,570,802	1,619
Wood veneers, plywood, wood-veneer assemblies, and boards	217,282	117,303
Paper, paperboard, and products thereof	10,341,359	2,710,391
Books, pamphlets, and other printed materials	3,188,921	811,060
Total textile fibers and products	27,044,971	1,053,461
Textile fibers and wastes; yarns and threads	144,242	67,524
Cordage	131,177	7,052
Woven fabrics	10,642,599	90,359
Specialty fabrics, wadding, felt, fish nets	643,632	104,936
Textile furnishings	3,260,359	35,829
Wearing apparel and accessories	11,108,686	598,359
Miscellaneous textile products; rags and scrap cordage	1,114,276	149,402

Continued on next page.

Table 712.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY DETAILED COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION: 1983 -- Con.

Commodity classification	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic mdse.
Total chemicals and related products	789,761,367	81,052,191
Benzoid chemicals and products	413,582	2,976
Chemical elements, inorganic and organic ...	143,500	175,881
Drugs and related products	190,468	2,472,688
Synthetic resins and plastics; rubber	8,400	12,531
Flavoring extracts, essential oils	10,768	504
Glue, gelatin, and related products	31,095	4,928
Aromatic substances; perfumery, cosmetics ..	7,408,630	193,812
Surface-active agents, soap and synthetic detergents	214,856	117,626
Dyeing products, pigments, inks, paints	28,043	61,960
Petroleum, natural gas and products thereof	778,159,428	77,526,104
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials	3,057,070	124,593
Explosives, pesticides, photographic chemicals	-	310,513
Fatty substances; camphors, isotopes, waxes, etc.	95,527	48,075
Total nonmetallic minerals and products	18,203,850	627,814
Nonmetallic minerals except ceramic and glass	9,217,753	422,363
Ceramic products	6,023,901	80,183
Glass and glass products	2,962,196	125,268
Total metals and metal products	744,209,693	65,931,158
Metals, their alloys; basic shapes; forms ..	32,883,009	8,100,712
Metal products	10,604,076	1,837,529
Machinery and mechanical equipment	11,958,879	12,611,203
Electrical machinery and equipment	517,366,393	14,047,716
Transportation equipment	171,397,336	29,333,998
Total specified miscellaneous products	118,039,312	15,957,759
Footwear; headgear; gloves; luggage; flatgoods	25,543,332	144,377
Opticals, scientific instruments, photographic equipment	21,155,855	7,296,742
Musical instruments, parts and accessories .	678,400	621,140
Furniture; non-textile floor coverings	10,909,279	463,796
Arms, sporting goods, toys, wheeled goods ..	7,278,164	4,284,199
Jewelry and related articles, pearls, beads, etc.	26,706,530	702,332
Buttons, buckles, fasteners, trimmings, feathers	1,001,472	42,253

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Table 712.-- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THROUGH THE HONOLULU CUSTOMS DISTRICT,
BY DETAILED COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION: 1983 -- Con.

Commodity classification	Imports for consumption	Exports of domestic mdse.
Specified miscellaneous products -- con.		
Combs; hair ornaments; brooms; rollers; umbrellas; canes	546,764	35,498
Matches, candles, blastings, smokers articles	2,053,033	14,604
Pens, pencils, leads, crayons, and chalk ...	1,693,109	16,775
Works of arts, antiques	4,083,526	1,330,519
Rubber and plastic products	9,111,474	637,589
Products not elsewhere enumerated	6,764,625	90,171
Nonenumerated products	513,749	277,764
Total special classification provisions	18,508,514	230,780
Total temporary provisions	1,053,022	-

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii International Services Agency, Hawaii's Foreign Trade, 1983, A Statistical Digest (International Business Series No. 37, August 1984).

Table 713.-- FIREWORKS IMPORTED INTO THE HONOLULU
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1978 TO 1983

Year	Pounds	Value (dollars)
1978	1,280,027	1,590,006
1979	730,375	1,174,513
1980	1,654,953	2,059,943
1981	1,156,260	1,571,283
1982	871,304	1,210,675
1983	76,537	101,438

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Statistics, IA 253 (annual tabulations, 1978-1982) and IA 245-X (1983).

Table 714.-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE NO. 9 OPERATIONS: 1968 TO 1984

[Years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter.
Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9 began operation June 15, 1966]

Fiscal years	Firms using zone	User employ-ment at zone 1/	Value of merchandise (\$1,000)		Revenue (dollars)	Expend-itures (dollars)
			In/out	Exports		
1968 ..	82	42	6,279	498	88,060	122,718
1969 ..	94	56	10,078	1,187	120,990	122,628
1970 ..	124	65	11,682	1,850	160,438	156,424
1971 ..	138	57	17,363	3,147	206,159	193,450
1972 ..	132	58	20,648	2,894	289,301	229,379
1973 ..	140	83	23,442	2,775	267,393	260,251
1974 ..	139	113	25,394	6,140	355,737	325,633
1975 ..	148	131	29,828	6,317	463,008	415,371
1976 ..	179	139	24,396	4,576	481,172	429,496
1977 ..	205	145	25,702	3,956	700,470	606,720
1978 ..	191	193	29,095	4,395	835,004	574,044
1979 ..	204	221	34,928	4,450	545,380	568,607
1980 ..	211	263	37,118	6,396	638,961	615,361
1981 ..	186	274	46,188	12,093	750,676	714,750
1982 ..	178	263	52,483	11,957	744,741	780,932
1983 ..	190	203	48,312	11,839	965,590	1,032,675
1984 ..	198	224	46,312	10,596	1,107,107	996,236

1/ For firms occupying facilities on a continuing basis only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records.

Table 715.-- FOREIGN-TRADE SUBZONE NO. 9A OPERATIONS: 1972 TO 1984

[Years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter.
Foreign-Trade Subzone No. 9A began operation April 7, 1972]

Fiscal years	User employment at sub-zone 1/	Merchandise, in/out		Exports	
		Quantity (1,000 short tons)	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity (1,000 short tons)	Value (\$1,000)
1972 ..	45	453.0	9,300	41.1	1,106
1973 ..	73	3,250.0	76,760	1,178.1	33,614
1974 ..	95	3,046.8	156,454	564.0	52,436
1975 ..	(NA)	3,794.6	340,996	707.1	72,003
1976 ..	159	5,755.7	534,023	815.2	80,719
1977 ..	156	6,349.6	608,815	893.2	83,134
1978 ..	139	6,837.5	705,711	1,178.5	117,247
1979 ..	149	6,507.8	862,559	1,070.1	149,646
1980 ..	161	6,408.9	1,471,841	1,184.5	295,528
1981 ..	182	6,188.2	1,728,457	1,396.3	406,084
1982 ..	203	6,781.3	1,758,180	1,952.9	531,437
1983 ..	203	6,944.5	1,491,063	2,047.6	461,298
1984 ..	205	7,405.6	1,348,745	1,995.5	363,698

NA Not available.

1/ For firms occupying facilities on a continuing basis only.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records.

Table 716.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF ESTABLISHMENTS OF FOREIGN-OWNED U.S. FIRMS
IN HAWAII: 1980 TO 1982

Kind of establishment and year	Firms	Establish- ments	Employ- ment	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)
All foreign-owned firms:				
1980	91	263	11,738	157,084
1981	97	276	12,495	175,501
1982	100	276	14,036	198,470
Manufacturing:				
1980 .....	...	14	723	14,055
1981 .....	...	10	728	16,293
1982 .....	...	10	620	14,017
Nonmanufacturing:				
1980 .....	...	249	11,015	143,029
1981 .....	...	266	11,767	159,208
1982 .....	...	266	13,416	184,453

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1980, Series FOF, No. 4 (June 1982), Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1981, Series FOF, No. 5 (March 1983), and Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1982, Series FOF, No. 6 (April 1984).

Table 717.-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII,
JAPANESE AND NON-JAPANESE: 1980

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned
10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person]

Subject	Total in Hawaii	Country of ultimate beneficial owner	
		Japan	Other countries
Number of affiliates:			
With property, plant, and equipment	179	79	100
With employment	173	77	96
Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment of affiliates (millions of dollars)	1,020	565	455
Employment of affiliates	15,509	9,034	6,475
Wages and salaries of affiliates (millions of dollars)	173	83	90

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis,
Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1980 (October 1983),
pp. 74, 84, 119, 122, and 127.

Table 718.-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII:
1980 AND 1981

[See headnote to preceding table]

Subject	1980	1981
Employment, by country of ultimate beneficial owner		
Canada	15,509	16,143
European countries <u>1/</u>	745	669
Japan	1,498	1,542
Other countries	9,034	9,155
	4,232	4,777
Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (millions of dollars)	1,020	1,064
Land owned (thousands of acres)	96	110

1/ For further information, see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 1981," Survey of Current Business, November 1983, pp. 19-34.

Table 719.-- EMPLOYMENT RELATED TO MANUFACTURED EXPORTS: 1977, 1980 AND 1981

Subject	1977	1980	1981
Employment related to manufactured exports, total	2,700	6,100	6,400
Manufacturing industries	700	1,100	1,200
Nonmanufacturing industries	2,000	5,000	5,200
Employment related to manufactured exports as percent of --			
Total civilian employment <u>1/</u>	0.7	1.7	1.5
Total private sector employment <u>2/</u>	1.0	2.0	1.9

1/ The U.S. average in 1981 was 4.7.

2/ The U.S. average in 1981 was 5.6.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Manufactures, Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, MC77-SR-12 (June 1981), table 2a, and 1981 Annual Survey of Manufactures, Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products (Including revised 1980 data), M81(AS)-5 (May 1983), pp. 14-15.

Table 720.-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:
DECEMBER 31, 1983

Subject	Amount
Parcels owned by foreigners	55
Individuals	23
Organizations	32
Acres owned by foreigners	59,788
Percent of all privately owned agricultural land ^{1/} ...	3.0
Individuals	7,301
Organizations	52,487
Value of foreign-owned agricultural land (\$1,000):	
At time of acquisition	51,194
Adjusted current value	53,811

^{1/} The percent for Hawaii ranked fourth among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine (14.3 percent), Georgia (3.3), and South Carolina (3.2), and well above the national percentage (1.1).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Foreign Ownership of U.S. Agricultural Land Through December 31, 1983 (Staff Report AGES 840328, April 1984), pp. 7, 10, and 13.

Table 721.-- FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN HAWAII, TOTAL AND
 JAPANESE: ANNUALLY, 1959 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. Estimates based on incomplete reporting]

Year	Total foreign investments	Investments by Japanese
Total completed	2,263,532	1,578,276
1970 and earlier years	53,220	48,020
1971	8,300	8,300
1972	97,167	95,717
1973	163,935	91,635
1974	175,134	139,684
1975	27,250	12,250
1976	70,740	55,940
1977	32,200	17,800
1978	94,500	13,500
1979	308,570	165,250
1980	139,485	80,100
1981	100,525	62,300
1982	628,730	489,880
1983	215,676	196,900
1984, to August	148,100	101,000
Future completions	257,300	124,500

Source follows next table.

Table 722.-- FOREIGN INVESTMENTS IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF INVESTOR AND TYPE OF INVESTMENT: CUMULATIVE, 1959 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. Estimates based on incomplete reporting]

Country of investor and type of investment	Amount
Cumulative total ^{1/}	2,263,532
Country of investor:	
Australia	42,600
Bermuda	15,000
British West Indies	575
Canada	160,220
France	15,900
Hong Kong	226,425
Japan	1,578,276
Korea	9,450
Netherlands	(NA)
Netherlands Antilles	34,285
New Herbrides (Vanuatu)	2,500
New Zealand	(NA)
Taiwan	13,500
United Kingdom	164,801
Type of investment:	
Agriculture	1,100
Banks	56,419
Condominiums	450,800
Golf courses	39,267
Hotels	634,000
Manufacturing	18,030
Other real estate	770,605
Restaurants	9,325
Retailing and wholesaling	75,265
Science and education	51,001
Miscellaneous	157,720

NA Not available.

^{1/} Excludes \$257.3 million in projects to be completed after August 1984.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, International Services Branch, A Listing of Foreign Investments in Hawaii (International Business Series No. 39, October 1984).