

Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the State.

Provisional estimates for 1984 indicate a resident population of 1,039,000. This total is well above the 1980 census count of 964,691 and the earlier counts of 500,000 in 1950, 256,000 in 1920, and 81,000 in 1884. These censuses and estimates include members of the armed forces stationed in Hawaii and their local dependents, a group making up 12 percent of the resident total when last surveyed. The 1984 de facto population -- which included 119,000 visitors present on an average day in that year but excluded more than 16,000 residents temporarily absent -- was 1,141,000. More than three-fourths of the 1984 de facto total was on Oahu, giving that island a density of 1,442 persons per square mile. The population of the State is relatively young -- the median age in 1980 was 28.3 years -- and racially diversified. The major unmixed groups, based on a 1983 sample survey, were Caucasians (24.5 percent of the non-barracks, non-institutional population) and Japanese (23.2 percent). In addition, 29.8 percent were of mixed race, primarily part Hawaiian. The same 1983 survey reported 314,000 households and 258,000 families in the State, with an average household size of 3.14. Migration has been a major factor in the growth of the population: between 1980 and 1984, there was a net in-migration (excluding military personnel and dependents) of 29,000, accounting for 41 percent of the total civilian population growth during that time. Immigrant arrivals in fiscal 1984 exceeded 8,900, mostly from the Philippines.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, the estimates developed annually by the Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program conducted regularly since 1969 by the Department of Health, the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent maintained by the Hawaii Visitors Bureau, and the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service tabulations on immigration. The Department of Planning and Economic Development summarizes these data in two series of reports, both issued annually: The Population of Hawaii and Hawaii's In-Migrants. Other annual reports distributed by DPED contain population estimates for sub-county areas. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in Sections 1 and 3 of Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1985.

Table 1.-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 1980

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County (incl. Kalawao)
	Number	Percent change ^{1/}				
1831-32 ^{2/}	130,313	...	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 ^{3/}	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: January ..	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26 ..	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24 ..	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7 ...	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27 ..	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27 ..	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27 ..	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28 ..	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sept. 27 .	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1 ...	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15 .	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1 ..	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1 ..	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1 ..	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1 ..	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991

^{1/} Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

^{2/} Total population also reported as 129,814.

^{3/} Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U. S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 2.

Table 2.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 1980

[See headnote to table 1]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white <u>1/</u>	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household <u>2/</u>
1831-32 .	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1935-36 .	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese, other Caucasians, and most Puerto Ricans. Data for 1970 and 1980 also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, Historical Statistics of Hawaii (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61.

Table 3.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1984

[Excludes visitors present but includes residents temporarily absent]

Year	Total resident population	Armed forces <u>1/</u>	Civilian population		
			All civilians	Military dependents <u>2/</u>	Not military dependents
1970: April 1 .	769,913	55,142	714,771	61,858	652,913
July 1 ..	771,600	53,800	717,800	57,800	660,100
1971: July 1 ..	801,600	50,800	750,800	62,200	688,700
1972: July 1 ..	828,300	52,000	776,400	66,200	710,100
1973: July 1 ..	851,600	58,100	793,500	70,300	723,200
1974: July 1 ..	868,000	57,500	810,500	68,300	742,100
1975: July 1 ..	886,200	58,800	827,400	63,700	763,700
1976: July 1 ..	904,200	57,800	846,400	67,000	779,400
1977: July 1 ..	918,300	56,500	861,800	65,000	796,800
1978: July 1 ..	931,600	58,300	873,300	61,100	812,200
1979: July 1 ..	953,300	57,900	895,400	64,500	830,900
1980: April 1 .	964,691	57,056	907,635	64,023	843,612
July 1 ..	968,900	57,900	911,000	64,100	846,900
1981: July 1 ..	981,000	56,600	924,400	64,300	860,100
1982: July 1 ..	997,100	54,900	942,200	66,700	875,500
1983: July 1 ..	1,018,300	55,200	963,100	66,300	896,800
1984: July 1 <u>3/</u>	1,038,700	57,300	981,400	67,100	914,300

1/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census for use in population estimation. They differ somewhat from corresponding figures from other sources.

2/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

3/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (Statistical Report 173, February 2, 1985), table 1.

Table 4.-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS:
1970 TO 1984

Year	Resident population <u>1/</u>		De facto population <u>2/</u>	
	Total	Temporarily absent <u>3/</u>	Total	Visitors present <u>3/</u>
1970: April 1 ..	769,913	10,300	796,500	36,900
July 1 ...	771,600	10,000	798,600	36,900
1971: July 1 ...	801,600	9,400	833,100	40,900
1972: July 1 ...	828,300	8,600	869,800	50,100
1973: July 1 ...	851,600	9,800	901,300	59,600
1974: July 1 ...	868,000	7,800	923,700	63,500
1975: July 1 ...	886,200	9,000	943,500	66,300
1976: July 1 ...	904,200	9,400	970,300	75,500
1977: July 1 ...	918,300	9,000	992,300	83,000
1978: July 1 ...	931,600	9,300	1,014,300	92,000
1979: July 1 ...	953,300	9,300	1,042,700	98,700
1980: April 1 ..	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600
July 1 ...	968,900	9,600	1,055,800	96,500
1981: July 1 ...	981,000	11,600	1,065,300	96,000
1982: July 1 ...	997,100	14,500	1,087,800	105,300
1983: July 1 ...	1,018,300	11,500	1,114,800	108,000
1984: July 1 <u>4/</u>	1,038,700	16,100	1,141,300	118,700

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

3/ Averages for 12-month periods centered on the estimate or census dates.

4/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (Statistical Report 173, February 2, 1985), table 2, and records.

Table 5.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1980

Island	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
State of Hawaii	422,770	499,794	632,772	769,913	964,691
Hawaii	73,276	68,350	61,332	63,468	92,053
Kahoolawe	1	-	-	-	-
Maui <u>1/</u>	46,919	40,103	35,717	38,691	62,823
Lanai	3,720	3,136	2,115	2,204	2,119
Molokai	5,340	5,280	5,023	5,261	6,049
Oahu <u>2/</u>	257,664	353,006	500,394	630,497	762,534
Kauai	35,636	29,683	27,922	29,524	38,856
Niihau <u>3/</u>	182	222	254	237	226
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands ..	-	14	15	31	31
French Frigate Shoals	-	14	(NA)	(NA)	4
Laysan Island	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	5
Kure Atoll	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	22
Other islands <u>4/</u>	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	-
Midway Islands <u>5/</u>	437	416	2,356	2,220	453
Johnston Atoll <u>5/</u>	69	46	156	1,007	327
Palmyra Atoll <u>6/</u>	32	-	-	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini, uninhabited.

2/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980). The combined total for Sand Island and Mokauea Island in 1960 was 36. These offshore islands were not reported separately in other census years.

3/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.

4/ Nihoa, Necker Island, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

5/ Not part of the Territory or State of Hawaii.

6/ Part of the Territory of Hawaii but not the State of Hawaii.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics.

Table 6.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1984

[Based on place of usual residence. Includes armed forces stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County <u>1/</u>
1970: April 1 ...	769,913	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
July 1	771,600	631,600	63,800	29,800	46,500
1971: July 1	801,600	654,600	67,000	30,900	49,100
1972: July 1	828,300	674,900	70,000	31,900	51,500
1973: July 1	851,600	691,400	73,900	32,900	53,400
1974: July 1	868,000	707,600	74,000	32,600	53,800
1975: July 1	886,200	718,600	77,400	33,400	56,800
1976: July 1	904,200	728,300	80,700	34,900	60,300
1977: July 1	918,300	737,000	82,800	35,500	63,000
1978: July 1	931,600	742,600	85,900	36,800	66,200
1979: July 1	953,300	756,000	89,400	38,100	69,700
1980: April 1 ...	964,691	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
July 1	968,900	764,800	93,000	39,400	71,600
1981: July 1	981,000	769,200	97,000	40,600	74,200
1982: July 1	997,100	778,100	100,100	41,900	76,900
1983: July 1	1,018,300	792,400	102,900	43,100	79,900
1984: July 1 <u>2/</u> .	1,038,700	805,300	106,400	44,000	83,100

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

2/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 3, and The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984: Technical Supplement (Statistical Memorandum 85-3, May 8, 1985), table 1.

Table 7.-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1970 TO 1984

[Includes all persons physically present in area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as averages for 12-month periods centered on estimate date]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Mauai County <u>1/</u>
1970: April 1 ...	796,500	650,700	65,700	31,800	48,400
July 1	798,600	650,200	66,600	32,300	49,400
1971: July 1	833,100	675,300	70,600	34,000	53,100
1972: July 1	869,800	702,200	74,500	35,800	57,200
1973: July 1	901,300	726,400	78,700	36,900	59,400
1974: July 1	923,700	746,500	79,500	36,800	60,900
1975: July 1	943,500	757,100	83,300	38,100	65,100
1976: July 1	970,300	772,900	86,800	40,100	70,500
1977: July 1	992,300	786,800	89,300	41,300	74,900
1978: July 1	1,014,300	797,200	93,400	43,600	80,100
1979: July 1	1,042,700	816,000	96,700	45,200	84,800
1980: April 1 ...	1,052,700	822,000	98,700	46,100	85,900
July 1	1,055,800	823,600	99,500	46,400	86,400
1981: July 1	1,065,300	826,300	102,600	47,500	89,000
1982: July 1	1,087,800	839,700	105,600	48,500	94,000
1983: July 1	1,114,800	849,700	110,600	50,700	103,800
1984: July 1 <u>2/</u> .	1,141,300	859,800	112,500	54,400	114,500

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

2/ Provisional estimates.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Intercensal Population Estimates for Hawaii, 1940-1980 (Statistical Report 172, February 1, 1985), table 10; The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984: Technical Supplement (Statistical Memorandum 85-3, May 8, 1985), table 1; and records.

Table 8.-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1970, 1980, AND 1984

County and district (see map on p. 6)	April 1, 1970	April 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	Percent change	
				1970 to 1980	1980 to 1984
State total	769,913	964,691	1,038,730	25.3	7.7
Hawaii County	63,468	92,053	106,403	45.0	15.6
Puna	5,154	11,751	16,530	128.0	40.7
South Hilo	33,915	42,278	44,301	24.7	4.8
North Hilo	1,881	1,679	1,576	-10.7	-6.1
Hamakua	4,648	5,128	5,192	10.3	1.3
North Kohala	3,326	3,249	3,403	-2.3	4.7
South Kohala	2,310	4,607	5,972	99.4	29.6
North Kona	4,832	13,748	18,226	184.5	32.6
South Kona	4,004	5,914	6,730	47.7	13.8
Ka'u	3,398	3,699	4,473	8.9	20.9
Maui County ^{1/}	46,156	70,991	83,081	53.8	17.0
Hana	969	1,423	1,589	46.9	11.7
Makawao	9,979	19,005	21,430	90.4	12.8
Wailuku	22,219	32,111	38,323	44.5	19.3
Lahaina	5,524	10,284	13,229	86.2	28.6
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,144	-3.9	1.2
Molokai	5,089	5,905	6,215	16.0	5.3
Kalawao	172	144	150	-16.3	4.2
City & Co. of Honolulu	630,528	762,565	805,266	20.9	5.6
Honolulu	324,871	365,048	379,585	12.4	4.0
Koolaupoko	92,219	109,373	113,269	18.6	3.6
Koolauloa	10,562	14,195	15,554	34.9	9.6
Waialua	9,171	9,849	10,534	7.4	7.0
Wahiawa	37,329	41,562	42,206	11.3	1.6
Waianae	24,077	31,487	33,410	30.8	6.1
Ewa	132,299	191,051	210,708	44.4	10.3
Kauai County	29,761	39,082	43,980	31.3	12.5
Hanalei	1,182	2,668	4,053	125.7	51.9
Kawaihau	7,393	10,497	11,954	42.0	13.9
Lihue	6,766	8,590	9,171	27.0	6.8
Koloa	6,851	8,734	10,381	27.5	18.9
Waimea	7,569	8,593	8,420	13.5	-2.0

^{1/} Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Hawaii, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 4; Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Estimated Population of Hawaii by Districts, 1984 (Report CTC-64, October 16, 1985).

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES: 1980

[This table presents data for the 101 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census, for the 1980 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate governmental and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population	Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population
Hawaii	92,053	Mauai and Molokini	62,823
Captain Cook	2,008	Haiku	619
Hakalau	250	Haliimaile	741
Hawi	795	Hana	643
Hilo	35,269	Honokahua	309
Holualoa	1,243	Kaanapali	541
Honokaa	1,936	Kahului	12,978
Honomu	559	Kihei	5,644
Kailua	4,751	Lahaina	6,095
Kainaliu	512	Lower Paia	1,500
Kapaau	612	Makawao	2,900
Keaau	775	Napili-Honokowai	2,446
Kealahou	1,033	Paia	193
Kukuihaele	332	Pauwela	468
Laupahoehoe	500	Pukalani	3,950
Makapala	186	Puunene	572
Mountain View	540	Waihee	413
Naalehu	1,168	Waikapu	698
Ookala	401	Wailea	1,124
Paauilo	755	Wailuku	10,260
Fahala	1,619	Remainder of island ...	10,729
Pahoa	923		
Papaaloa	264	Kahoolawe	-
Papaikou	1,567		
Paukaa	544	Lanai	2,119
Puako	257	Lanai City	2,092
Waimea	1,179	Remainder of island ...	27
Wainaku	1,045		
Remainder of island ..	31,030		

Continued on next page.

Table 9.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, OF ISLANDS, CITIES, TOWNS,
AND VILLAGES: 1980 -- Con.

Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population	Island and place <u>1/</u>	Resident population
Molokai	6,049	Oahu (con.):	
Kaunakakai	2,231	Nanakuli	8,185
Kualapuu	502	Pearl City	42,575
Maunaloa	633	Schofield Barracks	18,851
Remainder of island ..	2,683	Wahiawa	16,911
Oahu (including		Waialua	4,051
Northwestern Hawaiian		Waianae	7,941
Islands)	762,565	Waimanalo	3,562
Ahuimanu	6,238	Waimanalo Beach	4,161
Aiea	32,879	Waipahu	29,139
Barbers Point Housing.	1,373	Waipio Acres	4,091
Ewa	2,637	Whitmore Village	2,318
Ewa Beach	14,369	Remainder of island ...	46,344
Haleiwa	2,412	Kauai	38,856
Hauula	2,997	Anahola	915
Heeia	5,432	Eleele	580
Hickam Housing	4,425	Hanalei	483
Honolulu total	365,048	Hanamaulu	3,227
Oahu part	365,017	Hanapepe	1,417
Northwestern		Kalaheo	2,500
Hawaiian Islands .	31	Kapaa	4,467
Iroquois Point	3,915	Kaunakani	888
Kaaawa	959	Kekaha	3,260
Kahaluu	2,925	Kilauea	895
Kahuku	935	Koloa	1,457
Kailua	35,812	Lihue	4,000
Kaneohe	29,919	Poipu	685
Laie	4,643	Princeville	500
Mali	5,026	Puhii	991
Makaha	6,582	Wailua	1,587
Makakilo City	7,691	Waimea	1,569
Maunawili	5,239	Remainder of island ...	9,435
Mililani Town	21,365		
Mokapu	11,615	Niihau, Lehua and Kaula .	226

1/ For boundaries of places, see Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Boundaries of Cities, Towns and Villages As Approved Through December 31, 1979 (Report SB-A15, March 13, 1980).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A13, Hawaii (October 1981), table 4, and unpublished final counts for places under 300 based on enumeration district data supplied February 13, 1981.

Table 10.-- POPULATION RANKING OF HONOLULU: 1980 TO 1984

Comparison <u>1/</u>	Areas ranked		Honolulu ranking		
	Year	Number	1980	1983	1984
Honolulu MSA: <u>2/</u>					
Among all MSAs and PMSAs	1984	328	55	55	56
Among all MSAs and CMSAs	1984	277	47	47	48
City and County of Honolulu: <u>3/</u>					
Among all counties	1984	3,137	43	(NA)	40
Among all municipalities <u>4/</u>	1980	19,097	12	(NA)	11
Honolulu CDP: <u>5/</u>					
Among all incorp. places and CDPs .	1980	22,529	36	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ MSA, Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA, Primary MSA; CMSA, Consolidated MSA; CDP, Census Designated Place, that is, an unincorporated urban place.

2/ The Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu, comprising Oahu and the minor islets (except Midway) northwest of Niihau.

3/ The City and County of Honolulu consists of Oahu and the minor islets (except Midway) northwest of Niihau.

4/ Areas ranked in 1980 included all boroughs, cities, towns, villages, and other.

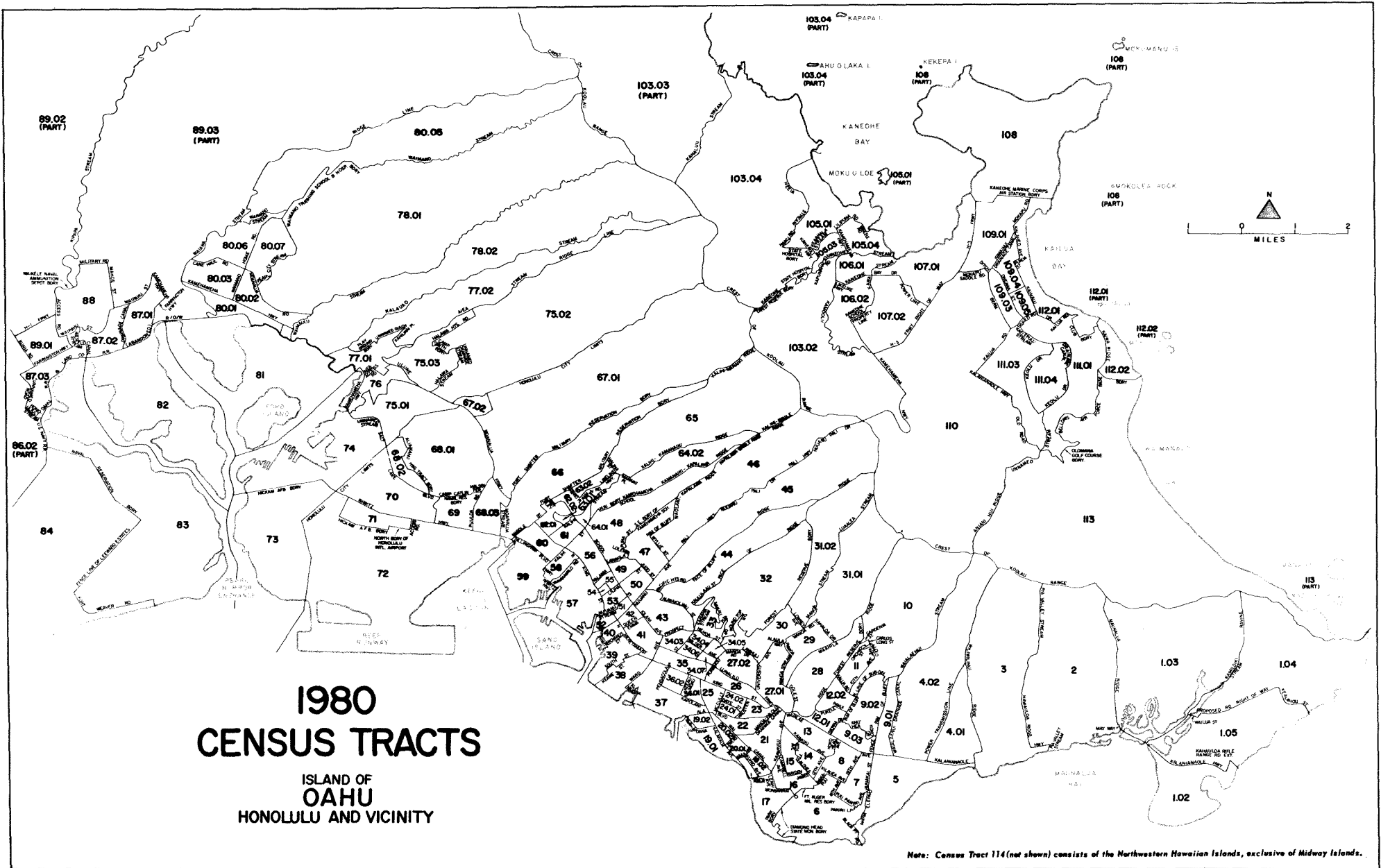
5/ The Honolulu CDP consists of Honolulu District, comprising the area between Red Hill and Makapuu Point, south and southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, and the minor islets (except Midway) northwest of Niihau.

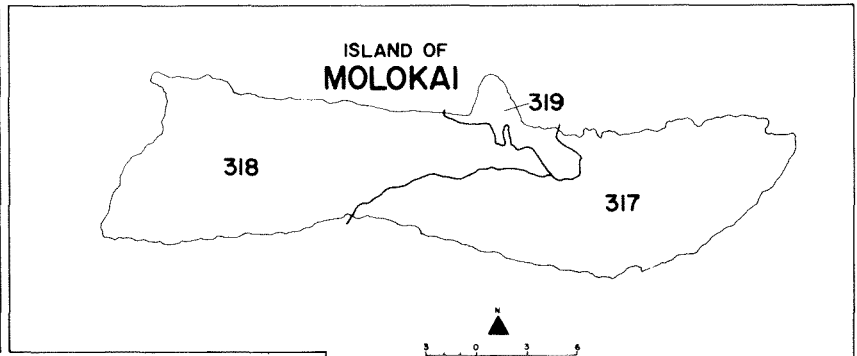
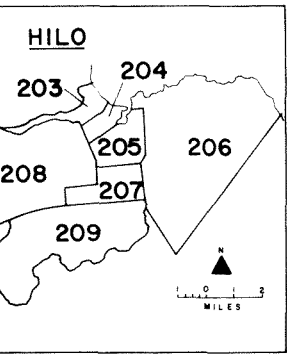
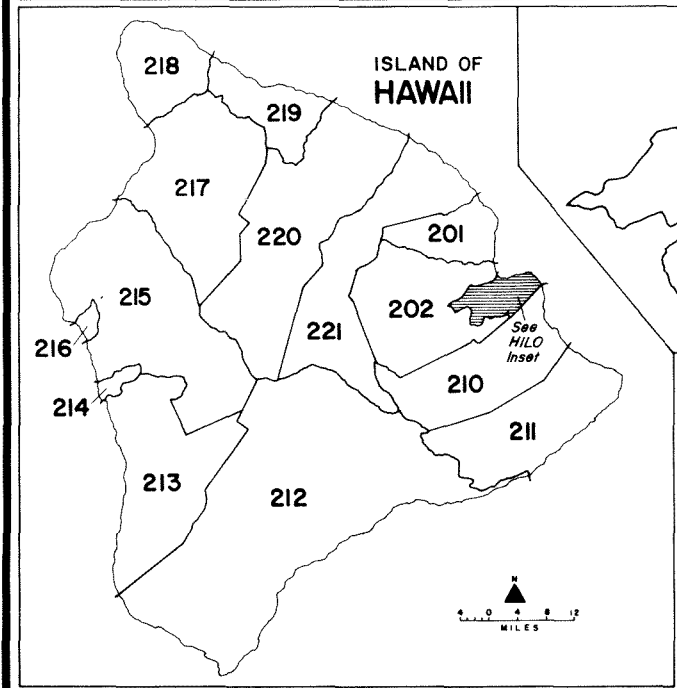
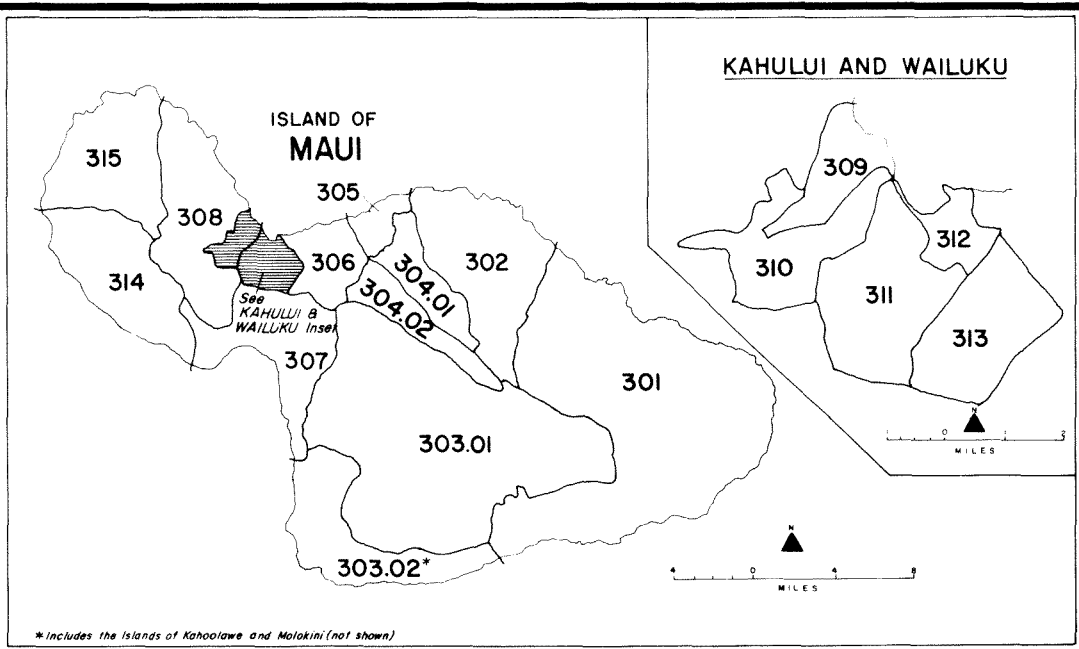
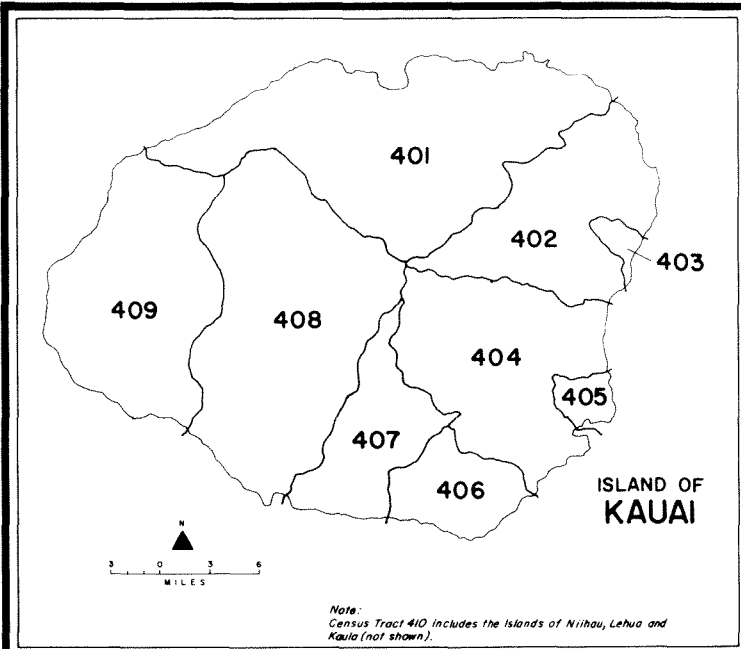
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census letter to Hawaii State Data Center, May 22, 1985.

Table 11.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF NEIGHBORHOODS, FOR OAHU: 1980

Neighborhood (see maps on pp. 547-548)	Resident population		Civilian labor force: percent unemployed	Households	
	Number	Percent foreign born		Number	Median income in 1979 (dollars)
Oahu total	762,534	14.8	4.6	230,214	21,077
1 Hawaii Kai	25,603	9.2	2.4	7,518	34,928
2 Kuliouou	14,172	9.8	3.6	4,316	37,986
3 Waialae-Kahala ...	11,474	10.5	2.3	3,882	37,385
4 Kaimuki	19,603	10.0	2.8	6,314	26,260
5 Diamond Head/ Kapahulu	21,191	14.6	3.3	7,853	20,453
6 Palolo	14,110	14.4	4.2	4,092	21,457
7 Manoa	22,605	10.8	3.8	6,536	27,347
8 McCully/Moiliili .	26,644	21.0	4.8	12,188	16,082
9 Waikiki	17,384	22.4	5.7	9,852	14,562
10 Makiki/Tantalus ..	28,695	10.0	3.7	14,050	17,179
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	10,032	25.0	4.7	5,505	14,842
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl .	16,166	13.7	4.1	5,361	22,714
13 Downtown	8,674	26.7	5.3	4,406	14,631
14 Liliha/Kapalama ..	21,068	19.1	4.0	6,429	22,107
15 Kalihi/Palama	40,144	35.4	5.0	10,837	14,280
16 Kalihi Valley	17,613	30.2	4.0	3,885	23,513
17 Moanalua	12,948	9.4	3.9	3,400	21,532
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake	31,199	17.2	5.2	9,290	18,221
19 Airport	28,436	10.3	8.9	5,416	14,149
20 Aiea	30,084	12.2	4.6	8,925	25,393
21 Pearl City	42,577	12.2	4.1	11,140	29,345
22 Waipahu	33,927	26.1	5.9	8,261	23,865
23 Ewa	35,585	14.0	8.0	8,988	19,458
24 Waianae Coast	31,487	7.6	7.7	7,964	15,596
25 Mililani/Waipio ..	26,134	10.0	4.1	7,801	26,338
26 Wahiawa	41,562	11.4	8.5	10,271	13,343
27 North Shore	13,061	16.0	5.7	3,899	17,873
28 Koolauloa	10,983	19.9	3.7	2,687	15,426
29 Kahaluu	11,782	4.8	3.3	3,360	24,984
30 Kaneohe	35,553	5.6	4.4	9,698	28,652
31 Kailua	41,291	6.0	4.1	12,099	28,546
32 Waimanalo	9,132	8.3	5.8	2,137	19,407
33 Mokapu	11,615	6.1	9.9	1,854	13,814

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Neighborhood Statistics Program, Hawaii, PHC80-SPI-13 (1983).





**1980
CENSUS TRACTS**

PREPARED BY
DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
STATE OF HAWAII
1981

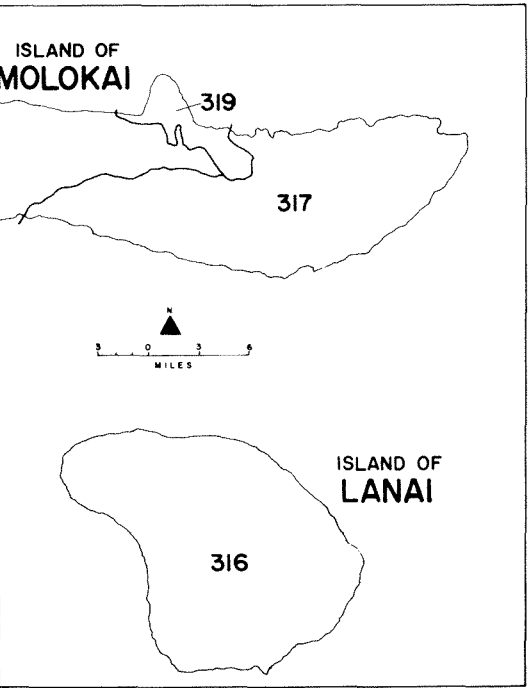


Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1984, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	
County total	381,632	222,639	630,528	762,565	805,300	230,214
Honolulu District	56,783	33,147	324,871	365,048	379,599	127,139
1.02	778	776	1,915	2,067	2,067	599
1.03	2,989	1,439	3,243	10,784	11,883	3,462
1.04 (1.01 pt.) ...	2,264	1,213	1,834	7,202	7,634	1,947
1.05 (1.01 pt.) ...	1,386	1,276	5,580	5,550	5,490	1,510
2	2,711	626	5,123	4,970	5,421	1,485
3	2,301	512	6,485	5,518	5,521	1,696
4.01	582	360	1,571	2,734	2,920	804
4.02	1,618	282	2,898	3,438	3,758	1,064
5	698	694	5,253	4,711	4,664	1,668
6	790	783	2,025	1,654	1,690	556
7	235	235	3,794	3,350	3,338	1,022
8	221	221	4,599	4,137	4,159	1,288
9.01	219	106	2,773	2,621	2,621	925
9.02	332	294	4,392	3,912	3,973	1,324
9.03	153	153	3,514	2,932	2,950	1,005
10	2,202	352	3,650	3,213	3,259	924
11	190	167	4,586	4,077	4,106	1,025
12.01	138	133	3,657	3,227	3,296	1,052
12.02	158	146	4,231	3,593	3,626	1,091
13	224	224	5,146	4,642	4,559	1,569
14	119	119	2,990	2,797	2,838	846
15	138	138	4,345	3,857	3,897	1,267
16	148	148	4,783	4,617	4,601	1,475
17	348	348	2,559	2,492	2,619	1,358
18.01	40	40	1,286	1,140	1,618	668
18.02	69	69	2,774	3,259	2,870	1,733
19.01	316	311	1,111	1,412	2,876	868
19.02	55	55	3,368	5,413	6,124	3,064
20.01	73	73	2,186	2,560	4,678	1,445
20.02	65	65	2,399	3,600	4,024	2,074
21	279	279	3,347	3,619	3,688	1,558
22	127	127	3,796	6,782	7,154	3,148
23	90	90	4,195	5,073	5,012	2,410
24.01	40	39	3,060	2,912	3,050	1,293
24.02	63	63	2,818	3,042	3,061	1,395
25	104	101	4,242	4,016	3,746	1,885

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1984, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980,
FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			House- holds, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	
Honolulu District, con.						
26	167	167	5,163	4,819	4,809	2,057
27.01	366	364	3,675	5,291	5,305	693
27.02	253	253	5,039	5,344	5,355	2,111
28	582	327	4,316	3,679	4,056	1,202
29	280	172	1,591	1,583	1,622	448
30	380	351	4,966	4,491	4,615	1,611
31.01	1,302	433	4,403	3,923	4,060	1,150
31.02	989	322	4,030	3,716	3,745	1,106
32	1,425	352	1,218	1,132	1,151	351
33	148	141	1,145	1,069	1,097	310
34.03	85	84	4,267	5,074	5,178	2,564
34.04 (34.01 pt.) ..	65	64	3,114	4,511	4,576	2,203
34.05 (34.01 pt.) ..	42	42	2,771	3,014	3,027	1,689
34.06 (34.02 pt.) ..	60	60	4,010	5,238	5,311	2,553
34.07 (34.02 pt.) ..	29	29	751	1,033	981	618
35	181	181	4,308	4,399	4,379	2,198
36.01	86	86	2,916	4,326	4,961	2,590
36.02	90	90	2,654	2,661	2,679	1,246
37	450	450	1,349	2,477	2,427	1,401
38	287	287	523	387	355	155
38.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	314	-	(NA)	-
39	291	291	263	115	101	73
39.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	134	108	108	-
40	70	70	100	820	1,235	498
41	165	165	4,097	4,320	4,274	2,240
42	63	63	1,162	2,637	2,637	1,524
43	323	275	5,628	5,339	5,302	2,163
44	867	243	6,142	5,274	5,290	1,486
45	1,955	437	4,780	5,042	5,338	1,800
46	1,751	458	4,377	3,928	3,933	1,187
47	343	342	5,500	4,893	4,994	1,495
48	831	510	6,608	6,146	6,196	1,720
49	99	98	3,292	3,165	3,136	982
50	130	130	3,973	4,075	4,254	1,368
51	46	46	-	1,611	2,057	759
52	41	41	1,405	858	1,323	248
53	84	84	482	4,529	4,529	1,506
54	22	22	1,862	1,718	1,718	409
55	53	53	1,975	2,106	2,098	636

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1984, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	
Honolulu District, con.						
56	227	226	5,768	5,794	6,099	1,550
57	1,123	1,119	2,615	1,556	1,450	752
57.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	134	592	592	-
58	123	123	3,163	3,524	3,488	1,030
59	566	565	4,388	3,854	3,652	1,055
59.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	61	21	21	-
60	176	171	6,711	5,663	5,493	1,352
61	113	111	3,262	3,381	3,422	773
62.01	130	129	4,295	4,741	4,695	1,165
62.02	24	21	2,523	2,665	2,665	609
63.01	171	167	3,713	3,315	3,318	732
63.02	123	109	3,083	2,945	2,984	549
64.01	46	45	1,400	1,737	1,801	348
64.02	646	147	5,280	5,579	5,577	1,321
65	2,311	311	4,011	4,037	4,055	935
66	1,418	1,418	3,424	2,716	2,716	696
67.01	4,726	1,253	7,502	7,477	7,598	1,851
67.02	105	105	2,317	2,755	2,755	853
68.01	1,273	1,102	2,968	20,689	23,451	6,568
68.02	163	163	4,532	4,890	5,042	1,176
68.03	277	261	-	-	-	-
69	280	280	3,694	3,109	3,109	913
70	704	704	4,899	4,251	4,251	1,294
71	227	227	1,402	2,588	2,588	609
72	3,446	3,028	3,864	1,364	1,743	155
114	1,722	1,722	31	31	31	-
Rest of county	324,843	189,492	305,657	397,517	425,701	103,075
73	1,661	1,597	7,530	6,393	6,393	1,732
73.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	3,034	-	(NA)	-
74	1,313	1,305	4,016	3,138	3,138	713
74.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	5,070	7,593	7,593	-
75.01	563	537	4,946	7,467	7,494	2,005
75.02	5,070	1,013	1,496	444	444	16
75.03	559	458	4,982	4,865	5,024	1,306
76	212	212	2,934	1,556	1,614	413
77.01	309	304	4,880	4,645	4,650	1,210
77.02	1,420	776	4,752	4,838	4,879	1,421
78.01 (78 pt. and 79)	6,703	2,068	5,559	12,813	14,914	3,527
78.02 (78 pt.)	3,219	757	895	11,367	12,712	4,051

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1984, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net <u>2/</u>	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	
Rest of county, con.						
80.01	225	224	1,268	1,498	1,497	477
80.02	263	249	3,347	2,987	2,893	826
80.03	360	360	2,811	3,377	6,823	895
80.05	3,100	443	7,846	7,465	7,483	1,839
80.06 (80.04 pt.) ..	436	401	4,349	5,906	5,945	1,427
80.07 (80.04 pt.) ..	372	365	4,708	6,473	6,476	1,591
81	1,141	1,057	3,167	2,580	2,580	607
81.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	368	-	(NA)	-
82	1,858	1,855	-	-	-	-
83	3,182	3,181	4,759	12,437	12,439	2,861
84	4,194	4,194	7,801	7,643	7,660	2,026
85	3,588	3,588	3,187	2,942	2,942	772
86.01	21,413	14,594	4,226	8,559	9,292	2,337
86.02	9,832	9,826	4,114	4,653	4,641	1,143
86.99 <u>3/</u> .....	...	...	-	21	21	-
87.01	342	334	5,958	7,284	7,296	1,518
87.02	262	253	4,509	3,854	3,819	911
87.03	421	416	2,238	3,468	3,487	1,116
88	688	663	3,429	4,484	4,913	992
89.01	330	324	7,328	7,861	7,911	1,984
89.02	17,739	12,433	4,420	25,874	30,960	7,764
89.03	14,467	6,515	2,369	6,566	12,783	1,626
90	6,609	6,609	2,783	2,413	2,413	672
91	8,224	3,169	3,410	3,339	3,712	798
92	715	645	6,637	7,420	7,615	2,195
93	298	246	4,875	4,451	4,485	1,429
94	425	278	6,048	5,040	5,084	1,743
95.01	1,862	1,396	3,762	3,587	3,587	887
95.02	321	321	4,901	5,326	5,326	1,466
95.03	443	443	2,566	6,076	6,076	1
95.04	207	207	1,495	955	955	249
95.05	6,212	6,212	858	2,955	2,955	831
96.01	10,010	7,833	4,024	5,159	5,903	1,111
96.03 (96.02 pt.) ..	1,730	1,694	5,100	5,711	5,815	1,439
96.04 (96.02 pt.) ..	5,034	4,913	4,530	4,165	4,178	975
97	7,603	4,793	6,020	10,524	11,497	2,697
98	13,753	4,405	4,403	5,928	6,018	1,742
99.01	22,302	13,543	4,529	5,350	5,553	1,613
99.02	998	980	2,817	2,620	3,087	753
100	45,977	18,259	1,825	1,879	1,894	478
101	19,229	10,222	3,497	4,491	5,616	1,496

Continued on next page.

Table 12.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 TO 1984, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU, BY CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

Census tract (1980 definitions) ^{1/}	Land area (acres)		Resident population			Households, 1980
	Total	Net ^{2/}	Apr. 1, 1970	Apr. 1, 1980	July 1, 1984	
Rest of county, con.						
102.01	16,219	4,112	3,255	3,952	4,101	1,166
102.02	8,289	3,499	3,810	5,752	5,838	1,080
103.02	2,529	1,285	3,338	3,232	3,240	817
103.03 (103.01 pt.) .	10,356	3,936	3,413	3,593	3,719	1,013
103.04 (103.01 pt. and 104)	4,575	2,439	4,776	9,784	11,026	2,737
105.01	1,028	895	5,501	8,712	9,192	2,501
105.03 (105.02 pt.) .	145	137	2,033	1,804	1,808	510
105.04 (105.02 pt.) .	308	302	4,956	4,794	5,093	1,236
106.01	283	247	3,227	3,019	3,059	835
106.02	491	482	5,105	4,994	5,075	1,374
107.01	749	495	2,586	3,680	3,825	1,128
107.02	1,021	566	3,500	3,723	4,030	907
108	3,027	2,752	7,860	11,578	11,578	1,854
108.99 ^{3/} .....	...	...	-	37	37	-
109.01	826	426	3,374	3,161	3,195	924
109.03 (109.02 pt.) .	222	221	4,500	4,158	4,234	1,263
109.04 (109.02 pt.) .	232	232	3,874	3,506	3,598	999
109.05 (109.02 pt.) .	136	136	2,874	2,536	2,601	794
110	6,809	2,941	3,957	4,218	4,245	1,115
111.01	1,112	1,012	6,352	7,966	8,477	2,384
111.03 (111.02 pt.) .	807	659	2,145	3,872	3,938	1,017
111.04 (111.02 pt.) .	484	360	4,858	5,370	5,381	1,462
112.01	575	560	5,377	4,841	4,929	1,498
112.02	327	203	1,832	1,663	1,705	643
113	7,100	5,125	6,777	9,132	9,288	2,137

NA Not available.

^{1/} Most tract boundaries either remained unchanged between 1970 and 1980 or underwent only minor changes. In cases where the 1970 tracts were split or merged for 1980, however, the 1980 tract designation is followed in parentheses by the 1970 designations.

^{2/} Total land area less forest reserve and undevelopable open space.

^{3/} The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu SMSA, PHC(1)-88 (1972), and Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A, Hawaii (1981); City and County of Honolulu, Department of General Planning, unpublished estimates of census tract areas and populations, 1984. The 1970 population of tracts split between 1970 and 1980 was approximated from 1970 data for blocks and enumeration districts.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI COUNTIES, BY ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS

County, island and census tract 1/	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Households, 1980
		1970	1980	
Total, 3 counties .	3,730,496	139,385	202,126	63,838
Hawaii County	2,581,888	63,468	92,053	29,237
201	74,828	5,503	5,261	1,558
202	154,950	2,059	1,748	502
203	908	3,435	4,292	1,744
204	710	3,531	4,003	1,342
205	1,672	4,604	5,672	1,826
205.99 2/ .....	...	83	25	-
206	12,808	2,989	3,702	1,132
207	2,022	5,231	7,690	2,285
208	10,894	4,865	7,017	2,047
209	7,200	1,615	2,868	815
210	147,610	3,802	7,055	2,381
211	129,318	1,352	4,696	1,450
212	636,742	3,398	3,699	1,108
213	233,112	1,563	3,560	1,107
214	18,489	2,441	2,354	746
215	273,559	2,589	7,610	2,525
216	4,840	2,243	6,138	2,077
217	205,937	2,310	4,607	1,483
218	85,189	3,326	3,249	1,022
219	74,636	2,829	3,287	1,042
220	262,985	1,819	1,841	535
221	243,479	1,881	1,679	510
Maui and Kalawao Counties	751,936	46,156	70,991	22,581
Maui and Kahoolawe	495,104	38,691	62,823	20,162
301	148,941	969	1,423	435
302	38,548	2,067	3,567	1,096
303.01 (303 pt.)	92,037	2,024	3,850	1,317
303.02 (303 pt.)	45,442	100	1,227	474
304.01 (304 pt.)	10,430	2,494	4,366	1,341
304.02 (304 pt.)	10,892	1,629	4,285	1,254
305	4,931	1,665	1,710	553
306	12,743	781	220	92
307	22,348	1,636	6,020	2,103
307.99 2/ .....	...	-	15	-
308	39,252	1,299	1,584	461
309	435	4,537	6,542	2,041
310	782	4,547	4,132	1,489

Continued on next page.

Table 13.-- RESIDENT POPULATION, 1970 AND 1980, AND AREA AND HOUSEHOLDS, 1980, FOR HAWAII, MAUI, AND KAUAI COUNTIES, BY ISLANDS AND CENSUS TRACTS -- Con.

County, island and census tract <u>1/</u>	Land area (acres)	Resident population		Households, 1980
		1970	1980	
Maui and Kalawao, con.				
Maui and Kahoolawe, con.				
311	3,290	5,505	10,424	2,967
312	808	2,782	2,602	893
313	2,689	1,132	572	174
314	28,704	4,171	6,654	2,115
315	32,832	1,353	3,630	1,357
Lanai	89,856	2,204	2,119	650
316	89,856	2,204	2,119	650
Molokai	166,976	5,261	6,049	1,769
317	83,328	2,574	3,574	1,044
318	75,136	2,515	2,331	654
319 (Kalawao County) .	8,512	172	144	71
Kauai County	396,672	29,761	39,082	12,020
Kauai	351,616	29,524	38,856	11,979
401	80,166	1,182	2,668	902
402	42,294	3,599	6,030	1,829
403	2,179	3,794	4,467	1,425
404	50,368	3,642	4,590	1,181
405	3,909	3,124	4,000	1,389
406	15,123	3,141	3,879	1,240
407	23,518	3,660	4,855	1,523
407.99 <u>2/</u> .....	...	50	-	-
408	77,347	3,173	3,111	947
409	56,712	4,159	5,256	1,543
Niihau, Lehua and Kaula	45,056	237	226	41
410	45,056	237	226	41

1/ Most tract boundaries either remained unchanged between 1970 and 1980 or underwent only minor changes. In cases where the 1970 tracts were split or merged for 1980, however, the 1980 tract designation is followed in parentheses by the 1970 designations.

2/ The ".99" census tracts consist of vessels anchored off the indicated tract; for example, persons living aboard ships in Maalaea Bay, adjacent to tract 307, are assigned to tract 307.99.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A, Hawaii (1981), 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Census Tracts, Honolulu SMSA, PHC(1)-88 (1972), Areas of Hawaii: 1960, GE-20, No. 13 (October 1967), p. 5, and revised acreage data for counties and islands supplied May 5, 1983. The 1970 population of census tracts split between 1970 and 1980 was approximated from 1970 data for blocks and enumeration districts.

Table 14.-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, FOR THE STATE, 1960 TO 1980, AND COUNTIES, 1970 AND 1980

["Center of population" is that point at which an imaginary flat, weightless, and rigid map of an area would balance if weights of identical value were placed on it so that each weight represented the location of one resident on the date of the census]

Geographic area	North latitude	West longitude	Approximate location
State:			
1960	21°12'50"	157°37'03"	7 mi. SE of Makapuu Point
1970	21°13'38"	157°39'20"	3.5 mi. SE of Blow Hole
1980	21.2009°	157.6129°	7 mi. SE of Koko Head
Geographic center <u>1/</u>	20°15'	156°20'	24 mi. S of Kanahena Pt.
Hawaii County:			
1970	19°43'13"	155°19'22"	15 mi. W of Hilo
1980	19.7015°	155.3667°	17 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County:			
1970 <u>2/</u>	20°53'59"	156°33'06"	1 mi. NE of Iao Needle
1980	20.8809°	156.5184°	1 mi. SW of Wailuku PO
Kalawao County:			
1970 <u>2/</u> .....	...	...	...
1980	21.1930°	156.9766°	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County:			
1970	21°21'55"	157°53'18"	Tripler Hospital
1980	21.3704°	157.8946°	Moanalua Golf Course
Kauai County:			
1970	22°01'34"	159°28'19"	3.5 mi. SE of Kawaikini
1980	22.0065°	159.4659°	3.5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap

1/ Based on land area rather than population.

2/ Kalawao included with Maui in 1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Centers of Population for States and Counties, 1950, 1960, and 1970 (December 1974), pp. 3, 66, and Hawaii map, and 1980 measurements provided May 8, 1984; U.S. Department of Commerce, News Release NOS 73-80 (October 10, 1973). Cited in Hawaii State Census Statistical Areas Committee, Centers of Population, 1960-1980 (Report CTC-59, August 17, 1984).

Table 15.-- POPULATION AND LAND AREA, URBAN AND RURAL, BY COUNTIES:
1970 AND 1980

[Urban places are those with populations of 2,500 or more. Places with populations less than 2,500 and open country are classified as rural. For 1960 statistics, see Data Book 1984, tables 15 and 16]

County and type of area	Land area (square miles)		Resident population	
	1970	1980	1970	1980
State total	6,425.4	6,425	769,913	964,691
Urban	226.8	278	643,222	834,592
Rural	6,198.6	6,147	126,691	130,099
City and Co. of Honolulu	595.7	596	630,528	762,565
Honolulu Urbanized Area <u>1/</u>	115.0	135	443,749	582,463
Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area <u>2/</u>	(3/)	34	(3/)	105,712
Other urban	37.3	15	146,225	47,116
Rural	443.4	412	40,554	27,274
Hawaii County	4,037.0	4,034	63,468	92,053
Urban	56.1	61	26,353	40,020
Rural	3,980.9	3,973	37,115	52,033
Kauai County	619.1	620	29,761	39,082
Urban	10.2	12	6,918	17,454
Rural	608.9	608	22,843	21,628
Maui County <u>4/</u>	1,173.6	1,175	46,156	70,991
Urban	8.2	21	19,977	41,827
Rural	1,165.4	1,154	26,179	29,164

1/ The Honolulu Urbanized Area consists of Honolulu District (the area southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, between Red Hill and Makapuu Point) and the adjacent urbanized territory circling Pearl Harbor, as far west as Waipahu and Ewa Beach in 1970 and 1980, and also extending to Whitmore Village and Schofield Barracks in 1980.

2/ The Kailua-Kaneohe Urbanized Area was initially defined as of 1980. It includes the urban territory on Windward Oahu, from Kahaluu through Waimanalo Beach.

3/ Included with "other urban."

4/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: 1970 from the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Land Use and Ownership Trends in Hawaii (Statistical Report 98, December 28, 1973), p. 19; 1980 from U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A1, tables 25 and 34, and PC80-1-A13, table 3, and the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Statistical Memorandum 83-6 (May 18, 1983).

Table 16.-- POPULATION PROJECTIONS, RESIDENT AND DE FACTO,
BY COUNTIES: 1980 TO 2005

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-F projections, recommended by DPED
for State planning purposes]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui <u>1/</u>
Resident population: <u>2/</u>						
1980 (est.)	969.0	765.0	204.0	92.8	39.3	71.9
1985	1,057.8	815.3	242.6	109.7	46.0	86.9
1990	1,138.4	859.3	279.1	122.6	55.1	101.4
1995	1,211.5	896.9	314.6	134.4	63.9	116.3
2000	1,267.8	925.7	342.2	143.2	69.1	129.9
2005	1,310.0	954.5	355.5	147.6	72.2	135.7
De facto population: <u>3/</u>						
1980 (est.)	1,055.9	823.7	232.2	99.3	46.3	86.7
1985	1,166.4	883.4	283.0	118.2	54.2	110.6
1990	1,277.5	941.1	336.4	135.1	66.9	134.4
1995	1,373.0	985.2	387.8	150.6	79.3	157.9
2000	1,447.2	1,018.2	429.0	163.1	88.2	177.7
2005	1,501.0	1,052.1	448.9	168.6	92.2	188.1

1/ Includes Kalawao.

2/ For definition, see table 4, footnote 1.

3/ For definition, see table 4, footnote 2.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic
Development, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii,
1980-2005 (July 1984), p. 11.

Table 17.-- TOTAL, RURAL, AND RURAL FARM POPULATIONS, BY
COUNTIES: 1980

[For 1960 and 1970 data on rural farm population, based on the
then-current definitions, see Data Book 1984, table 19]

County	Total	Rural ^{1/}		
		Total	Farm, 1980 definition	Farm, 1970 definition
State total	964,691	129,968	4,523	5,636
Hawaii	92,053	52,033	2,821	3,425
Honolulu	762,565	27,459	843	924
Kalawao	144	144	-	-
Kauai	39,082	21,390	163	333
Maui	70,847	28,942	696	954

^{1/} The farm definition used in 1980 differed from that used in 1970 and 1960. In 1980, the annual dollar value of agricultural sales required for a place to be considered a farm was \$1,000 or more. Previously a place could have as little as \$50 of agricultural sales per year and qualify as a farm.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Rural and Farm Population by Current (1980) and Previous (1970) Farm Definitions, for States and Counties: 1980, PC80-S1-19 (April 1985).

Table 18.-- POPULATION BY AGE GROUP AND SEX: 1980

[For single-year data, see either the source or Data Book 1984, table 18]

Age	All persons	Sex		Island	
		Male	Female	Oahu	Other
All ages	964,691	494,683	470,008	762,565	202,126
Under 5 years	77,848	40,004	37,844	60,154	17,694
5 to 9 years	73,057	37,555	35,502	56,771	16,286
10 to 14 years	74,870	38,459	36,411	58,528	16,342
15 to 19 years	86,446	45,673	40,773	69,715	16,731
20 to 24 years	105,682	59,070	46,612	89,371	16,311
25 to 29 years	95,287	48,864	46,423	75,965	19,322
30 to 34 years	84,314	42,990	41,324	67,491	16,823
35 to 39 years	63,948	32,684	31,264	51,285	12,663
40 to 44 years	47,468	23,765	23,703	38,045	9,423
45 to 49 years	45,240	21,589	23,651	36,161	9,079
50 to 54 years	49,204	23,298	25,906	38,614	10,590
55 to 59 years	47,383	23,502	23,881	36,645	10,738
60 to 64 years	37,794	18,871	18,923	28,452	9,342
65 to 69 years	29,153	15,384	13,769	21,457	7,696
70 to 74 years	20,222	10,991	9,231	14,475	5,747
75 to 79 years	13,673	6,796	6,877	9,901	3,772
80 to 84 years	7,541	3,177	4,364	5,527	2,014
85 years and over ..	5,561	2,011	3,550	4,008	1,553
18 years and over ..	689,108	353,167	335,941	548,002	141,106
62 years and over ..	97,582	48,960	48,622	71,399	26,183
65 years and over ..	76,150	38,359	37,791	55,368	20,782
Median	28.3	27.6	29.1	28.0	29.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 19.

Table 19.-- POPULATION, BY AGE, SEX, AND MILITARY STATUS: 1980

Age in years	All groups	Armed forces		Military dependents <u>1/</u>		Other civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	964,691	54,032	4,411	20,192	41,782	420,748	423,526
Under 1	17,113	-	-	1,590	1,495	7,075	6,953
1 to 4	59,871	-	-	5,498	5,415	25,375	23,583
5 to 9	73,311	-	-	5,529	5,161	32,330	30,291
10 to 14	74,747	-	-	3,772	3,617	34,861	32,497
15 to 19	86,054	5,598	411	2,184	2,841	37,958	37,062
20 to 24	105,987	21,970	1,937	636	5,738	36,687	39,019
25 to 29	95,453	9,960	1,237	408	5,923	38,249	39,676
30 to 34	84,781	7,345	447	144	5,104	35,960	35,781
35 to 39	65,309	4,939	113	82	3,210	28,315	28,650
40 to 44	46,740	2,534	83	18	1,537	20,876	21,692
45 to 49	43,486	1,001	88	34	812	19,725	21,826
50 to 54	49,611	428	65	93	422	22,594	26,009
55 to 59	48,155	185	18	57	169	23,874	23,852
60 to 64	38,108	63	12	33	99	18,818	19,083
65 to 69	28,653	-	-	80	121	15,158	13,294
70 to 74	20,524	-	-	24	76	10,928	9,496
75 to 79	13,649	9	-	-	17	6,603	7,020
80 to 84	7,607	-	-	5	20	3,281	4,301
85 and over	5,532	-	-	5	5	2,081	3,441
Under 15	225,042	-	-	16,389	15,688	99,641	93,324
15 to 64	663,684	54,023	4,411	3,689	25,855	283,056	292,650
65 and over	75,965	9	-	114	239	38,051	37,552
Median (years) .	28.4	24.9	24.6	7.7	22.1	29.7	30.4

1/ Military dependents are defined as civilians in families in which either the householder or the householder's spouse is in the armed forces.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), table 4.

Table 20.-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AGE: ANNUALLY, 1980 TO 1984

[In thousands. Resident population, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii]

Age	April 1, 1980 <u>1/</u>	July 1, 1981 <u>2/</u>	July 1, 1982 <u>2/</u>	July 1, 1983 <u>2/</u>	July 1, 1984 <u>3/</u>
All ages	965	981	997	1,018	1,039
Under 5 years	78	81	84	87	90
5 to 14 years	148	147	148	150	152
15 to 24 years	192	190	187	186	186
25 to 34 years	180	185	187	189	192
35 to 44 years	111	116	125	132	140
45 to 54 years	94	92	91	91	91
55 to 64 years	85	88	91	93	95
65 years and over	76	81	85	89	94
5 to 17 years	198	196	195	196	197
18 to 24 years	142	141	140	140	141
25 to 44 years	291	302	311	322	332
45 to 64 years	180	180	182	184	186
14 years and over	754	767	779	796	813
16 years and over	723	737	750	766	782
18 years and over	689	704	718	735	752
21 years and over	631	645	660	677	694

1/ Census count.

2/ Revised from Data Book 1984, table 20.

3/ Provisional estimate.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980 to 1984," Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

Table 21.-- ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR COUNTIES:
JULY 1, 1982

[Provisional estimates]

Sex and age	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	997,844	781,907	98,597	41,290	76,050
Males	510,724	401,116	49,878	21,089	38,641
Under 5 years	43,087	32,786	4,786	1,987	3,528
5 to 9 years	36,690	28,048	4,014	1,649	2,979
10 to 14 years	38,603	29,825	4,044	1,685	3,049
15 to 19 years	43,282	34,592	3,963	1,617	3,110
20 to 24 years	60,210	51,970	3,701	1,546	2,993
25 to 34 years	96,130	76,260	8,746	3,761	7,363
35 to 44 years	63,121	49,892	6,088	2,428	4,713
45 to 54 years	44,259	34,943	4,324	1,805	3,187
55 to 64 years	43,549	33,222	4,683	2,007	3,637
65 to 74 years	28,161	20,098	3,644	1,708	2,711
75 years and over	13,632	9,480	1,885	896	1,371
Females	487,120	380,791	48,719	20,201	37,409
Under 5 years	41,114	31,226	4,646	1,920	3,322
5 to 9 years	34,600	26,380	3,856	1,598	2,766
10 to 14 years	36,244	27,891	3,869	1,614	2,870
15 to 19 years	38,373	30,441	3,669	1,487	2,776
20 to 24 years	47,539	39,222	3,784	1,518	3,015
25 to 34 years	92,457	72,922	8,873	3,565	7,097
35 to 44 years	60,634	48,060	5,647	2,368	4,559
45 to 54 years	47,964	37,799	4,666	1,974	3,525
55 to 64 years	45,488	34,851	4,847	2,054	3,736
65 to 74 years	26,306	19,682	3,029	1,297	2,298
75 years and over	16,401	12,317	1,833	806	1,445

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Estimated Population by Age, Sex, and Counties, 1970 to 1982 (Statistical Report 179, November 12, 1985).

Table 22.-- PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985, 1995, AND 2005

[Thousands. As of July 1. Series M-F projections, recommended by DPED for Statewide planning purposes. For 1980 estimate and 1990 and 2000 projections, see source or Data Book 1984, table 22]

Age in years	1985			1995			2005		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total .	1,057.8	539.9	517.9	1,211.5	613.2	598.3	1,310.0	659.8	650.1
0 to 4	85.1	43.6	41.5	91.3	46.7	44.6	91.3	46.8	44.5
5 to 9	78.1	40.3	37.7	87.0	44.8	42.2	88.8	45.7	43.1
10 to 14 ...	74.9	38.5	36.4	82.1	42.1	40.0	85.7	43.9	41.7
15 to 19 ...	83.1	44.7	38.5	85.2	45.8	39.4	89.0	47.7	41.3
20 to 24 ...	110.4	62.6	47.7	109.5	62.8	46.6	109.6	63.1	46.6
25 to 29 ...	100.0	51.2	48.8	101.2	52.8	48.4	98.8	51.7	47.0
30 to 34 ...	93.8	47.4	46.3	99.6	51.0	48.7	96.8	50.0	46.8
35 to 39 ...	79.9	40.5	39.4	93.5	47.4	46.1	93.8	48.1	45.7
40 to 44 ...	62.9	31.4	31.4	84.1	41.9	42.2	89.6	45.2	44.4
45 to 49 ...	50.1	24.4	25.7	72.7	35.6	37.1	84.3	41.7	42.6
50 to 54 ...	47.3	22.4	24.9	62.2	30.1	32.1	77.5	37.9	39.7
55 to 59 ...	47.1	22.4	24.7	53.2	25.4	27.8	68.6	33.1	35.5
60 to 64 ...	43.7	21.1	22.6	47.2	22.2	25.0	59.0	28.0	31.0
65 to 69 ...	36.0	17.9	18.2	42.1	19.7	22.5	50.0	23.2	26.8
70 to 74 ...	26.7	13.5	13.2	35.7	16.5	19.2	41.6	18.7	22.8
75 to 79 ...	18.1	9.0	9.1	27.4	12.5	14.9	33.1	14.4	18.8
80 to 84 ...	11.2	5.2	6.0	18.5	8.2	10.3	24.0	9.9	14.1
85 and over	9.5	3.8	5.8	19.0	7.7	11.3	28.6	10.8	17.8
Median age .	29.9	28.9	30.9	32.5	31.1	33.9	34.7	33.1	36.5

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii, 1980-2005 (July 1984), pp. 12-13.

Table 23.-- CENTENARIAN POPULATION AND DEATHS: 1980 TO 1984

Subject	Number			Age of oldest (years)	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female
Persons 100 years and over:					
April 1980 ^{1/}	113	51	62	110+	110+
Dec. 1983 ^{2/}	70	30	40	110	109
Dec. 1984 ^{2/}	88	36	52	(NA)	(NA)
Deaths 100 and over:					
1980	13	3	10	102	109
1981	20	9	11	103	105
1982	23	5	18	102	105
1983	23	4	19	106	113
1984	20	7	13	110	105

NA Not available.

^{1/} Census data.

^{2/} Social Security beneficiaries in force.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health and Department of Planning and Economic Development, Extreme Old Age in Hawaii (Population Report, No. 14, November 1982); U.S. Department of Human Services, Social Security Administration, Division of Statistical Operations and Services, records; Hawaii State Department of Health, Research and Statistics Office, records.

Table 24.-- ETHNIC STOCK BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Ethnic stock ^{1/}	Total		Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
	Number	Percent			
All groups	985,722	100.0	41,502	73,400	870,820
Unmixed	692,325	70.2	37,956	58,985	595,384
Caucasian	241,872	24.5	28,107	42,234	171,532
Japanese	228,341	23.2	572	809	226,960
Chinese	46,793	4.7	411	264	46,118
Filipino	111,607	11.3	1,692	5,057	104,858
Hawaiian	8,148	0.8	129	55	7,964
Korean	13,419	1.4	412	1,155	11,852
Black	16,179	1.6	6,028	7,583	2,568
Puerto Rican	6,524	0.7	389	1,042	5,093
Samoan	9,992	1.0	-	89	9,903
Other unmixed or unknown ..	9,451	1.0	216	699	8,536
Mixed	293,397	29.8	3,546	14,415	275,436
Part Hawaiian	188,657	19.1	1,227	3,489	183,941
Non Hawaiian	104,740	10.6	2,319	10,926	91,495

^{1/} Definitions used in this table differ widely from those in reports of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons of mixed race are shown separately in this table but in 1980 census tabulations are assigned to one of the unmixed groups on the basis of self-identification or race of mother.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 25.-- ETHNIC STOCK, BY COUNTIES: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, on Niihau, or in Kalawao. Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Ethnic stock	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
All groups	985,722	760,834	102,385	43,194	79,310
Unmixed	692,325	550,079	61,741	28,611	51,894
Caucasian	241,872	192,236	21,669	7,495	20,472
Japanese	228,341	176,074	25,130	10,977	16,160
Chinese	46,793	44,722	1,171	208	692
Filipino	111,607	80,209	10,600	9,105	11,693
Hawaiian	8,148	5,440	1,250	184	1,274
Korean	13,419	12,616	332	188	283
Black	16,179	15,752	252	90	85
Puerto Rican	6,524	5,430	833	114	147
Samoan	9,992	9,850	106	-	36
Other unmixed and unknown	9,451	7,750	398	250	1,052
Mixed	293,397	210,755	40,644	14,583	27,416
Part Hawaiian	188,657	128,503	30,496	9,730	19,927
Non Hawaiian	104,740	82,252	10,147	4,852	7,489

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 26.-- POPULATION BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Race and Spanish origin	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Race: <u>1/</u>						
White	331,925	262,604	32,198	21	11,565	25,537
Black	17,687	17,203	278	-	59	147
American Indian	2,833	2,348	316	-	63	106
Eskimo	74	69	-	-	-	5
Aleut	69	28	17	-	-	24
Japanese	239,734	190,218	24,446	23	9,606	15,441
Chinese	55,916	52,301	1,600	9	587	1,419
Filipino	132,075	96,421	12,746	26	9,944	12,938
Korean	17,453	16,566	522	1	128	236
Asian Indian	708	637	25	-	-	46
Vietnamese	3,403	3,251	139	-	-	13
Hawaiian	118,251	81,868	17,317	59	6,057	12,950
Guamanian	1,630	1,470	49	-	64	47
Samoan	14,349	13,975	219	3	63	89
Other Asian and Pacific Islander	7,140	6,410	490	2	24	214
Race n.e.c.	21,444	17,196	1,691	-	922	1,635
Spanish origin: <u>2/</u>						
Spanish origin	71,399	54,619	8,261	1	3,226	5,292
Not of Spanish origin ..	893,292	707,946	83,792	143	35,856	65,555

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

1/ Persons of mixed race classified by self-identification or race of mother. Data are not comparable either to earlier censuses or to such surveys as the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program. The latter survey reported that 27.3 percent of the population in households in 1980 was of mixed race (17.9 percent Part Hawaiian and 9.4 percent non-Hawaiian).

2/ For a cross-tabulation of Spanish origin by race, see the following table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), tables 58 and 59.

Table 27.-- SPANISH ORIGIN BY RACE: 1980

[Unless otherwise specified, data are based on a 15.7-percent sample]

Race	Total	Spanish origin <u>1/</u>	Not of Spanish origin
All races	964,691	71,399	893,292
White	331,925	20,857	311,068
Black	17,687	721	16,966
Amer. Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2,976	271	2,605
Asian and Pacific Islander	590,659	34,814	555,845
Race not elsewhere classified	21,444	14,636	6,808
Asian and Pacific Islander <u>2/</u>	601,000	38,580	562,420
Chinese <u>2/</u>	55,780	1,240	54,540
Filipino <u>2/</u>	134,960	22,540	112,420
Hawaiian <u>2/</u>	122,660	11,520	111,140
Japanese <u>2/</u>	241,580	1,900	239,680
Other Asian and Pacific Islander <u>2/</u>	46,020	1,380	44,640

1/ Includes 9,126 Mexican, 20,083 Puerto Rican, 457 Cuban, and 41,733 other Spanish.

2/ Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13, tables 58 and 59 (June 1983), tables 58 and 59, and Census of Population and Housing, 1980, Public Use Microdata Sample A-5 Percent (Hawaii), special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 28.-- ANCESTRY: 1980

Ancestry group ^{1/}	Persons who reported --		
	At least one specific ancestry group	A single ancestry group	A multiple ancestry group
Total ^{2/}	901,210	632,972	268,238
Dutch	10,554	1,886	8,668
English	96,223	33,262	62,961
French	26,429	3,926	22,503
German	82,982	22,181	60,801
Irish	68,041	12,845	55,196
Italian	13,994	5,331	8,663
Portuguese	57,541	26,447	31,094
Scottish	24,300	3,387	20,913
Afro-American	15,612	13,200	2,412
Chinese	91,305	45,062	46,243
Filipino	139,621	105,973	33,648
Japanese	246,000	214,964	31,036
Korean	20,854	15,091	5,763
Puerto Rican	14,997	7,082	7,915
Spanish/Hispanic	17,208	4,001	13,207
Hawaiian ^{3/}	136,341	61,226	75,115
American Indian	11,728	2,210	9,518

^{1/} Shown separately for all groups over 10,000.

^{2/} Numbers by ancestry group do not add to total because persons reporting a multiple ancestry are included in more than one group.

^{3/} The U.S. total for persons with Hawaiian ancestry was 202,054, including 84,104 reporting a single ancestry group and 117,950 reporting a multiple ancestry group. Out of 65,708 Mainland residents reporting Hawaiian ancestry, 32,145 were living in California.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Ancestry of the Population by State: 1980, Supplementary Report PC80-S1-10 (April 1983).

Table 29.-- NATIVITY, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1980 AND 1970

Nativity, place of birth, and citizenship	State totals		Islands: 1980	
	1980	1970	Oahu	Other islands
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	964,691	768,559	762,565	202,126
Native <u>1/</u>	827,675	692,964	649,354	178,321
Born in Hawaii	557,990	455,060	420,120	137,870
Born in different State	248,752	178,531	209,901	38,851
Born abroad, at sea, etc. <u>2/</u>	20,933	17,286	19,333	1,600
Foreign born	137,016	75,595	113,211	23,805
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9,100	5,595	7,457	1,643
China	6,112	4,663	5,875	237
Japan	22,265	19,685	18,718	3,547
Korea	9,060	2,063	8,774	286
Philippines	58,510	33,175	43,880	14,630
Vietnam	3,606	} 8,208	{ 3,531	75
All other countries	22,267			19,719	2,548
Country not reported	6,096	2,206	5,257	839
CITIZENSHIP <u>3/</u>				
Foreign born	137,016	73,578	113,211	23,805
Naturalized citizen	62,287	30,566	51,314	10,973
Not a citizen	74,729	43,012	61,897	12,832

1/ 1970 figure includes persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately.

2/ Includes persons born in Puerto Rico, American Samoa, or other outlying areas of the United States, and persons born at sea or in a foreign country having at least one American parent.

3/ 1970 data based on a subsample; foreign born total thus differs somewhat from corresponding figure shown elsewhere in this table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C-13 (June 1983), tables 61, 63, and 118; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (July 1972), tables 141 and 144.

Table 30.-- CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION FOR FOREIGN-BORN PERSONS,
BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1980

Country of birth	All foreign-born persons	Citizenship		Median year of immigration <u>1/</u>
		Naturalized citizens	Not a citizen	
Total	137,016	62,287	74,729	1970
Europe and U.S.S.R.	9,100	5,682	3,418	1961
Asia	108,183	48,216	59,967	1970
China	6,112	3,792	2,320	1967
Hong Kong	2,492	1,033	1,459	1973
Japan	22,265	10,231	12,034	1957
Korea	9,060	3,550	5,510	1974
Philippines	58,510	27,054	31,456	1970
Vietnam	3,606	673	2,933	1975
Other Asia	6,138	1,883	4,255	1974
North and South America	5,777	2,306	3,471	1967
Canada	3,268	1,112	2,156	1966
Other N. and S. America ...	2,509	1,194	1,315	1970
Africa	493	144	349	1972
All other countries <u>2/</u>	7,367	2,582	4,785	1973
Country not reported	6,096	3,357	2,739	1969

1/ Calculated by interpolation from data by decades; see Data Book 1984, table 32.

2/ Tonga, Western Samoa, etc.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 195.

Table 31.-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER:
1940 TO 1980

Subject	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All Hawaii residents	423,330	499,794	632,772	768,559	964,691
Hawaii	278,506	355,574	421,168	455,060	557,990
Other States	54,224	65,640	128,992	178,531	248,752
U.S. outlying area, etc. <u>1/</u>	2,209	1,960	4,962	17,286	20,933
U.S., State not reported <u>2/</u> ....	...	...	8,750	42,087	...
Foreign country	88,391	76,616	68,900	75,595	137,016
Mainland residents born in Hawaii	23,723	51,955	115,070	179,735	259,363
Net lifetime interstate migration	+30,501	+13,685	+13,922	-1,204	-10,611
RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS EARLIER					
Hawaii residents 5 years and older	383,245	435,135	551,781	697,840	888,056
Hawaii	(NA)	365,440	432,147	495,726	685,882
Other States	} (NA)	61,320	{ 94,768	125,732	149,919
Abroad .....						} ...	8,375	5,464	42,864	...
Moved, residence not reported <u>3/</u>	...	8,375	5,464	42,864	...
Mainland residents in Hawaii					
5 years earlier	(NA)	(NA)	84,740	112,443	173,741
Net 5-year interstate migration ..	(NA)	(NA)	+10,028	+13,289	-23,822

NA Not available.

1/ Persons born in U.S. territories or possessions, and persons born at sea or in a foreign country having at least one American parent. For this table, the Philippines, a U.S. commonwealth until 1946, has been included with foreign countries.

2/ Shown separately in 1960 and 1970 but imputed in other years.

3/ Shown separately in 1950, 1960 and 1970 but imputed in 1980.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Lifetime and Recent Migration to and from Hawaii, 1980 (Statistical Report 178, September 4, 1985), table 1.

Table 32.-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII,
BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983

[Excludes persons in institutions, military barracks, Kalawao or Niihau.
Based on a sample survey of 15,250 persons]

Place of birth and length of residence	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
Total	985,722	41,502	73,400	870,820
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Native born	848,821	37,734	62,273	748,814
Hawaii	609,588	2,433	10,567	596,588
Mainland U.S.	229,621	34,602	50,457	144,562
American Samoa ..	5,951	-	95	5,856
Other terr. or poss.	3,661	699	1,154	1,808
Foreign born	131,959	3,486	10,734	117,739
China 1/	14,594	-	181	14,414
Indo-China 2/	6,586	-	612	5,974
Japan	22,386	85	1,430	20,872
Korea	10,324	412	1,540	8,372
Philippines	57,816	1,563	3,487	52,765
Other foreign	20,253	1,426	3,484	15,342
Not reported	4,941	281	393	4,267
LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN HAWAII				
Less than 1 year	55,608	7,666	18,017	29,926
1 to 4 years	174,578	27,140	44,995	102,442
5 to 9 years	120,081	3,361	6,216	110,504
10 to 19 years	202,788	1,237	2,280	199,271
20 years or more	423,809	1,900	1,563	420,346
Not reported	8,857	198	328	8,331
Median years	16.8	2.9	2.6	19.5

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Cambodia, Laos, or Vietnam.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 33.-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY PERSONS FIVE YEARS OLD AND OVER,
BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 1980

[Unless otherwise specified, data are based on a 15.7-percent sample]

Language	Total	Speak English --			
		Very well	Well	Not well	Not at all
Persons 5 and over	887,707	...	...	...	...
Speak only English at home	658,752	...	...	...	...
Speak a language other than English at home	228,955	110,338	74,946	37,797	5,874
Chinese <u>1/</u>	20,066	9,057	6,096	4,014	899
Japanese <u>1/</u>	80,230	39,640	24,705	13,475	2,410
Korean	9,231	2,707	3,317	2,749	458
Philippine language <u>1/</u>	66,655	26,550	26,311	12,533	1,261
Spanish	11,933	8,752	2,460	697	24
All others	40,840	23,632	12,057	4,329	822
Hawaiian <u>2/</u>	9,060	6,580	2,200	240	40
Samoan <u>2/</u>	11,020	5,000	4,320	1,640	60
Tongan <u>2/</u>	1,180	360	560	260	-
Other Polynesian <u>2/</u>	480	280	120	80	-

1/ For statistics on individual Chinese, Japanese, and Philippine languages or dialects, see Data Book 1984, tables 38 and 39.

2/ Based on the 5-percent Public Use Microdata Sample.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 197, and Census of Population and Housing, 1980, Public Use Microdata Sample A-5 Percent (Hawaii), special tabulation by Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 34.-- GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY COUNTIES: 1980

Subject	State total	City and Co. of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Hawaii	Kalawao	Kauai	Maui
RESIDENT POPULATION						
Total persons	964,691	762,565	92,053	144	39,082	70,847
Percent:						
Change 1970-80	25.3	20.9	45.0	-16.3	31.3	54.1
Under 18 years	28.6	28.1	30.6	0	30.5	29.5
18 to 64 years	63.5	64.6	59.2	74.3	58.4	60.5
65 years and over	7.9	7.3	10.2	25.7	11.1	9.9
Median age	28.3	28.0	29.4	58.1	29.8	29.6
Fertility ratio ^{1/}	307	295	370	0	369	328
15 years and over - Percent now married, including separated:						
Male	56.3	55.7	59.2	51.7	59.9	58.2
Female	58.3	57.8	60.6	54.4	62.3	59.1
In group quarters:						
Total	39,599	36,700	1,617	40	403	839
Percent of total persons	4.1	4.8	1.8	27.8	1.0	1.2
HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES						
Households	294,052	230,214	29,237	71	12,020	22,510
Percent change, 1970-80 .	44.8	39.7	69.4	(NA)	45.1	76.1
Persons per household ...	3.15	3.15	3.09	1.46	3.22	3.11
Families	226,035	176,916	22,784	30	9,475	16,830
Persons per family	3.61	3.62	3.51	2.00	3.62	3.59

^{1/} Children under 5 years per 1,000 women 15 to 49 years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), tables 14, 21, 47, and 49.

Table 35.-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1980

Subject	All groups	Armed Forces	Military dependents ^{1/}	Other civilians
Number	964,691	58,443	61,974	844,274
Race (percent):				
White	34.4	73.7	67.2	29.3
Black	1.8	13.3	7.5	0.6
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Asian and Pacific Islander	61.2	8.1	20.8	67.9
Other	2.2	3.9	4.0	2.0
Spanish origin (percent)	7.4	7.1	8.9	7.3
Males per 100 females	105.4	1,224.9	48.3	99.3
Median age (years)	28.4	24.9	14.3	29.7
Population per household	3.14	3.29		3.12
Percent in group quarters	4.1	41.1	6.8	1.8
Percent of persons 15 and over married:				
Male	55.7	52.6	21.3	56.7
Female	57.3	44.4	88.9	55.0
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15-44	1,219	460	1,499	1,201
Place of birth (percent):				
Hawaii	57.8	4.2	17.1	64.5
Different State	25.8	87.2	64.2	18.7
Foreign country	14.2	6.1	12.0	14.9
Residence in 1975 (percent):				
Same house as 1980	49.3	3.6	7.2	55.3
Different State	16.9	79.7	65.6	9.2
Abroad	5.9	9.7	14.3	5.1
Percent of persons 25 and over high school graduates	73.8	95.5	84.6	72.2
Percent of persons 16 and over in labor force	68.3	100.0	44.6	66.5
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	4.7	...	12.2	4.5
Percent of employed persons in managerial and professional specialty occupations	23.5	...	19.4	23.6
Median income in 1979 (dollars):				
Persons	7,325	8,123	3,273	7,532
Families	22,648	14,055	...	24,234
Unrelated individuals	7,154	6,608	...	7,791

^{1/} Military dependents are defined as civilians in families in which either the householder or the householder's spouse is in the Armed Forces.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), tables 1 and 2.

Table 36.-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP: 1980

Household type and relationship	State total	Oahu	Other islands
Total persons	964,691	762,565	202,126
In households	925,092	725,865	199,227
Householder	294,052	230,214	63,838
Family householder: Male	190,426	148,549	41,877
Female	35,609	28,367	7,242
Nonfamily householder: Male	37,333	28,632	8,701
Female	30,684	24,666	6,018
Spouse	185,698	145,333	40,365
Child	330,281	260,999	69,282
Brother or sister	11,115	8,989	2,126
Parent	11,493	9,231	2,262
Other relative	50,361	38,890	11,471
Nonrelatives	42,092	32,209	9,883
In group quarters	39,599	36,700	2,899
Inmate of institution	5,785	4,565	1,220
Other	33,814	32,135	1,679
Persons 75 years and over living alone	5,075	3,560	1,515
Persons per household	3.15	3.15	3.12
Persons per family	3.61	3.62	3.56
Persons under 18 years	275,583	214,563	61,020
Householder or spouse	387	295	92
Own child	243,671	190,289	53,382
In married-couple family	204,455	159,866	44,589
With female householder, no husband present	32,392	25,584	6,858
With male householder, no wife present	6,824	4,889	1,935
Other relatives	25,918	19,832	6,086
Nonrelatives	3,985	2,941	1,044
Inmate of institution	387	349	38
Other, in group quarters	1,235	857	378
Persons 65 years and over	76,150	55,368	20,782
Family householder: Male	25,453	17,831	7,622
Female	3,959	3,024	935
Spouse	13,763	9,755	4,008
Other relatives	14,015	10,945	3,070
Nonrelatives	1,887	1,396	491
Nonfamily householder: Male	4,670	3,046	1,624
Female	8,705	6,548	2,157
Inmate of institution	2,961	2,116	845
Other, in group quarters	737	707	30

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 37.-- FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN: 1980

Presence of own children	All families	Married couple families	Female householder no husband present
Total	226,035	185,698	29,422
With own children under 18 years	132,087	101,644	17,410
With own children under 6 years only	32,604	27,528	4,131
With own children under 6 and 6 to 17 years	25,070	21,883	2,779
Number of own children under 18 years	243,671	204,455	32,392
Number of own children under 6 years	79,619	68,656	9,230

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 38.-- HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES, BY COUNTIES: 1983

County	Households	Families	Population in--		Population per--	
			Households	Families	Household	Family
State total .	313,787	258,316	985,722	907,759	3.14	3.51
Honolulu	240,452	199,756	760,834	704,151	3.16	3.53
Hawaii	34,945	27,092	102,385	91,902	2.93	3.39
Kauai	13,230	10,687	43,194	39,188	3.26	3.67
Maui	25,159	20,782	79,310	72,518	3.15	3.49

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 39.-- MARRIED COUPLES, UNMARRIED COUPLES, AND SUBFAMILIES:
1960 TO 1980

Subject	1960	1970	1980
Married couples	120,192	154,678	198,398
Married couple families <u>1/</u>	113,164	147,326	188,933
Married couple subfamilies <u>2/</u> ...	7,028	7,352	9,465
Percent	5.8	4.8	4.8
Unmarried couples	(NA)	(NA)	9,963
No persons under 15 years	(NA)	(NA)	7,529
One or more persons under 15 years	(NA)	(NA)	2,434
Subfamilies <u>2/</u>	9,151	10,111	13,319
Married couple subfamilies	7,028	7,352	9,465
Mother-child subfamilies	1,731	2,288	3,132
Other subfamilies	392	471	722

NA Not available.

1/ Based on a sample; data may therefore differ somewhat from comparable data in table 37.

2/ A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or householder's spouse. The number or percentage of subfamilies is sometimes treated as a measure of the "doubling up" of households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1960 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-13D (1962), table 108; 1970 Census of Population, Detailed Characteristics, Hawaii, PC(1)-D13 (1972), table 155; 1980 Census of Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-C13 (1983), table 64 and p. B-2; 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 208.

Table 40.-- MARRIED COUPLES, BY RACE OF PARTNERS: 1980

[Based on self-identification or race of mother. For 1970 statistics, see Data Book 1973, table 18]

Race of wife	Race of husband					
	All husbands	White	Black	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino
All wives .	188,933	68,715	3,344	53,025	11,919	23,892
White	63,416	51,889	452	2,359	1,056	2,125
Black	2,294	126	2,111	12	13	-
Japanese	57,195	4,939	167	46,401	1,915	1,174
Chinese	12,490	1,594	43	1,546	7,714	372
Filipino	23,196	2,888	172	748	209	17,727
Korean	4,105	1,127	36	552	184	128
Hawaiian	18,641	4,351	171	1,164	669	1,842
Samoan	1,640	128	10	15	12	56
Other races	5,956	1,673	182	228	147	468
	Race of husband--Con.				Percent same, by race of --	
Race of wife	Korean	Hawaiian	Samoan	Other races	Husband	Wife
All wives .	3,033	17,576	1,178	5,681	74.9	74.9
White	266	3,876	174	1,219	75.5	81.8
Black	-	16	-	16	63.1	92.0
Japanese	536	1,563	35	465	87.5	81.1
Chinese	185	876	19	141	64.7	61.8
Filipino	94	1,004	17	337	74.2	76.4
Korean	1,838	141	-	99	60.6	44.8
Hawaiian	103	9,698	185	458	55.2	52.0
Samoan	-	54	1,309	56	74.9	79.8
Other races	11	348	9	2,890	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, printout.

Table 41.-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 1980

Marital status	Male	Female
Persons 15 years and over	378,665	360,251
Single	137,448	94,160
Now married, except separated	208,968	204,446
15 to 24 years	14,245	20,190
25 to 34 years	52,447	57,853
35 to 44 years	43,177	41,992
45 to 64 years	71,007	68,766
65 years and over	28,092	15,645
Separated	4,354	5,639
Widowed	7,198	29,220
Divorced	20,697	26,786

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-B13 (1982), table 21.

Table 42.-- MALES PER 100 FEMALES, BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS:
1980

Age	Total population	Single, widowed, or divorced	Never married
All ages ^{1/}	105.4	110.4	146.7
Under 15 years	106.4	...	...
15 years and over	105.1	110.4	146.7
15 to 24 years	120.7	136.9	139.1
25 to 44 years	103.7	126.7	166.0
45 to 64 years	94.0	66.3	152.2
65 years and over ..	101.0	44.3	167.2

^{1/} These ratios, based on sample statistics, differ somewhat from the full-count data cited in the present report, table 2, and Data Book 1984, tables 2 and 49. These tables also contain sex ratios by marital status for earlier census years, 1831 to 1970.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (1983), table 205.

Table 43.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982

Denomination <u>1/</u>	Churches	Clergy	Members
Buddhist:			
Honpa Hongwanji	36	40	21,500
Kegonshu Todaiji <u>2/</u>	1	2	30,000
Others <u>3/</u>	52+	68+	14,030+
Christian:			
Greek Orthodox (Eastern) <u>4/</u>	1	1	200
Protestant:			
Assembly of God	(NA)	(NA)	7,000
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	87	(<u>5/</u>)	31,027
Episcopal	40	85	10,541
Jehovah Witnesses	59	59	4,730
Lutheran	21	25	4,604
Seventh-day Adventists	21	29	4,147
Southern Baptist	60	65	11,340
United Church of Christ	113	129	17,485
United Methodist Church	31	44	6,242
Other Protestant <u>6/</u>	100+	249+	10,647+
Roman Catholic	64	168	209,000
Other Christian <u>7/</u>	3+	4+	3,255+
Indian or Hindu derivation <u>8/</u>	23+	28+	1,880+
Jewish <u>4/</u> , <u>9/</u>	1+	2+	442
Muslim	1	-	500
New religious movements (primarily Japanese):			
Tenrikyo	72	300	4,500
Others <u>10/</u>	20+	28+	7,785+
Shinto:			
Daijingu Temple of Hawaii <u>2/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Kotohira Jinsha Mission <u>2/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	7,500
Others <u>11/</u>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other religious faiths <u>12/</u>	31+	(NA)	6,306+

Footnotes and source on next page.

Table 43.-- CHURCHES, CLERGY, AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP,
BY DENOMINATIONS: 1982 -- Con.

- NA Not available.
- 1/ Shown separately for denominations with 4,000 or more members, and selected other denominations. For a complete listing, see source.
- 2/ Membership figure refers to number receiving healing, blessing, or special amulet.
- 3/ 19 denominations, of which 17 reported data.
- 4/ Membership figure refers to families rather than individuals.
- 5/ Lay leaders.
- 6/ 19 denominations, of which 12 reported number of churches and clergy and 11 reported membership.
- 7/ 4 denominations (Christian Science, Religious Science, Society of Friends, and Unity), of which 3 reported data.
- 8/ 9 denominations, of which 8 reported data.
- 9/ 2 denominations, of which 1 reported data.
- 10/ 6 denominations, of which 5 reported data.
- 11/ 3 denominations, of which none reported data.
- 12/ 4 denominations (Baha'i, Scientology, Unification Church, and Unitarian), of which 3 reported data.

Source: Survey by Department of Religion, University of Hawaii, reported in Geography Department, University of Hawaii, Atlas of Hawaii (1983).

Table 44.-- NUMBER OF CHURCHES, BY COUNTIES:
1984 AND 1985

[Based on number of tax-exempt parcels. As of January 1]

Year	State total	Hono- lulu	Maui	Hawaii	Kauai
1984	1,309	710	197	270	132
1985	1,329	730	197	270	132

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Real Property Tax Valuations, Tax Rates & Exemptions, State of Hawaii (annual).

Table 45.-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1970 TO 1980 AND 1980 TO 1984

Period and component	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Mili- tary depend- ents	Not military dependents		
				Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
1970 TO 1980 <u>1/</u>						
Net change	+194,778	+1,911	+2,165	+190,702	+19,070	100.0
Natural increase	118,654	-447	36,233	82,868	8,287	43.5
Live births	161,831	-	37,234	124,597	12,460	...
Deaths	43,177	447	1,001	41,729	4,173	...
Net mil. separations <u>2/</u>	-	-1,815	-	+1,815	+181	1.0
Net migration <u>3/</u>	+76,124	+4,173	-34,068	+106,019	+10,602	55.6
1980 TO 1984 <u>4/</u>						
Net change	+74,000	+300	+3,100	+70,700	+16,600	100.0
Natural increase	57,100	-300	15,900	41,600	9,800	58.8
Live births	79,100	-	16,200	62,800	14,800	...
Deaths	21,900	300	400	21,200	5,000	...
Net mil. separations <u>2/</u>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net migration <u>3/</u>	+16,900	+600	-12,800	+29,100	+6,800	41.2

1/ April 1, 1970 to March 31, 1980.

2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces. Included with net migration after 1980.

3/ Includes error of closure.

4/ April 1, 1980 to June 30, 1984. Provisional.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, The Population of Hawaii, 1970-1984 (Statistical Report 173, February 2, 1985), table 7.

Table 46.-- SPECIFIED COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE:
FIRST SETTLEMENT TO 1983

[In thousands. These estimates, which are entirely speculative before 1832 and based on incomplete information for 1832-1950, were prepared in response to a query regarding the all-time cumulative population of Hawaii]

Period	Births and in-migrants	Live births	Civilian in-migrants
500-1778 1/	2,186	2,161	25
1778-1900	607	459	148
1900-1983	2,381	1,046	1,335
500-1983	5,174	3,666	1,508

1/ Assumes initial settlement by 100 persons arriving in A.D. 500; 25 in-migrants annually for 1,000 years; a constant rate of growth (0.63 percent annually), to a population of 300,000 in 1778; and a crude birth rate of 45 per 1,000 throughout the period. Six variants on these basic assumptions produce birth totals ranging from 1,517,000 to 9,104,000.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt and Lynn Y. S. Zane, How Many People Have Ever Lived in Hawaii? (unpublished paper filed in DPED Library, August 3, 1977), as updated to December 31, 1983 from birth tabulations by Hawaii State Department of Health and migration data from the Hawaii Health Surveillance Program.

Table 47.-- INTENDED RESIDENTS ARRIVING IN HAWAII FROM THE
MAINLAND UNITED STATES: 1983 AND 1984

Calendar year	Number arriving, by military status				Persons per party	Median age (years)
	Total	Military personnel	Military dependents	Other civilians		
1983	21,720	7,353	8,562	5,805	1.83	24.3
1984	27,050	10,410	12,150	4,490	1.88	23.9

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1984 (Statistical Report 174, July 2, 1985), tables 1 and 2.

Table 48.--MIGRATION OF OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES,
AGE 65 AND OVER, AND FROM HAWAII: 1962 TO 1982

[Excludes migration between Hawaii and foreign countries]

Year ended June 30 <u>1/</u>	Net migration	Migrated to Hawaii		Migrated from Hawaii but returned during same year <u>2/</u>	Migrated from Hawaii	
		From other States	From U.S. possessions		To other States	To U.S. possessions
1962	+14	132	(NA)	2	118	(NA)
1965 <u>3/</u> ...	-46	179	(NA)	38	22	(NA)
1967	+265	553	(NA)	78	288	(NA)
1968	+210	575	6	100	369	2
1969	+173	584	4	136	407	8
1970	223	548	7	108	328	4
1972	-110	1,439	10	138	1,556	3
1973	+66	671	7	268	602	10
1975	+108	674	14	187	579	1
1976	+304	785	18	120	493	6
1977	+136	810	18	134	685	7
1979	+355	995	22	159	658	4
1980	+171	803	12	133	634	10
1982	+128	1,466	37	294	1,348	27

NA Not available.

1/ Available only for years specified.

2/ Between Hawaii and other States only.

3/ Not adjusted for processing errors which considerably understated migration to Hawaii and somewhat understated migration from Hawaii.

Source: Data from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, cited in the Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Hawaii's In-Migrants, 1983 (Statistical Report 170, October 17, 1984), tables 20 and 21.

Table 49.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT OF ENTRY: 1970 TO 1985

[Years ended June 30 through 1976 and September 30 thereafter. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence]

Year	All immigrants admitted <u>1/</u>	Admitted through Honolulu <u>2/</u>	Year	All immigrants admitted <u>1/</u>	Admitted through Honolulu <u>2/</u>
1970 <u>3/</u>	9,013	5,499	1978	9,053	5,870
1971	6,055	4,841	1979	8,944	6,882
1972	6,765	4,800	1980	(NA)	5,682
1973	6,881	4,632	1981	(NA)	6,422
1974	6,549	4,784	1982	8,557	6,890
1975	7,012	4,711	1983	7,118	5,238
1976	7,789	5,393	1984	8,981	5,476
1976 <u>4/</u>	1,882	1,309	1985	(NA)	5,599
1977	7,825	5,375			

NA Not available.

1/ Through any port of entry. Totals include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry.

2/ Totals exclude persons admitted through ports other Honolulu and also non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry.

3/ Because of a change in tabulation procedures in 1970, officials have noted the possibility of some double-counting in the data for this year.

4/ July through September.

Source: All-port admissions from U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report for 1970-1977 and records; admissions through Honolulu from INS Honolulu office, monthly tabulations.

Table 50.-- IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRIES
OF BIRTH: 1982 TO 1984

[Years ended September 30. Data refer to immigrants admitted to the United States, reporting Hawaii as their State of intended permanent residence, and include non-immigrant arrivals who changed their status after entry]

Country of birth	1982	1983	1984
All countries	8,557	7,118	8,981
Canada	84	109	97
China and Taiwan	650	676	825
Japan	(0C)	269	223
Korea	1,007	883	948
Philippines	4,748	4,070	4,662
Vietnam	597	139	795
Other countries	1,471	972	1,431

OC Included with "other countries."

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, data provided April 25, 1985.

Table 51.-- SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE ARRIVALS:
1980 TO 1983

Fiscal year ending September 30	Number
1980	2,385
1981	1,422
1982	642
1983	333

Source: Data from U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement, cited in Statistical Abstract of the United States for 1984 (p. 94) and 1985 (p. 88).

Table 52.-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
1980 TO 1983

[Years ended September 30]

Year	All countries	China and Taiwan	Korea	Philippines	United Kingdom	All other
1980	3,473	278	606	1,992	80	517
1981	3,946	317	730	2,014	105	780
1982	2,750	176	520	1,489	66	499
1983	6,668	534	1,032	3,693	301	1,108

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, records.

Table 53.-- RESIDENCE IN 1975 BY MILITARY STATUS AND COLLEGE ATTENDANCE: 1980

Age in 1980, military status, and college attendance	Total	In different State in 1975		Abroad in 1975	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Persons 5 years and over	888,056	149,919	16.9	52,255	5.9
In armed forces in 1980	58,093	46,306	79.7	5,648	9.7
Military dependents in 1980 .	48,134	31,569	65.6	6,885	14.3
All others	781,829	72,044	9.2	39,722	5.1
Persons 21 years and over	630,727	105,823	16.8	36,188	5.7
In armed forces in 1975	28,884	16,254	56.3	4,975	17.2
Attending college in 1975 ...	56,666	16,846	29.7	3,478	6.1
Persons 16 years and over	722,633	126,799	17.5	41,530	5.7
In armed forces in 1980	58,093	46,306	79.7	5,648	9.7
Attending college in 1980 ...	55,349	10,524	19.0	5,343	9.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Detailed Population Characteristics, Hawaii, PC80-1-D13 (October 1983), table 200; Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Population Characteristics of Hawaii by Military Status, 1980 (Statistical Report 163, September 30, 1983), table 4.

Table 54.-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CIVILIAN NON-COLLEGE POPULATION FIVE YEARS AND OVER, BY RESIDENCE IN 1975: 1980

[Excludes members of the armed forces in 1975 and/or 1980, their dependents in 1980, and persons attending college in 1975 and/or 1980]

Subject	Hawaii residents in 1980, by residence in 1975					Mainland residents in 1980, Hawaii in 1975
	All places	Hawaii	Other places			
			Total	Other States	Abroad ^{1/}	
Number	697,800	606,520	91,280	57,520	33,760	81,400
Born in Hawaii (percent)	63.2	71.1	10.3	13.3	5.2	17.9
Males per 100 females	94.9	95.6	90.5	91.7	88.4	79.6
Age: Median (years)	34.1	35.1	29.0	29.5	27.6	26.5
65 years and over (percent)	10.8	11.5	5.7	5.6	5.9	2.5
Asian or Pacific Islander (percent)	69.1	73.4	40.8	17.7	80.0	19.7
Persons per household	2.90	2.88	3.01	2.56	4.29	3.39
High school graduates ^{2/} (percent)	68.9	67.6	78.5	89.6	56.7	87.1
College, 4 or more years ^{2/}	74,720	60,640	14,080	11,000	3,080	10,280
Percent ^{2/}	16.5	15.3	25.7	30.4	16.7	23.0
Unemployed ^{3/} (percent)	4.4	3.8	8.4	8.9	7.5	9.1
Managerial and professional specialty workers ^{4/}	74,880	64,000	10,880	8,560	2,320	8,280
Percent ^{4/}	22.1	21.6	25.1	29.8	15.8	22.1
Median household income (dollars)	21,871	22,716	15,953	16,518	14,318	15,854
Persons below poverty level (percent)	10.0	8.6	19.0	16.5	23.2	13.6

^{1/} U.S. territories and possessions or foreign countries.

^{2/} Persons 25 years and over.

^{3/} Based on civilian labor force.

^{4/} Based on employed civilians 16 years and over.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Planning and Economic Development, Lifetime and Recent Migration to and from Hawaii, 1980 (Statistical Report 178, September 4, 1985), table 15.

Table 55.-- IN-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN, BY ORIGIN: 1974 TO 1984

[Hawaii residents reporting different state or country of residence 1 year prior to survey. Excludes persons in institutions or military barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Military status and year surveyed	Number, 1 year old and over			Percent of surveyed population <u>1/</u>		
	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>	All in-migrants	From U.S. Mainland	From other countries <u>2/</u>
Total:						
1974	43,233	34,007	9,226	5.3	4.2	1.1
1975	43,955	34,468	9,487	5.2	4.1	1.1
1976	42,977	33,611	9,366	5.0	3.9	1.1
1977	50,403	41,310	9,093	5.9	4.8	1.1
1978	49,295	39,970	9,325	5.7	4.6	1.1
1979	42,690	33,646	9,044	4.9	3.9	1.0
1980	37,312	30,082	7,230	4.0	3.2	0.8
1981	44,529	34,754	9,775	4.9	3.8	1.1
1982	46,342	38,683	7,659	4.8	4.0	0.8
1983	50,303	42,037	8,266	5.1	4.3	0.8
1984 <u>3/</u> ..	48,341	42,533	5,808	4.9	4.3	0.6
Civilian: <u>4/</u>						
1974	19,740	13,402	6,338	2.7	1.8	0.9
1975	20,557	13,886	6,671	2.8	1.9	0.9
1976	27,042	20,176	6,866	3.5	2.6	0.9
1977	25,477	19,555	5,922	3.4	2.6	0.8
1978	26,041	19,820	6,221	3.4	2.6	0.8
1979	22,191	15,278	6,913	2.8	1.9	0.9
1980	18,471	13,255	5,216	2.2	1.6	0.6
1981	23,756	16,272	7,484	2.9	2.0	0.9
1982	25,460	20,762	4,698	3.0	2.4	0.5
1983	22,908	17,199	5,709	2.6	2.0	0.7
1984 <u>3/</u> ..	23,735	20,050	3,685	2.7	2.3	0.4

1/ Base includes persons under 1 and those not reporting residence one year earlier.

2/ Includes U.S. territories and possessions.

3/ Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

4/ Excludes military dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulations.

Table 56.-- RESIDENCE ONE YEAR EARLIER, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983 AND 1984

[Excludes persons under one year old and residents of military barracks, institutions, Kalawao, and Niihau. Based on a sample survey of 14,994 persons 1 year old and over in 1983 and 17,206 persons 1 year old and over in 1984]

Place of residence one year earlier	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1983				
Persons 1 year and over	969,133	41,502	70,508	857,123
Same house	822,408	24,331	46,358	751,719
Different house, same island	79,168	6,256	4,740	68,172
Different island	6,025	110	172	5,743
Different state	42,037	8,324	16,514	17,199
U.S. territory or possession	470	-	-	470
Different country	7,796	1,000	1,557	5,239
Previous residence not reported .	11,229	1,481	1,167	8,581
Migrants <u>1/</u>	50,303	9,324	18,071	22,908
Percent of number reporting ...	5.3	23.3	26.1	2.7
1984 <u>2/</u>				
Population 1 and over	981,541	37,489	61,039	883,013
Same house	831,929	22,245	36,022	773,662
Different house, same island	86,223	6,946	6,757	72,520
Different island	5,945	93	377	5,475
Different state	42,533	6,313	16,170	20,050
U.S. territory or possession	54	-	-	54
Different country	5,754	973	1,150	3,631
Previous residence not reported .	9,103	919	563	7,621
Migrants <u>1/</u>	48,341	7,286	17,320	23,735
Percent of number reporting ...	5.0	20.0	28.6	2.7

1/ From different state, territory, or country.

2/ Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.

Table 57.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, TOTAL AND CIVILIAN: 1980 TO 1984

[Based on the response to the question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" The sample excluded persons living in institutions or barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Military status and year surveyed	Cumulative number			Cumulative percent <u>1/</u>		
	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain	Some possibility <u>2/</u>	Good chance <u>3/</u>	Almost certain
Total:						
1980	55,989	35,521	30,740	6.1	3.9	3.3
1981	55,159	39,431	34,857	5.9	4.2	3.7
1982	56,298	40,169	32,190	5.9	4.2	3.4
1983	55,019	37,697	30,661	5.7	3.9	3.2
1984 <u>4/</u>	56,401	44,237	35,995	5.7	4.5	3.6
Civilian: <u>5/</u>						
1980	32,216	15,375	12,102	3.9	1.9	1.5
1981	26,388	14,265	11,614	3.1	1.7	1.4
1982	31,664	17,467	13,087	3.7	2.0	1.5
1983	29,476	16,876	10,827	3.4	2.0	1.3
1984 <u>4/</u>	27,109	16,590	11,911	3.1	1.9	1.3

1/ Based on number reporting likelihood.

2/ Reporting either "Some possibility of living elsewhere," "A good chance of living elsewhere," or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

3/ Reporting either "A good chance of living elsewhere" or "Almost certain to be living elsewhere."

4/ Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

5/ Excluding members of the armed forces and their dependents.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program.

Table 58.-- LIKELIHOOD OF OUT-MIGRATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 1983 AND 1984

[Based on response to question, "How likely is it that this person will be living some place other than Hawaii one year from today?" asked of samples of 15,250 persons in 1983 and 17,501 persons in 1984. Excludes persons living in institutions or barracks, in Kalawao, or on Niihau]

Likelihood of out-migration	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Other civilians
1983				
Total	985,722	41,502	73,400	870,820
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii	916,641	32,088	54,714	829,839
Some possibility of living elsewhere	17,322	1,495	3,227	12,600
A good chance of living elsewhere ...	7,036	279	707	6,049
Almost certain to be living elsewhere	30,661	6,163	13,671	10,827
Not reported	14,062	1,477	1,081	11,505
1984 ^{1/}				
Total	1,003,320	37,489	67,083	898,748
Almost certain to be living in Hawaii	933,526	23,091	50,708	859,727
Some possibility of living elsewhere	12,164	965	680	10,519
A good chance of living elsewhere ...	8,242	2,951	1,870	3,421
Almost certain to be living elsewhere	35,995	9,563	13,263	13,169
Not reported	13,393	919	563	11,911

^{1/} Persons in households living on military bases were omitted from the 1984 survey, although included in other years. For purposes of this table, such persons were assumed to have the same response distribution as members of military households living in the civilian community.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Hawaii Health Surveillance Program, special tabulation.