

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes committed, victims of crime, arrests, the police, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Major offenses reported to the police in 1984 numbered 57,000, compared with 59,000 in 1983 and 51,000 in 1974. The rate per 1,000 resident population increased from 59 in 1974 to 74 in 1980, then declined to 55 in 1984. Seventy-eight percent of the 1984 total occurred on Oahu. Visitors have been found to be disproportionately victimized. For the State as a whole, major offenses known to police in 1984 included 34 murders or cases of non-negligent manslaughter, 315 rapes, 1,202 robberies, 857 aggravated assaults, 12,588 burglaries, 38,292 cases of larceny, and 3,625 auto thefts. The value of property reported stolen in 1984 amounted to \$27 million, exclusive of motor vehicles; only 7.0 percent was recovered. Authorities confiscated 533,000 marijuana plants, with an estimated value of \$47 million, during the year. Confirmed instances of child abuse and neglect numbered 1,670. Seventeen percent of the major offenses known to police were cleared by arrest or otherwise in 1984. Forty percent of the persons arrested for major crimes and 23 percent of those arrested for lesser offenses in 1984 were less than eighteen years of age. The number of inmates in the ten State correctional institutions averaged 1,652 during fiscal 1984; of this number, 974 were adults serving time for felonies. Cases concluded in the State Supreme Court, Intermediate Court of Appeals, four circuit courts, and four district courts and their divisions during fiscal 1984 numbered 931,000, including 812,000 traffic cases. Filings in the United States District Court for Hawaii included 1,459 civil cases, 3,030 criminal cases, and 630 bankruptcy cases. The last legal execution in Hawaii took place in 1947. There were 3,180 attorneys licensed in Hawaii as of mid-1985.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and corrections in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the State Judiciary, the Intake Service Center, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center issues quarterly and annual reports titled Crime in Hawaii. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in Historical Statistics of Hawaii, Section 10. National data are summarized in the Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1985, Section 6.

Table 116.-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1974 TO 1984

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggregated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and, since 1979, arson. Arson, however, is excluded from this table. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate ^{1/}				
1974	51,451	59.3	43,572	3,031	1,732	3,116
1975	51,782	58.6	43,612	3,202	1,777	3,191
1976	55,603	61.6	45,307	3,918	2,172	4,206
1977	57,978	63.3	46,389	4,178	2,127	5,284
1978	63,333	68.2	51,273	4,455	2,407	5,198
1979	65,597	69.0	52,310	4,634	2,425	6,228
1980	71,292	73.6	56,885	5,222	2,637	6,548
1981	63,454	64.7	48,938	5,623	2,505	6,388
1982	64,679	64.9	49,826	5,516	2,515	6,822
1983	59,086	58.0	45,874	4,869	2,303	6,040
1984	56,913	54.8	44,560	4,697	2,145	5,511

^{1/} Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii 1984 (May 1985), and data compiled from Police Department annual reports.

Table 117.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1974 TO 1984

Offense	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
All Part I offenses	51,451	51,782	55,603	57,978	63,333	65,597
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter	72	67	55	63	57	67
Negligent manslaughter	104	124	134	117	132	135
Forcible rape	229	206	194	227	225	296
Robbery	997	1,087	1,152	1,151	1,561	1,674
Aggravated assault	514	495	564	551	529	587
Burglary	15,223	15,680	16,463	16,944	17,203	16,390
Larceny	29,319	29,596	32,232	34,508	38,497	39,942
Motor vehicle theft	4,993	4,527	4,809	4,417	5,129	6,506
Offense		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All Part I offenses		71,292	63,454	64,679	59,086	56,913
Murder, non-neg. manslaughter		85	47	31	57	34
Negligent manslaughter		135	98	29	29	-
Forcible rape		327	314	319	300	315
Robbery		1,821	1,444	1,561	1,315	1,202
Aggravated assault		620	570	590	868	857
Burglary		17,668	16,611	16,337	13,589	12,588
Larceny		44,766	40,102	41,568	38,585	38,292
Motor vehicle theft		5,870	4,268	4,244	4,343	3,625

Source: Compiled by Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center from Annual Reports of the Hawaii County Police Department, Honolulu Police Department, Kauai Police Department, and Maui Police Department.

Table 118.-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY COUNTIES: 1984

[Arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979, is included as a Part II offense in this table]

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic	Part I	Part II, except traffic
State total .	56,913	94,240	9,697	61,341	17.0	65.1
Honolulu	44,560	70,110	6,817	47,030	15.3	67.1
Hawaii	4,697	6,361	1,310	3,771	27.9	59.3
Kauai	2,145	2,958	544	1,396	25.4	47.2
Maui	5,511	14,811	1,026	9,144	18.6	61.7

1/ Data include prior years' offenses cleared in current year.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, Crime in Hawaii 1984 (May 1985) and data compiled from county police departments, May 20, 1985.

Table 119.-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1984

[Excludes arson, reclassified as a Part I offense effective 1979]

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise <u>1/</u>		Clearances per 100 offenses <u>1/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
All Part I offenses	56,913	44,560	9,697	6,817	17.0	15.3
Murder and non-neg. manslaughter	34	25	25	18	73.5	72.0
Manslaughter (neg.) ...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	315	255	153	119	48.6	46.7
Robbery	1,202	1,117	338	297	28.1	26.6
Aggravated assault	857	553	524	297	61.1	53.7
Burglary	12,588	9,320	1,349	690	10.7	7.4
Larceny over \$200	12,812	10,090	} 6,777	5,021	17.7	16.6
Larceny, \$50-\$200	10,140	7,961				
Larceny, under \$50	15,340	12,140				
Auto theft	3,625	3,099	531	375	14.6	12.1

1/ Data include clearance of offenses reported in previous years.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program provided May 20, 1985.

Table 120.-- MAJOR OFFENSES REPORTED TO POLICE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE OF VICTIM, FOR OAHU, 1981-1982, AND KAUAI, 1978-1980

[Based on annual averages for Part I offenses, reported on Oahu for the 24-month period ended December 31, 1982 and on Kauai for the 32-month period ended August 1980. Resident victimization rates were based on resident population estimates; visitor victimization rates, on estimated average visitor census]

Offense	City and County of Honolulu, 1981-1982		County of Kauai, 1978-1980	
	Resident rates	Visitor rates	Resident rates	Visitor rates
All crimes ..	5,685.5	7,342.4	5,681.0	5,616.8
Violent crimes ...	233.0	296.2	228.0	200.0
Property crimes ..	5,452.5	7,046.2	5,453.0	5,416.8
Murder	3.7	1.5	7.5	0
Rape	27.5	30.5	22.6	62.1
Robbery	156.9	255.6	21.4	114.7
Assault	44.9	8.6	176.5	23.2
Burglary	1,407.3	2,045.4	1,722.9	959.3
Larceny	3,490.8	4,956.2	3,430.1	4,342.5
Auto theft <u>1/</u>	554.4	44.6	300.0	115.0

1/ Oahu data include miscellaneous Part I offenses.

Source: Meda Chesney-Lind and Ian Y. Lind, Visitors As Victims: Crimes Against Tourists in Two Hawaii Counties (University of Hawaii, School of Social Work, Youth Development and Research Center, Research Report No. 293, February 1984), pp. 11a and 12a.

Table 121.-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES,
 BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1984

Age and sex	Arrested for Part I offenses <u>1/</u>		Arrested for Part II offenses (except traffic) <u>2/</u>	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
Total	10,000	7,665	33,134	24,951
Juveniles	4,007	3,174	7,473	5,314
Male	3,090	2,452	4,885	3,463
Female	917	722	2,588	1,851
Adults	5,993	4,491	25,661	19,637
Male	4,562	3,421	22,037	16,848
Female	1,431	1,070	3,624	2,789

1/ Includes negligent manslaughter but excludes arson.

2/ Includes arson but excludes negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from
 Uniform Crime Reporting program provided May 20, 1985.

Table 122.-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1984

Type of stolen property	Value of property stolen (\$1,000)	Value of stolen property recovered	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
All property stolen:			
State total	38,904.5	10,971.3	28.2
Oahu only	31,983.8	8,625.3	27.0
Locally stolen motor vehicles:			
State total	12,327.9	9,110.0	74.0
Oahu only	10,125.2	7,191.8	71.0
Other stolen property:			
State total	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
Oahu only	21,858.6	1,433.5	6.6

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, tabulation from Uniform Crime Reporting program provided May 20, 1985.

Table 123.-- MAJOR OFFENSES, OFFENSES CLEARED, PERSONS ARRESTED, AND VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1981 TO 1984

Subject	1981	1982	1983 <u>1/</u>	1984
Actual major (Part I) offenses known to police	48,938	49,826	45,874	44,497
Murder; non-neglient manslaughter ..	40	25	45	25
Manslaughter (negligent)	97	29	29	23
Rape	239	246	247	251
Robbery	1,311	1,458	1,228	1,096
Aggravated assault	326	381	576	539
Burglary	12,461	12,241	9,997	9,284
Larceny	30,761	31,731	29,853	30,198
Over \$50	17,839	17,897	16,796	18,050
Auto theft	3,703	3,715	3,899	3,081
Major (Part I) offenses cleared <u>2/</u> ...	8,701	8,145	8,047	7,199
Per 100 offenses known	17.8	16.3	17.5	16.2
Persons arrested for Part I offenses .	8,495	9,223	9,002	7,316
Juveniles under 18 years	3,848	4,061	3,589	3,140
Male	2,863	3,116	2,740	2,435
Female	985	945	849	705
Adults, 18 years and over	4,647	5,162	5,413	4,176
Value of property reported stolen <u>3/</u> .	26,966	23,920	22,798	24,456
Value of stolen property recovered <u>4/</u>	1,962	1,940	1,946	2,038
Percent recovered	7.3	8.1	8.5	8.3

1/ Revised from Data Book, 1984, table 135.

2/ By arrest or otherwise. Includes prior years offenses.

3/ Thousands of dollars. Excludes stolen automobiles.

4/ Includes prior years stolen property recovered.

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report (annual).

Table 124.-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED BY AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1984

County	Number of plants	Weight (pounds)	Estimated value ^{1/} (dollars)
State total	533,238	237,090	47,418,000
Hawaii	325,761	97,929	19,585,800
Maui	37,388	33,744	6,748,800
Honolulu	120,238	28,558	5,711,600
Kauai	49,851	76,859	15,371,800

^{1/} A "wet" weight value of \$200 per pound was used in estimating the value of marijuana confiscated. That figure was used by most counties (Kauai county used \$1,000 per pound).

In 1985, however, the four county police department will be using the \$1,000 per plant value. The potential value per plant rather than the poundage is more consistent with the actual value of the crop.

The data above were provided by the four police departments and pertain only to marijuana plants confiscated. Data on confiscated, harvested and manicured marijuana were not available. The "street" value of processed marijuana is believed to be between \$1,800 and \$2,200 per pound.

Source: Hawaii Criminal Justice Data Center, data provided March 5, 1985.

Table 125.-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS:
1980 TO 1983

Year	Reports	Confirmed
1980	2,099	1,106
1981	2,355	1,173
1982	2,677	1,408
1983	3,631	1,670

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, records.

Table 126.-- DISPOSITION OF ADULTS AND JUVENILES ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU: 1983

Age group and disposition	Part I offenses	Part II offenses
ADULTS		
Persons arrested	5,413	18,052
Released	946	1,603
Charged	4,457	16,449
Dispositions by district and circuit courts	2,542	8,884
Convicted	965	6,044
Fine	498	4,233
Jail	303	655
Probation, suspended sentence	164	1,156
Other convictions	-	-
Bail forfeitures	-	-
Discharged	1,483	2,576
Stricken N/P	94	264
JUVENILES		
Arrests	3,589	4,629
Released without charges	649	190
Counseled and released	1,291	1,428
Social agencies	-	26
Family Court	1,359	2,864

Source: Honolulu Police Department, Annual Statistical Report, 1983.

Table 127.-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1984 AND 1985

[As of June 30]

Subject	1984	1985
Federal judges and magistrates: <u>1/</u>		
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1
U.S. District Court	3	3
State justices and judges: <u>2/</u>		
Supreme Court	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3	3
Circuit Courts <u>3/</u>	24	24
Assigned to Family Court	1	1
District Courts <u>4/</u>	29	29
Assigned to Family Court	7	7
Land Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Tax Appeal Court	(<u>5/</u>)	(<u>5/</u>)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii	2,963	3,180

1/ Full-time and part-time. In addition, 1 judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes one judge assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 23 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Clerk, U.S. Bankruptcy Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records.

Table 128.-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1982 TO 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Subject	1982	1983 ^{1/}	1984
Civil cases:			
Commenced	636	1,136	1,459
Terminations	685	715	1,347
Pending, end of period	1,020	1,441	1,553
Criminal cases:			
Commenced (including transfers)	1,947	2,408	3,030
Terminations	1,964	1,924	2,833
Pending, end of period	575	1,058	1,255
Bankruptcy:			
Commenced, total	788	677	630
Business	257	266	249
Nonbusiness	527	411	381
Terminations	601	722	331
Pending, end of period	1,578	1,442	1,741

^{1/} Revised from Data Book 1984, table 149.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Annual Report of the Director for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

Table 129.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1975 TO 1985

[Fiscal years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
All courts, total ..	604,176	623,453	685,282	719,773	818,750	760,231
Supreme Court	405	520	563	729	876	1,023
Civil cases	69	97	97	95	111	75
Criminal cases	65	50	41	68	149	150
Other proceedings	271	373	425	566	616	798
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/ .....	...	...	...	...	...	42
Civil cases .....	...	...	...	...	...	13
Criminal cases .....	...	...	...	...	...	21
Other cases .....	...	...	...	...	...	8
Circuit Courts proper ...	9,334	8,094	8,626	9,151	8,744	10,581
Civil cases	3,870	3,462	3,732	4,073	3,367	3,871
Criminal cases	2,097	1,638	1,532	1,716	1,962	2,279
Part I offenses	885	654	766	764	837	844
Part II offenses	1,212	984	766	952	1,125	1,435
Other proceedings	3,367	2,994	3,362	3,362	3,415	4,431
Family Courts	17,015	17,256	19,010	20,194	20,952	21,525
Civil cases	6,624	7,396	8,538	9,314	10,277	10,510
Criminal cases	31	45	24	50	40	81
Other proceedings	10,360	9,815	10,448	10,830	10,635	10,934
District Courts	577,422	597,583	657,083	689,699	788,178	727,060
Civil cases	12,232	10,953	10,330	10,200	11,382	11,894
Traffic cases	524,345	545,340	609,323	640,468	733,196	669,033
Other violations	20,733	24,881	18,926	18,888	22,096	22,696
Criminal cases	20,112	16,409	18,504	20,143	21,504	23,437
Part I offenses	3,781	2,515	3,254	3,368	3,651	3,513
Part II offenses	16,331	13,894	15,250	16,775	17,853	19,924

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Table 129.-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1975 TO 1985 -- Con.

Court and type of case	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
All courts, total ..	890,048	946,347	999,447	930,586	945,903
Supreme Court <u>1/</u>	1,158	1,434	1,483	1,817	2,769
Civil cases	116	168	250	174	199
Criminal cases	136	140	164	228	241
Other proceedings	906	906	1,126	1,069	2,329
Intermediate Court of Appeals <u>2/</u>	350	298	222	183	179
Civil cases	157	136	91	97	70
Criminal cases	45	27	35	23	28
Other cases	148	135	96	63	81
Circuit Courts proper ...	8,778	9,882	10,304	21,573	13,248
Civil cases	3,627	4,401	4,732	13,918	6,288
Criminal cases	1,853	2,145	1,865	4,383	3,252
Part I offenses	788	937	737	1,810	1,309
Part II offenses	1,065	1,208	1,128	2,573	1,943
Other proceedings	3,298	3,336	3,707	3,272	3,708
Family Courts	20,442	21,179	22,176	27,583	28,773
Civil cases	9,252	10,121	9,619	12,722	11,833
Criminal cases	45	47	45	233	149
Other proceedings	11,145	11,011	12,512	14,628	16,791
District Courts	859,320	913,554	965,262	879,430	900,934
Civil cases	15,992	22,597	18,926	18,920	19,509
Traffic cases	792,767	841,844	897,713	811,816	831,505
Other violations	24,401	24,066	23,351	20,803	18,101
Criminal cases	26,160	25,047	25,272	27,891	31,819
Part I offenses	4,426	4,275	5,259	5,340	4,777
Part II offenses	21,734	20,772	20,013	22,551	27,042

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 281 in 1980, 121 in 1981, 132 in 1982, 94 in 1983, 105 in 1984, and 142 in 1985.

2/ The Intermediate Court of Appeals was installed on April 18, 1980. Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 1 in 1981, 4 in 1982, 1 in 1983, and 1 in 1984.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

Table 130.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1983 AND 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1983	1984
Supreme Court, total	1,535	1,906
Primary cases	518	572
Appeals	485	534
Original proceedings	33	38
Supplemental proceedings	1,017	1,334
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total ..	179	158
Primary cases	91	101
Appeals	91	100
Original proceedings	-	1
Supplemental proceedings	88	57
Circuit Courts Proper, total	17,086	14,453
Primary proceedings	15,349	13,315
Civil actions	8,921	6,960
Probate proceedings	1,726	1,738
Guardianship proceedings	347	356
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,135	1,280
Criminal actions	3,220	2,981
Part I offenses	1,308	1,071
Part II offenses	1,912	1,910
Supplemental proceedings	1,737	1,138
Family Courts, total	24,597	27,644
Primary proceedings, referrals	20,829	22,250
Marital actions, proceedings	7,579	7,749
Adoption proceedings	800	759
Paternity/parental proceedings	1,214	1,398
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,533	3,011
Criminal actions	127	157
Adults' referrals	542	871
Children and minors' referrals	8,034	8,305
Supplemental proceedings	3,768	5,394
District Court, total	966,111	919,460
Civil	18,373	19,607
Regular	13,491	14,219
Small claims	4,882	5,388
Traffic	897,441	847,327
Moving - arrest and citation	194,055	190,216
Non-moving	135,156	134,406
Parking	568,230	522,705
Other violations	23,353	24,153
Criminal actions	26,944	28,373
Part I offenses	5,576	5,434
Part II offenses	21,368	22,939

Source follows next table.

Table 131.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 AND 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of termination	1983	1984
Supreme Court, total	1,577	1,922
Opinion filed	279	220
Dismissal motion granted	20	31
Withdrawn or discontinued	99	100
Transferred	94	105
Other disposition	1,085	1,466
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total .	223	184
Opinion filed	119	115
Dismissal motion granted	1	1
Withdrawn or discontinued	9	7
Transferred	1	1
Other disposition	93	60
Circuit Courts Proper, total	10,304	21,573
No service	279	991
No answer	626	965
No statement of readiness	64	78
Dismissal: Notice of	718	1,630
Stip. for	2,052	6,052
By judge	557	1,646
Nonjury: Trial	176	379
Trial not completed	15	17
Jury: Verdict	291	586
Trial not completed	15	41
No trial held	1,061	2,481
Hearings: Contested	385	246
Uncontested	1,527	1,957
Others	2,538	4,504
Family Courts, total	22,176	27,583
Nolle prosequi	15	23
Dismissal	5	89
Nonjury: Trial	43	67
Trial not completed	5	2
Jury: Verdict	4	-
Trial not completed	-	1
No trial held	1,184	1,083
Hearings: Contested	4,456	6,346
Uncontested	7,432	8,957
Counseling service	3,447	4,598
Others	5,585	6,417

Continued on next page.

Table 131.-- STATE JUDICIARY CASE TERMINATIONS, BY TYPE:
1983 AND 1984 -- Con.

Court and type of termination	1983	1984
District Court, total	965,262	879,430
Felonies	1,531	1,649
Stricken or discharged	299	381
By commitment to Grand Jury	629	140
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	603	1,128
Misdemeanors	23,741	26,242
By discharge or dismissal	6,822	7,405
By nolle prosequi	1,756	1,459
Stricken	1,544	1,499
By bail forfeiture	1,758	2,278
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	524	382
By conviction	11,337	13,219
Civil cases	18,926	18,920
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	7,776	7,392
By default or confession	9,665	10,689
By trial	1,386	720
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	102	119
Traffic and other violations	921,064	832,619
By discontinuance or dismissal ..	-	9
By discharge or dismissal	126,496	114,989
By nolle prosequi	21,668	19,840
Stricken	71,695	61,563
By bail forfeiture	559,093	516,075
By commitment to Circuit Court ..	27	73
By conviction	142,085	120,070

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22; The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report, July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984, Statistical Supplement, tables 1A, 1B, 7, 17, and 22.

Table 132.-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1975 TO 1985

[For fiscal years ended June 30. Excludes county facilities prior to their transfer to State control. Halawa Jail on Oahu, Hawaii County Jail, and Maui County Jail became State correctional facilities on July 1, 1975; Kauai County Jail became a State facility on June 20, 1977]

Year	All categories	Adult facilities <u>1/</u>			Juvenile facilities <u>2/</u>	
		Felons	Misdemeanants <u>3/</u>	Not sentenced	Boys	Girls
1975	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	60	16
1976	530	326	47	100	46	11
1977	544	319	39	117	56	13
1978	592	351	48	129	54	10
1979	698	412	48	170	61	7
1980	817	480	74	177	76	10
1981	952	561	82	210	88	11
1982	1,155	681	86	295	85	8
1983	1,402	812	120	391	73	6
1984	1,652	974	166	435	71	6
1985	2,022	1,321	246	374	70	11

NA Not available.

1/ As of 1985, data include seven separate facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa High Security Facility, and Hawaii Women's Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

Source: Hawaii State Intake Service Centers, information submitted December 13, 1985.

Table 133.-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF FELON POPULATION:
1976 TO 1984

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only those felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities. These include long-term felons and those in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) ^{1/}		Average sentences (months)				
	At admission	Currently	Felons admitted		Felons released		
			Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Time served
1976	25.7	26.2	43.8	80.5	31.5	126.3	30.2
1977	26.5	25.4	55.9	102.2	32.7	120.7	32.6
1978	25.3	27.6	52.6	99.1	38.5	108.0	35.8
1979	26.5	26.6	59.8	119.0	34.8	89.2	36.9
1980	26.1	25.3	69.4	151.3	53.7	113.6	46.4
1981	27.0	27.8	40.7	173.5	55.7	124.9	47.4
1982	26.8	27.3	38.8	135.8	58.8	131.6	52.2
1983	27.5	29.2	49.2	127.2	40.5	98.5	47.5
1984	27.9	30.3	53.8	142.2	39.7	112.8	46.2

^{1/} For felon population on June 30. Due to a change in data systems, data for 1983 and later years are not directly comparable with figures for previous years.

Source: State Department of Social Services and Housing, State Intake Service Centers, Trends of the Felon Population: Adults Committed to Correctional Facilities, FY 1974-75 to FY 1981-82, Report No. 83-001 (January 1983); Hawaii's Felons: A Statistical Report on Hawaii's Prison Population; Report No. 85-001 (August 1985); and records.

Table 134.-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1983 AND 1984

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1983	1984
Number of parolees, June 30 ^{1/}	438	496
Parolees in Hawaii	271	321
Parolees outside Hawaii	54	63
Absconders	113	112
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	877	1,044
Number of persons for whom terms fixed	280	397
Persons considered for parole	184	173
Paroles granted	79	117
Paroles denied	74	45
Persons reconsidered for minimum terms previously set .	36	150
Terms reset	2	6
Terms reset/parole granted	3	5
Terms undisturbed	28	107
Deferred reconsideration	3	32
Parole violation hearings	19	18
Parole revocations	13	10
Continued on parole	2	7
Deferred decision/hearing	4	0
Pardon investigations	11	25
Persons pardoned	9	17
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	12	13
Discharges	48	64
Discharged from parole	28	42
Final discharge	17	21
Deceased	3	1

^{1/} In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 33 interstate cases on June 30, 1983 and 15 on June 30, 1984.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Social Services and Housing, Annual Report of the Hawaii Paroling Authority.